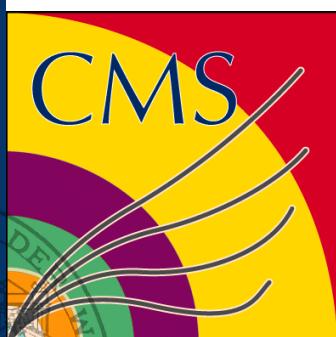
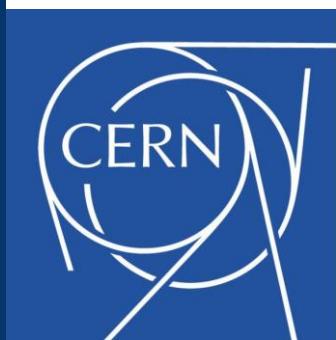


Non-MSSM Higgs boson searches with CMS

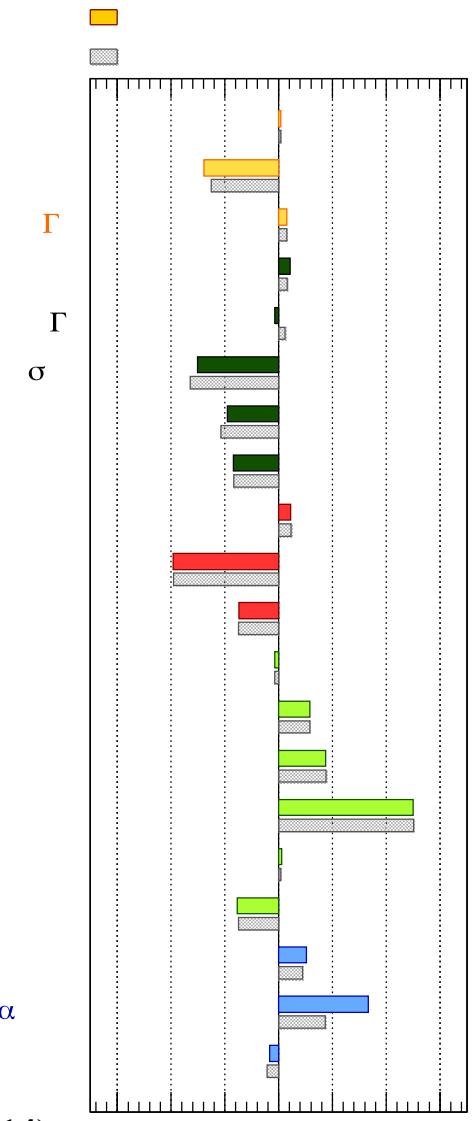
Martin Flechl (HEPHY Vienna)
for the CMS collaboration
SUSY16, 2016/07/05



FWF
Der Wissenschaftsfonds.

Higgs & EW theory status: run 1

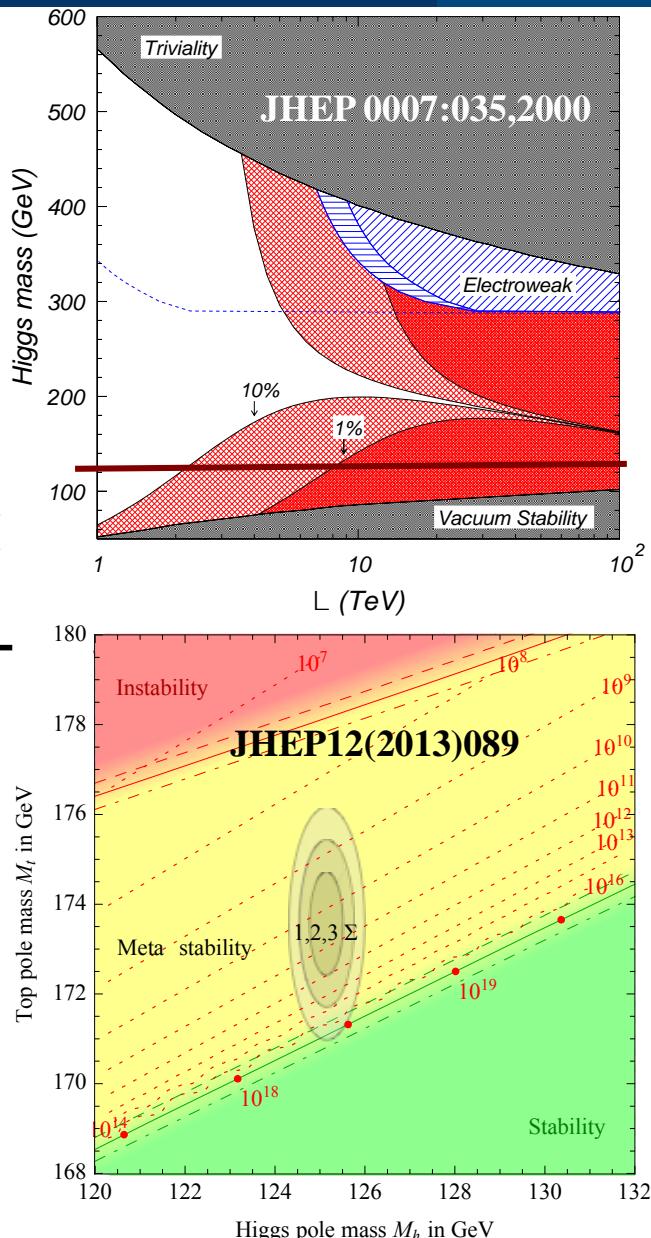
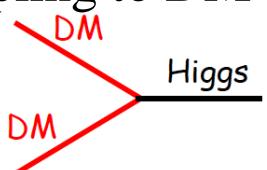
- Global EW fit (Gfitter collaboration) after Higgs boson discovery & m_H measured
 - $\chi^2 / \text{dof} = 17.8 / 14$ (p value: 0.21)
[for $m_H=300$ GeV, would be $p=3\times 10^{-5}$]
- For the first time: self-consistent EW sector
 - **No direct observation of BSM physics**
 - **No (indirect) indication of BSM physics in $h(125)$ measurements**
 - **Higgs boson coupling strength SM-like**
 - **consistent with a 0^+ state**
 - **Higgs boson mass and width**
- Time to forget about the Higgs boson and move on to something more interesting?



Eur. Phys. J. C 74, 3046 (2014)
Data: LEP, SLC, Tevatron, LHC

Open questions in the Higgs sector

- **Naturalness:** $m_H^2 \sim \mu^2 + c\Lambda^2$.
 - If it is real: low fine-tuning requires TeV-scale BSM physics (for 1%: $\Lambda < 10$ TeV)
- **Vacuum stability**
 - Nature of EW vacuum tied to m_{top} and m_H
- **Dark matter, dark sector**
 - H could be the only SM particle coupling to DM
- **Direct probe for BSM physics**
 - Search for additional Higgs bosons (on-shell)
- **Indirect probe for BSM physics**
 - BSM models: typical effect on couplings $O(5\%)$
 - MSSM, composite Higgs, twin-Higgs, add. singlet
 - Just about to enter this region of precision!



Outline

Searches in this talk

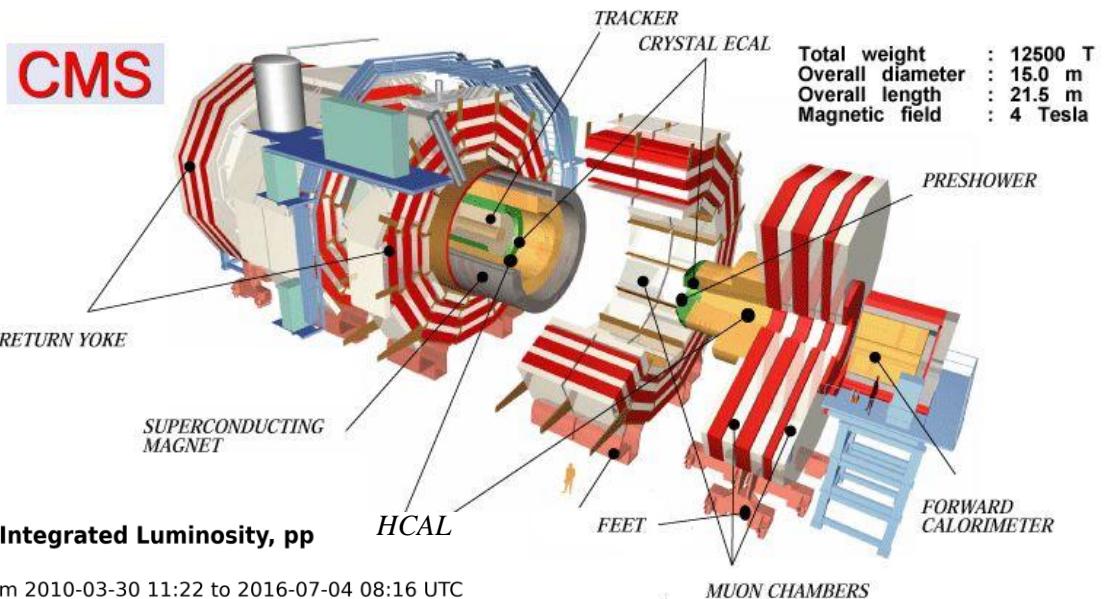
- High-mass Higgs boson
- 2HDM summary
- $h \rightarrow aa$
- Di-Higgs
- $H \rightarrow \text{invisible}$
- LFV Higgs boson decays

*MSSM Higgs boson
searches with CMS:
see previous talk
by Ye Chen*

I will focus on **13 TeV results**, with very few exceptions.
All CMS Higgs results can be found here:

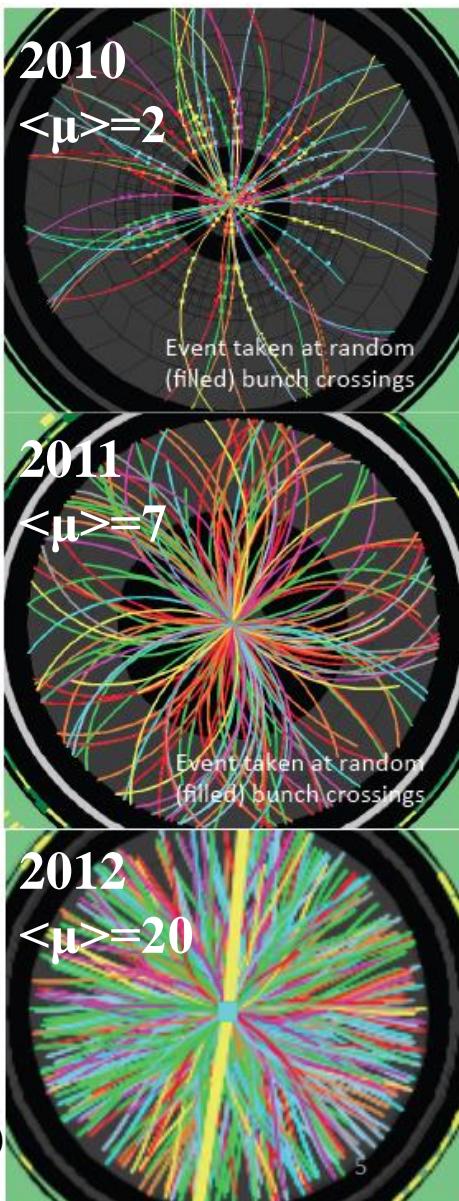
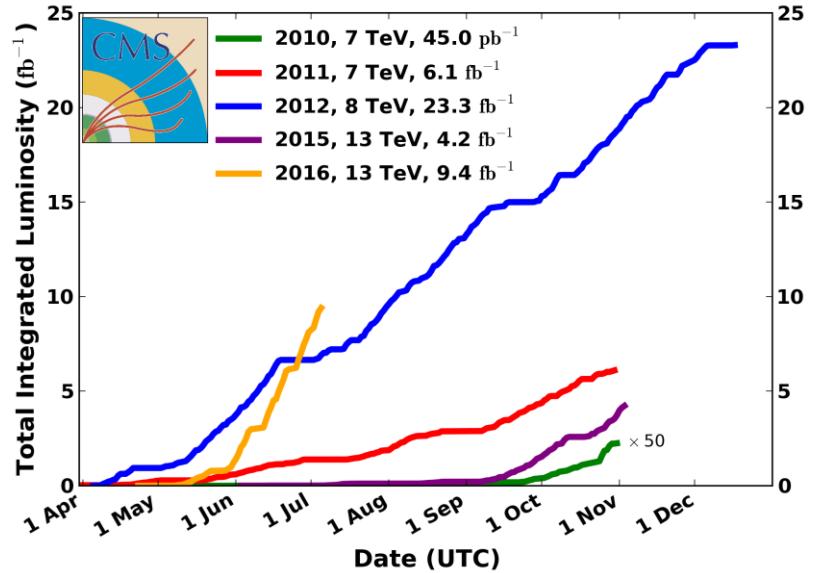
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIG>

CMS experiment



CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp

Data included from 2010-03-30 11:22 to 2016-07-04 08:16 UTC



2015: $\langle\mu\rangle=14$ (25 ns)

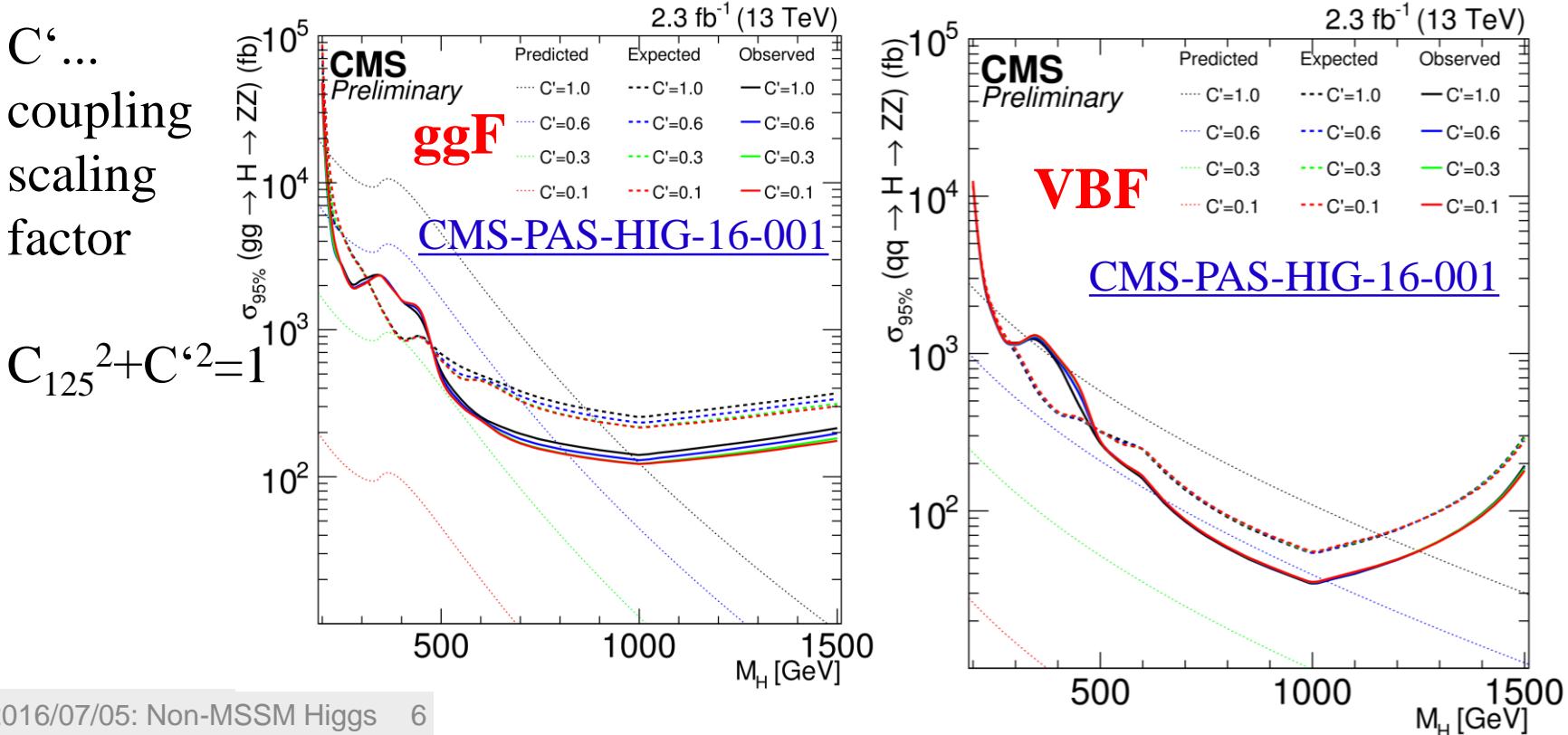
$\langle\mu\rangle=20$ (50 ns)

2016: $\langle\mu\rangle \approx 21$ (& rising)

2030s: $\langle\mu\rangle=200$

High-mass Higgs boson searches

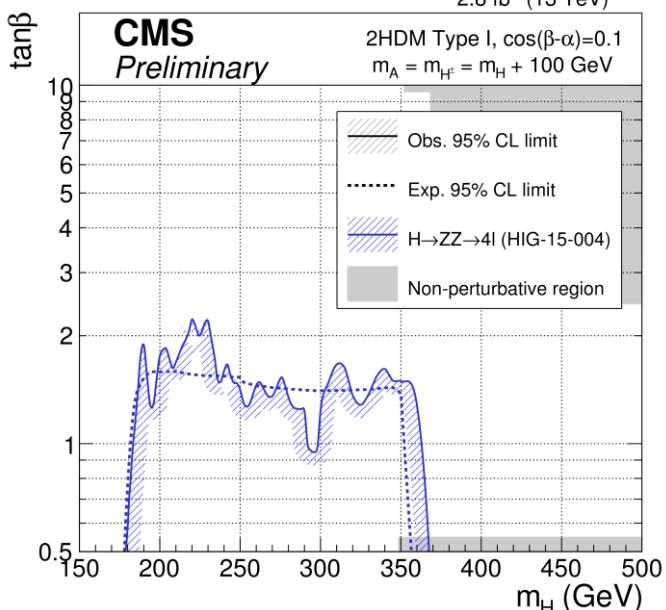
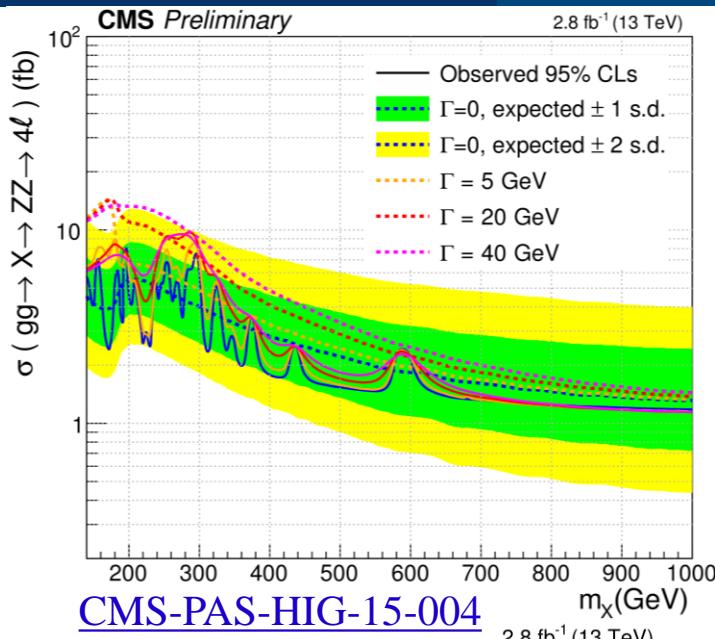
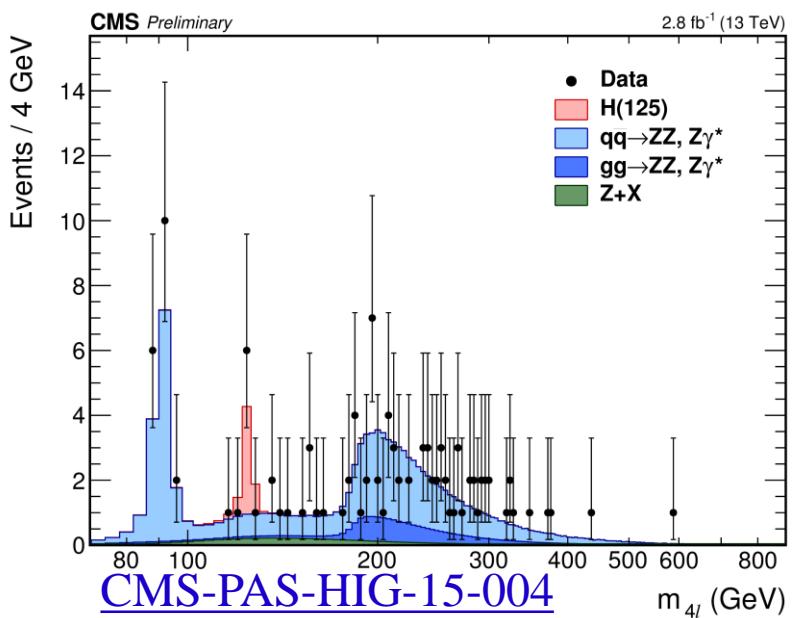
- Workhorses for high-mass SM-like Higgs boson searches
 - $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ [CMS-PAS-HIG-15-004](#)
 - $ZZ \rightarrow llqq$
 - $ZZ \rightarrow llvv$ [CMS-PAS-HIG-16-001](#)
 - $WW \rightarrow l\bar{v}l\bar{v}$
 - $WW \rightarrow l\bar{v}q\bar{q}$
- No significant excess observed
 - $llvv$: Limit for singlet mixing with $h(125)$, separately for ggF and VBF
 - C' ... coupling scaling factor



High-mass Higgs boson searches

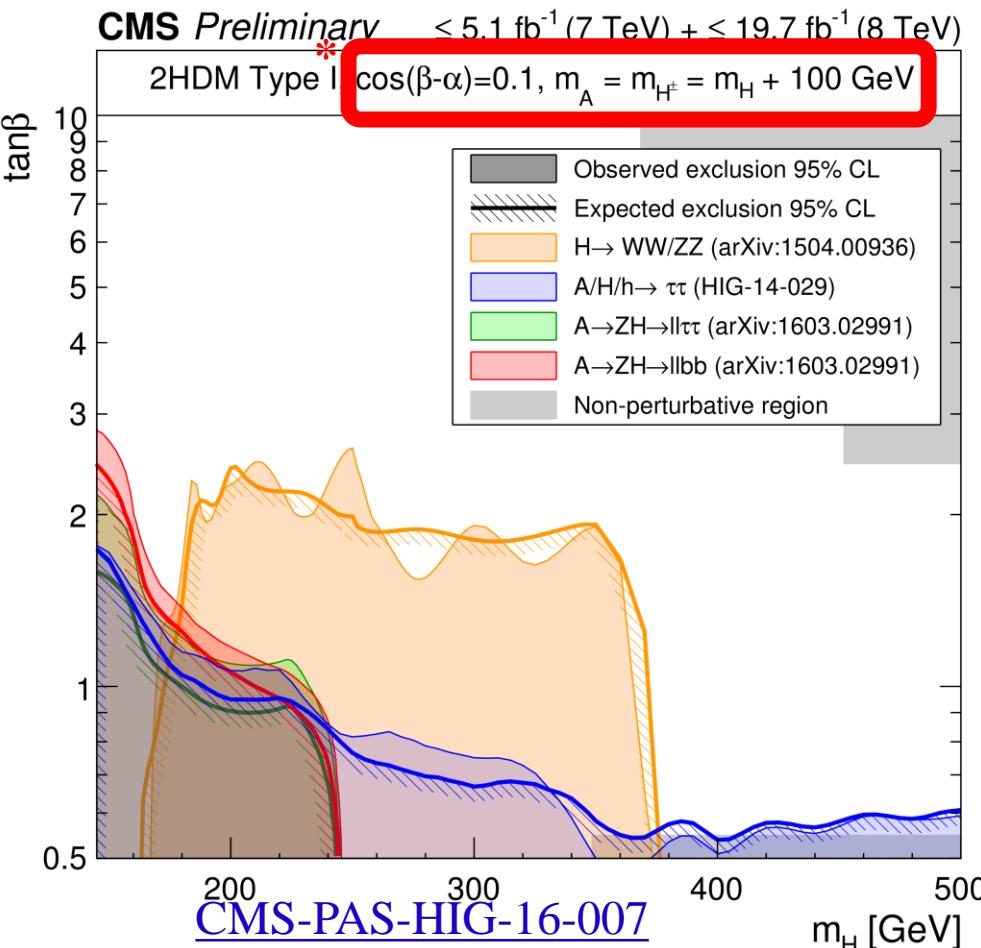
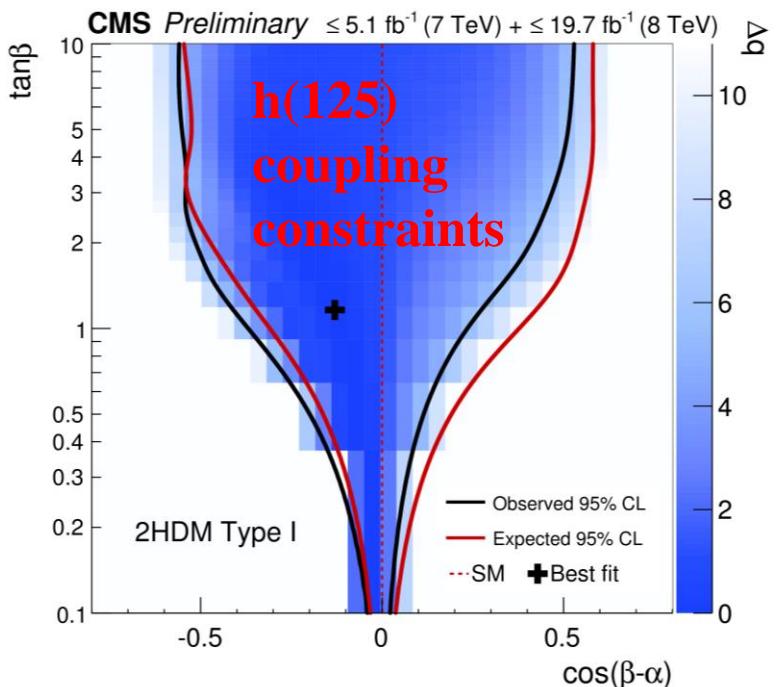
- **H \rightarrow 4l**

- No event observed for $m_{4l} > 600$ GeV
- No significant excess
 - **Limit on $\sigma(gg \rightarrow X \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l)$**
a few fb for $m_X < 1$ TeV
- Low $\tan\beta$ exclusion in **type-I/II 2HDM** for m_H from about $2m_Z$ to $2m_t$



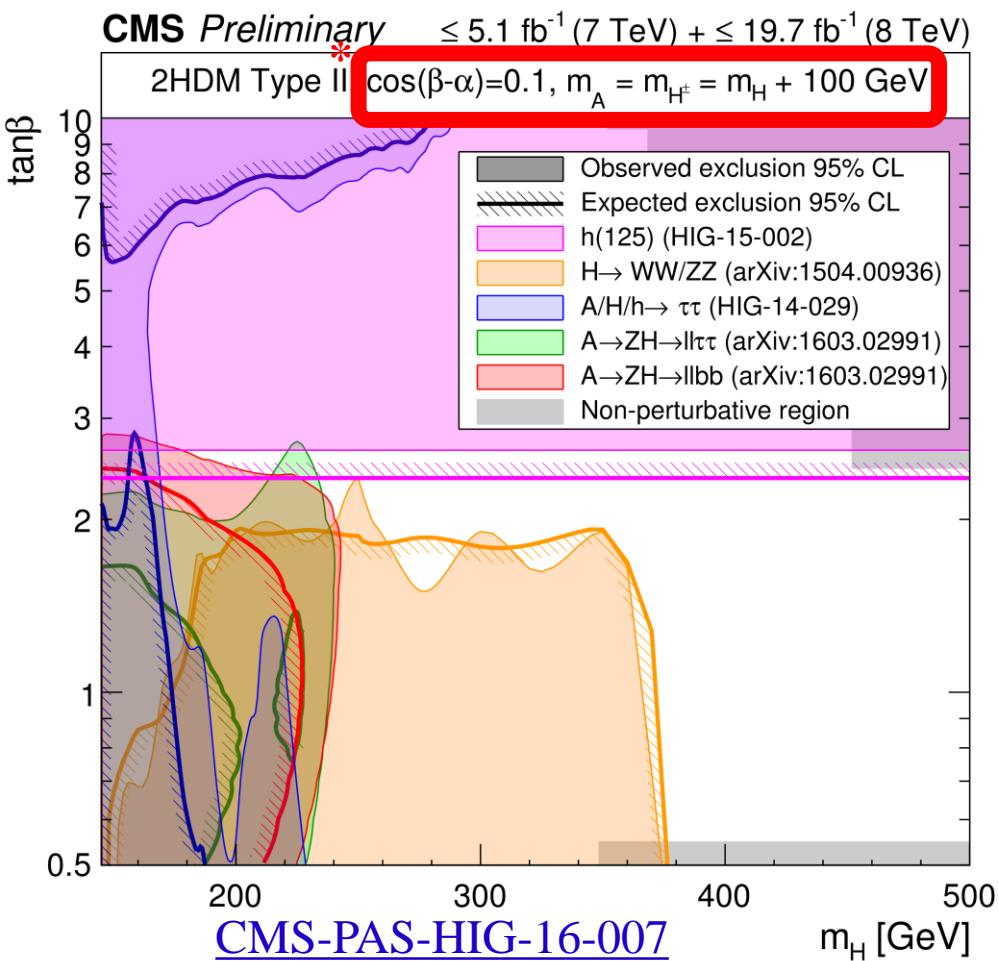
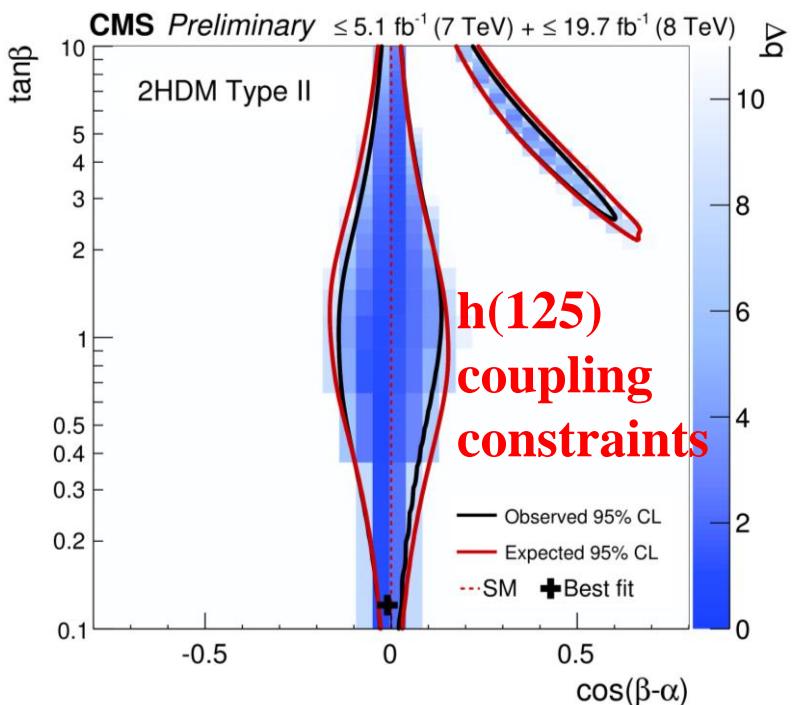
2HDM interpretation

- **Summary of run-1 results** (not a combination!)
- **2HDM type-I** (all fermions couple to the same Higgs doublet)
 - Constrained for $|\cos(\beta-\alpha)|>0.5$ or $\tan \beta < 3^*$, via VV ($m_H < 2m_t$) and $\tau\tau$
 - Best-fit close to the alignment limit $\cos(\beta-\alpha)=0$



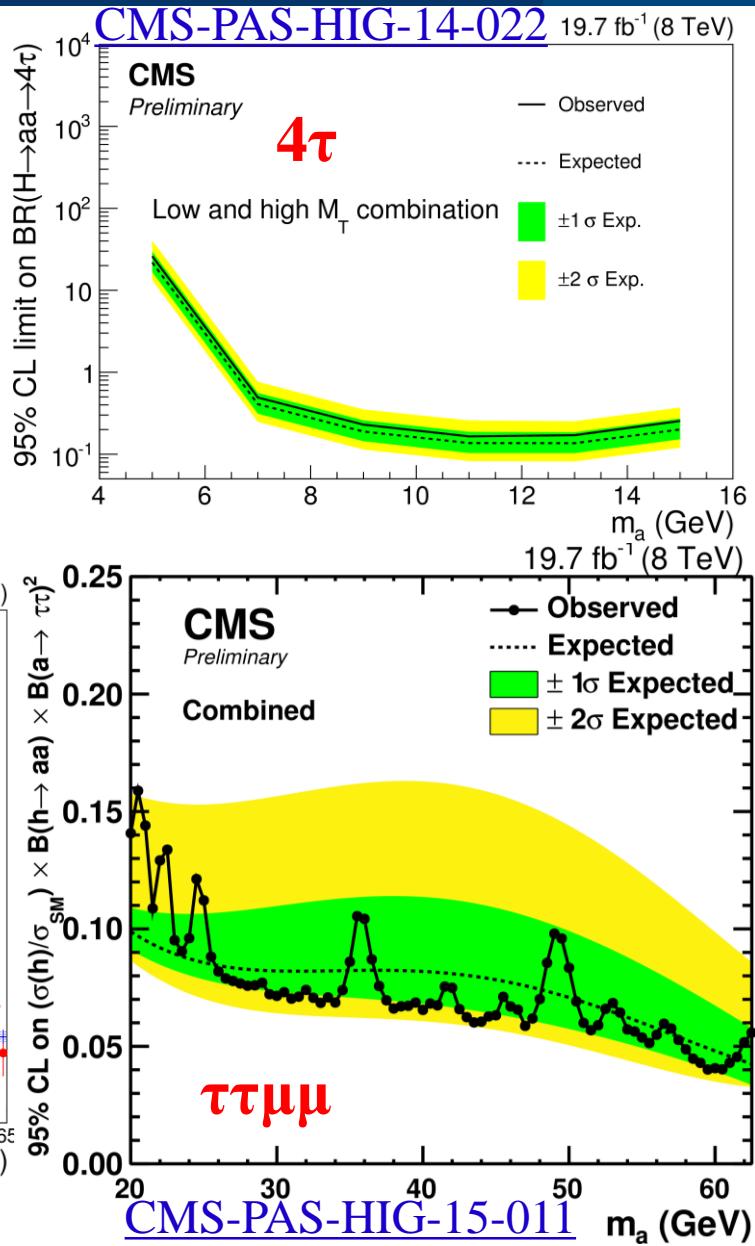
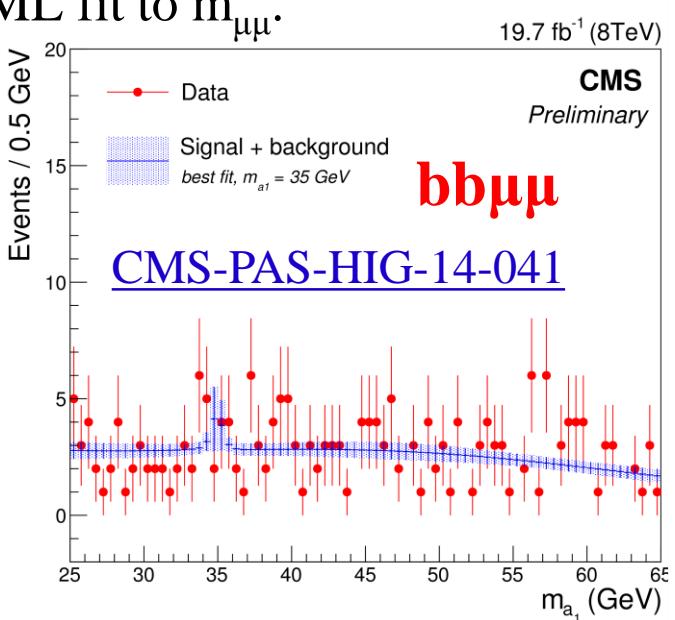
2HDM interpretation

- **Summary of run-1 results** (not a combination!)
- **2HDM type-II** (up/down-type fermions couple to different doublet)
 - Constrained for $|\cos(\beta-\alpha)|>0.2$ (VV, $\tau\tau$, coupling fits)
 - Best-fit at the alignment limit $\cos(\beta-\alpha)=0$



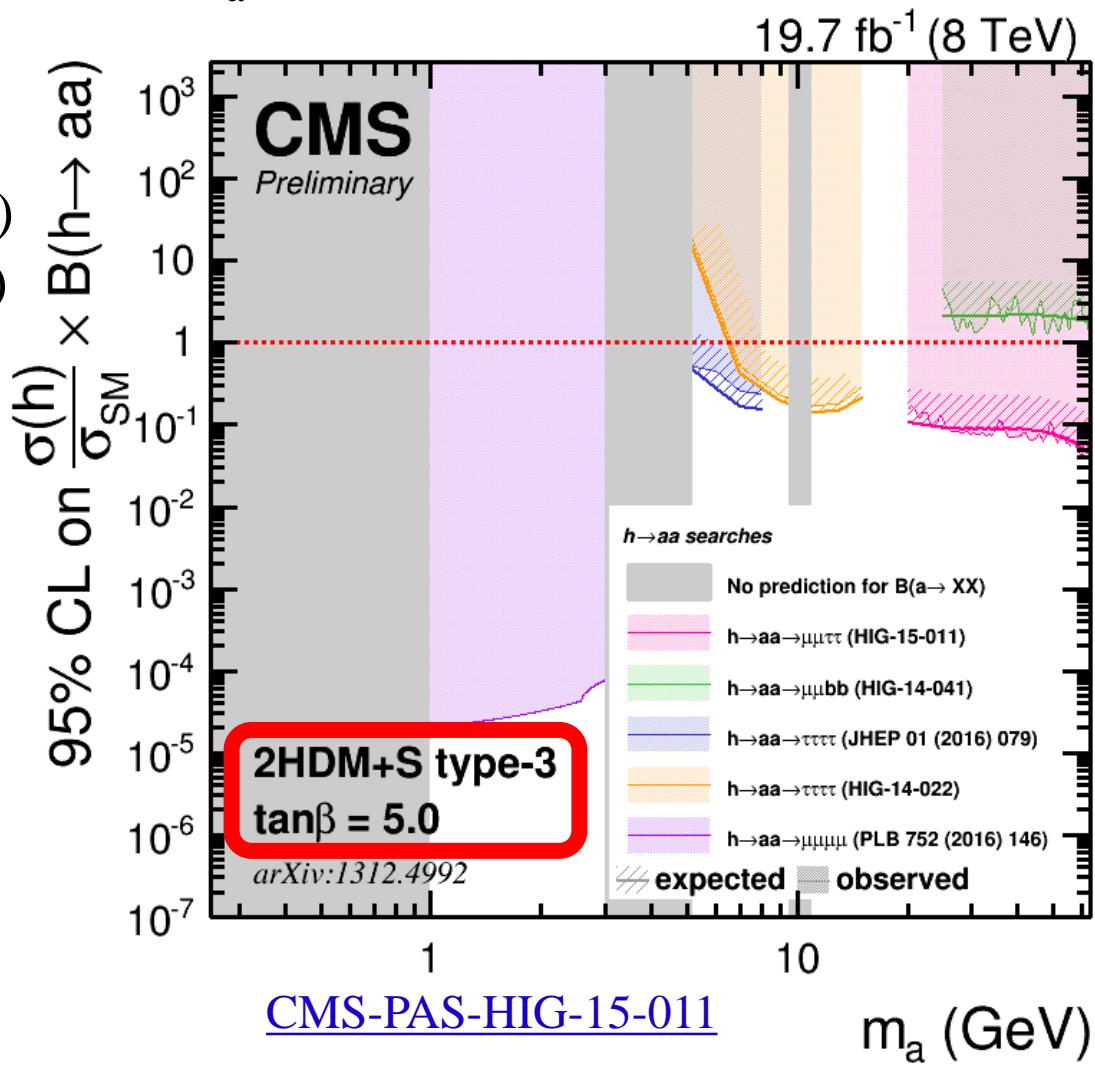
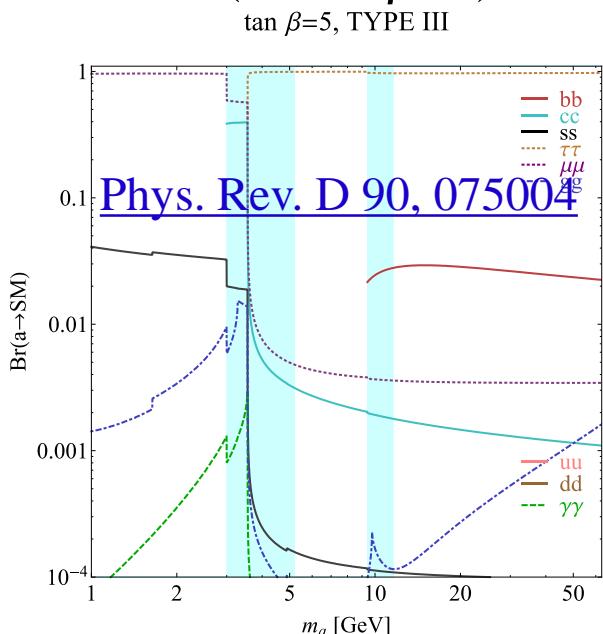
$h(125) \rightarrow aa$

- Mainly motivated by **2HDM+singlet** models (e.g. NMSSM); 7 Higgs bosons
- Decays investigated: $\gamma\gamma$, $\mu\mu$, $\tau\tau$, bb
 - $aa \rightarrow 4\tau$:** 5-15 GeV - subjet techniques
 - $aa \rightarrow bb\mu\mu, \tau\tau\mu\mu$:** 20 GeV - $m_h/2$
 - require $m_{bb\mu\mu} / \tau\tau\mu\mu$ to be (125 ± 25) GeV
 - Unbinned ML fit to $m_{\mu\mu}$.
- No excess observed



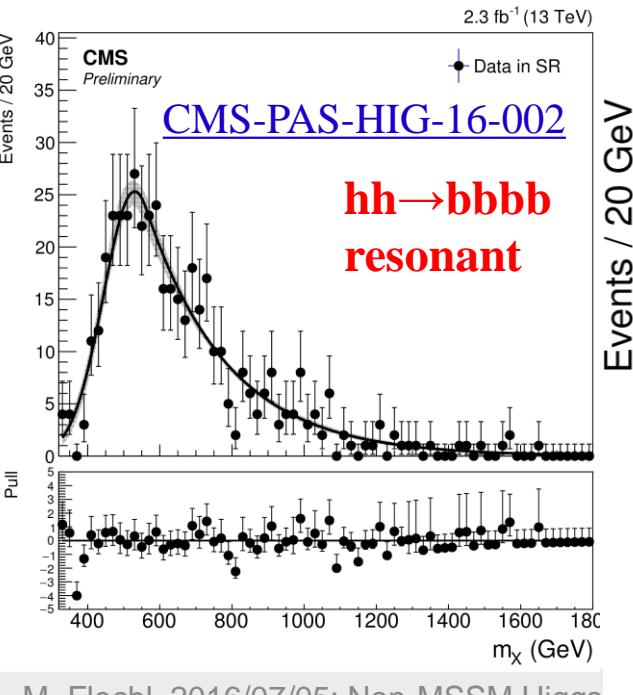
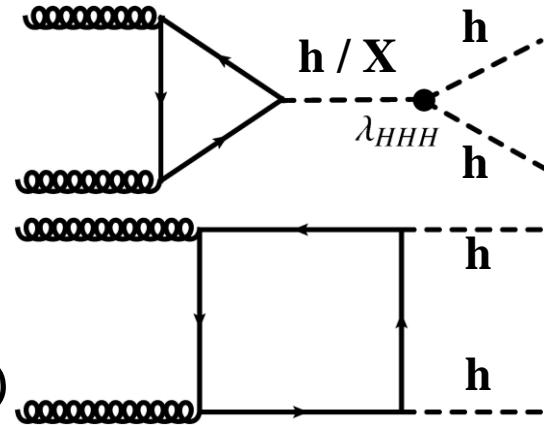
$h \rightarrow aa$: summary

- For specific models, BRs are fixed; results can be compared
- Analyses are sensitive in different m_a regions
- Example: **2HDM type-3+S**
 - For SM production xsec, $\text{BR}(h \rightarrow aa) < 10^{-4}$ (1-3 GeV) or <5%-50% (5-62.5 GeV) excluded (at $\tan \beta = 5$)

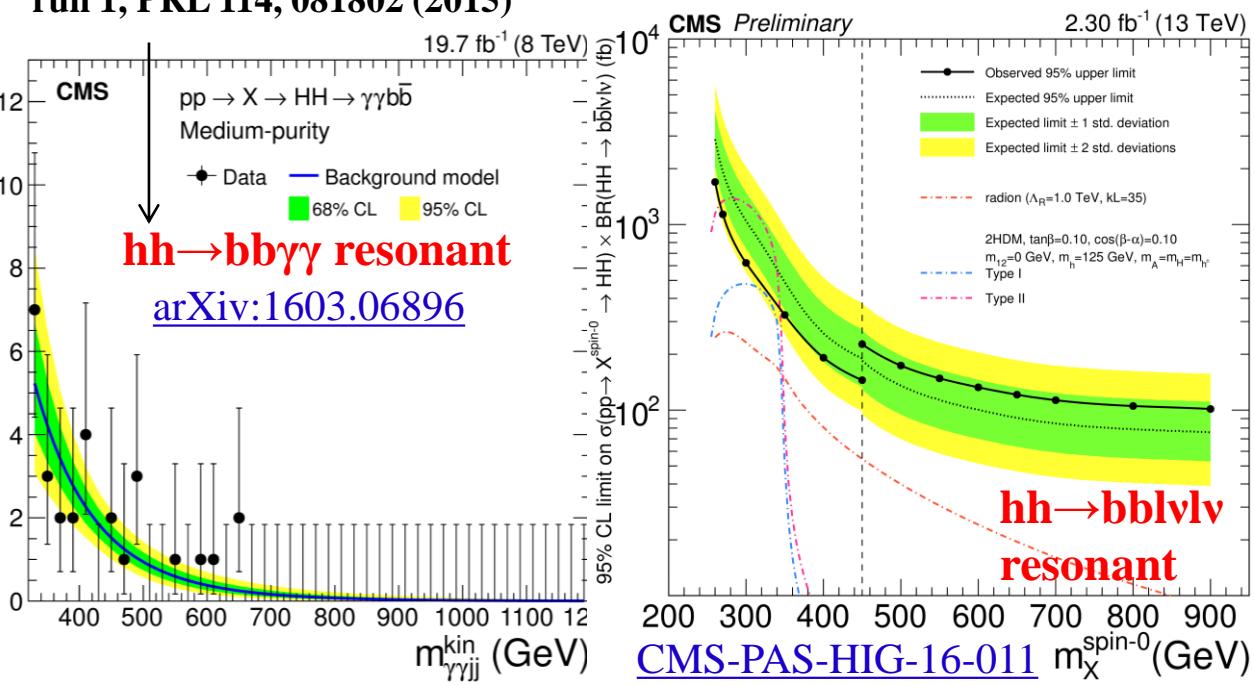
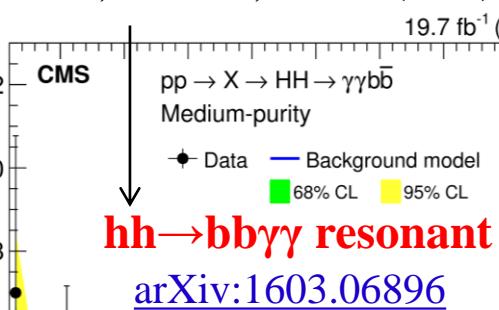


Di-Higgs searches: bbbb bb $\gamma\gamma$ bbWW

- Strong suppression in SM (negative interference)
 - Enhanced by **resonance**, or particle in the **loop**?
- Channels: **$h_1 \rightarrow bb$** (high rate), **$h_2 \rightarrow bb/WW/\tau\tau/\gamma\gamma$**
- require two decays compatible with $h(125)$
- Resonance search:** spin-0 (radion) and spin-2 (G)
- No excess observed

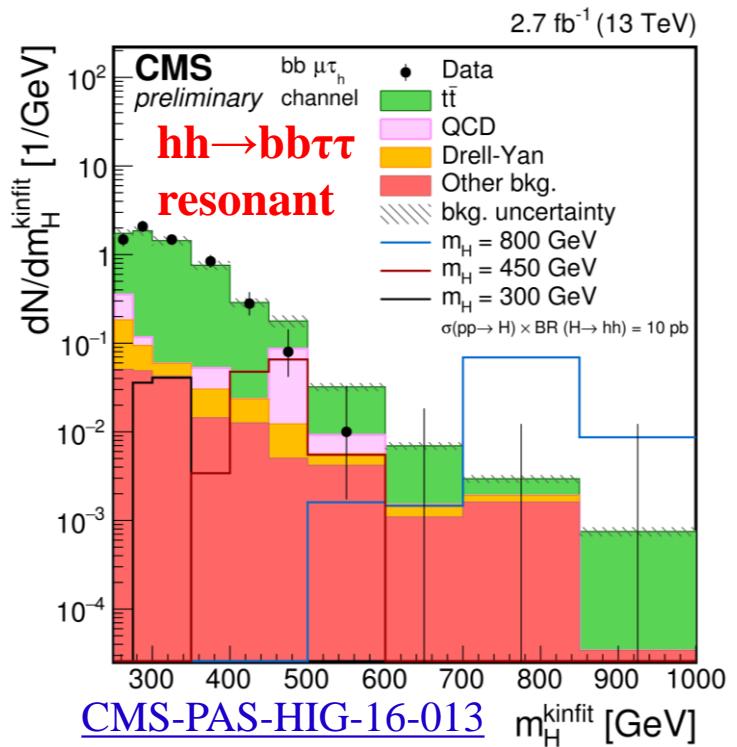
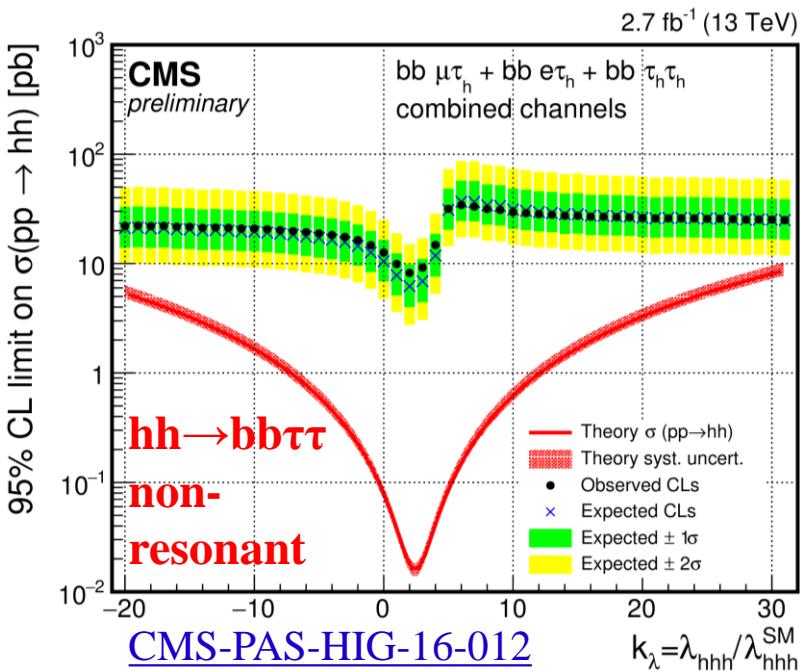


**3 σ (local) excess at 300 GeV, ATLAS,
run 1, PRL 114, 081802 (2015)**



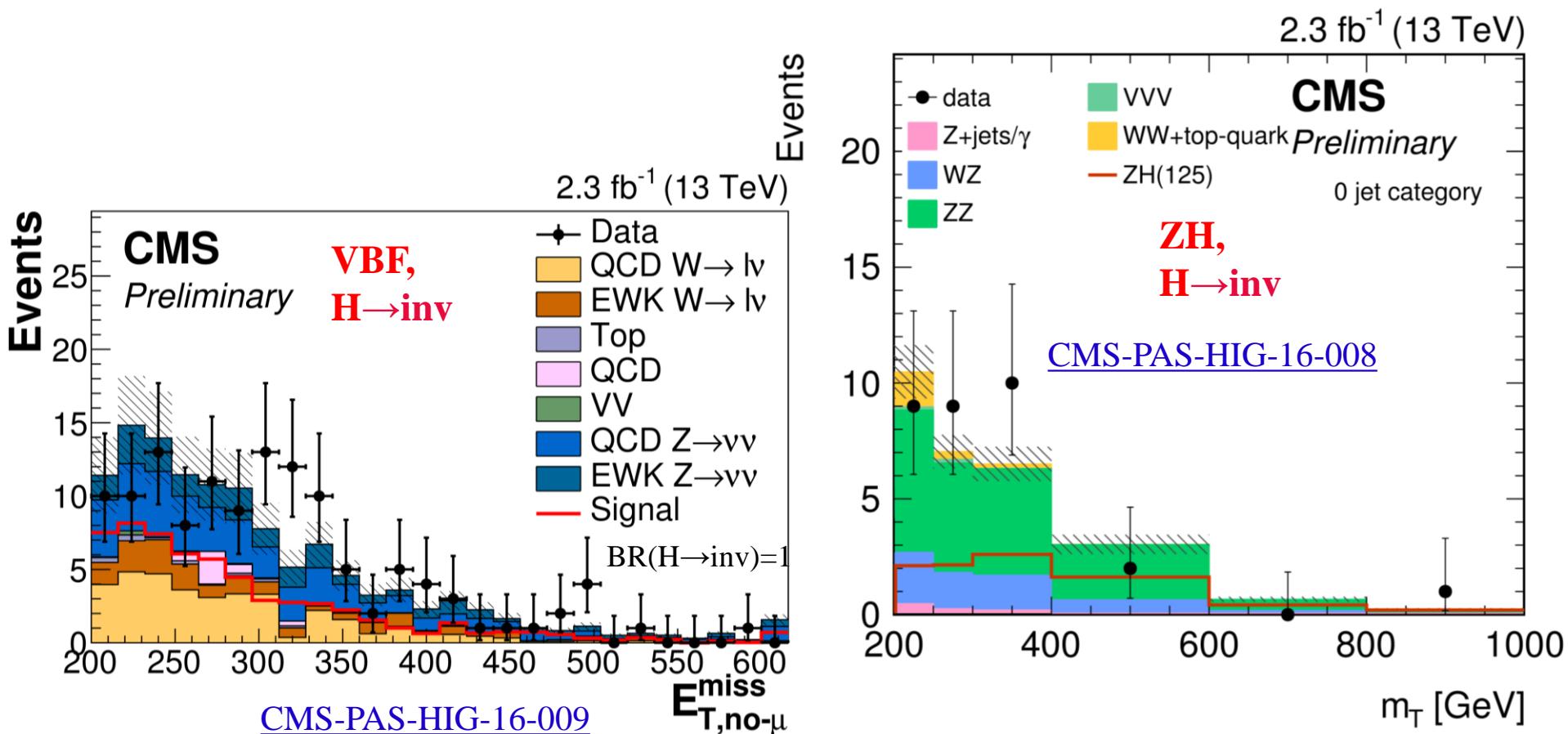
Di-Higgs searches: $bb\tau\tau$

- $hh \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$ studies for **resonant** and **non-resonant** case
 - $bb + e\tau_h / \mu\tau_h / \tau_h\tau_h$
 - $80 < m_{bb}, m_{\tau\tau} [\text{GeV}] < 160$
 - No excess observed
 - For $\lambda = \lambda_{\text{SM}}$: **limit $\sigma(hh) < 8.8 \text{ pb}$** ($< 7.2 \text{ pb exp.}$), 95% CL
 - **200 times the SM cross section**



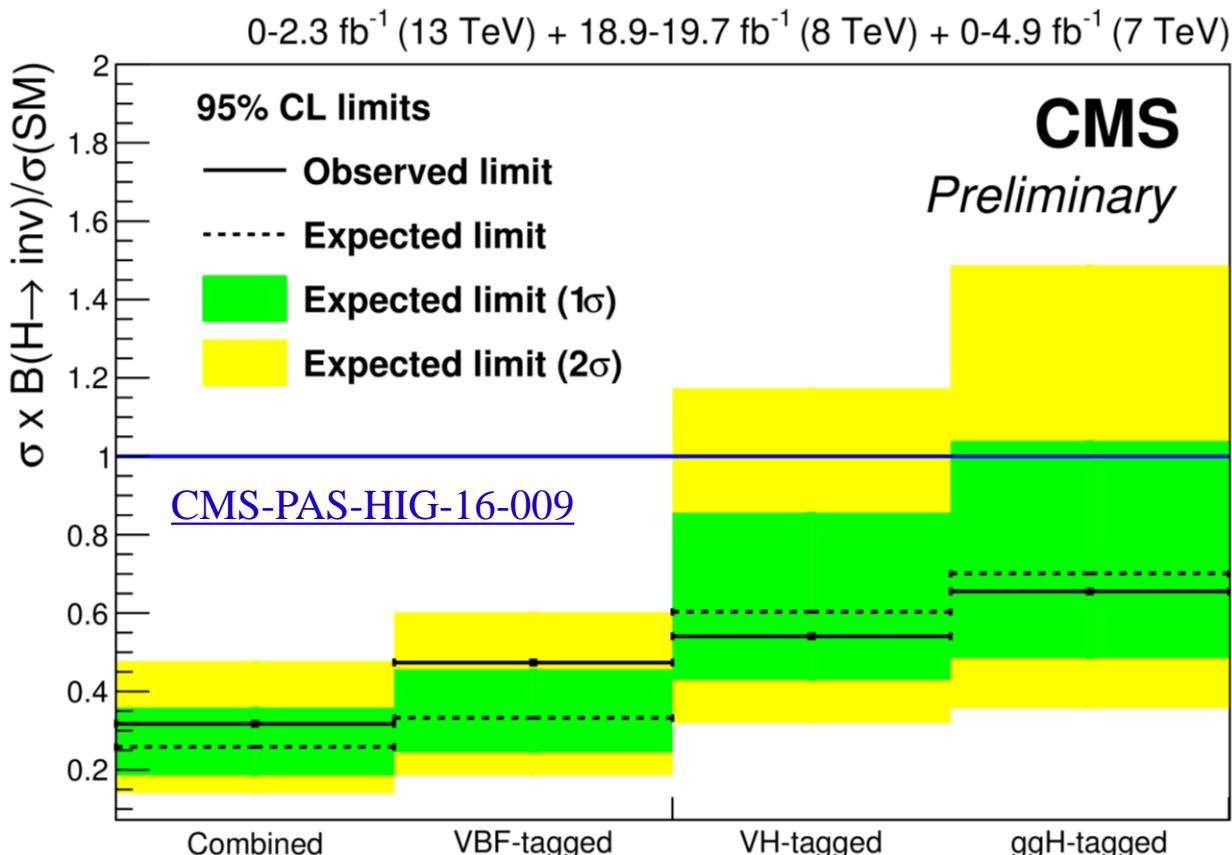
H \rightarrow invisible

- **Models:** e.g. SUSY with R-parity; large extra dimensions (graviscalar)
- **VBF** qqH \rightarrow qq+inv: Main bkg Z \rightarrow vv, W \rightarrow lv. **BR(H \rightarrow inv)<69%** (2015)
- **ZH** \rightarrow ll+inv: Main bkg ZZ \rightarrow llvv, WW \rightarrow lqlv. **BR(H \rightarrow inv)<81%** (run 1)



H \rightarrow invisible combination

- Channels: VBF, VH, ggF
- **Run 1 + Run 2 results**
- **BR(H \rightarrow inv)<32%** (exp. 26%)

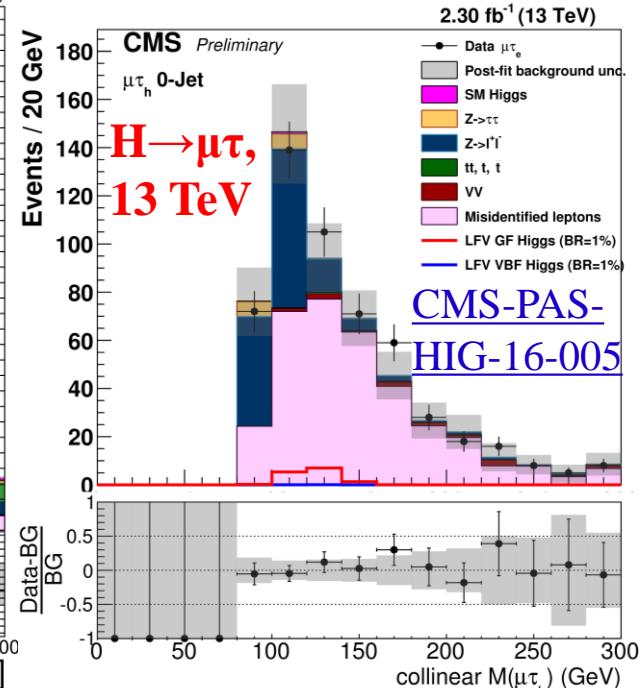
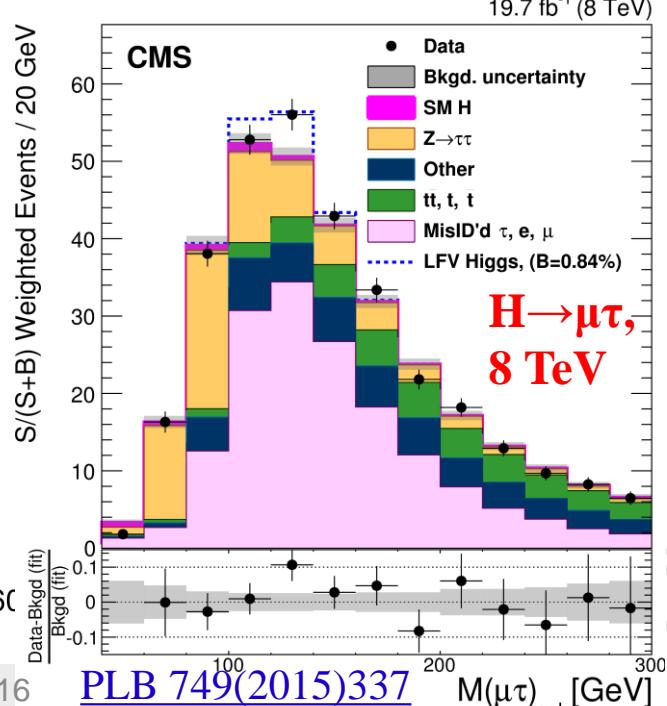
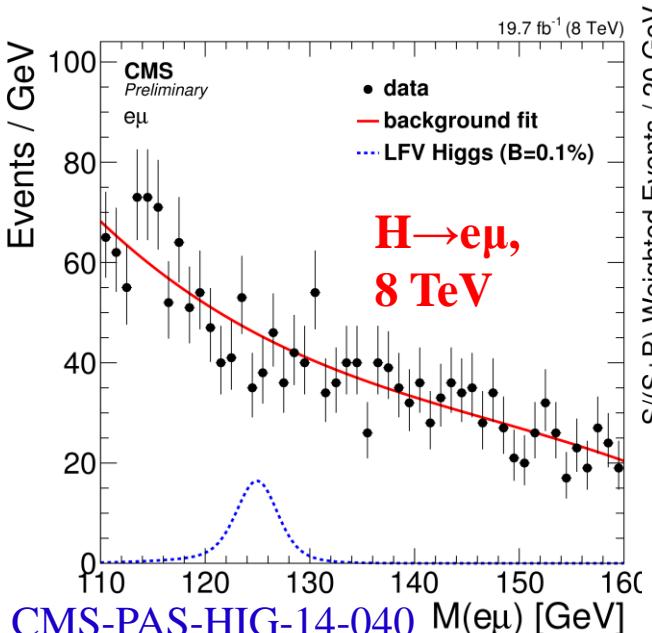


LFV Higgs boson decays

- Unobservable in the SM (tiny effect from neutrino sector)
 - Possible in BSM via particles with LFV couplings in loops
- CMS studies:
 - $H \rightarrow e\mu$: severely constrained by $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$. Fit to $m(e\mu)$.
 - $H \rightarrow e\tau$
 - $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$

Weak constraints from $\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma/e\gamma$, e/μ dipole moments.

Discriminant: collinear mass $m(e\tau)$, $m(\mu\tau)$



LFV Higgs boson decays: results

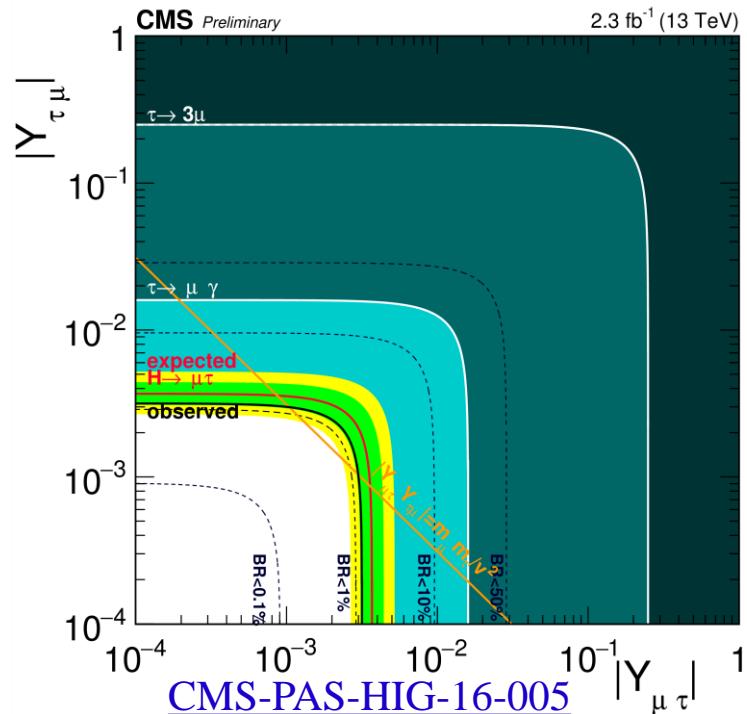
all limits on this slide: 95% C.L.

	Limit (obs)	Limit (exp)	Best-fit
$H \rightarrow e\mu$	<0.04%	<0.05	--
$H \rightarrow e\tau$	<0.7%	<0.8%	-0.1% \pm 0.4%
$H \rightarrow \mu\tau$ (8 TeV)	<1.5%	<0.8%	+0.8% \pm 0.4%
$H \rightarrow \mu\tau$ (13 TeV)	<1.2%	<1.6%	-0.8% \pm 0.8%

← ATLAS:
0.5% \pm 0.5%

- Small excess (2σ) in run 1 ($\mu\tau$)
 - Deficit in run 2, results compatible
- No indication of $H \rightarrow e\mu/e\tau$ decays
- **Pre-LHC limits on $H \rightarrow \mu\tau/e\tau$ improved by factor 5**

	Coupling	Pre-LHC limit	CMS limit
$H \rightarrow e\mu$	$\sqrt{ Y_{\mu e} ^2 + Y_{e\mu} ^2}$	$3.6 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$5.4 \cdot 10^{-4}$
$H \rightarrow e\tau$	$\sqrt{ Y_{e\tau} ^2 + Y_{\tau e} ^2}$	0.014	0.0024
$H \rightarrow \mu\tau$	$\sqrt{ Y_{\mu\tau} ^2 + Y_{\tau\mu} ^2}$	0.016	0.0032



Conclusions

- Strong program of BSM Higgs physics at CMS
 - ...but results agree with SM expectation
- Searches for additional heavy Higgs bosons enter **uncharted territory at $\sqrt{s}=13\text{-}14 \text{ TeV}$**
 - Discovery or much improved constraints expected this year
- Several measurements require **more data** to ultimately probe the SM
 - Di-Higgs production (self-coupling measurement)
 - $h(125)$ couplings

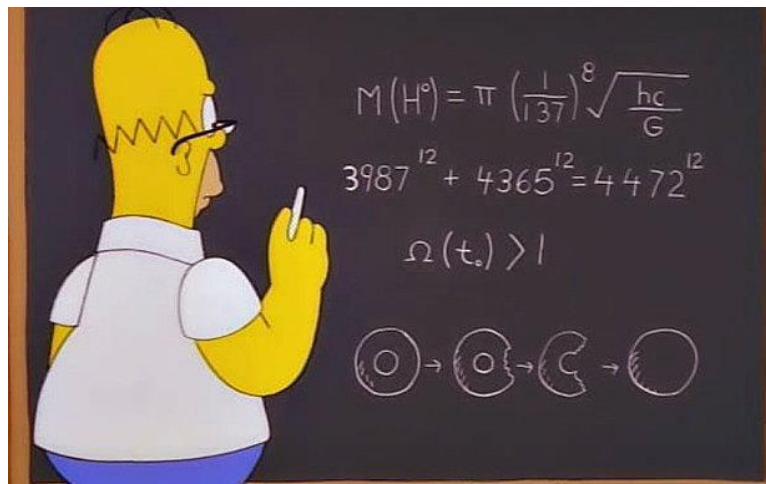
Conclusions

- Strong program of BSM Higgs physics at CMS
 - ...but results agree with SM expectation
- Searches for additional heavy Higgs bosons enter **uncharted territory at $\sqrt{s}=13\text{-}14 \text{ TeV}$**
 - Discovery or much improved constraints expected this year
- Several measurements require **more data** to ultimately probe the SM
 - Di-Higgs production (self-coupling measurement)
 - $h(125)$ couplings

Stay tuned for Run 2 results!

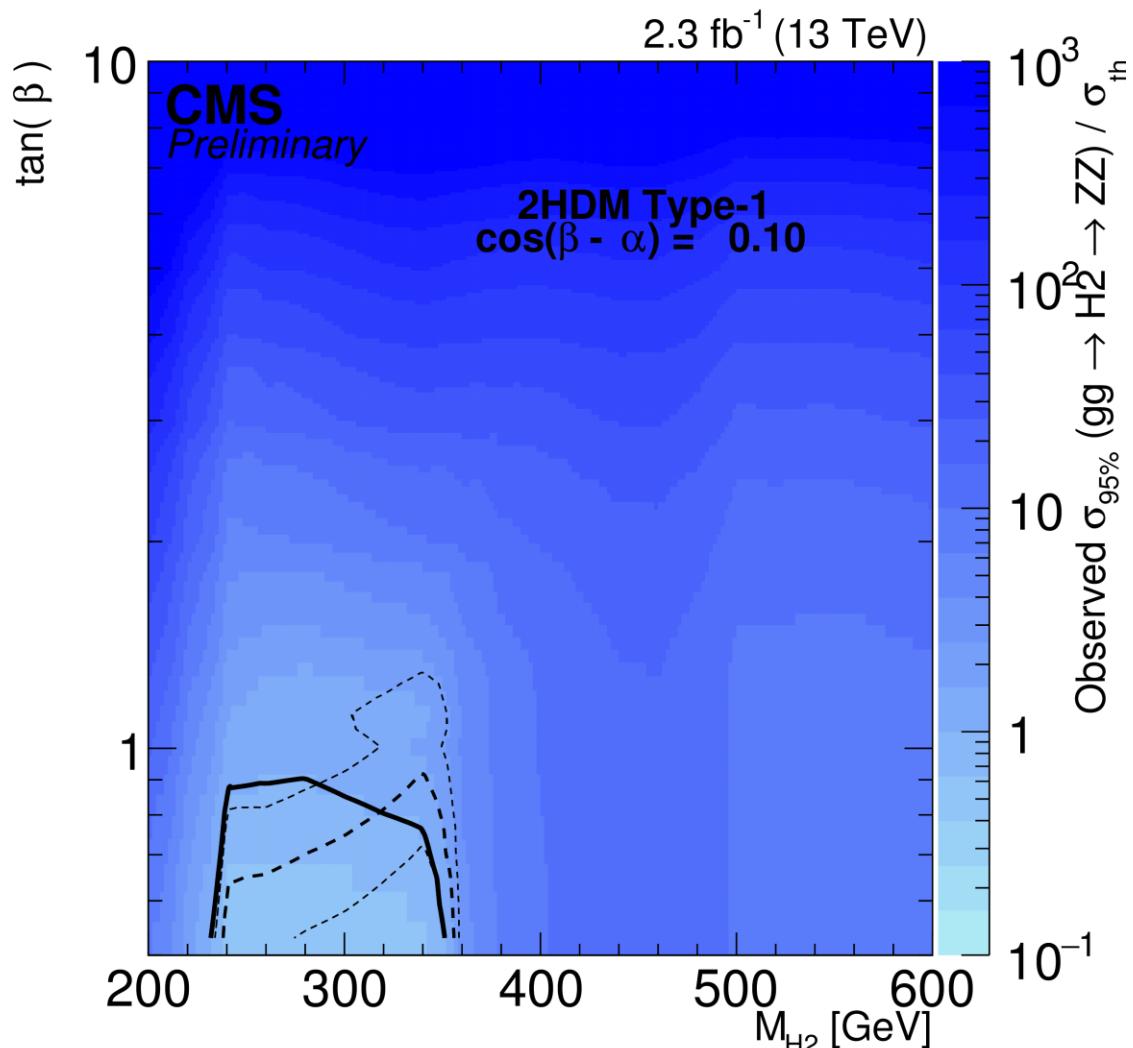
The mass of
which Higgs
boson did Prof.
Homer predict?

$m_H=775 \text{ GeV}$,
FOX Rev. Lett.
(1998)



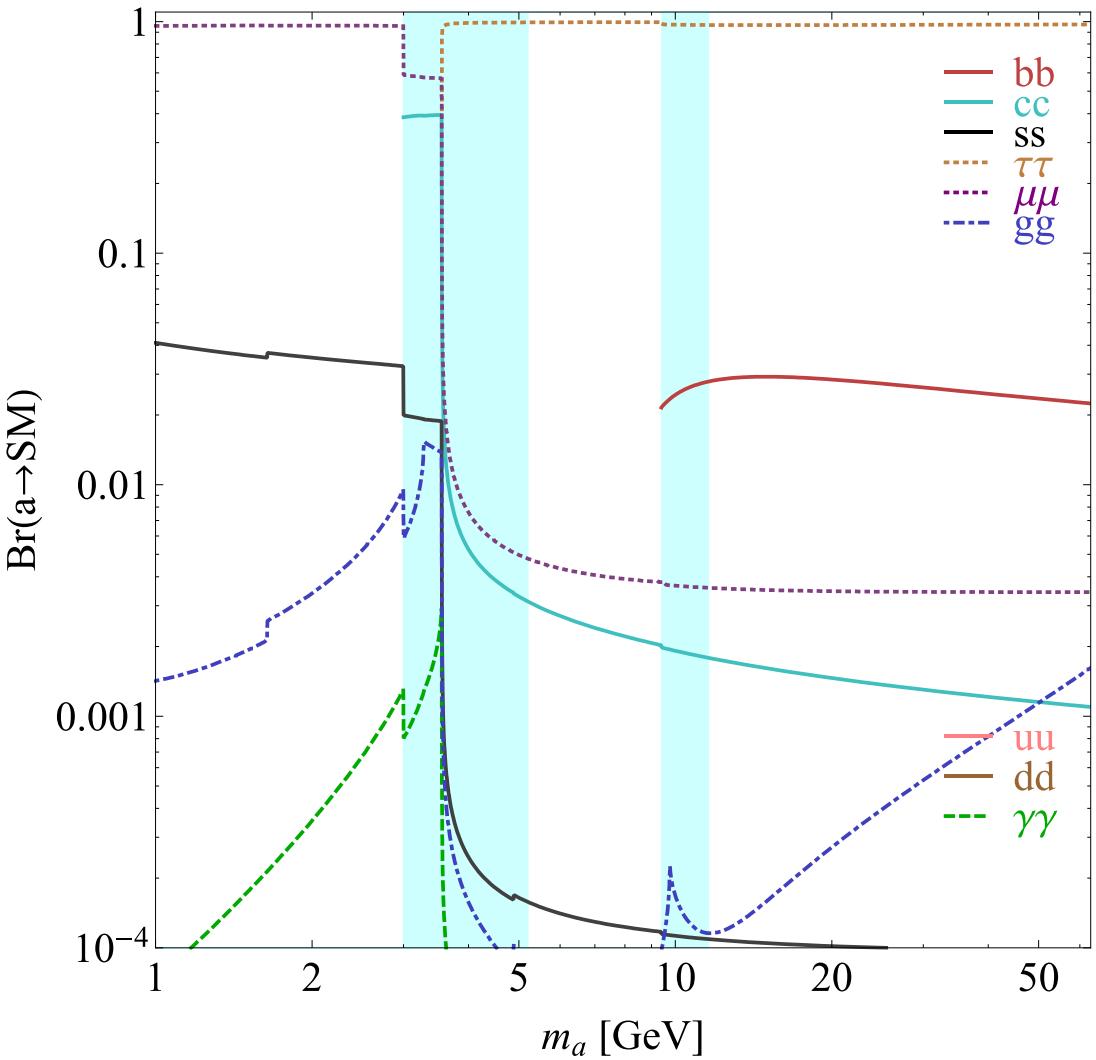
Backup slides

llvv 2HDM interpretation



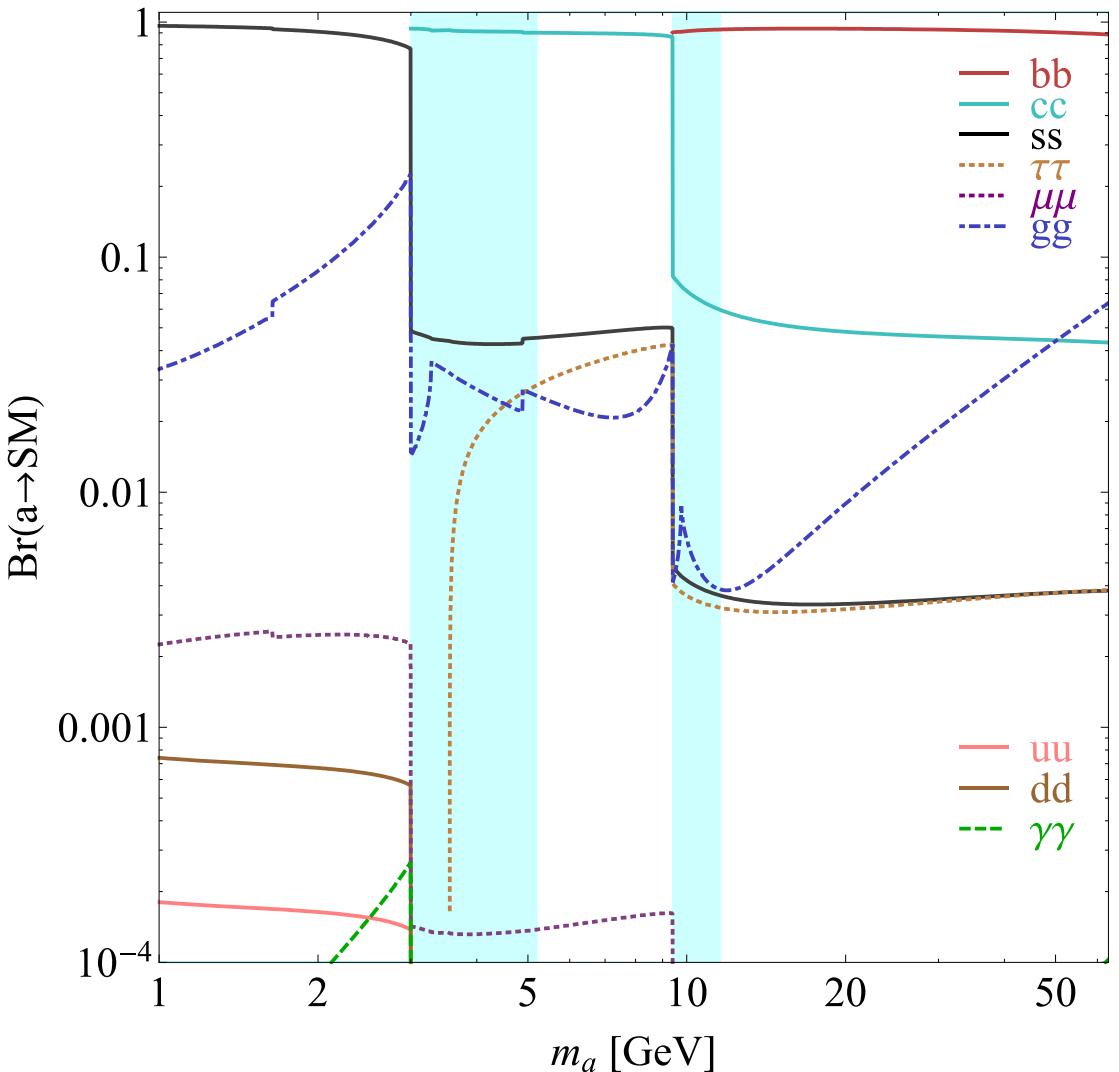
a decays

$\tan \beta=5$, TYPE III



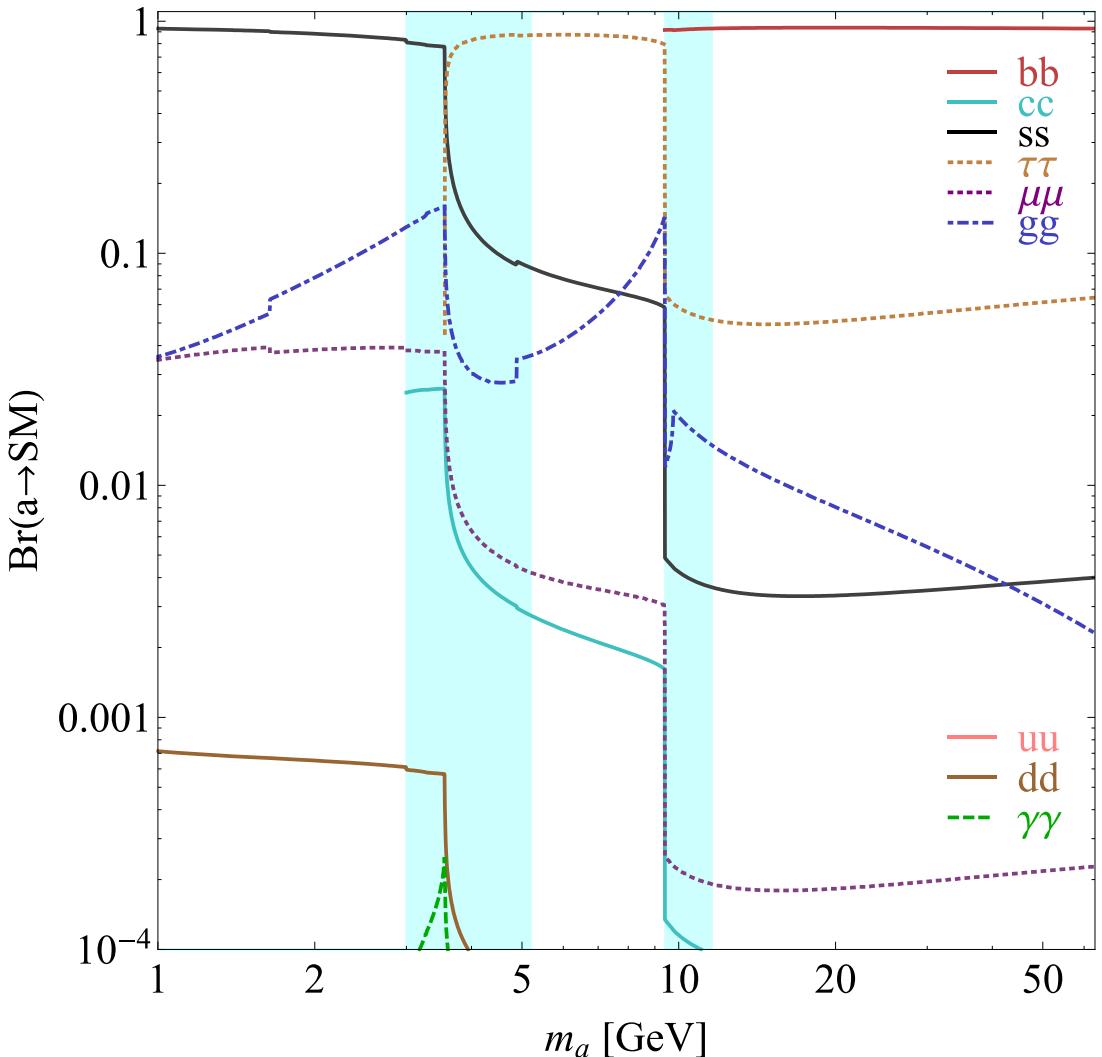
a decays

$\tan \beta=0.5$, TYPE III



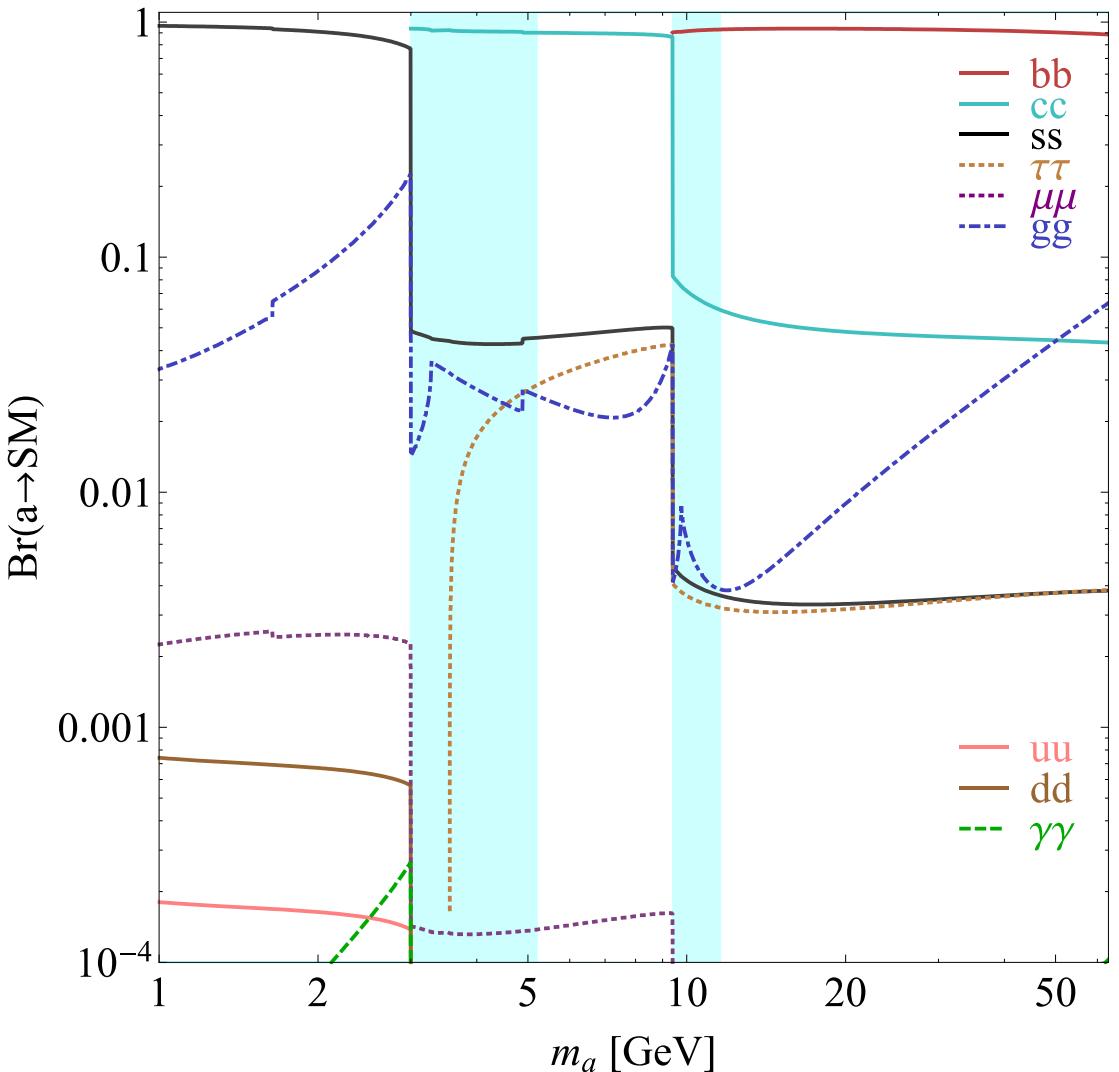
a decays

$\tan \beta=5$, TYPE II

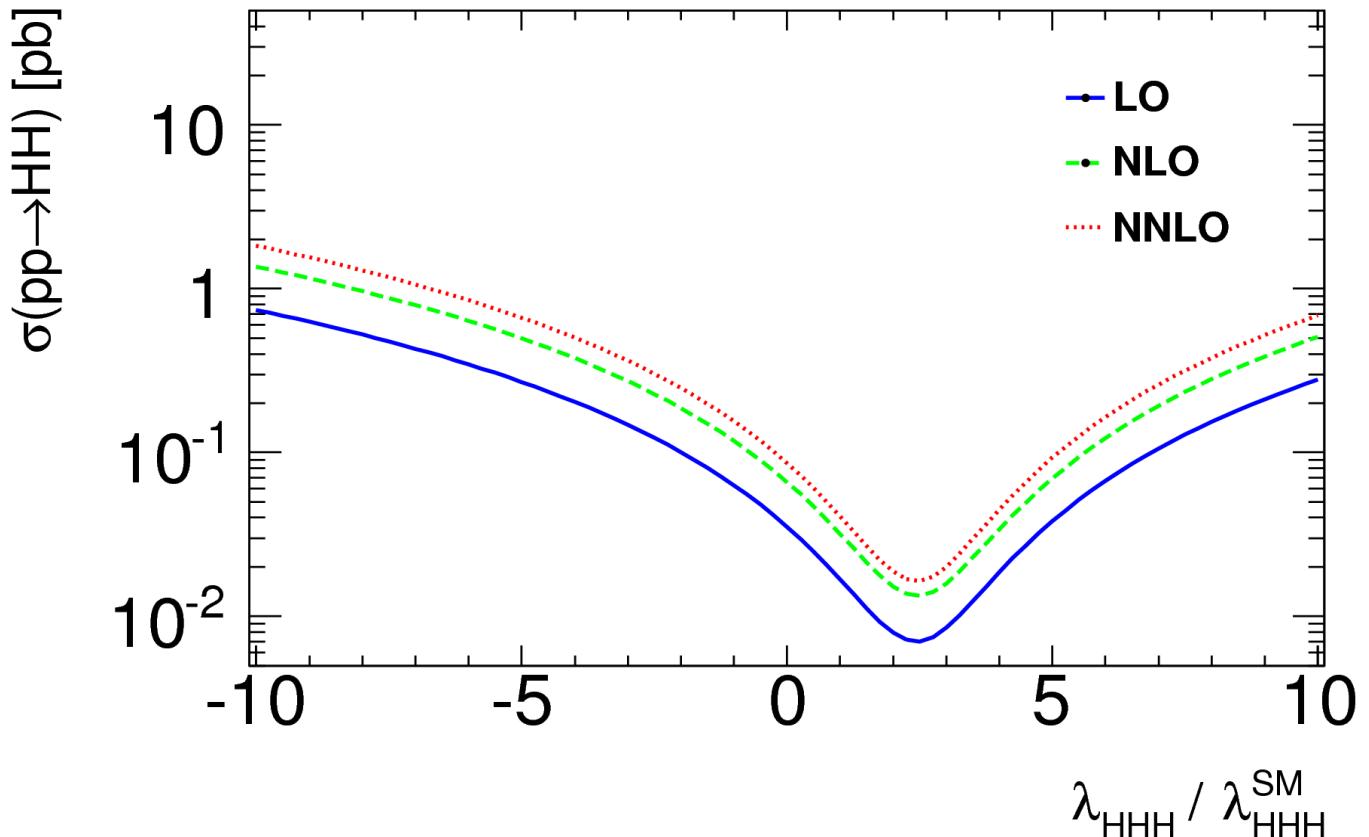


a decays

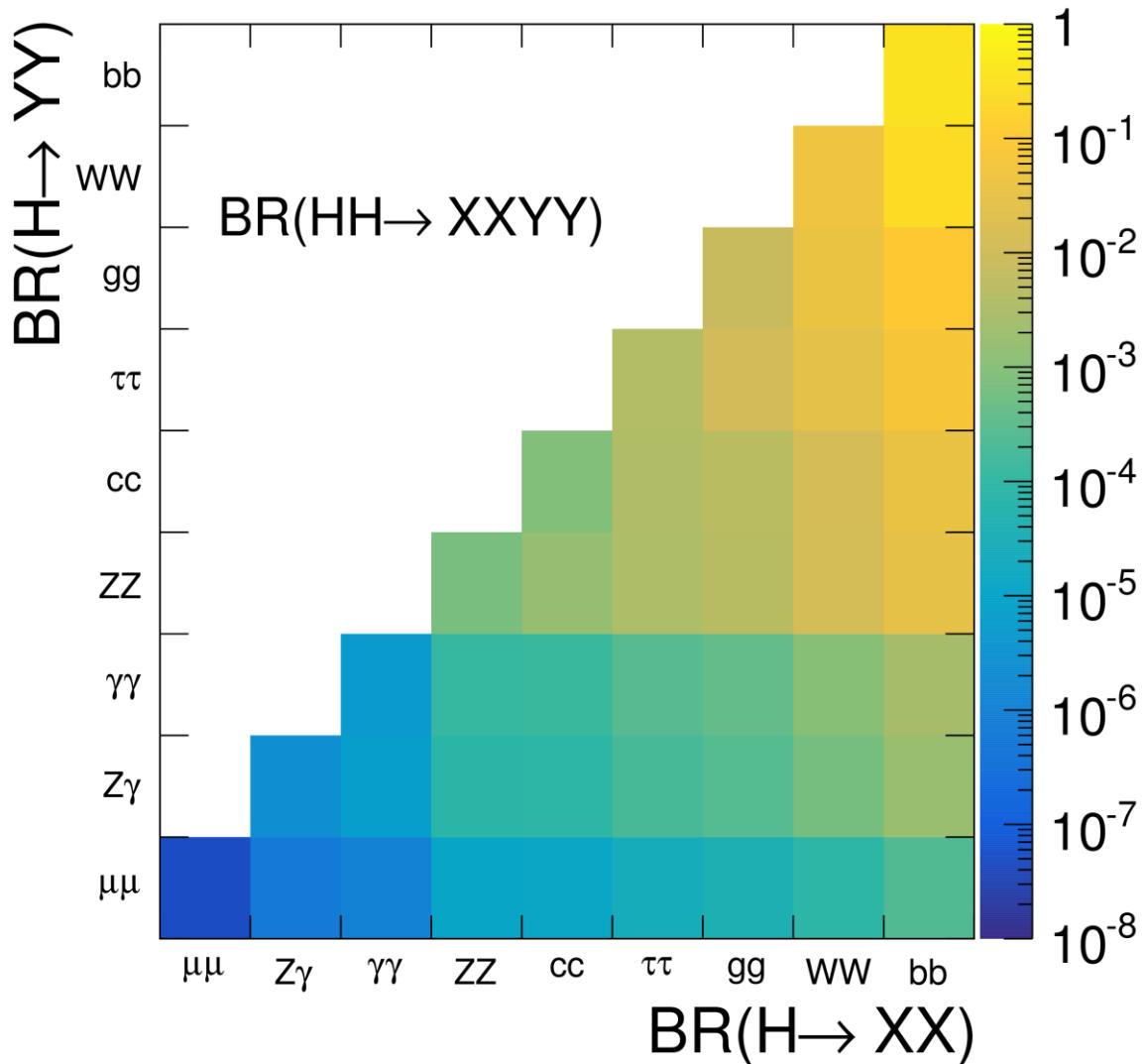
$\tan \beta=0.5$, TYPE III



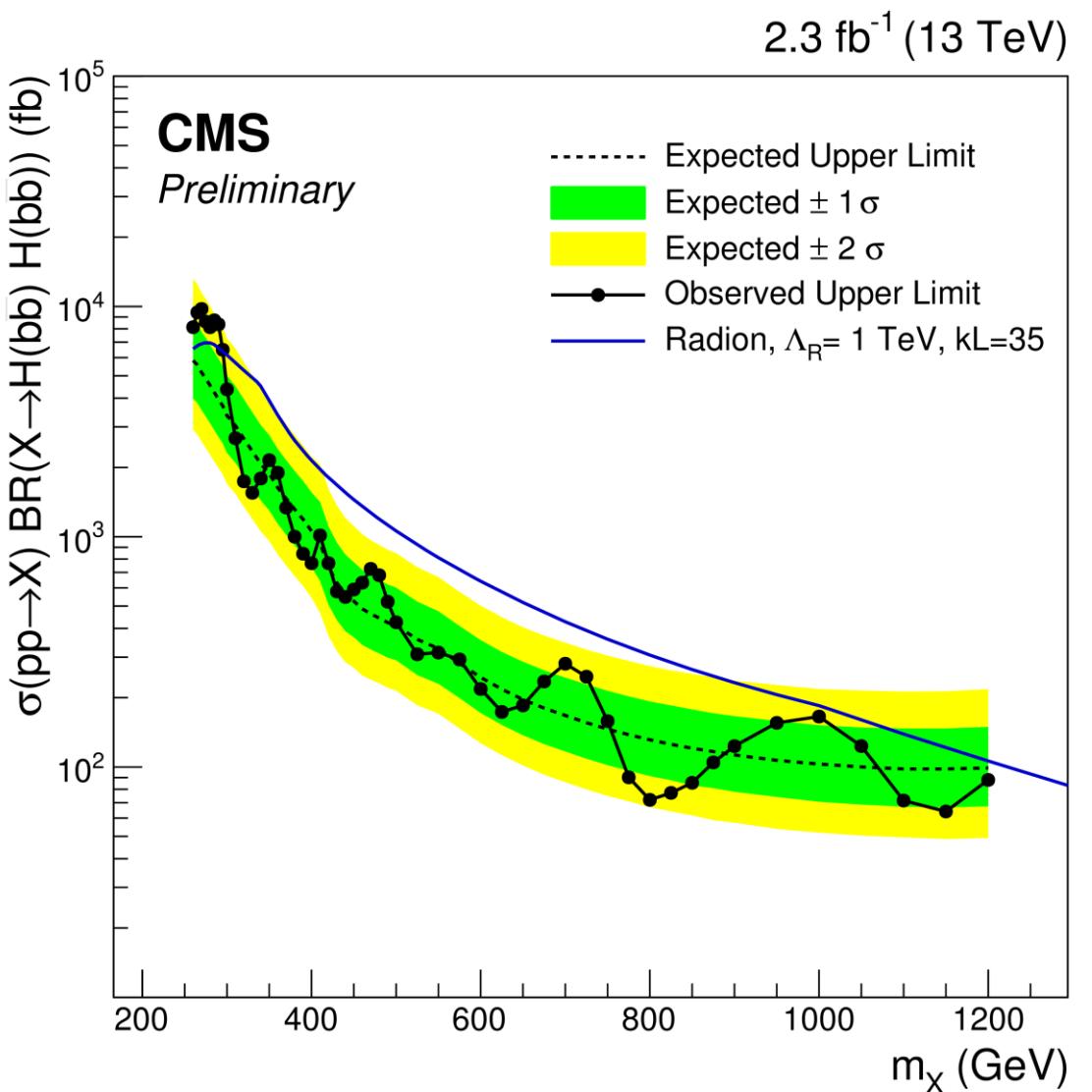
Double Higgs production



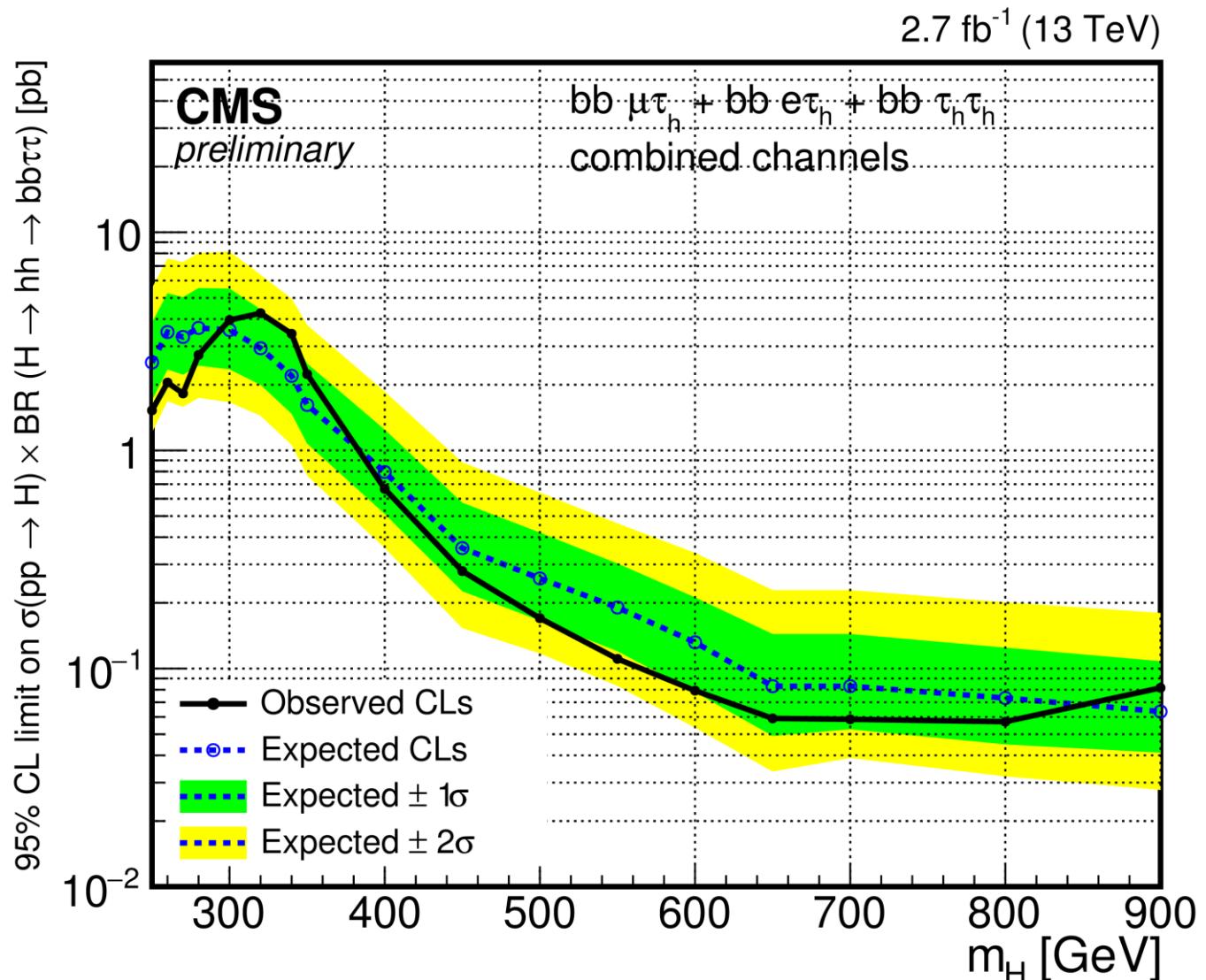
Di-Higgs BR



HH->bb bb exclusion



HH->bb $\tau\tau$ exclusion



HH->bb μμ exclusion

