



Hadronic Validation and Testing

(Parallel Session VII; October 20, 2009)

Talks Presented

- ❑ Testing & Improvement of Inelastic Cross Sections
- ❑ Hadronic Generator Tests for Spallation & Low Energies
- ❑ Validation Effort at FNAL
- ❑ Geant4 Hadronic Validation Framework
- ❑ Discussion on New Validation Suites (if any)

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Testing and Improvement of Inelastic π -A, K-A, \bar{p} -A Cross Sections:

- ❑ The inelastic cross sections improved for cross section with π^\pm , K^\pm and \bar{p} induced interactions.
- ❑ Hyperon-nuclear reactions are still to be covered.
- ❑ Improvement is seen in $\pi^\pm A$ cross section w.r.t. Barashenkov cross section for deuterium target
- ❑ Clear improvement w.r.t. Gheisha cross section for $K^\pm A$ and \bar{p} -A inelastic interactions
- ❑ The updated inelastic cross section is almost ready
- ❑ Code will be available for usage of other hadronic models in Geant4.



Hadronic generator tests for spallation & low energies:

- ❑ Test30 is used routinely for testing low energy data (up to 3 GeV) with p/n beams on nuclear targets – also used in the IAEA spallation benchmark.
- ❑ Test35 has been developed and used to validate against HARP data – recent addition is the use of forward data.
- ❑ IAEA spallation benchmark includes double differential distribution for pions, nucleons, light charged ions and isotope production cross sections with n/p beam on a number of nuclear targets between 20 MeV and 3 GeV
- ❑ The tests indicate some problems in the generators

→ Nevertheless Geant4 hadronic models (Bertini and Binary) give competitive results in this benchmark evaluation.



Validation effort at Fermilab:

- We now have a validation package of hadronic models in the form of **test47** for the intermediate energy region.
 - Inclusive proton/neutron productions in π^\pm/p induced interactions between 1.4-7.5 GeV/c beam momenta are best explained by Bertini and QGS-Bin model
 - p-A data at 14.6 GeV/c are best explained by FTF-bin model
- The basic infrastructure for stopping particles is provided in **test48** with the application software, ASCII data files, analysis Root macro and a minimal README.
 - Stopping code for CHIPS is the best at the moment but still cannot explain π^- data for light nuclei



Geant4 Hadronic Validation Framework:

- ❑ Requirement document is discussed within the G4 hadronic group and approved. It is serving as a guidance:
http://home.fnal.gov/~yarba_j/G4-HAD-Validation-Papers/G4VRequirements.doc
- ❑ System design is outlined which include:
 - Resources to be used
 - Workflow and applications
 - Technology choices proposed (need Grid for some of the tests)
 - Small-scale prototype building based on test47
- ❑ Design proposal will be finalized shortly, and presented to the group for review. Draft version exists:
http://home.fnal.gov/~yarba_j/G4-HAD-Validation-Papers/g4val_exec.pdf
- ❑ Developer aspects were discussed. Developer requirements are included in the requirement document and this will be included in the design document.



Scope of new validation suites:

- ❑ Need consolidation of stopping muon validation (already a test exists)
- ❑ Validation of low energy LEpn and LEpp models
- ❑ Several validation works are missing mainly because lack of data – in flight validation to be done for kaon, anti-proton, hyperon induced interactions.