

Exotic $Z\gamma$ Search with the ATLAS Detector and Implication to the 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ Excess

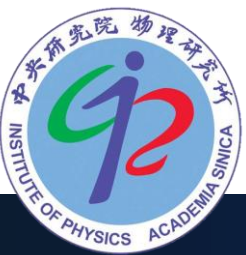


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- The 750 GeV excess: VBF Production?
- $Z\gamma/W\gamma$ exotic search at 8 TeV
- $Z\gamma$ exotic search at 13 TeV
- Implication to the 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ excess
- Conclusions

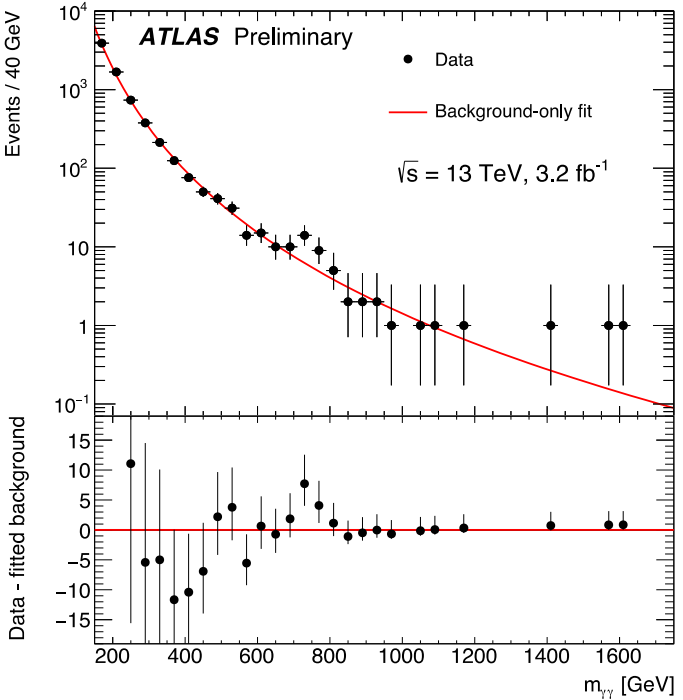
With the latest results presented in Moriond 2016



The 750 GeV Excess

❖ The exciting news that the ~ 750 GeV excess at 13 TeV (2015) LHC collisions with both the ATLAS and CMS detectors.

❖ The first up to $>3\sigma$ BSM excess

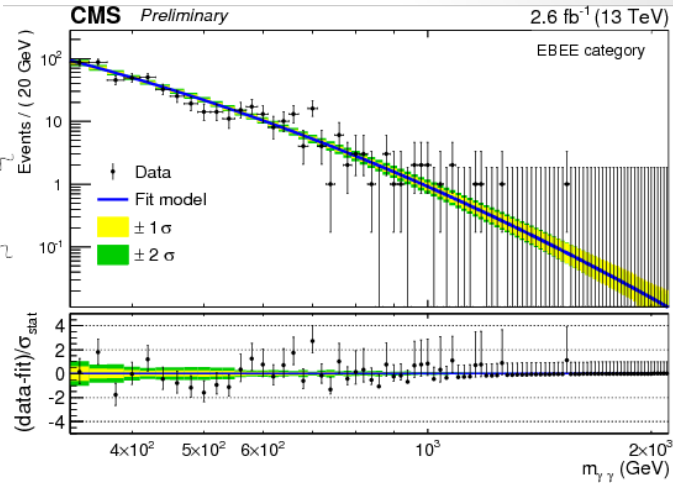
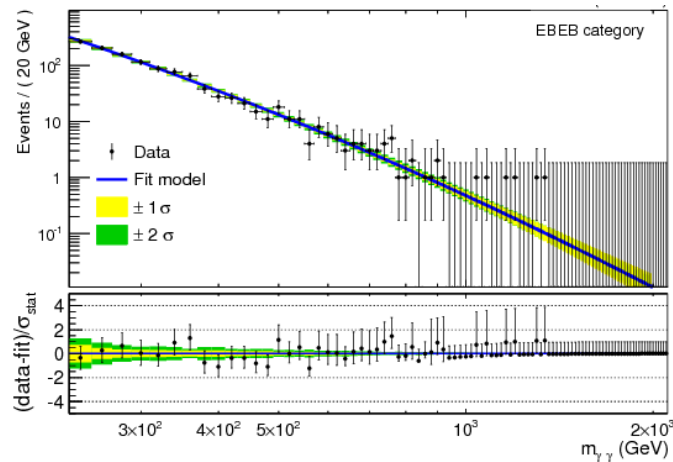
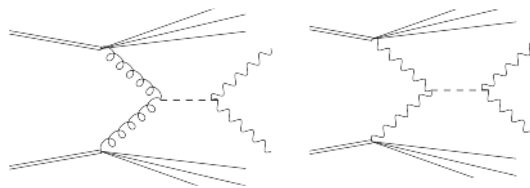


spin-0 or spin-2?

real γ , collimated

γ or fake γ ?

ggF or VBF productions?



- In the NWA search, an excess of 3.6σ (local) is observed at a mass hypothesis of minimal p_0 of 750 GeV



VBF v.s. Simpleness

❖ SM-like 750 GeV Higgs: $\sigma_{proc}^{VBF} / \sigma_{proc}^{ggF} \approx \frac{620 fb}{220 fb} \sim \frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{G(f \rightarrow gg)}{G(f \rightarrow gg)} = \frac{2.55 \times 10^{-4}}{1.2}$, so $d\mathcal{L}_{pp}^{VBF} / d\mathcal{L}_{pp}^{ggF} = \frac{3}{2} \times 10^{-4}$

❖ Minimal BSM: 2HDM, Georgi-Machacek triplet model... fail (custodial symmetry) $c_{fVV} \mu v_T, c_{fgg} \mu v$, unless introducing huge number of charge scalars
 arXiv:1512.04921, arXiv:1601.06394...

❖ SM+new gauge symmetries: VBF (simpler) v.s. ggF (new quarks/leptons)
 many many models

❖ dim-5 effective couplings of scalars/axions:

$$\kappa_s \frac{\phi^2}{4f^2} \phi^X + \kappa_W \frac{\phi^2}{4f^2} B_\mu^X + b^X W_\mu^c W^{c\mu X}$$

if $k_g \sim 0$ no underlying colored particle, VBF is dominant, otherwise VBF cannot compete with ggF

using effective W/Z approximation

$$\hat{\sigma}_{in \rightarrow \Phi, incl.} m_\Phi^2 \frac{\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma}}{\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma} + \Gamma_{other}} \frac{d\mathcal{L}}{dm_\Phi^2} \sim \frac{\Gamma_{in}}{m_\Phi} \frac{\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma}}{\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma} + \Gamma_{other}} \frac{d\mathcal{L}}{dm_\Phi^2}$$

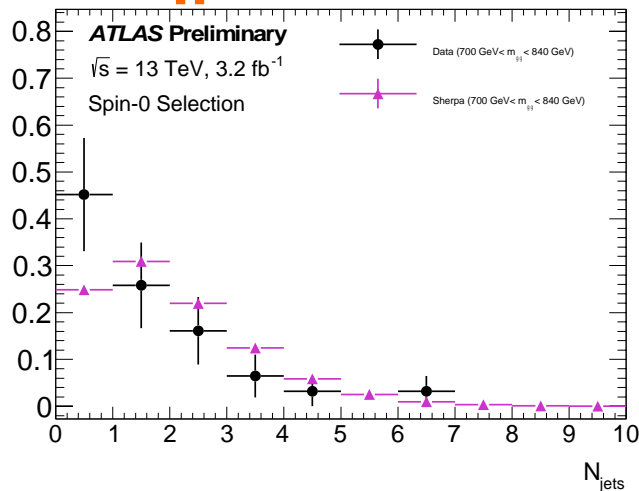


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❖ Atlas: no other activity, Jet multiplicity

$m_{\Phi} = [700-840]$ GeV



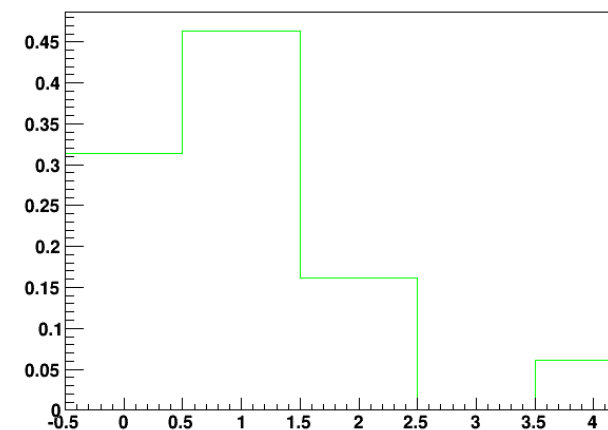
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using effective W/Z approximation

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effective scalar with MadGraph5 at parton level, using the fiducial cuts:

Multiplicity of Jets in the ggF cuts (compare with VBF cuts)

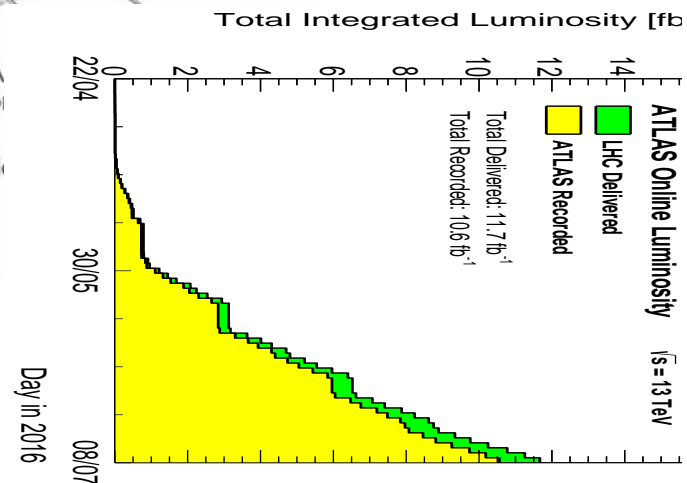
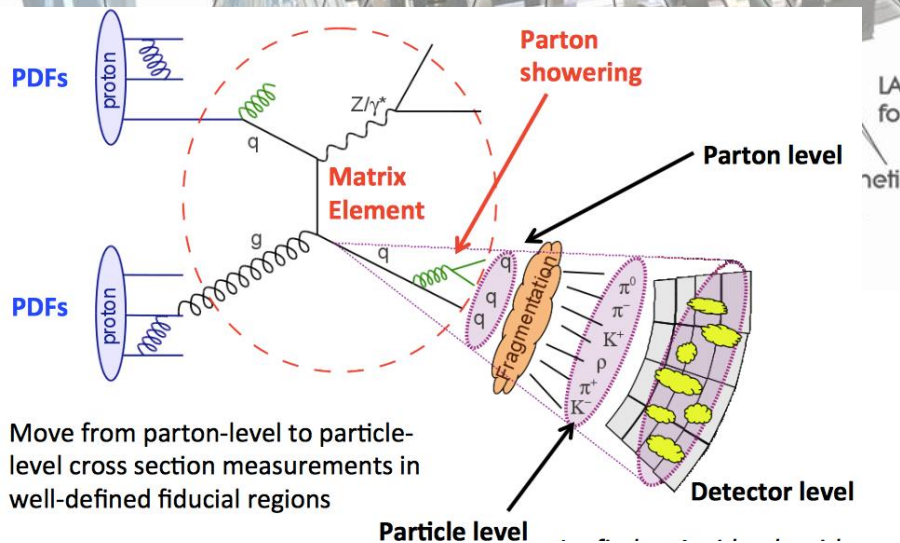


We cannot exclude the VBF yet due to low statistics!



2016 Collisions at the LHC & the ATLAS Detector

- ❖ 13TeV Run2 started in 2015 and 2016!
- ❖ Luminosities in physics
 - ◆ 20.3 fb^{-1} (8 TeV, 2012) peak lumi 7.7×10^{33}
 - ◆ 3.2 fb^{-1} (13 TeV 2015) Good data
 - ◆ Atlas recorded 6.0 fb^{-1} until 21 June and $\sim 10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ in 2016!!
- ❖ Models of hard process \rightarrow MC generator \rightarrow detector simulation

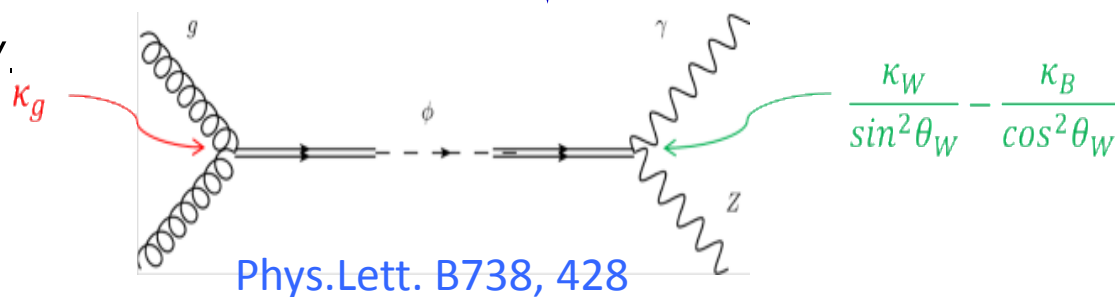


Effective Model for the $Z\gamma$ Exotic Search

- ❖ Model-independent, depend on spin(-1 & -0) and CP (NWA)
- ❖ A new search for spin-0 $Z\gamma$ resonance up to 2TeV using the generic effective dimension-5 phenomenological model of the singlet scalar as a benchmark

$$L_{eff} = c_g \frac{4\uparrow\leftarrow S}{\leftarrow} \phi G_{\mu\alpha}^a G^{a\mu\alpha} + c_W \frac{4\uparrow\leftarrow em}{\leftarrow \cdot \sin^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi W_{\mu\alpha}^a W^{a\mu\alpha} + c_B \frac{4\uparrow\leftarrow em}{\leftarrow \cdot \cos^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi B_{\mu\alpha} B^{\mu\alpha}$$

- ❖ Large vector-like fermions of new strong dynamics and electroweak run in the loops underly the couplings and thus can be estimated in NDA (and only ggF)
- ❖ **Set (a): $c_g = c_W = -c_B = 1/4\pi$** for the n-loop corrections $c_V \leq O(1)/4\pi$.
- ❖ **Set (b): $c_g = 1/2\pi, c_W = -c_B = 1/\pi$** when $c_V \leq a_f \sqrt{N'_c} t$ $N'_c = 4$ and $a_f = 2$
- ❖ scale $\Lambda = 6\text{TeV}$. $m_Q = 750\text{GeV}$.



$Z\gamma$ Exotic Leptonic Search at 8 TeV

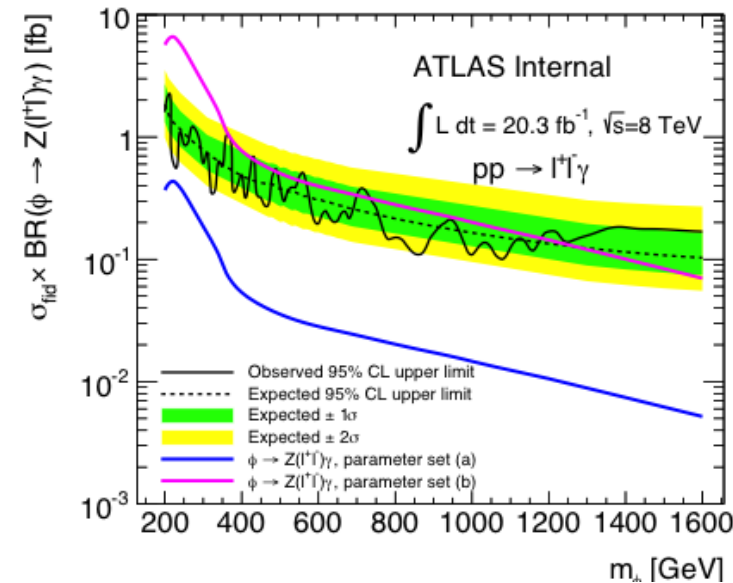
- Using the LO Higgs process in **MadGraph5** interfaced to Pythia8 with MSTW2008LO to simulate the signals for singlet scalar

Event Selection

Cuts applied in the $Z\gamma$ searches		
Cuts	$e^+e^-\gamma$	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
Lepton p_T	$p_T^e > 25\text{GeV}$	$p_T^\mu > 25\text{GeV}$
Lepton η	$ \eta_e < 2.47$	$ \eta_\mu < 2.7$
Boson mass	$[65, 115]\text{GeV}$	$[65, 115]\text{GeV}$
l track isolation	< 0.15	< 0.15
l calo isolation	< 0.20	< 0.30
Photon	$E_T^\gamma > 40\text{GeV}, \Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$ $ \eta_\gamma < 2.37$ photon isolation $< 4\text{GeV}$	
impact parameter significance	< 6.5	< 3.5

Cuts	$e^+e^-\gamma$
Lepton	$p_T^e > 25\text{GeV}$ $ \eta_{e(\mu)} < 2.47(2.7)$ $N_{e^+} = 1, N_{e^-} = 1$
Boson	$65 < m_{inv}(Z) < 115\text{GeV}$
Photon	$E_T^\gamma > 40\text{GeV}$ $ \eta^\gamma < 2.37, \Delta R(e, \gamma) > 0.7$ $\epsilon_h^p < 0.5$

- Uncertainties from the expected limits
- Set (a) **no sensitivity**
- Set (b) **excluded** in the range $[200, 1180]\text{GeV}$
- All fluctuations within the 2σ band



Phys.Lett. B738, 428



Z γ Exotic Search at 13 TeV of 2015 Data

- ❖ Search for a spin-0 resonance with larger mass range
- ❖ Both **leptonic** and **hadronic** Z decay modes are analyzed at 13TeV

leptonic channel ($Z\gamma \rightarrow l^+l^-\gamma$)

- ◆ Photon: $P_T > 0.3 * M_{ll\gamma}$, where $M_{ll\gamma} > 200$ GeV
- ◆ 2 leptons (e+e-/ $\mu+\mu^-$) selection:
 - ◆ $|\Delta\phi|, |\eta|$ cut, $P_T (> 10 \text{ GeV})$, Medium ID, Isolation
 - ◆ Z mass window
- ◆ Main background: Z+ γ , Z+Jet

hadronic channel ($Z\gamma \rightarrow q\bar{q}\gamma$)

- ◆ Photon selection: $P_T > 200 \text{ GeV}$
- ◆ Boosted large-R jet selection:
 - ◆ anti-kt, R=1.0, $P_T (> 200 \text{ GeV})$, $|\eta| < 2$
 - ◆ Z-boson-tagged
- ◆ Main background: γ +Jet

Fit in 0.2-1.6TeV, signal search in 0.25 -1.5 TeV

- ◆ Signal: **Double-sided crystal ball**
- ◆ Background: analytic parametrization
- ◆ Largest deviation: Local Z0 = 2σ at 350GeV

Fit in 0.64-3TeV, signal search in 0.7-2.75 TeV

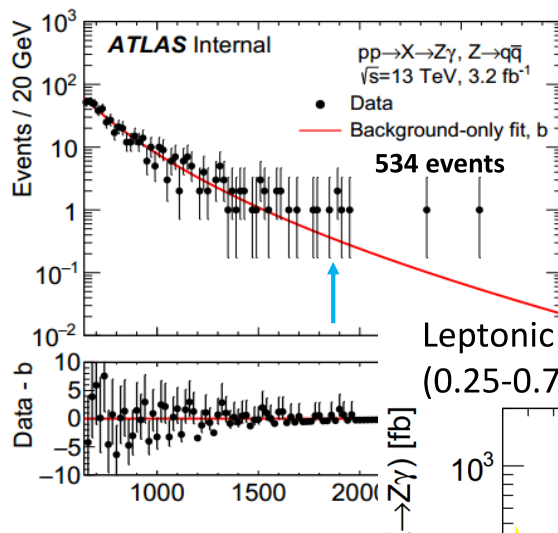
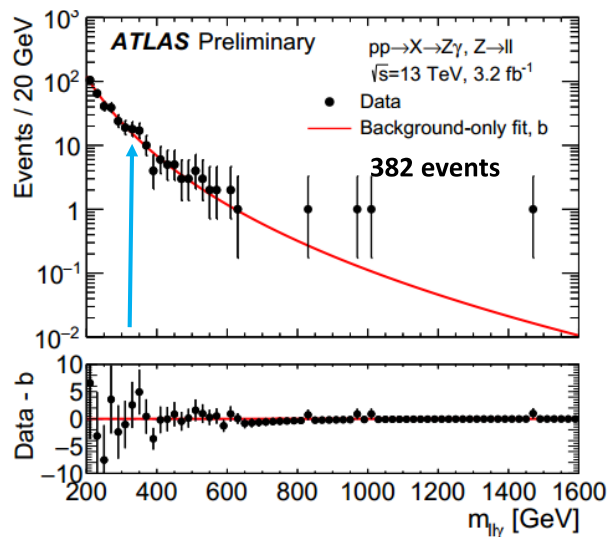
- ◆ Signal: **Crystal ball + Gaussian**
- ◆ Background: analytic parametrization
- ◆ Largest deviation: Local Z0 = 1.8σ at 1.9TeV



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Z γ Exotic Search at 13 TeV of 2015 Data

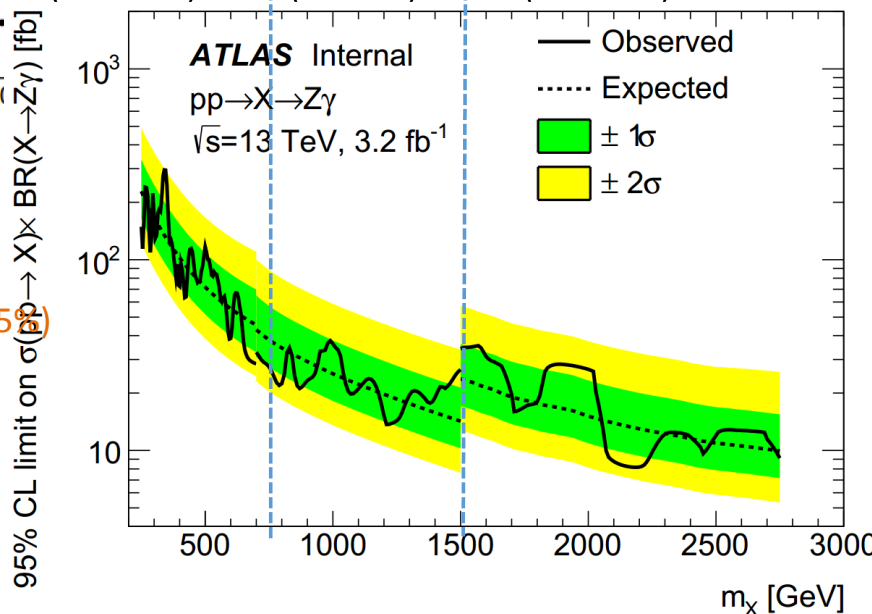
❖ Signal: POWHEG-BOX+Pythia8 with effective scalar model



No significant excess found



Leptonic only (0.25-0.7)TeV Combined (0.7-1.5)TeV Hadronic only (1.5-2.75)TeV



■ dominant by statistic uncertainties

■ Leptonic channel:

γ/e resolution (4.0-0.5%), spurious signal (3.0-2.0%), Luminosity (0.5%)

■ Hadronic channel:

jet mass resolution (4.3-2.1%) & jet energy resolution (5.3-1.0%)



ATLAS-CONF-2016-010 (Moriond 2016)

Implication to the 750 GeV $\gamma\gamma$ excess

- ❖ Can we make constraints on the models of 750 GeV resonance using the $Z\gamma$ search? The effective Lagrangian is for singlet

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = c_g \frac{4\pi\kappa_S}{\kappa} \phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} + c_W \frac{4\pi\kappa_{em}}{\kappa \sin^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi W_{\mu\nu}^a W^{a\mu\nu} + c_B \frac{4\pi\kappa_{em}}{\kappa \cos^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$$

- ❖ We can constrain only parameters c_B, c_W but not c_g

- ❖ The 13 TeV limit ~ 40 fb, roughly same as that extrapolated from 8 TeV observed limit

$$gf_{gg} = \kappa_g \frac{\alpha_s}{4\pi},$$

- ❖ ZZ search is too loose to constrain any parameter

$$gf_{WW} = \kappa_W \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi s_W^2},$$

- ❖ $Z\gamma$ search and WW search are essential constraints

$$gf_{ZZ} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} \left(\kappa_W \frac{c_W^2}{s_W^2} + \kappa_B \frac{s_W^2}{c_W^2} \right),$$

the exclusion limit of 8 TeV
rescaled to 13 TeV rates

Final State	95% CL U.L. on $\sigma \times BR$ [fb]
WW (gluon fusion)	174
ZZ (gg prod.)	89
$Z\gamma$	42

$$gf_{Z\gamma} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} c_W s_W \left(\frac{\kappa_W}{s_W^2} - \frac{\kappa_B}{c_W^2} \right),$$

$$gf_{\gamma\gamma} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} (\kappa_W + \kappa_B).$$



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$$L_{eff} = c_g \frac{4\pi\alpha_s}{\kappa} \phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} + c_W \frac{4\pi\alpha_{em}}{\kappa \sin^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi W_{\mu\nu}^a W^{a\mu\nu} + c_B \frac{4\pi\alpha_{em}}{\kappa \cos^2 \sqrt{W}} \phi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$$

- ❖ $Z\gamma$ search and WW search are essential constraints

$$c_B < -(3.6226 \sim 2.5833) |c_W| \quad | \quad c_B > (0.03867 \sim 0.4689) |c_W|$$

- ❖ We can also constrain the models that the resonance is not singlet, but more complicated

- ❖ The data we need to find it in $Z\gamma$ channel? model dependent

the exclusion limit of 8 TeV rescaled to 13 TeV rates

Final State	95% CL U.L. on $\sigma \times BR$ [fb]
WW (gluon fusion)	174
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arXiv:1512.04928

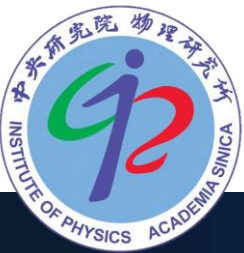
$$gf_{gg} = \kappa_g \frac{\alpha_s}{4\pi},$$

$$gf_{WW} = \kappa_W \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi s_w^2},$$

$$gf_{ZZ} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} \left(\kappa_W \frac{c_w^2}{s_w^2} + \kappa_B \frac{s_w^2}{c_w^2} \right),$$

$$gf_{Z\gamma} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} c_w s_w \left(\frac{\kappa_W}{s_w^2} - \frac{\kappa_B}{c_w^2} \right),$$

$$gf_{\gamma\gamma} = \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi} (\kappa_W + \kappa_B).$$



- ❖ We consider the tension between VBF production and simpleness of the 750 GeV excess
- ❖ We use an EFT model to search for the heavy exotic resonance of Z boson+photon in leptonic channels at 8 TeV at ATLAS
- ❖ The same search for the heavy scalar resonance of Z boson+photon in both leptonic and hadronic channels at 13 TeV is presented
- ❖ We use the exotic $Z\gamma$ search to constrain the EFT parameters of the scalar 750 GeV resonance





Thank you!



Backup: Model Parameter Constraint of 8TeV

Only exclusions on the two particular parameter sets were attained from data. However, the coupling coefficients c_V can be any values below the upper bounds. We can go further to **constrain the parameter space**.

- Only cross sections $\sigma_{th}(c_V; m_\phi, \dots)$ are needed
- High-dimensional parameter space: assuming constraint $c_W = -c_B$
- Interesting parameters: $c \equiv c_g = \propto \sqrt{N_c}$ and ratio $\rho = c_g/c_W = 1/a_f$
- Two special $\rho_a = 1$ and $\rho_b = 1/2$, constraint of c

