

# *Monte Carlo generators for final states including vector bosons*

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# outline

- ▶ quick overview: tools on the market & their accuracy
  - ▶ “Vector boson(s) + light jets” at NLO+PS (NLO merging)
  - ▶ Drell-Yan production at NNLO+PS
  - ▶ V + heavy flavour
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## Not discussed:

- ▶ EW effects
  - in parton showers [Christiansen,Sjostrand '14 - Christiansen,Prestel '15]
  - reweighting to  $VV$  production [Gieseke,Kasprzik,Kuhn '14]
- ▶ new parton-shower algorithms (within `Pythia` and `Sherpa`) [Hoeche,Prestel '15]
- ▶ new methods:
  - KrkNLO (only Drell-Yan at NLO+PS) [Jadach,Placzek,Sapeta et al. '15]
  - `Vincia` (so far  $e^+e^-$ ,  $hh$  is in progress) [Giele,Kosower,Skands, et al. '07-]
  - `Deductor` / “`Nagy-Soper`” (proof-of-concept for  $t\bar{t} + j$ ) [Nagy,Soper '14, Czakon et al. '15]

# NLO+PS matching / LO+PS merging

- ▶  $pp \rightarrow X + 0, 1, 2, \dots$  jets, valid if jets are close or widely separated: [LO+PS merging](#)
- ▶ ME generators: Alpgen, MadGraph, Sherpa
- ▶ methods: CKKW-L, MLM
  - for at least one of them (typically both), interface/implementation available in general-purpose parton-shower program

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- ▶  $pp \rightarrow X + k$  jets ( $k$  fixed): [NLO+PS matching](#)
  - inclusive observables at NLO
  - (N)LL Sudakov resummation where relevant
  - large- $p_T$  hardest associated jet at LO
  - extra jets at LL
- ▶ available tools:
  - ▶ POWHEG based: POWHEG-BOX, PowHel, Matchbox/Herwig++
  - ▶ MC@NLO based: MG5\_aMC@NLO, Sherpa-MC@NLO, Matchbox/Herwig++
  - ▶ other methods: Geneva, KrK-NLO

# NLO+PS merging / NNLO+PS

- ▶ multiparticle merging at NLO is more complicated than at LO, and more subtle:  
the matrix element “ $pp \rightarrow S + (n + 1)$  partons” enters in
  - real emission for “ $pp \rightarrow S + n$  partons” @ NLO
  - Born contribution for “ $pp \rightarrow S + (n + 1)$  partons” @ NLO
- ▶ methods: MEPS@NLO, FxFx, UNLOPS, Geneva, POWHEG+MinLO (**and Vincia for  $e^+e^-$** )
- ▶ similarly to LO, many of these methods use a merging scale ( $Q_{\text{MS}}$ ):  
**a bad choice** of merging scale **can spoil the formal accuracy**
  - typically this can happen if  $\alpha_S \log^2(Q_{\text{MS}}/Q) \simeq 1$ :  
when  $L \simeq 1/\sqrt{\alpha_S}$ , uncontrolled NNLL logs  $\alpha_S^2 L$  scale as  $\alpha_S^{1.5}$  (and **not as**  $\alpha_S^2$ ).
    - to avoid any formal issue, one needs either to **not have  $Q_{\text{MS}}$  at all**, or have a very **precise control of logarithmic structure** (beyond the PS accuracy)
    - not having  $Q_{\text{MS}}$  requires control of NNLL terms (or at least part thereof)
    - if  $Q_{\text{MS}}$  is present, include the uncertainty due to its choice

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- ▶ for simple processes like Drell-Yan, the development of these techniques lead to match PS with NNLO computations (NNLO+PS)

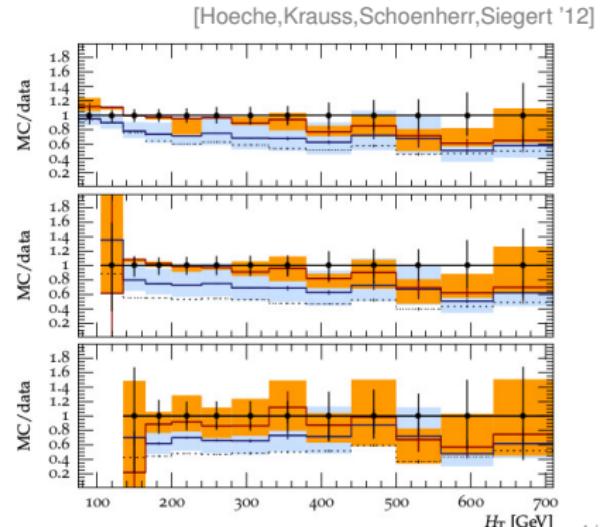
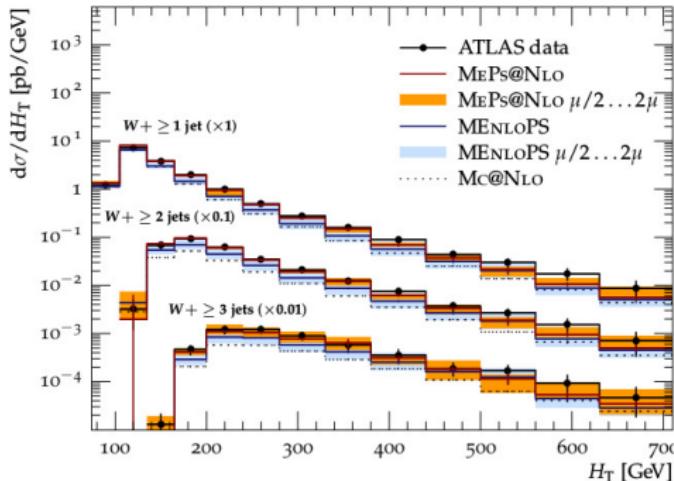
# Sherpa: MEPS@NLO

- ▶ generate MC@NLO samples, and separate their domain of validity using merging scale  $Q_{\text{MS}}$
- ▶  $d\Phi_{n+1}$  receives contribution from  $H_n$ -events below  $Q_{\text{MS}}$  and from  $S_{n+1}$  above  $Q_{\text{MS}}$
- ▶ procedure can be iterated

## Uncertainties

- $\mu_R$  and  $\mu_F$  scale variation
- shower (“resummation”) scale: upper limit of parton evolution
- merging scale

## ★ V + 0,1,2,(3,4) jets

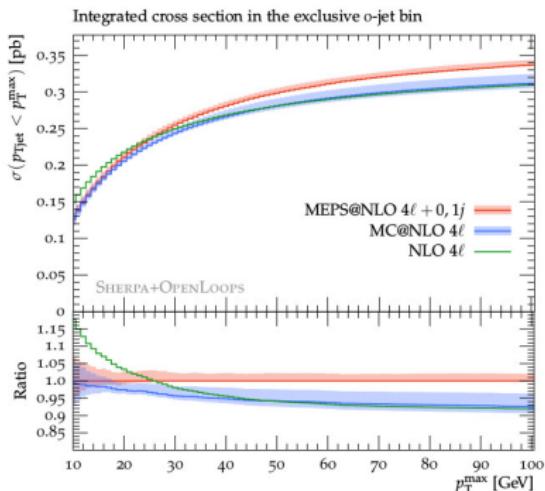
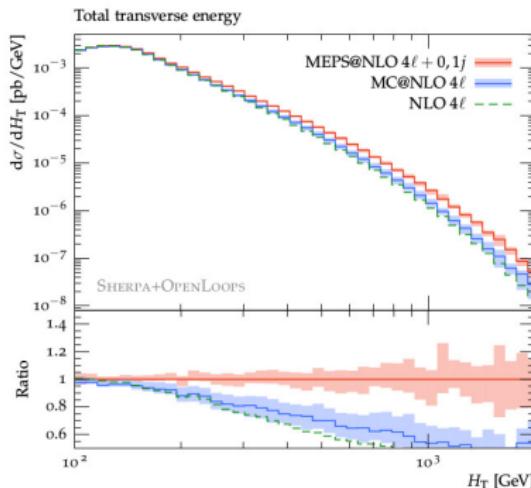


# Sherpa: MEPS@NLO

## ★ 4 leptons + 0,1 jets

[Cascioli,Hoeche,Krauss,Maierhöfer,Pozzorini,Siegert '14]

- important background in  $H \rightarrow WW$ , typically suppressed by jet-vetoing

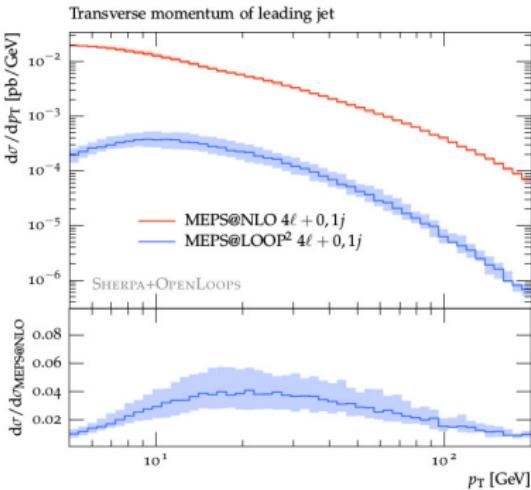
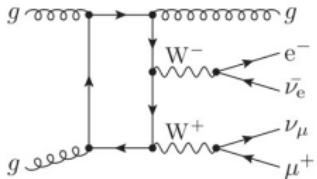
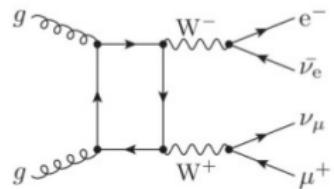


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- $gg \rightarrow VV$ : finite subset of NNLO contribution
  - first merging of 0-jet and 1-jet squared-loop contributions

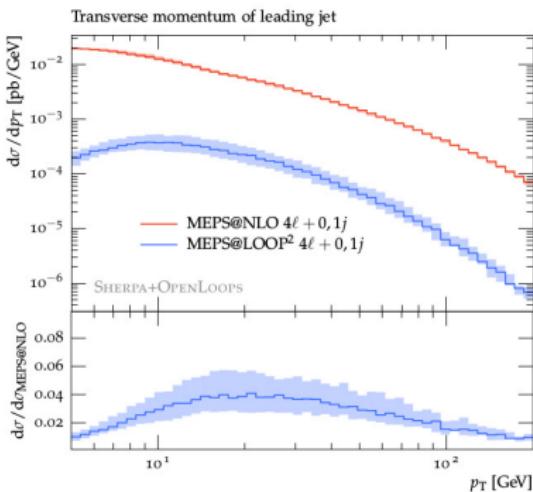
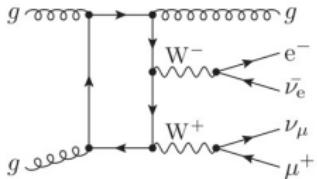
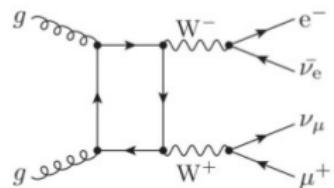


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## ★ pheno study also for VV/VVV + 0,1 jets

[Hoeche,Krauss,Pozzorini, et al. '14]

# MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO

[Alwall, Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Maltoni, Mattelaer, Shao, Stelzer, Torrielli, Zaro '14]

- ▶ NLO+PS matching for any process, fully automated in the strictest sense
  - ▶ matching to Herwig++ and Pythia8 fully worked out
  - ▶ Uncertainties: information to compute  $\mu_R$  and  $\mu_F$  scale variation “on-the-fly”
- 

- ▶ FxFx merging

[Frederix, Frixione '12]

$$d\bar{\sigma}_{S,0} = T_0 + V_0 - T_0 \mathcal{K} + T_0 \mathcal{K}_{MC} \Theta(d_1 < Q_{MS})$$

$$d\bar{\sigma}_{H,0} = [T_1 - T_0 \mathcal{K}_{MC}] \Theta(d_1 < Q_{MS})$$

$$d\bar{\sigma}_{S,1} = [T_1 + V_1 - T_1 \mathcal{K} + T_1 \mathcal{K}_{MC}] \Theta(Q_{MS} < d_1)$$

$$d\bar{\sigma}_{H,1} = [T_2 - T_1 \mathcal{K}_{MC}] \Theta(Q_{MS} < d_1)$$

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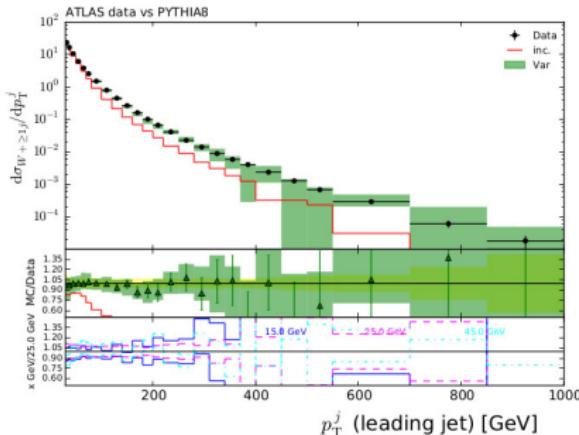
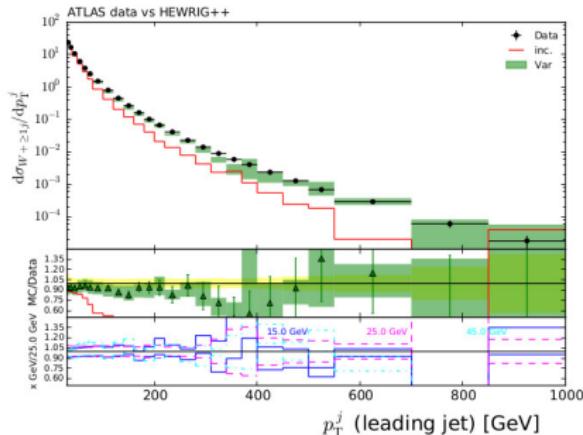
$$d\bar{\sigma}_{H,1} = [T_2 - T_1 \mathcal{K}_{MC}] \Theta(Q_{MS} < d_1)$$

- ▶ limit contribution of  $(H, 0)$  events to region below  $Q_{MS}$
- ▶ prescriptions for shower starting scale
- ▶ include also Sudakov reweighting à la CKKW
- ▶ “unitarity” not imposed
- ▶ possible to iterate to higher multiplicities
- ▶ now fully automated

# MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO: FxFx merging

- extensive phenomenological study published recently

[Frederix,Frixione,Papaefstathiou,Prestel,Torrielli '15]

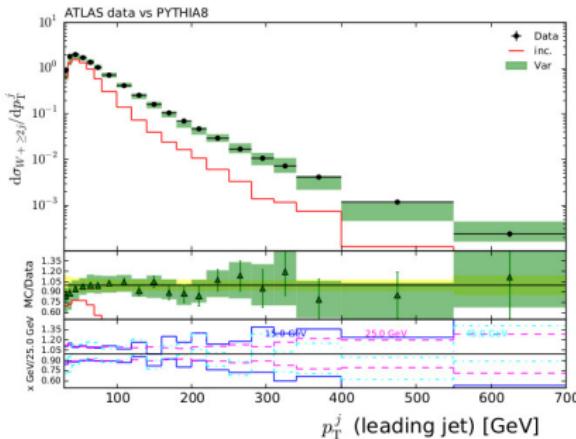
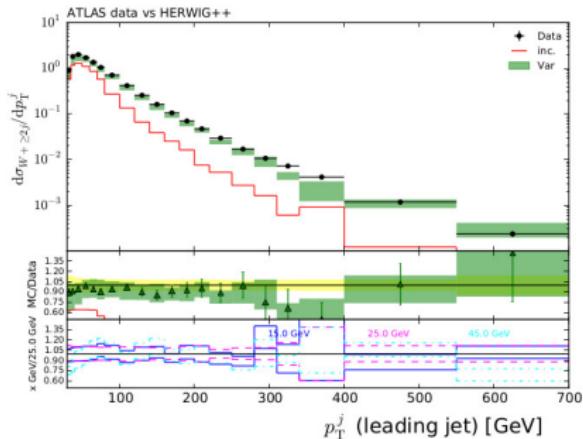


- estimation of perturbative uncertainty + shower “uncertainty”
  - $Q_{\text{MS}}$  dependence is at most 1.5%. FxFx total typically 3-6% larger than exact inclusive NLO+PS
  - once  $V + 2$  jets at NLO+PS is included, also higher jet multiplicities are described reasonably well
  - the inclusive NLO+PS result depends much more on the PS used

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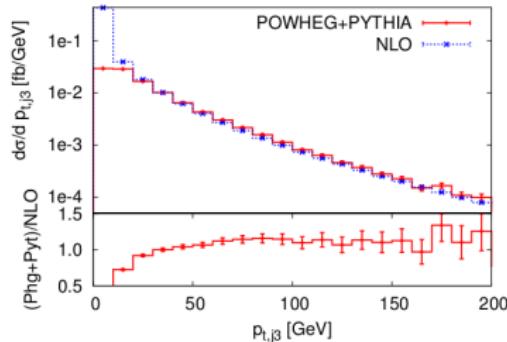
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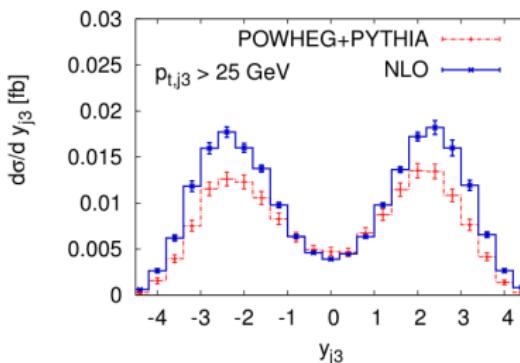
# POWHEG NLO+PS

- several processes @ NLOPS with 1 or 2 vector bosons and up to 2 jets are available



## ★ $W^+ W^+ + 2 \text{ jets}$

- computationally heavy, required several technical improvements in the code
- background for double-parton / BSM with 2 same-sign leptons



## ★ EW induced process

- several applications [Jaeger,Zanderighi + al.]
- anomalous  $VVV$  couplings available for BSM studies e.g. [Jaeger,Karlberg,Zanderighi '13]
- plot: EW  $W^+ W^- jj$ , with VBF cuts

...multijet merging with MinLO...

# POWHEG+MiNLO merging

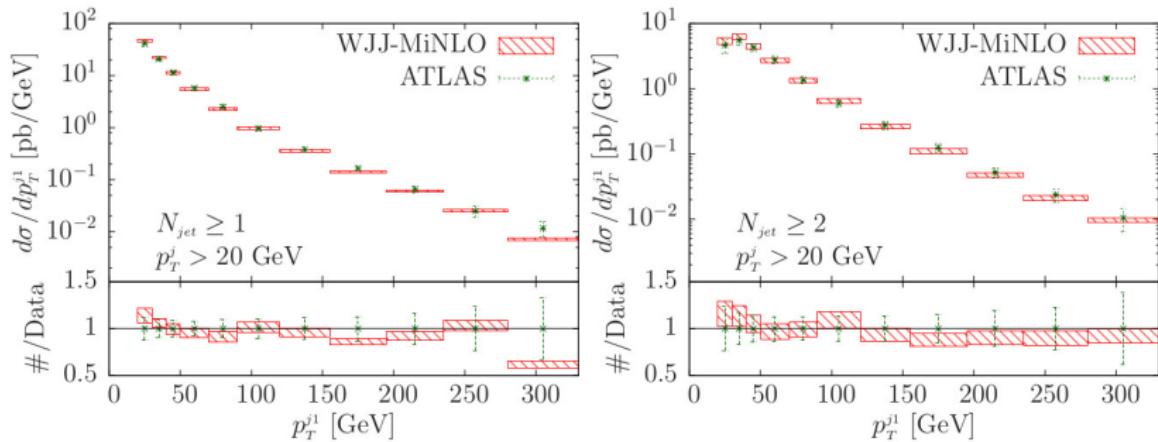
## Multiscale Improved NLO

[Hamilton,Nason,Oleari,Zanderighi, '12, '12]

- ▶ a-priori scale choice in multijet NLO computation
- ▶ correct weights of different NLO terms with CKKW-inspired approach (keeping NLO)
- ▶ from  $X + n$  jets at NLO+PS, can get finite results also for  $X + (n - 1), X + (n - 2), \dots$  jets  
⇒ it is a merging, without an external merging scale (just 1 event sample)
- ▶ formal accuracy of lower multiplicity fully understood for  $V/V + 1$  jet merging (result shown later), not yet for higher multiplicities

## ★ V + 0,1,2 jets

[Campbell,Ellis,Nason,Zanderighi, '13]



- ▶ works clearly well also for 0- and 1-jet region

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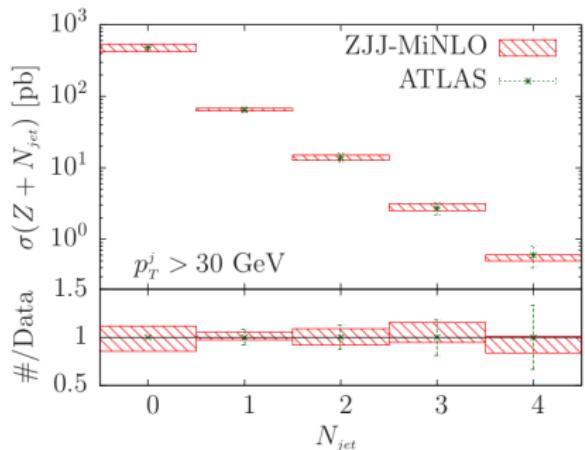
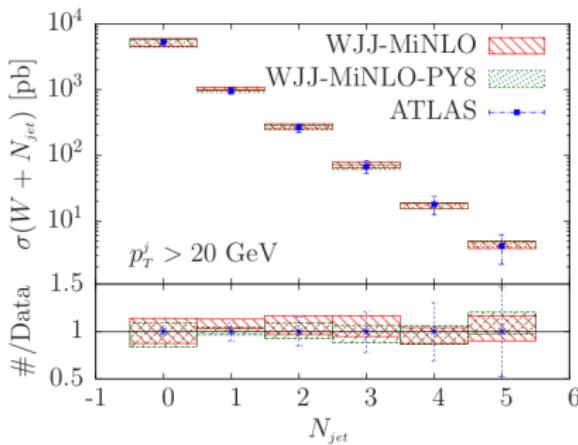
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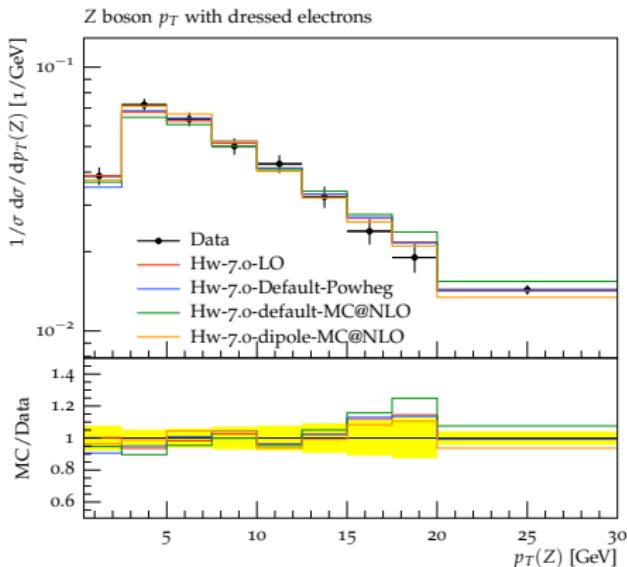
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- ▶ works clearly well also for 0- and 1-jet region

# Herwig 7: NLO+PS matching

- ▶ Herwig 7 now available, release note: arXiv:1512.01178

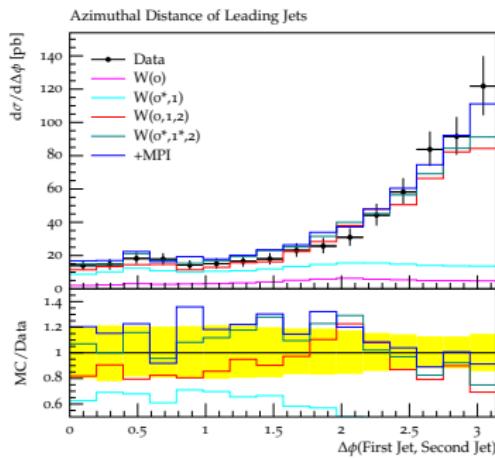
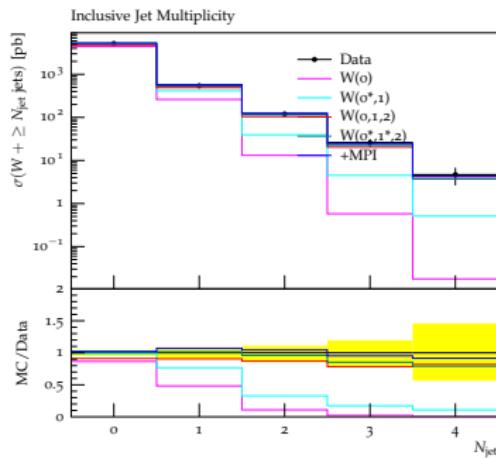


- ▶ **New default:** NLO matrix elements matched to the parton shower  
[Plätzer,Bellm,Wilcock,Rauch,Reuschle]
- ▶ NLOPS automated thanks to Matchbox:  
ME from external provider via BLHA  
[GoSam, MadGraph, NJet, OpenLoops,  
VBFNLO]
- ▶ internal POWHEG and MC@NLO NLOPS  
matching
- ▶ two different parton showers:  
angular-ordered, dipole
- ▶ comprehensive perturbative uncertainties  
estimation, within a single framework

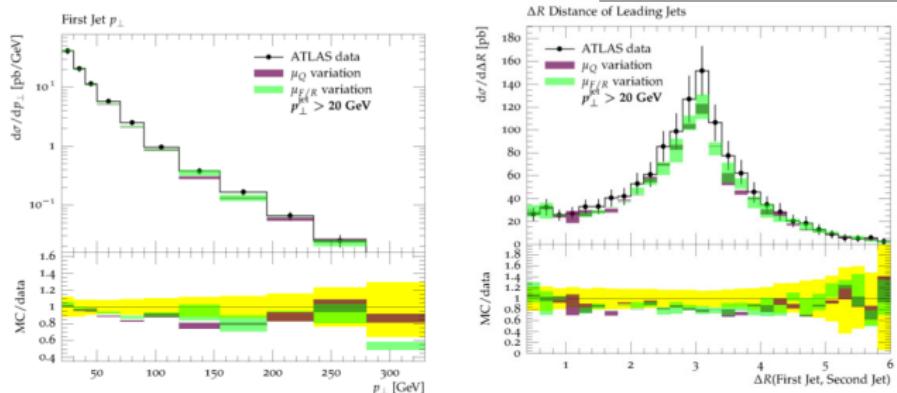
# Herwig 7: NLO+PS merging

- ▶ NLO+PS multijet merging
- ▶ method very similar to UNLOPS
- ▶ its full exploitation will be the main focus in Herwig 7 in the near future

[Plätzer '12 + Bellm,Gieseke]



- ▶ keyword: “unitarity” (preserve NLO inclusive cross section) [Lonnblad,Prestel '12]
- ▶ method: promote to NLO accuracy an “unitarised” CKKW approach, by carefully adding higher order contributions, and removing the pre-existing approximate  $\alpha_S$  terms
  1. start from UMEPS merging at LO
  2. remove terms that will be included exactly, and add NLO (exclusive) computations
  3. unitarise
- ▶ can be iterated to higher multiplicities
- ▶ by construction, essentially no dependence on merging scale on inclusive cross section



- ▶ can now also use as input events from MC@NLO (so far mostly tested with POWHEG-BOX)

- ▶ new approach, SCET inspired [Alioli,Bauer,Berggren,Hornig,Tackmann,Vermilion,Walsh,Zuberi '12]
- ▶ idea: separate exclusive  $N$ -jet and inclusive  $(N + 1)$ -jet regions using variable whose resummation is known at high order (“ $n$ -jettiness”)

$$\sigma_{\geq N} = \int d\Phi_N \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_N}(\mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}}) + \int d\Phi_{N+1} \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_{N+1}}(\mathcal{T}_N) \theta(\mathcal{T}_N > \mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}})$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_N}(\mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}}) &= \frac{d\sigma^{\text{resum}}}{d\Phi_N}(\mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}}) + \left[ \frac{d\sigma^{\text{FO}}}{d\Phi_N}(\mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}}) - \frac{d\sigma^{\text{resum}}}{d\Phi_N}(\mathcal{T}_N^{\text{cut}}) \right]_{\text{FO}}, \\ \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_{N+1}}(\mathcal{T}_N) &= \frac{d\sigma^{\text{FO}}}{d\Phi_{N+1}}(\mathcal{T}_N) \left[ \frac{d\sigma^{\text{resum}}}{d\Phi_N d\mathcal{T}_N} / \frac{d\sigma^{\text{resum}}}{d\Phi_N d\mathcal{T}_N} \right]_{\text{FO}}, \end{aligned}$$

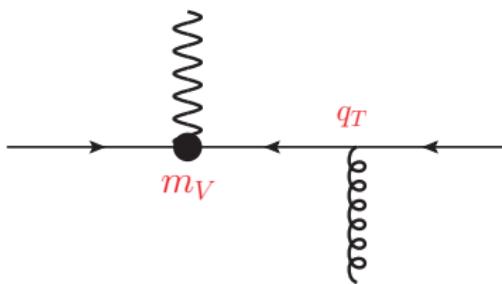
- ▶ no “dangerous” merging scale dependence, thanks to higher-order resummation for  $\tau_N$
- ▶ to retain formal accuracy, PS evolution very constrained:  $\tau_N$  has to stay  $\sim$  unchanged
- ▶ can be extended to higher multiplicities
- ▶ implemented for  $e^+e^-$  and for Drell-Yan
- ▶ the method was also formulated to achieve NNLO+PS accuracy (results shown later)
- ▶ code not yet public, but events for 13 TeV Drell-Yan at NNLO+PS ready to be shared publicly

# NNLO+PS matching from MiNLO

- ▶ start from POWHEG V+j at NLO+PS

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$$\bar{B}_{\text{NLO}} = \alpha_s(\mu_R) \left[ B + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} V(\mu_R) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} \int d\Phi_r R \right]$$

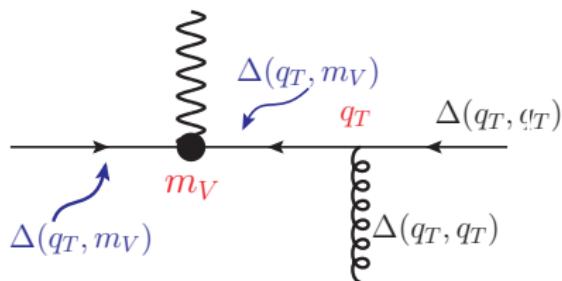


# NNLO+PS matching from MiNLO

- ▶ start from POWHEG V+j at NLO+PS
- ▶ apply MiNLO, in its stronger formulation ( $\text{MiNLO}^*$ )  $\Rightarrow$  V and V+1 jet at NLOPS

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$$\bar{B}_{\text{MiNLO}} = \alpha_s(q_T) \Delta_q^2(q_T, m_V) \left[ B \left( 1 - 2\Delta_q^{(1)}(q_T, m_V) \right) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} V(\bar{\mu}_R) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} \int d\Phi_r R \right]$$

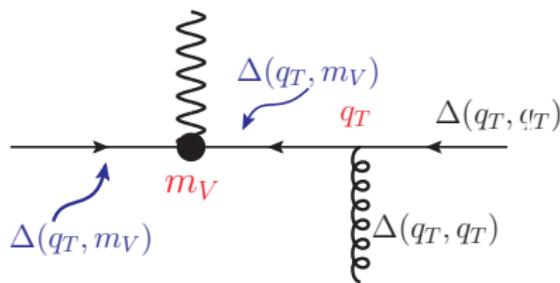


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- ▶ start from POWHEG V+j at NLO+PS
- ▶ apply MiNLO, in its stronger formulation ( $\text{MiNLO}^*$ )  $\Rightarrow$  V and V+1 jet at NNLOPS
- ▶ reach NNLOPS accuracy by reweighting (differential on  $\Phi_B$ ) of “MiNLO-generated” events [input from DYNNLO]

$$\bar{B}_{\text{NLO}} = \alpha_s(\mu_R) \left[ B + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} V(\mu_R) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} \int d\Phi_r R \right]$$

$$\bar{B}_{\text{MiNLO}} = \alpha_s(q_T) \Delta_q^2(q_T, m_V) \left[ B \left( 1 - 2\Delta_q^{(1)}(q_T, m_V) \right) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} V(\bar{\mu}_R) + \alpha_s^{(\text{NLO})} \int d\Phi_r R \right]$$

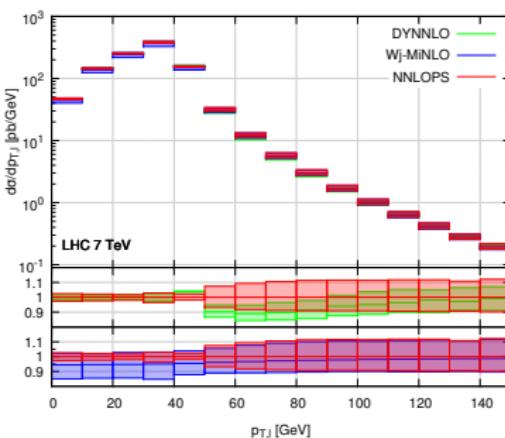
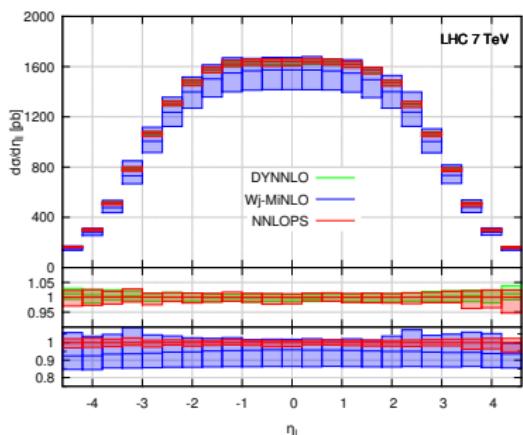


$$W(\Phi_B) = \frac{\left( \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_B} \right)_{\text{NNLO}}}{\left( \frac{d\sigma}{d\Phi_B} \right)_{\text{MiNLO}^*}} \simeq 1 + \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$$

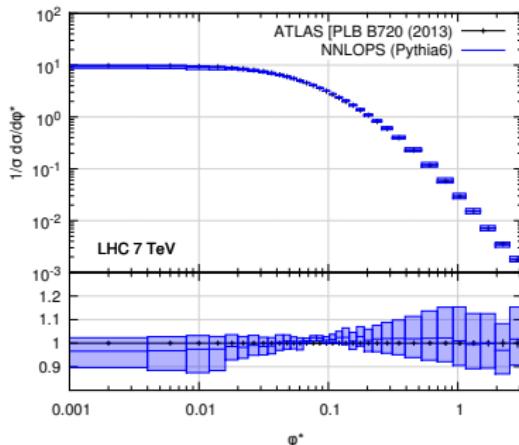
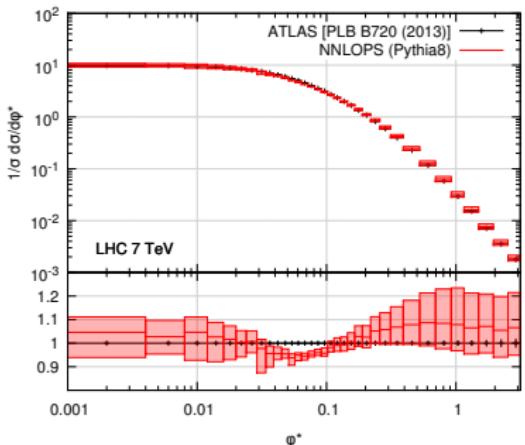
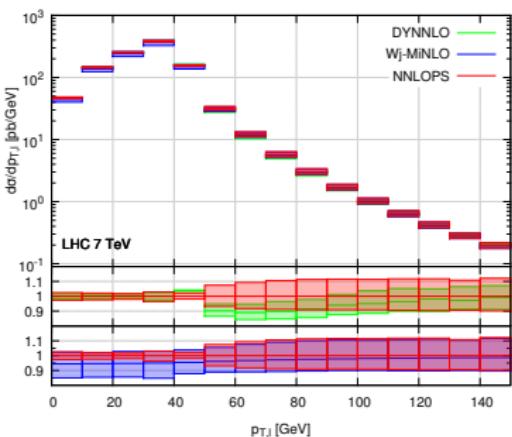
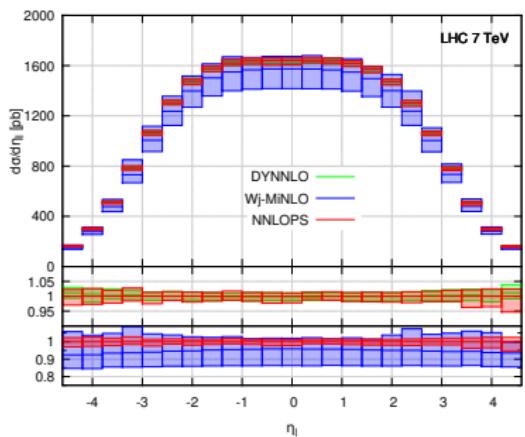
Reweighting function ( $W(\Phi_B, \dots)$ ) not unique, some choices possible

- ▶ partially explored in Higgs paper
- ▶ for DY, just one choice (but studying others not too demanding)

# DY@NNLOPS [POWHEG+MiNLO]



# DY@NNLOPS [POWHEG+MiNLO]



# NNLOPS Drell-Yan with UNNLOPS

- ▶ NNLOPS obtained also upgrading UNLOPS to UNNLOPS

[Hoeche,Li,Prestel '14]

- ▶ code and more results in

<http://www.slac.stanford.edu/~shoche/pnnlo/>

$$\langle \mathcal{O} \rangle \rightarrow \int d\Phi_0 \bar{B}_0^{t_c} \mathcal{O}(\Phi_0) + \int_{t_c} d\Phi_1 B_1 (1 - \omega_1 \Pi_0(t, \mu_Q^2)) \mathcal{O}(\Phi_0)$$

zero jet bin

$$+ \int_{t_c} d\Phi_1 \omega_1 B_1 \Pi_0(t, \mu_Q^2) \mathcal{F}_1(t, \mathcal{O})$$

$$\bar{B}_0^{t_c}(\Phi_0) = B_0(\Phi_0) + V_0(\Phi_0) + \int^{t_c} B_1 d\Phi_1$$

- ▶ inclusive NLO recovered from UNLOPS

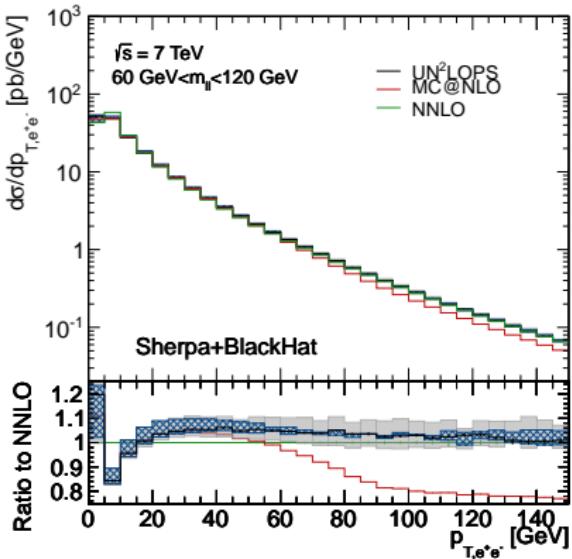
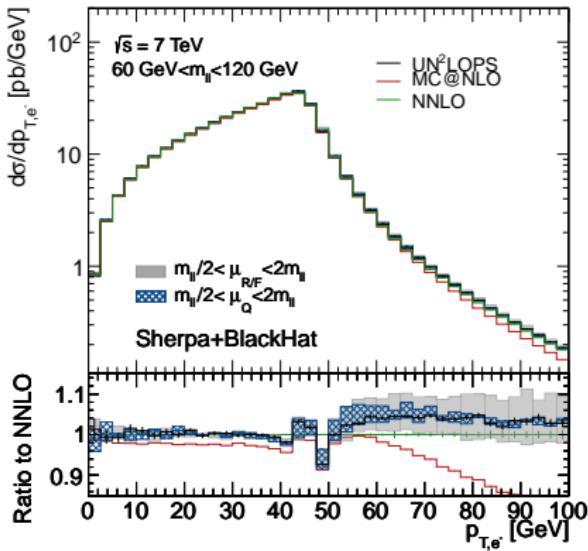
- ▶ scheme pushed to NNLO

- ▶ notice: contributions in “zero-jet” bin are **not showered**:

- in POWHEG(+MinLO), all “no-radiation” bin is Sudakov-suppressed
- this issue triggered the development of the DIRE shower
- for DY, however, this is unlikely to play a big role

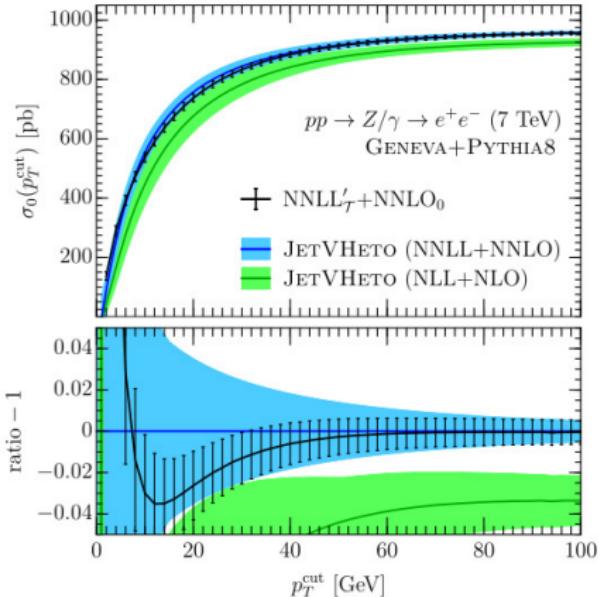
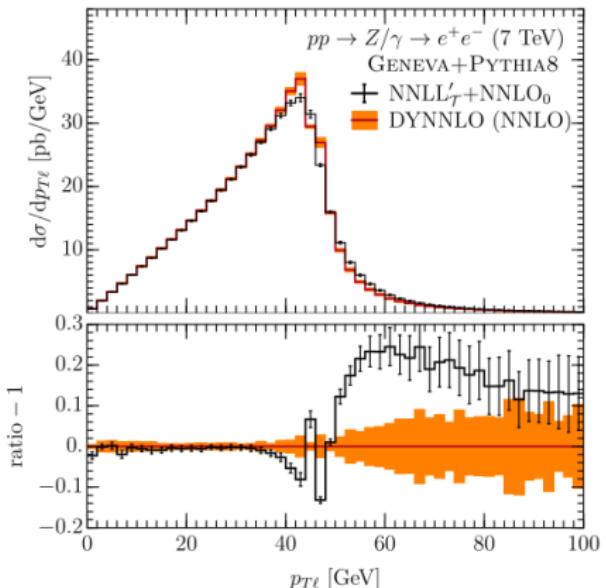
[Hoeche,Prestel '15]

# NNLOPS Drell-Yan with UNNLOPS



# NNLO+PS with Geneva

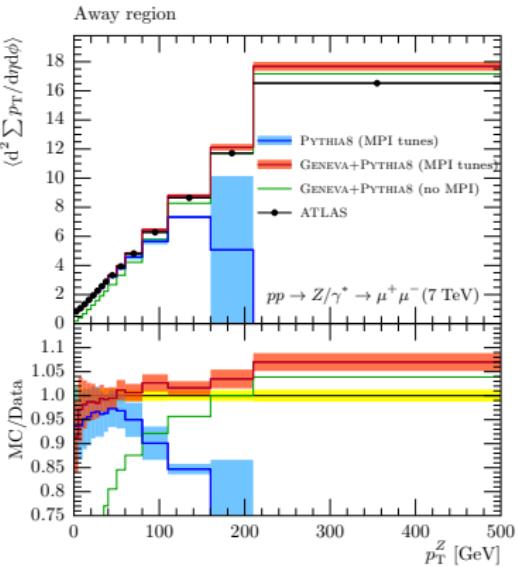
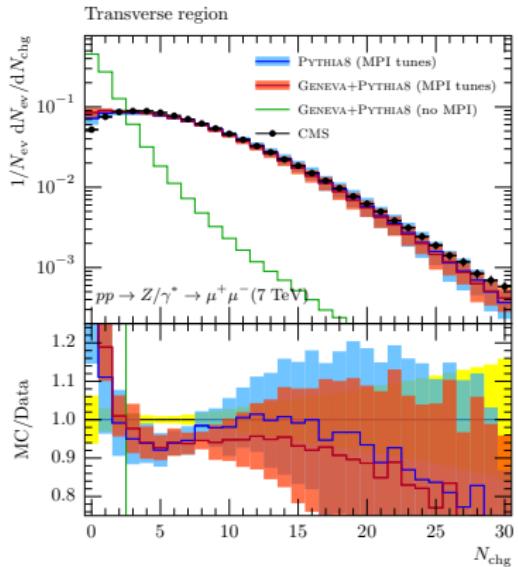
[Alioli,Bauer,Berggren,Tackmann,Walsh, '15]



Events for 13 TeV studies are available

# NNLO+PS with Geneva

- ▶ first studies switching on MPI: results look promising



# High Energy Jets

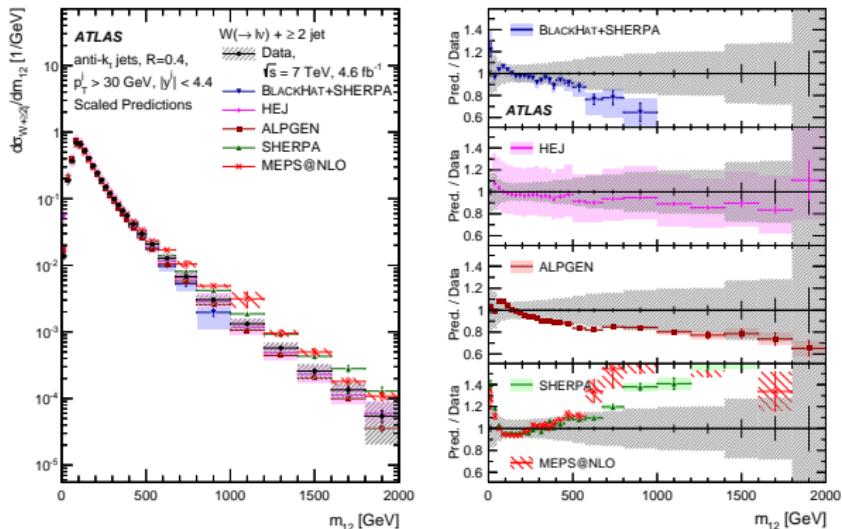
[Andersen,Smillie]

- ▶  $\text{HEJ}$  is a flexible event generator which contains the dominant logarithms in the high-energy limit at all orders. It uses “factorised” property of amplitudes in this limit.
- ▶ Publicly available for  
di-jets ,  $H + jj$  ,  $W + jj$  ( $Z + jj$  on request)

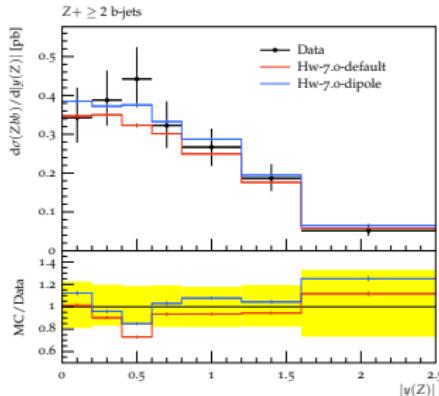
<http://hej.web.cern.ch>

- ▶ The logs resummed by  $\text{HEJ}$  become large in regions of large invariant mass between jets (with fixed  $p_T$ ), or at large rapidity separation ( $> 3$ ).
- ▶ It is the only dedicated tool **designed to model precisely** the above kinematics region (which is important for instance in VBF searches)
  - not expected to give as good a description when large hierarchy in momentum scales is dominant, as this evolution not included.

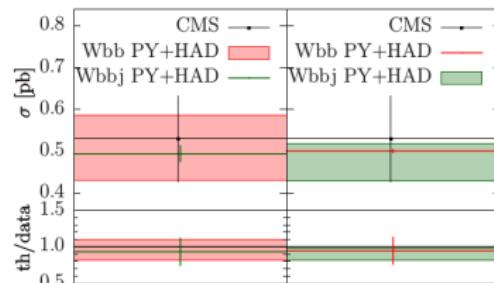
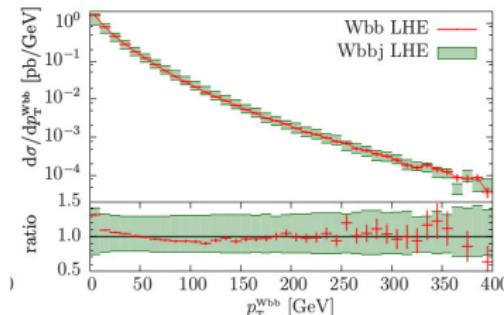
# High Energy Jets



- ▶ The logarithms uniquely described in the  $\text{HEJ}$  event generator become increasingly important as  $m_{l2}$  increases. Their importance can be seen here!  $\text{HEJ}$  prediction remains flat, while others deviate.
- ▶ Some distributions show worse agreement with  $\text{HEJ}$ ; they improve by including sub-leading corrections (ongoing work).



## ★ $V + b\bar{b} + 0,1$ jet, with MiNLO



## ★ $V +$ heavy (b)-flavour

- ▶ studied in aMC@NLO and POWHEG years ago.
- ▶ I assume it is available also in Sherpa
- ▶ this plot: preliminary result in Herwig 7

[Luisoni, Oleari, Tramontano, '15]

- ▶ good result for inclusive cross sections, uncertainty reduced in spectrum when using MiNLO
- ▶ agreement with jet-binned x-section from ATLAS not very satisfactory

# conclusions

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- ▶ questions ?

# conclusions

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- ▶ questions ?

*Thank you for your attention!*