

IBA accelerators for proton and ion beam therapy

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 Accelerator physicist

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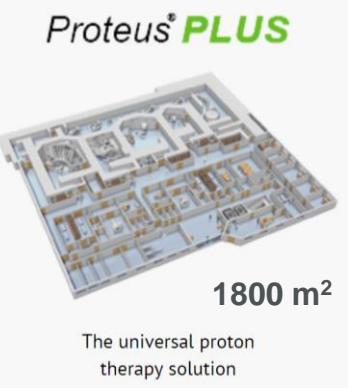


IBA accelerators : overview

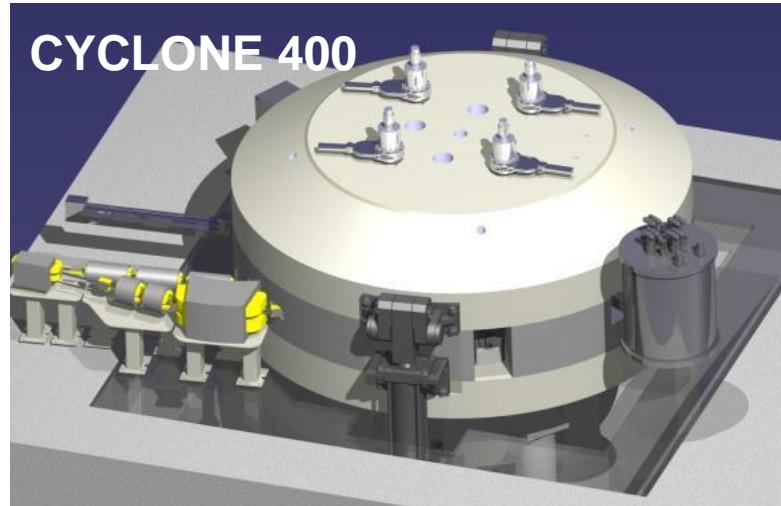
CYCLONE 230
installed base ≈ 25



Proteus® PLUS



Proteus® ONE



IBA accelerators : timeline

- <1998 : synchrotrons for proton and carbon therapy
- 1998 : isochronous cyclotron Cyclone230 – 1st hospital based cyclotron for proton therapy (MGH, Boston)
 - Operational simplicity
 - Lower size and cost
 - Beam modulation at kHz frequencies
- Industrialisation of the Cyclone230
 - Spare parts management & standardisation
 - Product life cycle management
 - Trained operators & « flying » field engineers
 - ...

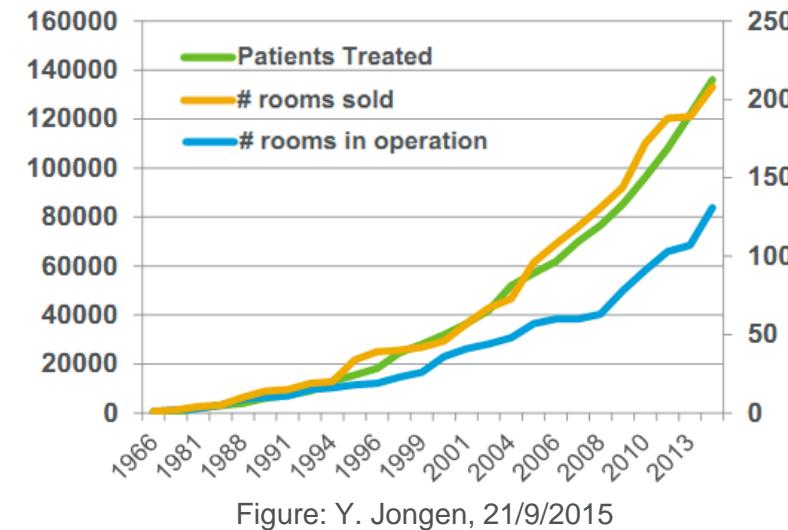


Figure: Y. Jongen, 21/9/2015

- <1998 : synchrotrons for proton and carbon therapy
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 - Operational simplicity
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- Industrialisation of the Cyclone230
- 2016 : superconducting synchro-cyclotron B_p (230 MeV p+) = 2.33 T.m
 - smaller size and cost (80% footprint reduction from ProteusPLUS to ProteusONE)
 - Industrialisation of S2C2 (ongoing)
- Future : superconducting isochronous Cyclone400

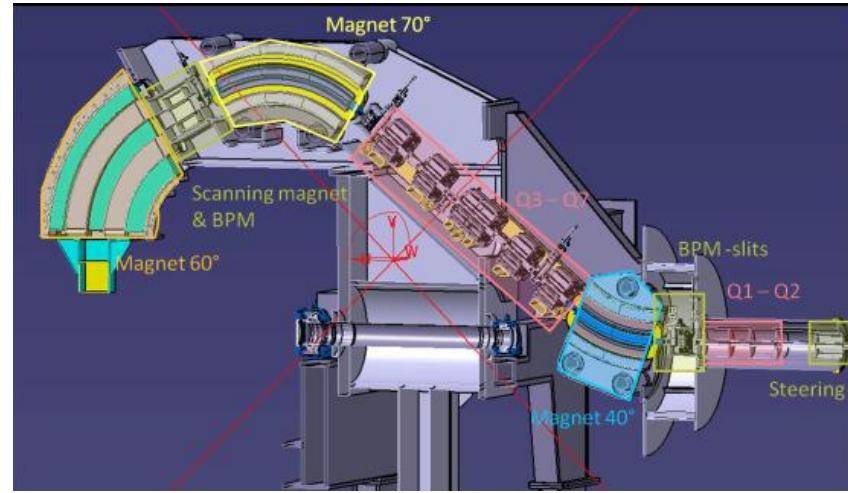
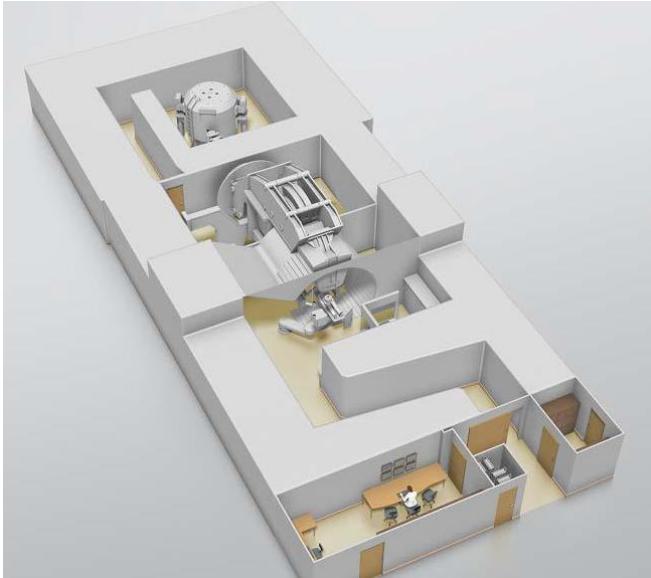
IBA accelerators : some parameters

	C230		S2C2		C400	
Type	Isochronous cyclotron		Synchro-cyclotron		Isochronous cyclotron	
Energy	230 MeV H ⁺		230 MeV H ⁺		¹² C ⁶⁺ / ⁴ He ²⁺ : 400 MeV/u H ₂ ⁺ : 265 MeV/u	
Extraction	Electrostatic deflector (80%)		Regenerative (50%)		¹² C ⁶⁺ / ⁴ He ²⁺ : Electrostatic deflector (70%) H ₂ ⁺ : stripping (100%)	
Dimensions	Height	2.1 m	Height	1.56 m	Height	3.4 m
	Diameter	4.34 m	Diameter	2.5 m	Diameter	6.6 m
	Weigth	220 ton	Weigth	50 ton	Weigth	700 t
Beam structure	Continuous max. 1 μA		Pulsed max. 130 pC/pulse		Continuous	
Peak Field	2.9 T		5.7 T		4.5 T	
Coil	Resistive		Superconducting (\approx 50 A/mm ²)		Superconducting (\approx 28 A/mm ²)	
source	Internal PIG		Internal PIG		External ECR	
Dee voltage	55-150 kV		10 kV		80-170 kV	
Power	300 kW		60 kW			

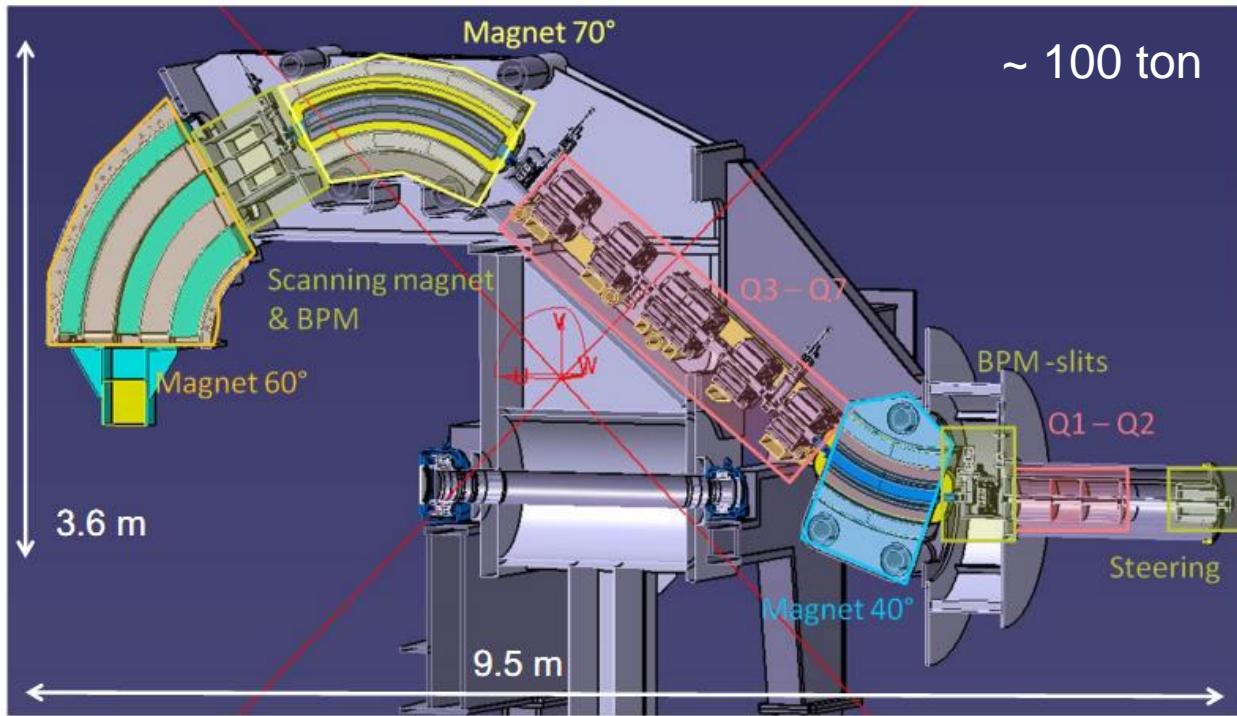
The S2C2 and ProteusONE

- Design started in 2009
- Clinical commissioning in 2016 (CAL, Nice, France)
- Energy selection system inside the gantry

Proteus[®]ONE



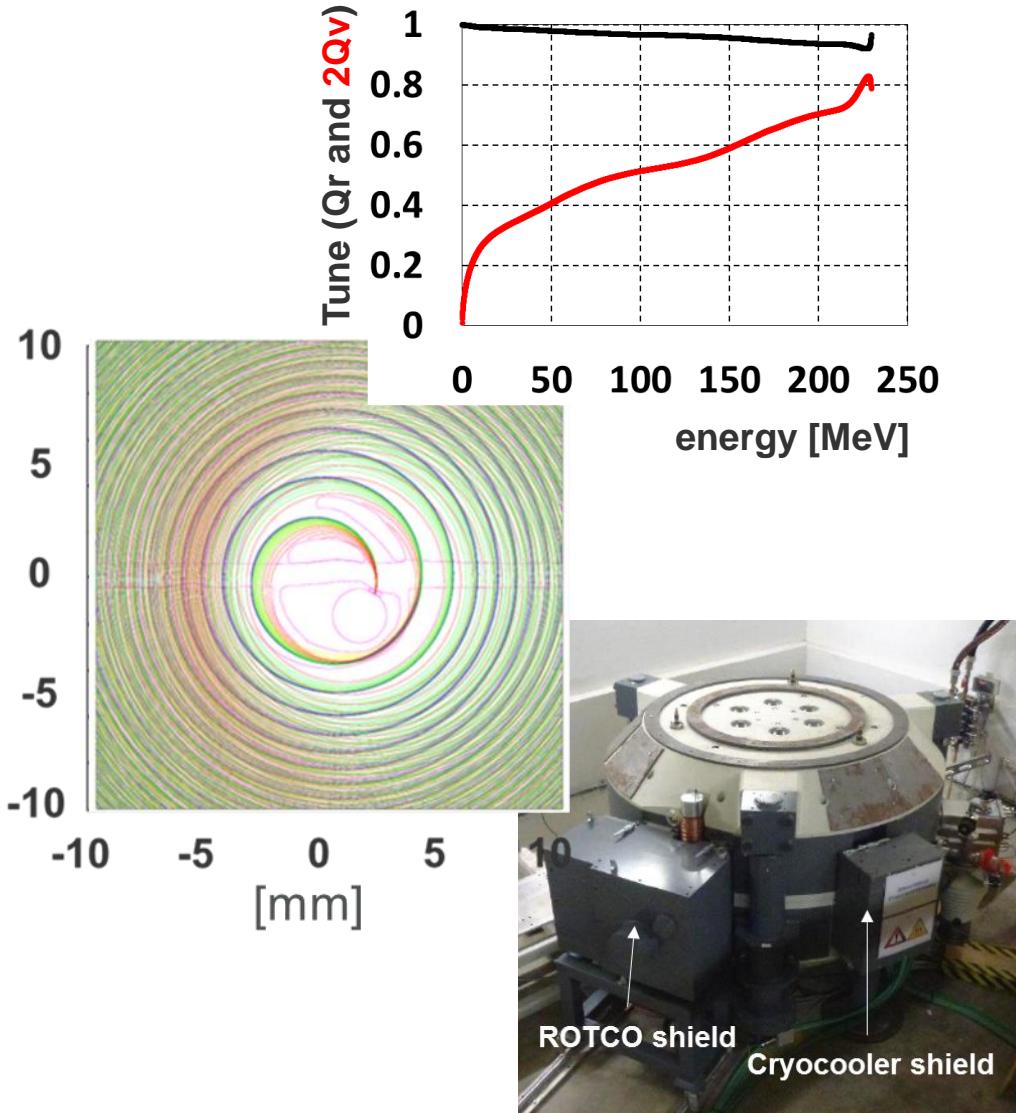
The S2C2 and ProteusONE



See presentation E. Pearson @ gantry workshop PSI (2015)

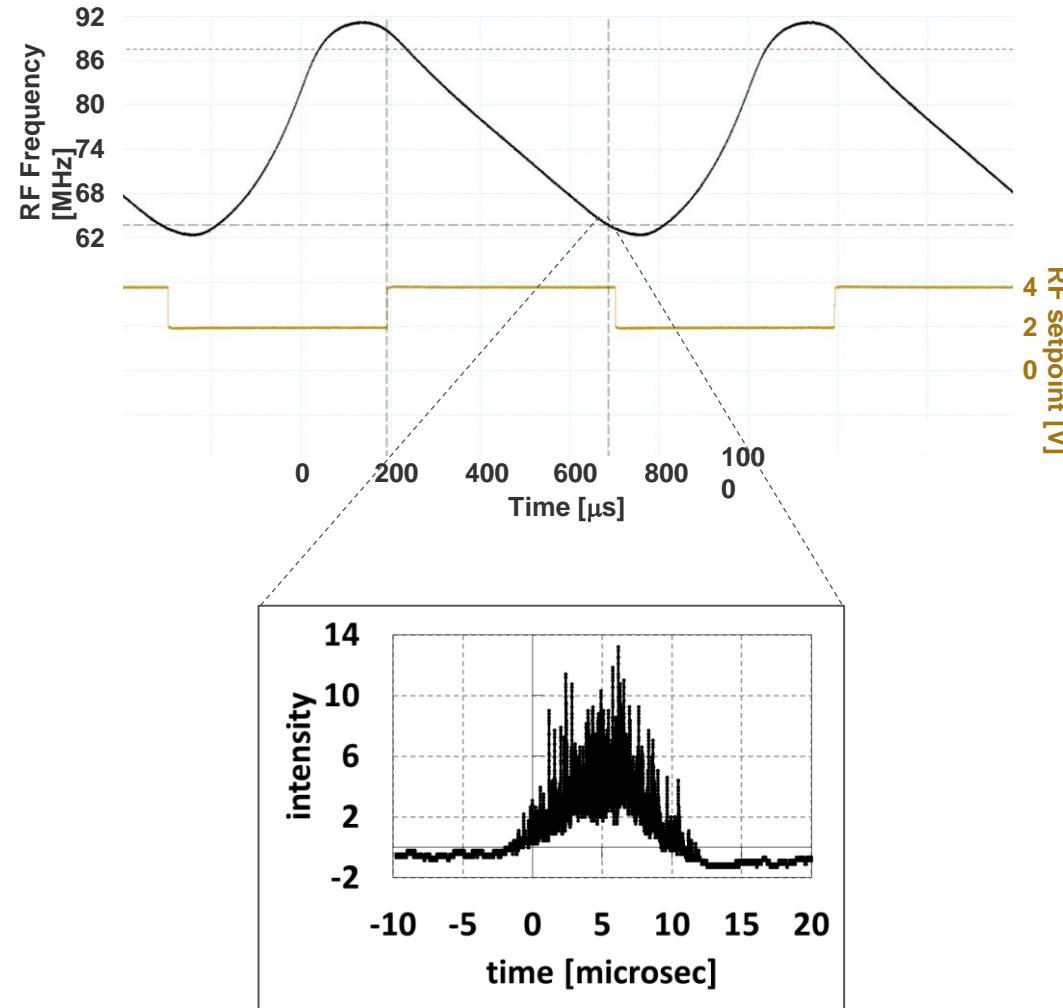


The S2C2 : status



- Precise main coil positioning needed (<0.2 mm)
 - Beam direction
 - $Q_r=2Q_v$ (Walkinshaw resonance)
- Internal PIG ion source (very precise positioning needed)
- Dee voltage modulation @ injection (6 – 10 kV)
- RF frequency modulation by « ROTCO » (90-60 MHz)
- Pulsed beam : 1 kHz, 10 μ sec long
- Superconducting coil ($\approx 50 \text{ A/mm}^2$)
- Pulse-by-pulse intensity control :
 - 0.1 pC → 130 pC/pulse @ exit S2C2, or
 - 6E8 → 1E12 protons per second
- Power consumption $\approx 60 \text{ kW}$

The S2C2 : status



Diamond detectors (in collaboration with Cividec)

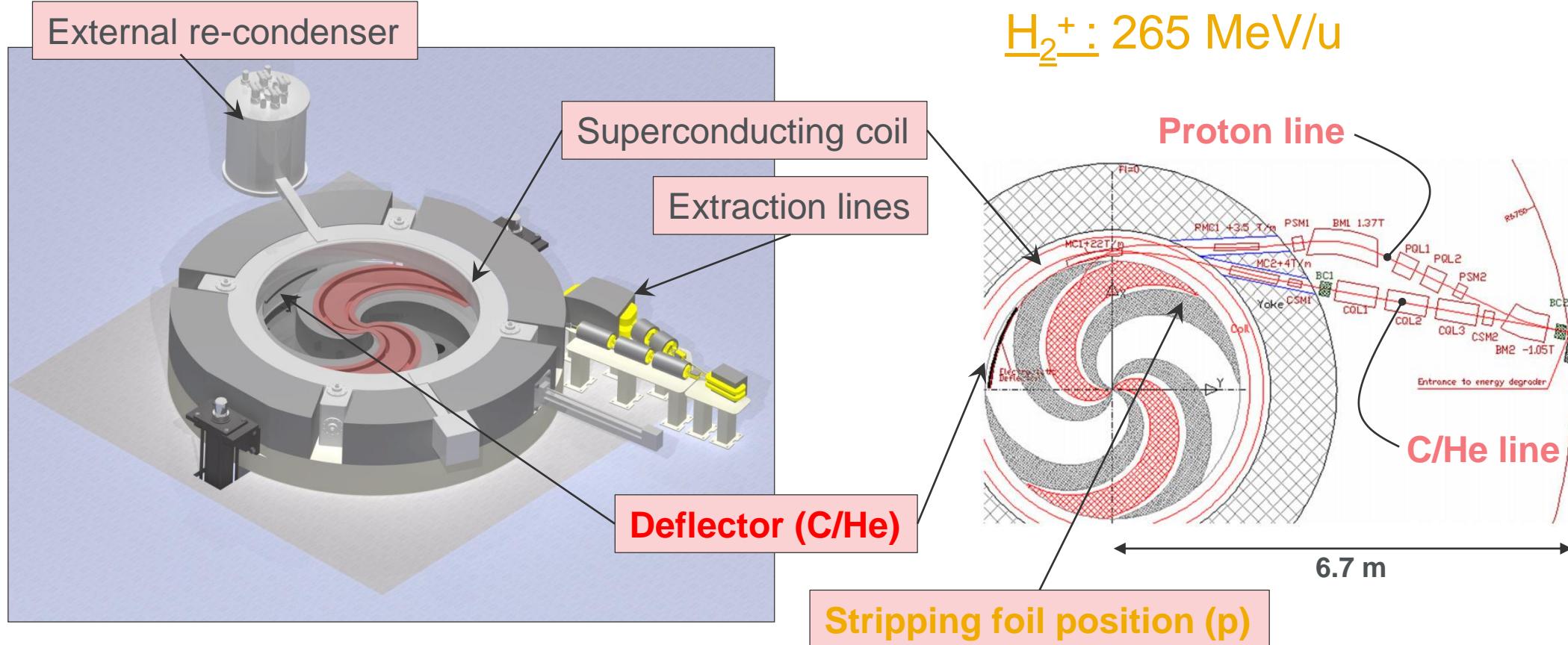
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Cyclone400 : layout

- Design finalized / reviewed end of 2009

See : Y. Jongen et al., NIM A, 624 (2010) 47-53

$^{12}\text{C}^{6+} / ^4\text{He}^{2+}$: 400 MeV/u
 H_2^+ : 265 MeV/u

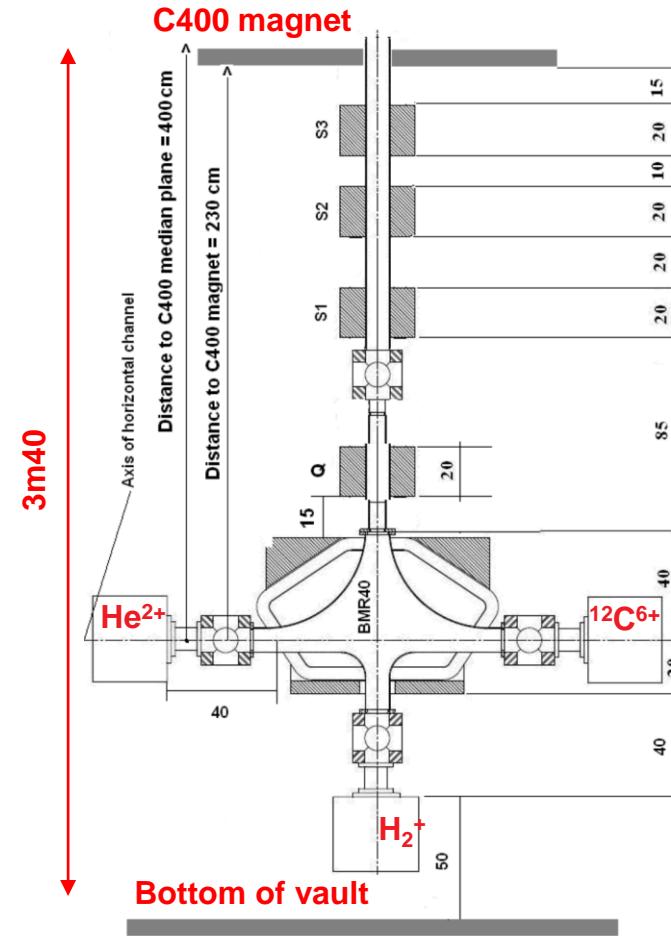
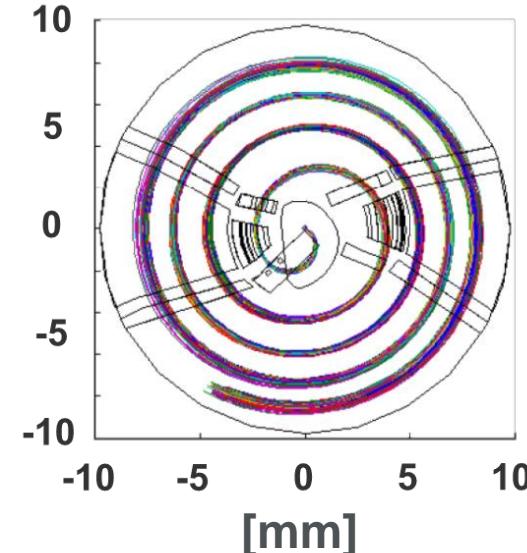
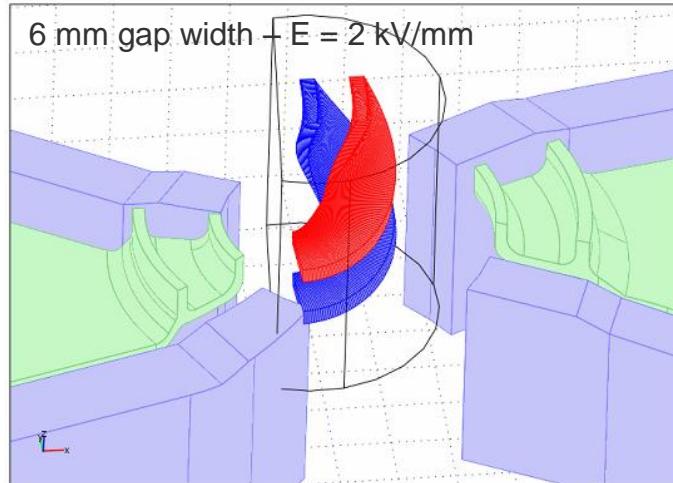


Cyclone400 : a multi-particle accelerator

■ Injection

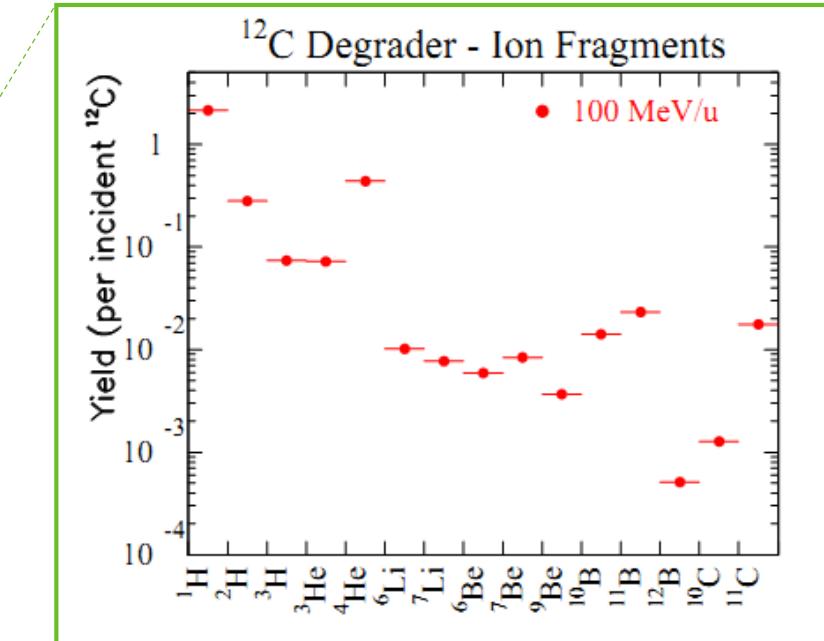
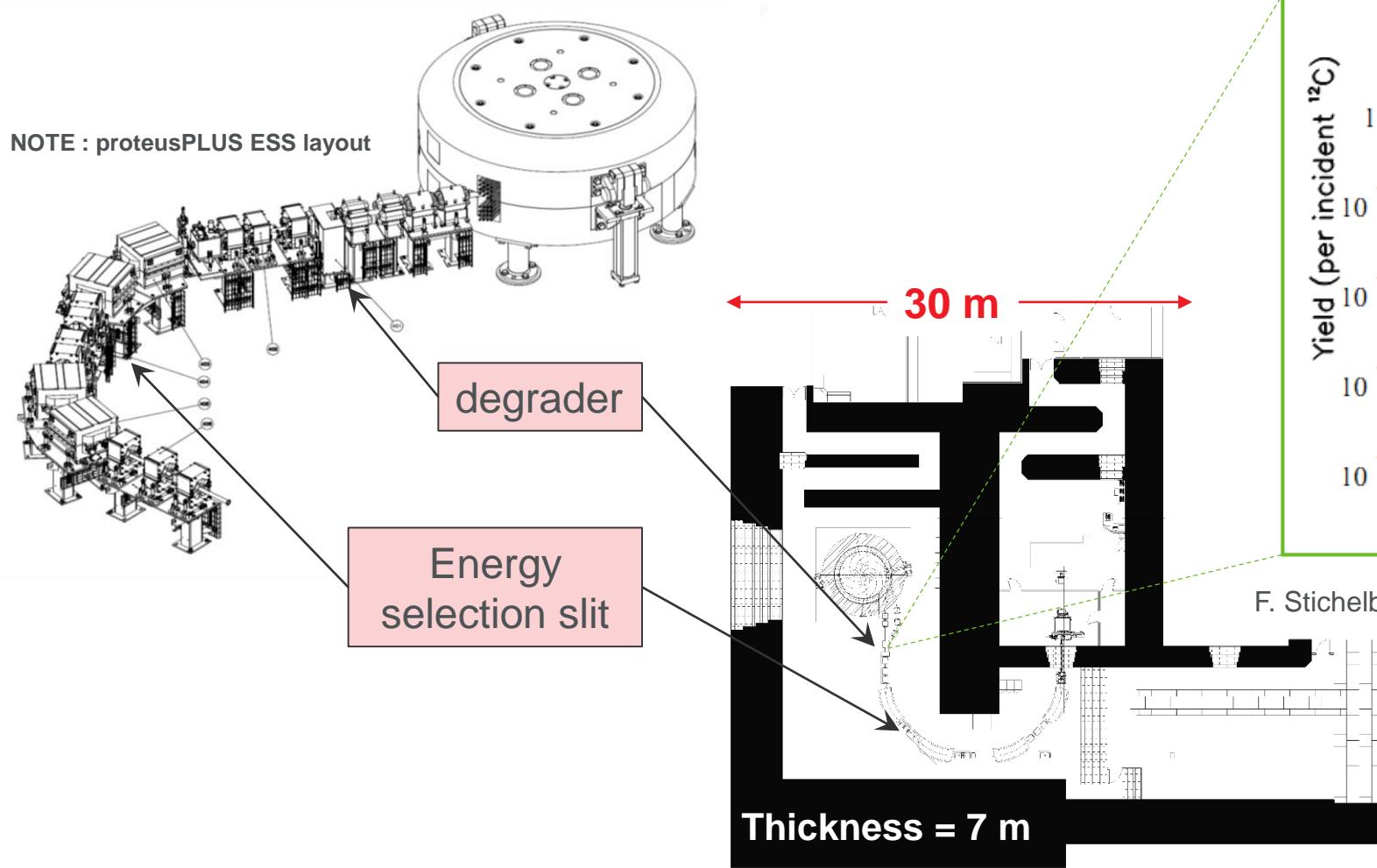
- 25 keV/Z : H_2^+ , $^4\text{He}^{2+}$, $^{12}\text{C}^{6+}$ ($^6\text{Li}^{3+}$, $^{10}\text{B}^{5+}$)
- External ion sources (under the C400)
- Spiral inflector
- ≈ 1700 turns
- RF : 75 MHz (4th harmonic, 80 \rightarrow 170 kV)

Y. Jongen et al., NIM A, 624 (2010) 47-53
Y. Jongen et al., Proceedings RuPAC 2010 (Protvino, Russia)



Cyclone400 : energy degrader system

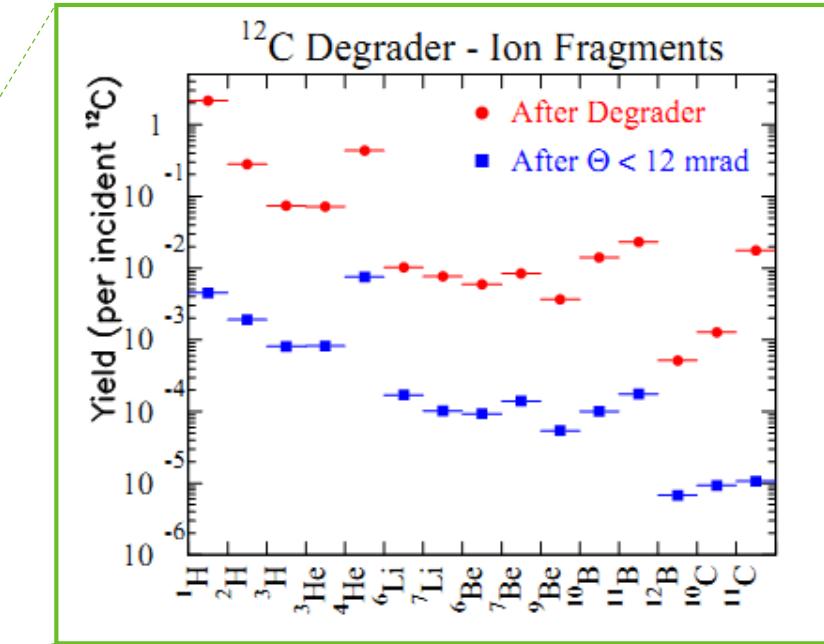
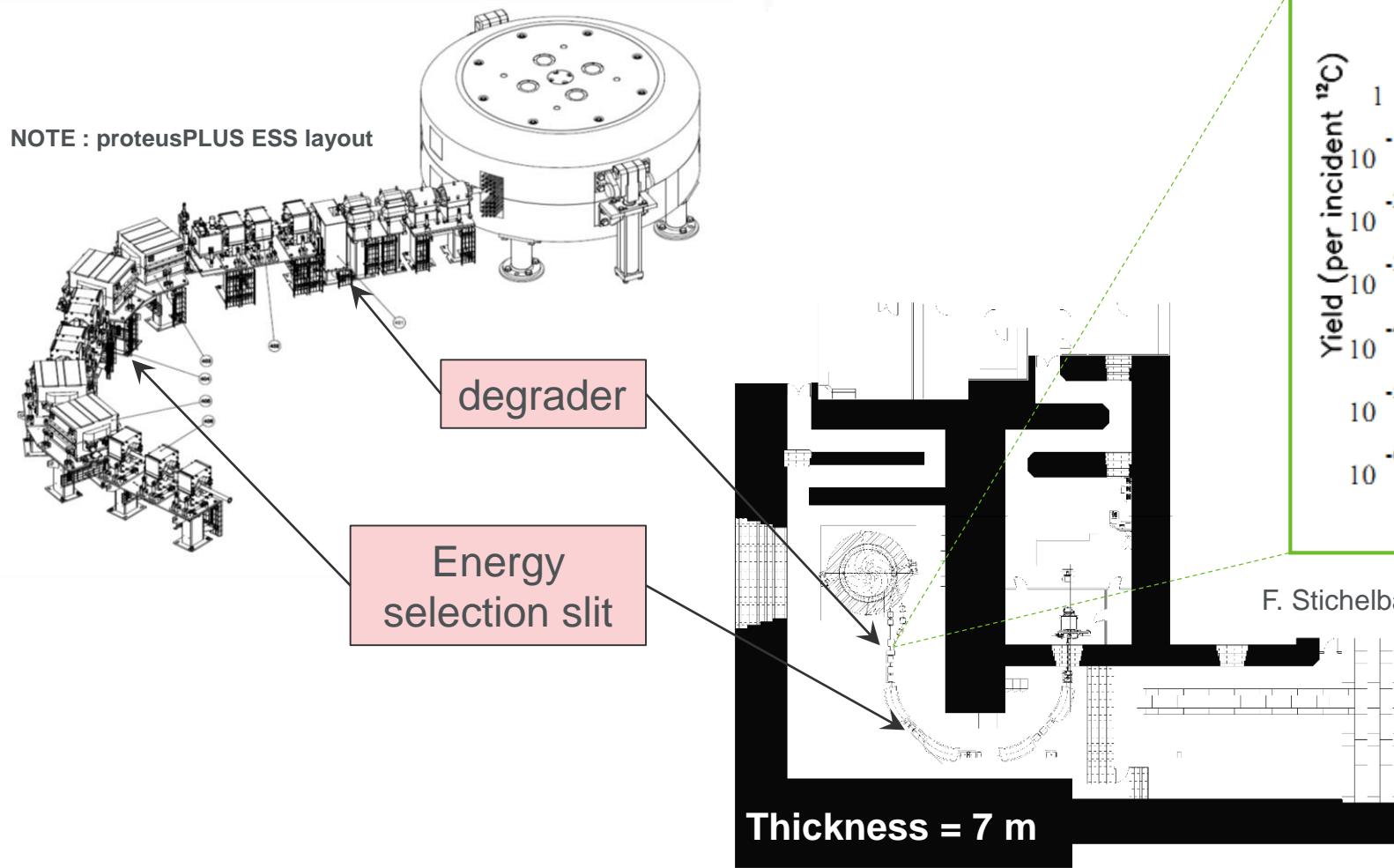
- Energy degrader + energy selection system



F. Stichelbaut et al., Prog. Nucl. Science and Technology (2013)

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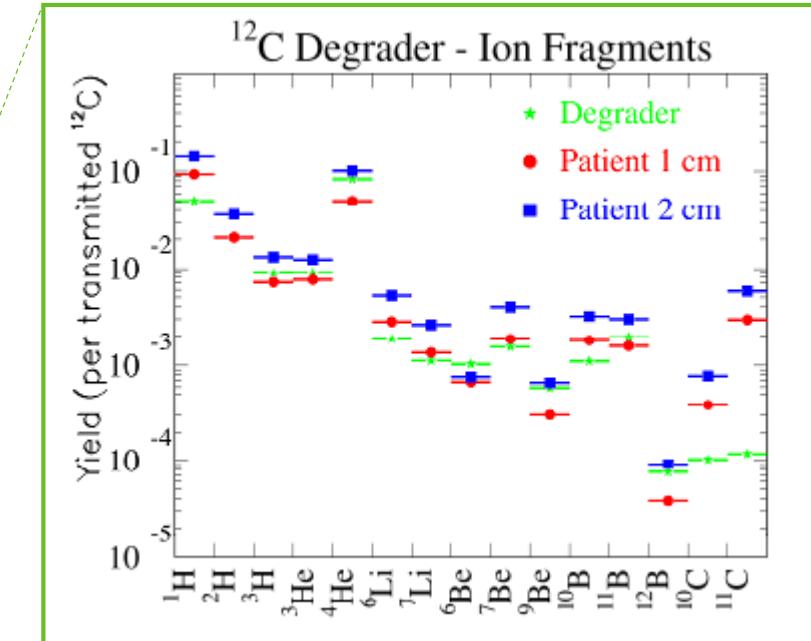
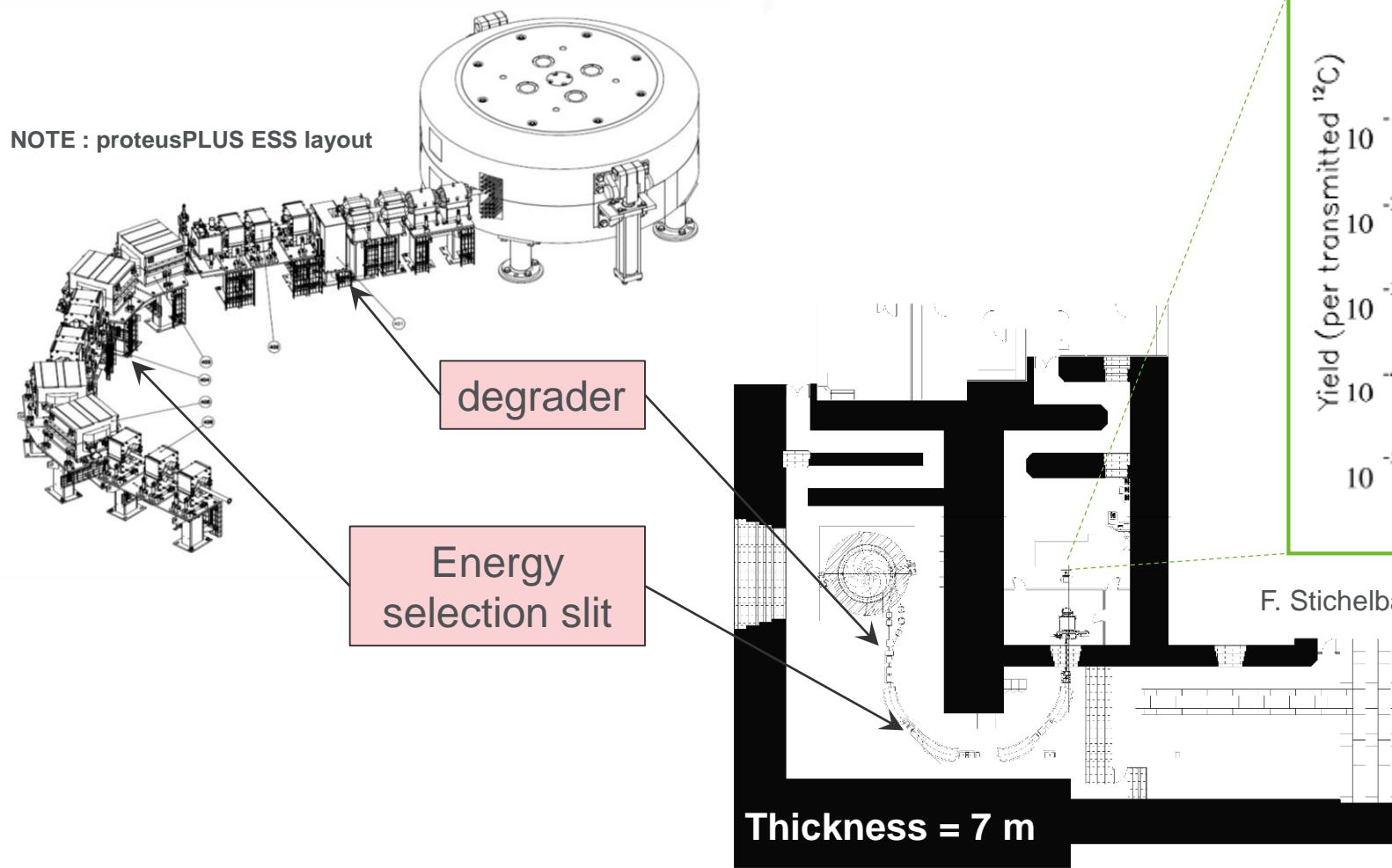
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Cyclone400 : energy degrader system

- Energy degrader + energy selection system



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■ Construction ?

Phase 1
Installation of a protontherapy center

Phase 2
Development of the carbon solution based on the C400

CYCLHAD



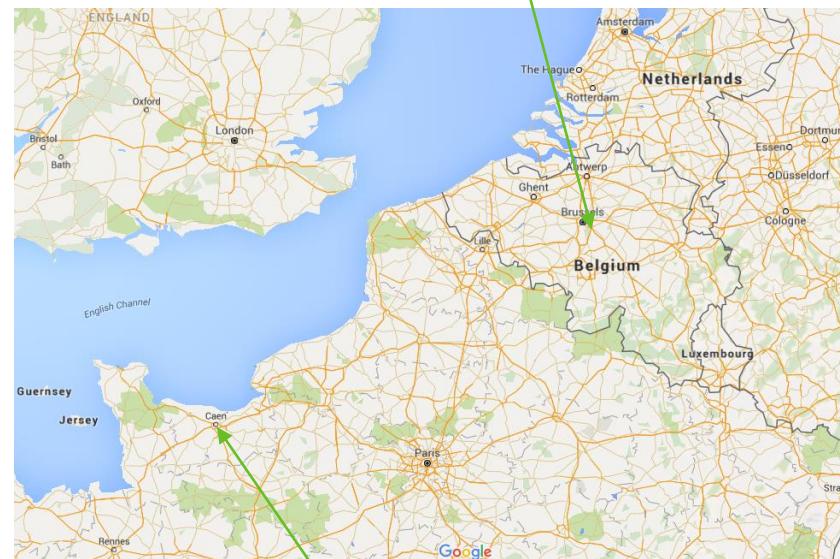
SAPHYN

Normandy Hadrontherapy



- ✓ Industrial consortium, incl IBA
- ✓ Design and development of the C400.
- ✓ Installation, testing and commissioning of the prototype in CYCLHAD's building

 **Louvain-la-Neuve, BE**



Caen, FR



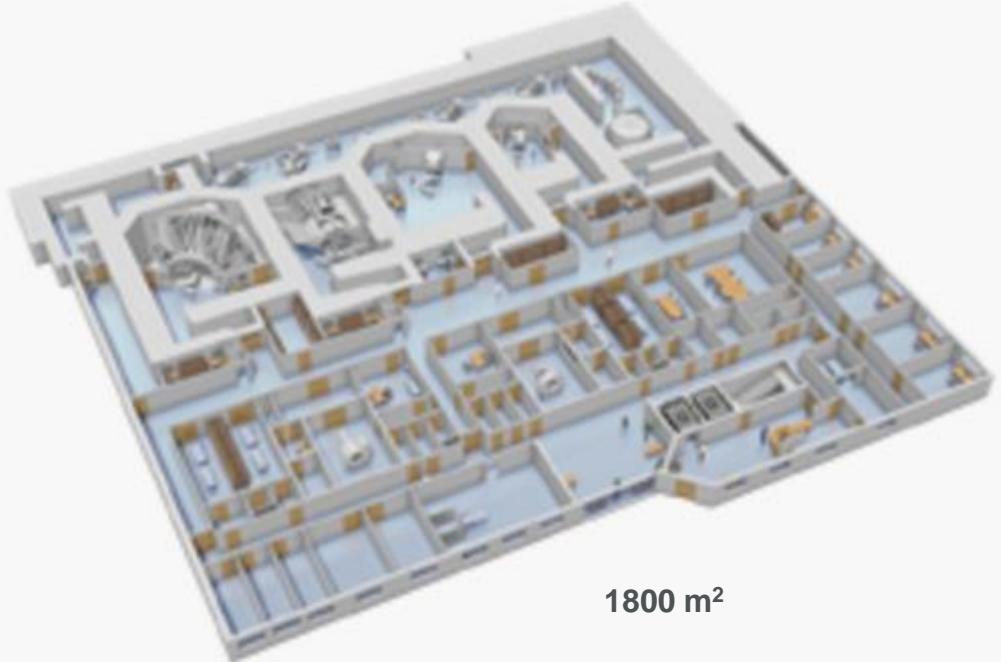
Thank you !

-  Jarno Van de Walle
-  Accelerator physicist
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ProteusPLUS vs ProteusONE



Proteus[®] **PLUS**



The universal proton
therapy solution

Proteus[®] **ONE**



The compact and affordable
proton therapy solution

ProteusPLUS vs ProteusONE



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13.11.2015

IBA SIGNS FINAL CONTRACTS TO INSTALL THREE COMPACT PROTON THERAPY CENTERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM



IBA has signed contracts with Proton Partners International (PPI) to install three Proteus®ONE compact proton therapy systems in private clinics in the United Kingdom: one in Newport (Wales), one in Newcastle (England) and a third location to be identified at a later stage.

Read it in: [FR](#) [EN](#)

Protect, Enhance and Save Lives

Degrader and gantry

