

clear in case previously other sections/code was run

```
clear  
yes
```

```
set symmetry=xy solution=at element=quadratic field=magnetic  
units length=mm flux=tesla field=am vector=wbm conductivity=smm curd=amm2 force=newton  
energy=joule power=watt mass=kg scalar=amp  
section fixedaspect=yes
```

```
/ parameters
```

```
$string filename 'dip_C_full'  
#ni=3*20000 ← number of current turns  
#coil_w=54  
#coil_h=20 } coil dimensions  
#crrd=#ni/(2*#coil_w*#coil_h) density
```

```
#mu=1000
```

```
#mshf=0.75 // meshing factor for computation
```

```
/ yoke
```

```
draw shape=polygon material=3 n=0 perm=#mu density=0  
cart xp=0 yp=25  
cart xp=-40 n=#mshf*40  
cart yp=50 n=#mshf*15  
cart xp=-100 n=#mshf*20  
cart yp=0 n=#mshf*20  
cart xp=yp-80 n=#mshf*20  
cart yp=100 n=#mshf*25  
cart xp=40 n=#mshf*45  
cart yp=25 n=#mshf*25  
fini n=#mshf*40 ← return to the start
```

drawing the yoke, labeled 1 on the diagram
Instructions to draw top half of "C"

```
quitdraw
```

```
/ material properties
```

```
bhdata material=3 type=isotropic load material from database  
loadbh file='iron_M1200-100A'  
quitbh  
current density = crrd
```

```
/ coil
```

```
draw material=1 density=#crrd perm=1  
cart xp=43 yp=27.5  
cart xp=xp+#coil_w n=#mshf*20  
cart yp=yp+#coil_h n=#mshf*10  
cart xp=xp-#coil_w n=#mshf*20  
fini n=#mshf*10
```

draw the coils

2

← negative current

```
quitdraw
```

```
draw material=1 density=-#crrd perm=1  
cart xp=-43 yp=27.5  
cart xp=xp-#coil_w n=#mshf*20  
cart yp=yp+#coil_h n=#mshf*10  
cart xp=xp+#coil_w n=#mshf*20  
fini n=#mshf*10
```

3

```
quitdraw
```

```
/ gfr
```

```
draw material=0 perm=1 density=0  
cart xp=-95 yp=0  
cart xp=95 n=#mshf*190  
cart yp=24 n=#mshf*24  
cart xp=-95 n=#mshf*190  
fini n=#mshf*24
```

```
quitdraw
```

```
/ copies
```

```
copy reg1=1 reg2=4 dx=0 dy=0 mirror=yes theta=0
```

mirrors, see figure ②

```
/ background
```

```
draw shape=background material=0 perm=1 density=0
```

drawing the background, ideally would go to 100 but use reasonable estimate

can be quite close to iron as field lines "stay" in iron

```
cart xp=-200 yp=-120
cart xp=300 n=#mshf*60 f=v
cart yp=120 n=#mshf*60 f=v
cart xp=-200 n=#mshf*60 f=v
fini n=#mshf*60 f=v
quitdraw
```

```
/ solve
solve type=st
data linear=no niterations=50 tolerance=1.0e-04 ittype=newton restart=yes
quitsolve
```

of iterations / tolerance of overrelaxation method

```
$exist '&filename&.op2'
$if fileexists eq 1
write file='&filename&.op2' solvenow=yes
yes
$elif fileexists eq 0
write file='&filename&.op2' solvenow=yes
$end if
```

```
/ post-processing
point method=cart xp=0 yp=0
$cons #Bc By
```

```
/ display options for post-processing
reco reg1=1 reg2=* material=all not=any mesh=no background=yes phase=no erase=yes
fill=material nodes=none label=no axes=yes
reconstruct xmin=-300 xmax=300 ymin=-150 ymax=150 reg1=1 reg2=* material=all not=any
mesh=no background=yes phase=no erase=yes fill=material nodes=none label=no axes=yes
section fixedaspect=yes
```

```
/ plot of field + flux lines
$cons #b_from 0
$cons #b_to 2
contour component=bmod style=zone label=values automatic=no start=#b_from finish=#b_to
lines=100 reg1=1 reg2=* material=all not=any deformed=no homogeneity=no erase=yes
contour component=pot style=line label=no automatic=yes lines=20 colour=text reg1=1
reg2=* material=all not=any deformed=no homogeneity=no erase=no
```

figure ③ plotted

```
/ harmonics computation
#r_ref=17 // reference radius for the multipoles
#r_sampl=17 // radius where to sample the field
#np=2000 // number of points to be used in the integral
#i_harm=0
$parameter #integrand 1/pi*1/#r_sampl*Br*sin(#i_harm*th/180*pi)
$do #i_harm 1 21 1
circle p1=0 p2=360 radius=#r_sampl np=#np xcentre=0 ycentre=0 component=#integrand
$constant #big_b%int(#i_harm) integral*(#r_ref/#r_sampl)**(#i_harm-1)
$end do
$do #i_harm 1 21 1
$constant #small_b%int(#i_harm) 10000*#big_b%int(#i_harm)/#big_b1
$end do
```

calculate harmonics by integrating across field

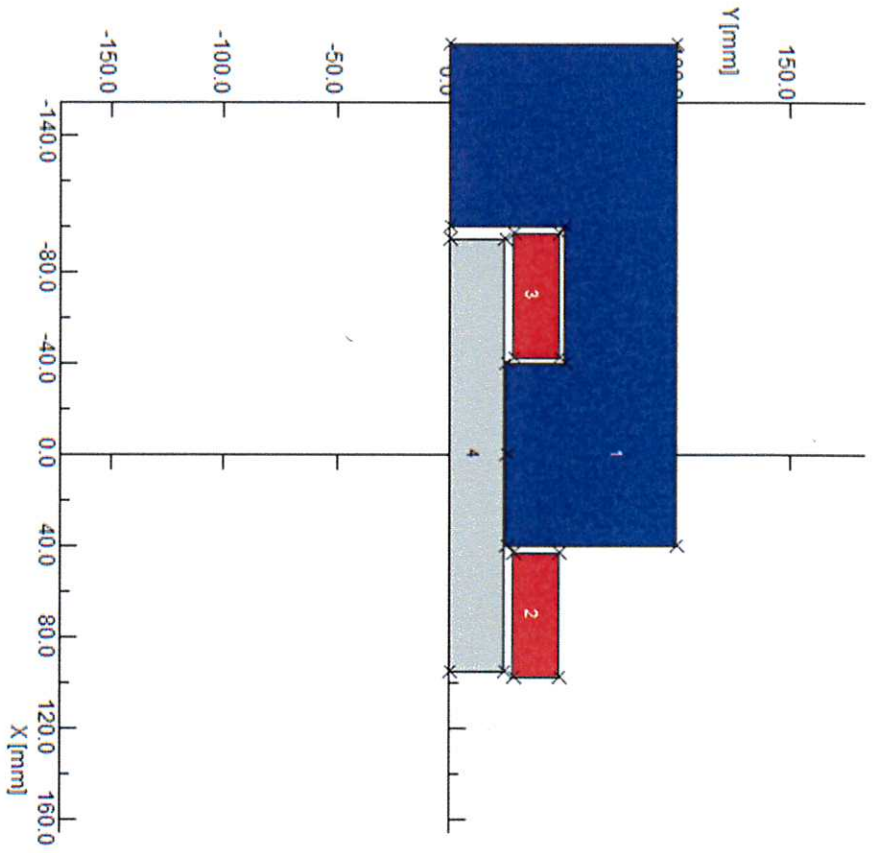
```
/ write harmonics to file
$open stream=1 file='&filename&.dat' authority=overwrite redirect=no
$format number=2 type=string string=' ' variable=yes
$format number=1 type=expo width=0 variable=no
$assign 1
$write stream=1 #big_b%int(1)
$do #i_harm 2 21 1
$write stream=1 #small_b%int(#i_harm)
$end do
$close stream=1
```

write harmonics to a file

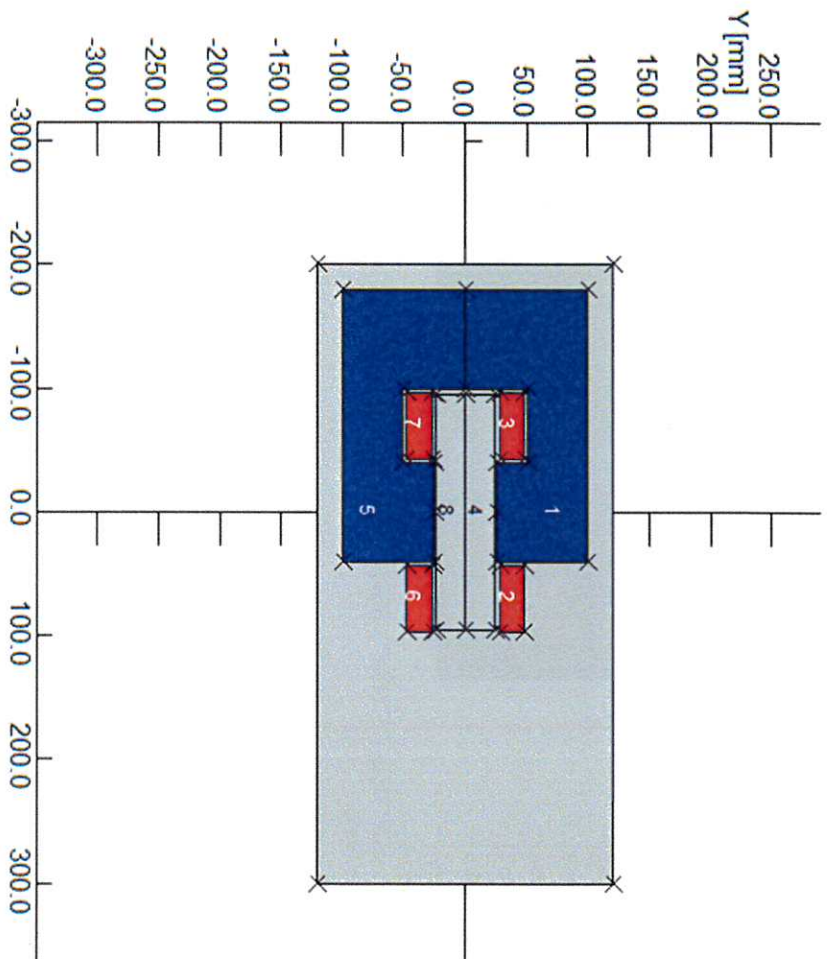
```
/ delta B/B plot
line x1=-17 y1=0 y2=y1 x2=17 np=100 curvature=0 component=by homogeneity=yes xref=0
yref=0 erase=yes print=no automatic=yes
```

plot $\Delta B/B$ along a horizontal line

(1)



(2)



(3)

