

On the pair correlations of neutral K, D, B and B_s mesons with close momenta produced in inclusive multiparticle processes

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Summary

The phenomenological structure of inclusive cross-sections of the production of two neutral K mesons in hadron-hadron, hadron-nucleus and nucleus-nucleus collisions is theoretically investigated taking into account the strangeness conservation in strong and electromagnetic interactions. Relations describing the dependence of the correlations of two short-lived and two long-lived neutral kaons $K_S^0 K_S^0$, $K_L^0 K_L^0$ and the correlations of "mixed" pairs $K_S^0 K_L^0$ at small relative momenta upon the space-time parameters of the generation region of K^0 and \bar{K}^0 mesons, involving the contributions of Bose statistics and S-wave strong final-state interaction, have been obtained. It is shown that under the strangeness conservation the correlation functions of the pairs $K_S^0 K_S^0$ and $K_L^0 K_L^0$, produced in the same inclusive process, coincide, and the difference between the correlation functions of the pairs $K_S^0 K_S^0$ and $K_S^0 K_L^0$ is conditioned exclusively by the production of the pairs of non-identical neutral kaons $K^0 \bar{K}^0$.

For comparison, the theoretical analysis of analogous correlations for the pairs of neutral heavy mesons D^0 , B^0 and B_s^0 , generated in multiple inclusive processes with charm (beauty) conservation, is performed as well (neglecting, just as for the case of K^0 mesons, the weak effects of CP violation). These correlations are described by quite similar expressions: in particular, just as for K^0 mesons, the correlation functions for the pairs of states with the same CP parity ($R_{SS} = R_{LL}$) and with different CP parity (R_{SL}) do not coincide, and the difference between them is conditioned exclusively by the production of pairs $D^0 \bar{D}^0$, $B^0 \bar{B}^0$ and $B_s^0 \bar{B}_s^0$.

However, contrary to the case of K^0 mesons, here the distinction of CP -even and CP -odd states encounters difficulties – due to the insignificant differences of their lifetimes and the relatively small probability of purely CP -even and CP -odd decay channels. Nevertheless, one may hope that it will become possible at future colliders.

Primary author: LYUBOSHITZ, Valery V. (Dubna)

Presenter: LYUBOSHITZ, Valery V. (Dubna)

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