

Cosmic Discordance &

Dark matter interacting with dark radiation

Schmaltz

Marques-Tavares

Lesgourgues

Buen-Abad

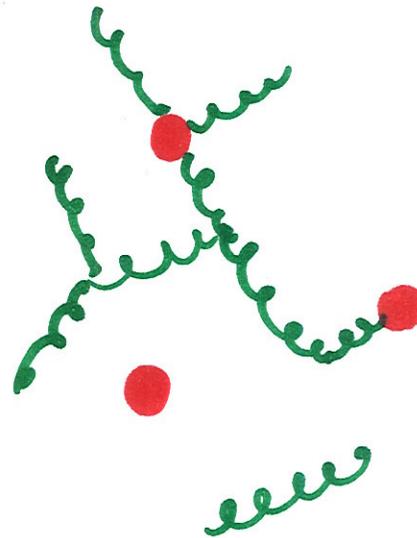
Kaplan

Weiner

1505.03542

1507.04351

...



1. tension between CMB and "direct"
measurements of H_0, σ_8 in Λ CDM

2. model: DM interacting with DR

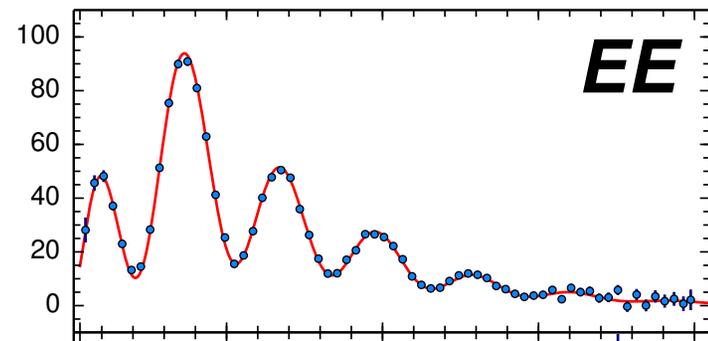
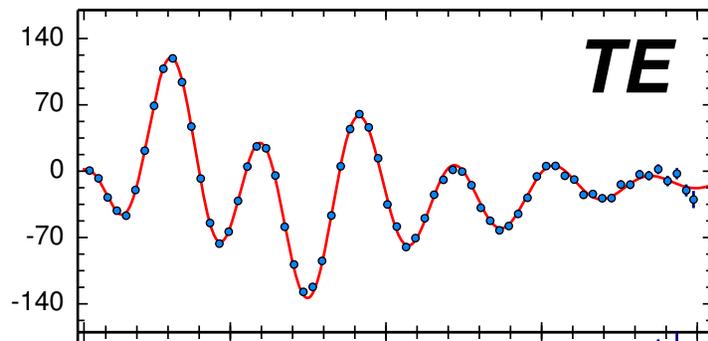
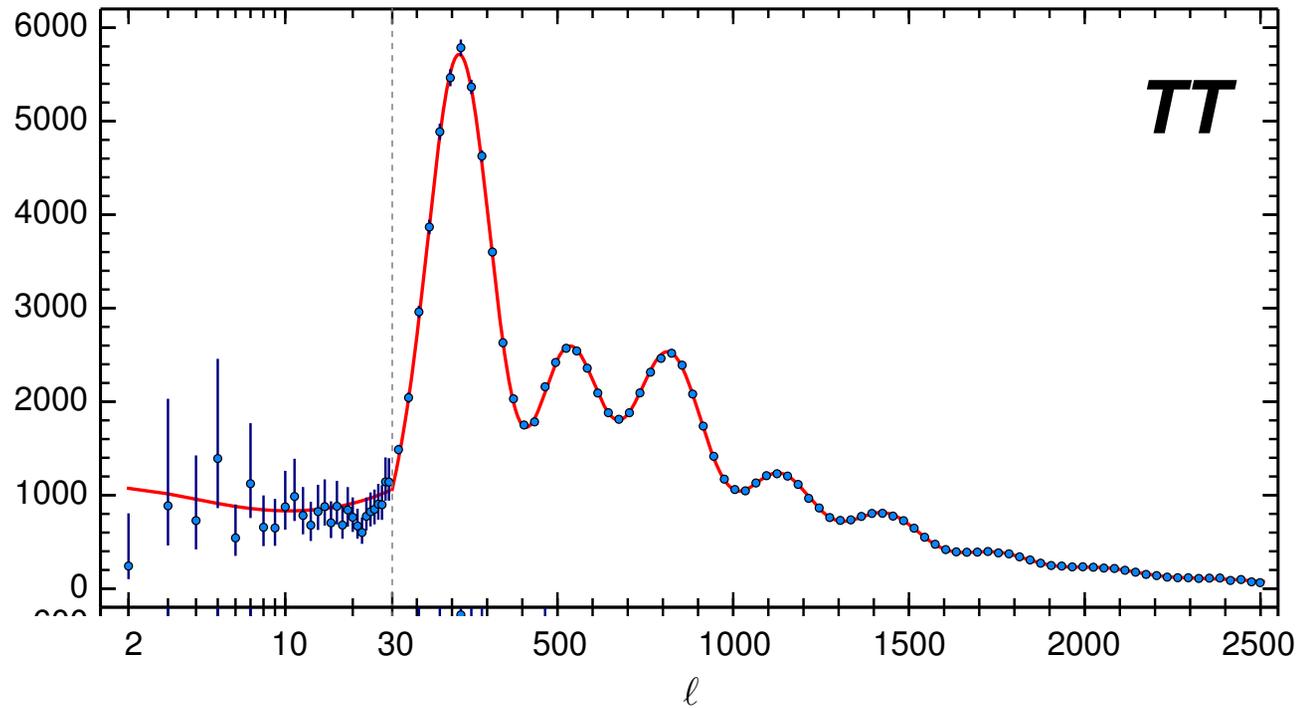
3. tension resolved ■

Λ CDM: cosmic concordance model

SM + collisionless cold DM + Λ + "big bang"

ω_{DM} ω_{Baryons} Ω_{Λ} A_s n_s τ_{reio}

Planck CMB

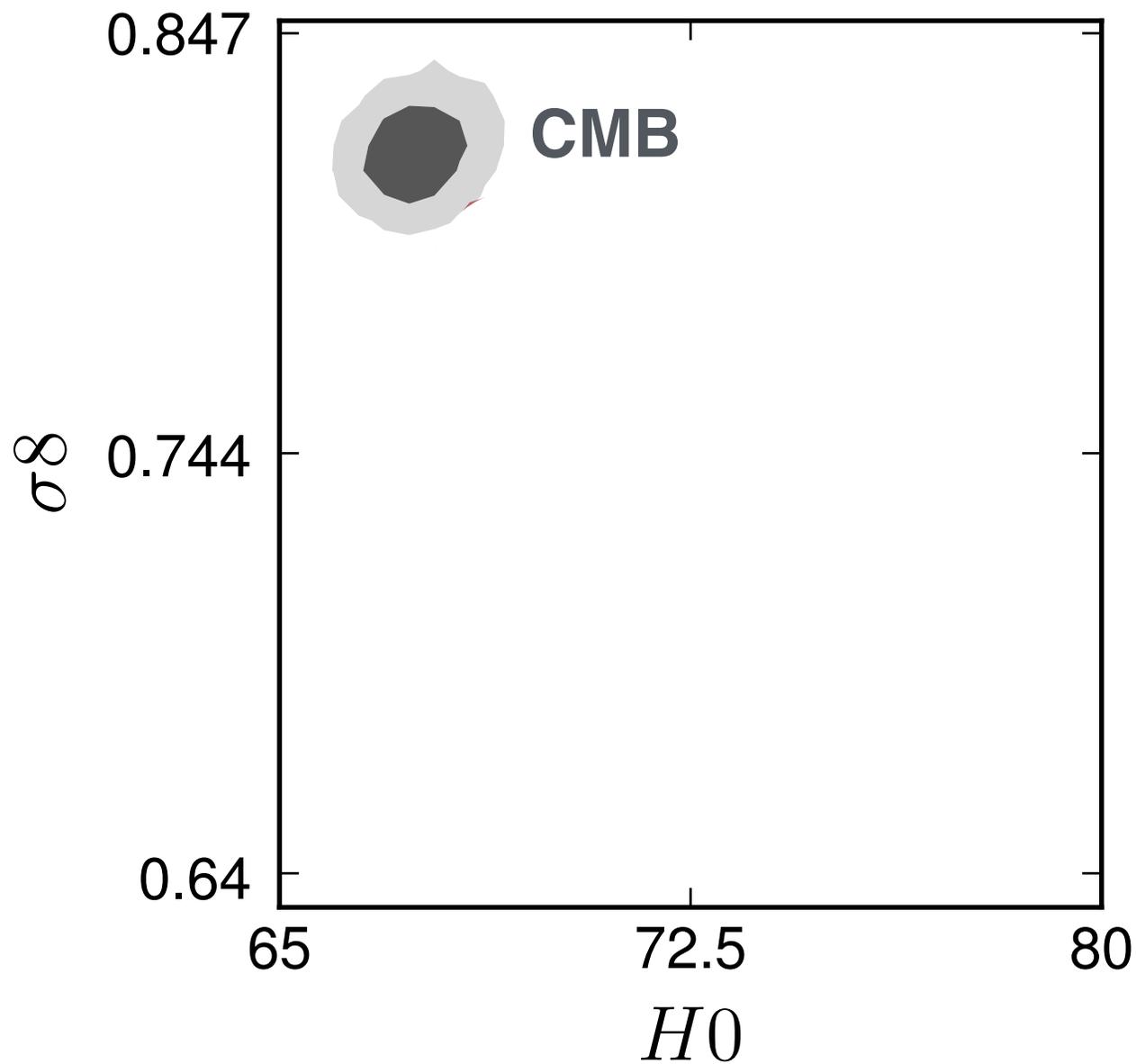


Planck CMB (TT,TE,EE,LowP)

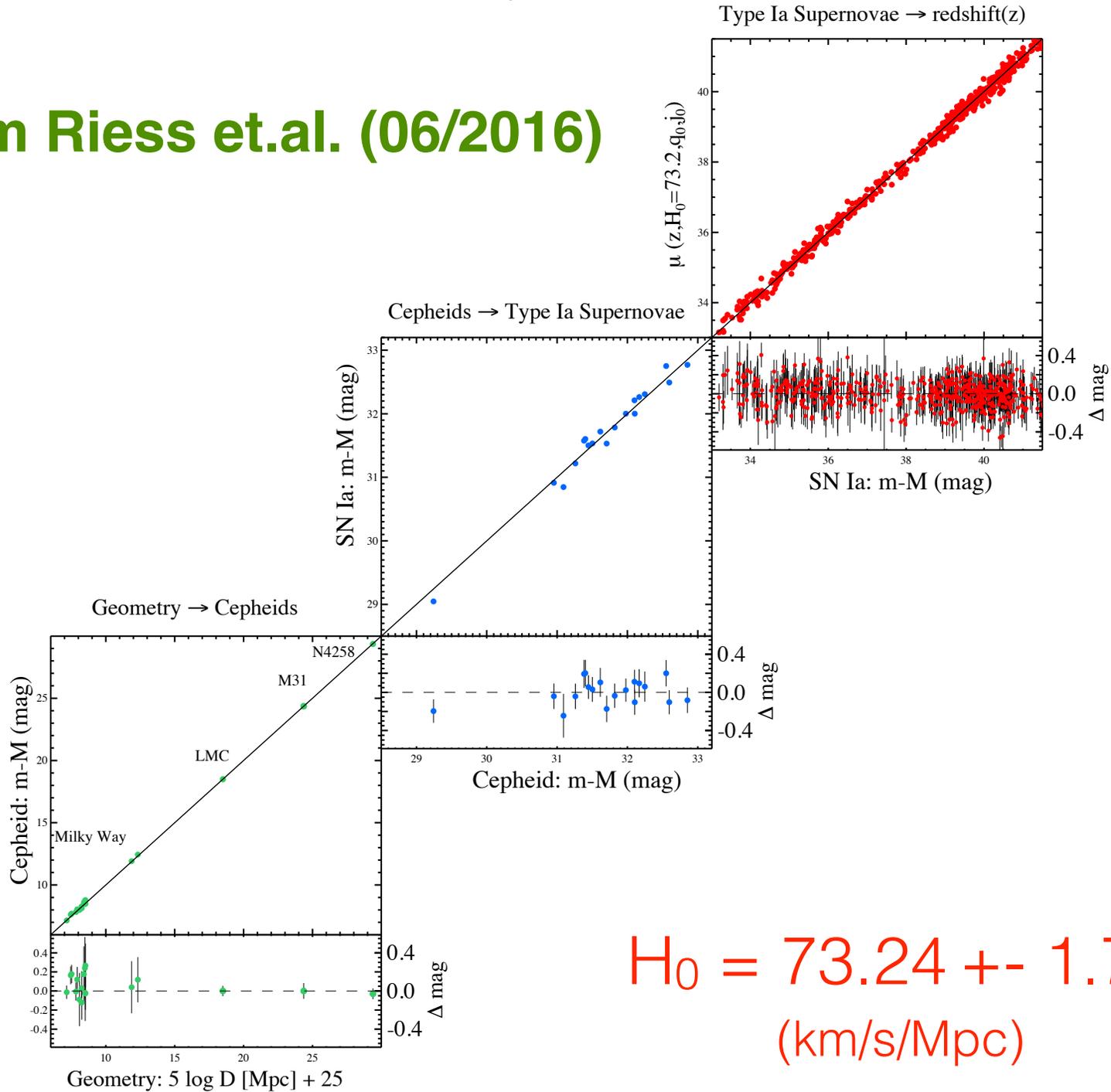
$\Omega_b h^2$	0.02225 ± 0.00016
$\Omega_c h^2$	0.1198 ± 0.0015
$100\theta_{MC}$	1.04077 ± 0.00032
τ	0.079 ± 0.017
$\ln(10^{10} A_s)$	3.094 ± 0.034
n_s	0.9645 ± 0.0049
H_0	67.27 ± 0.66
Ω_m	0.3156 ± 0.0091
σ_8	0.831 ± 0.013

Λ CDM

Poulin, Serpico, Lesgourgues
astro-ph/1606.02073

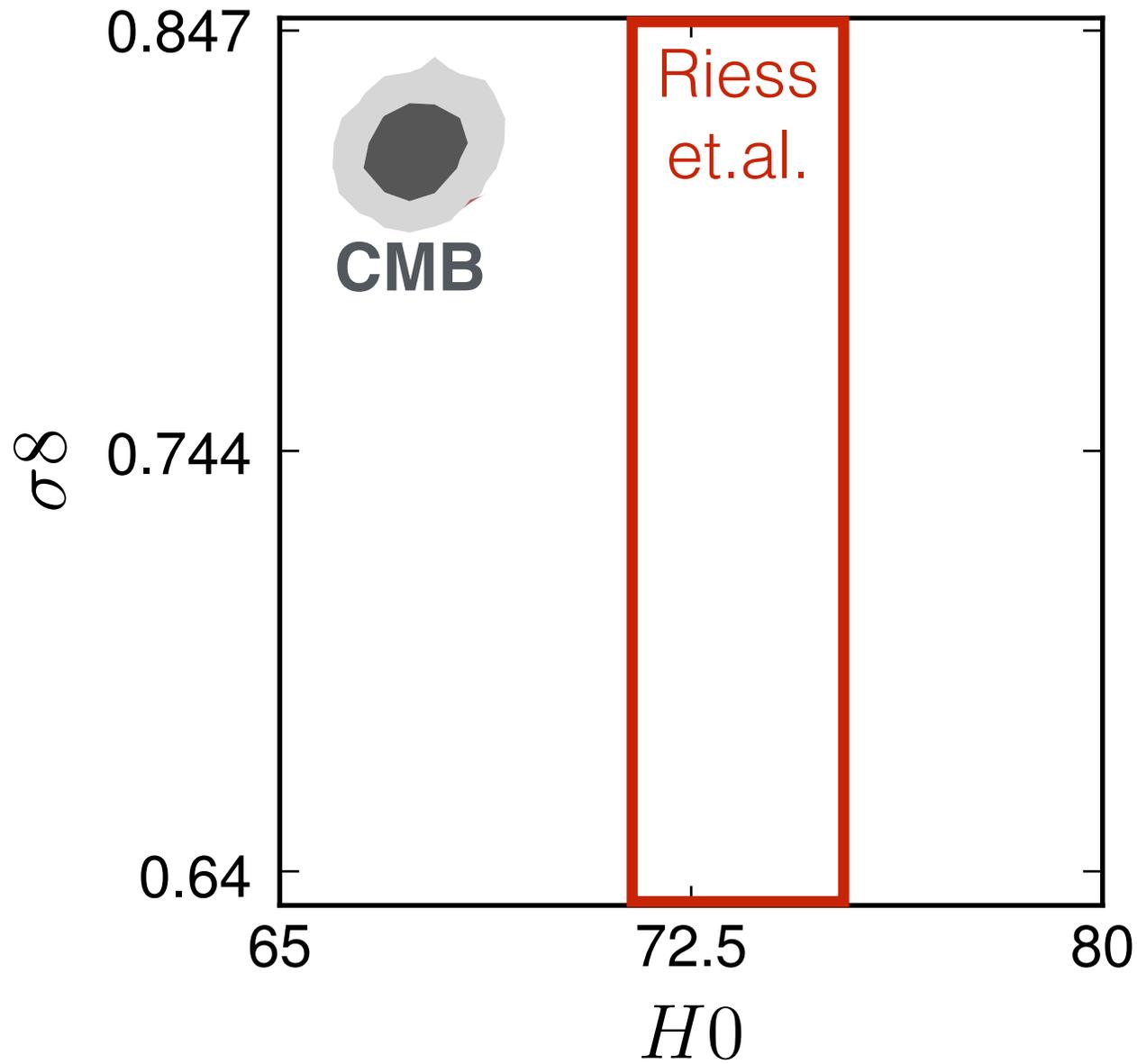


Adam Riess et.al. (06/2016)

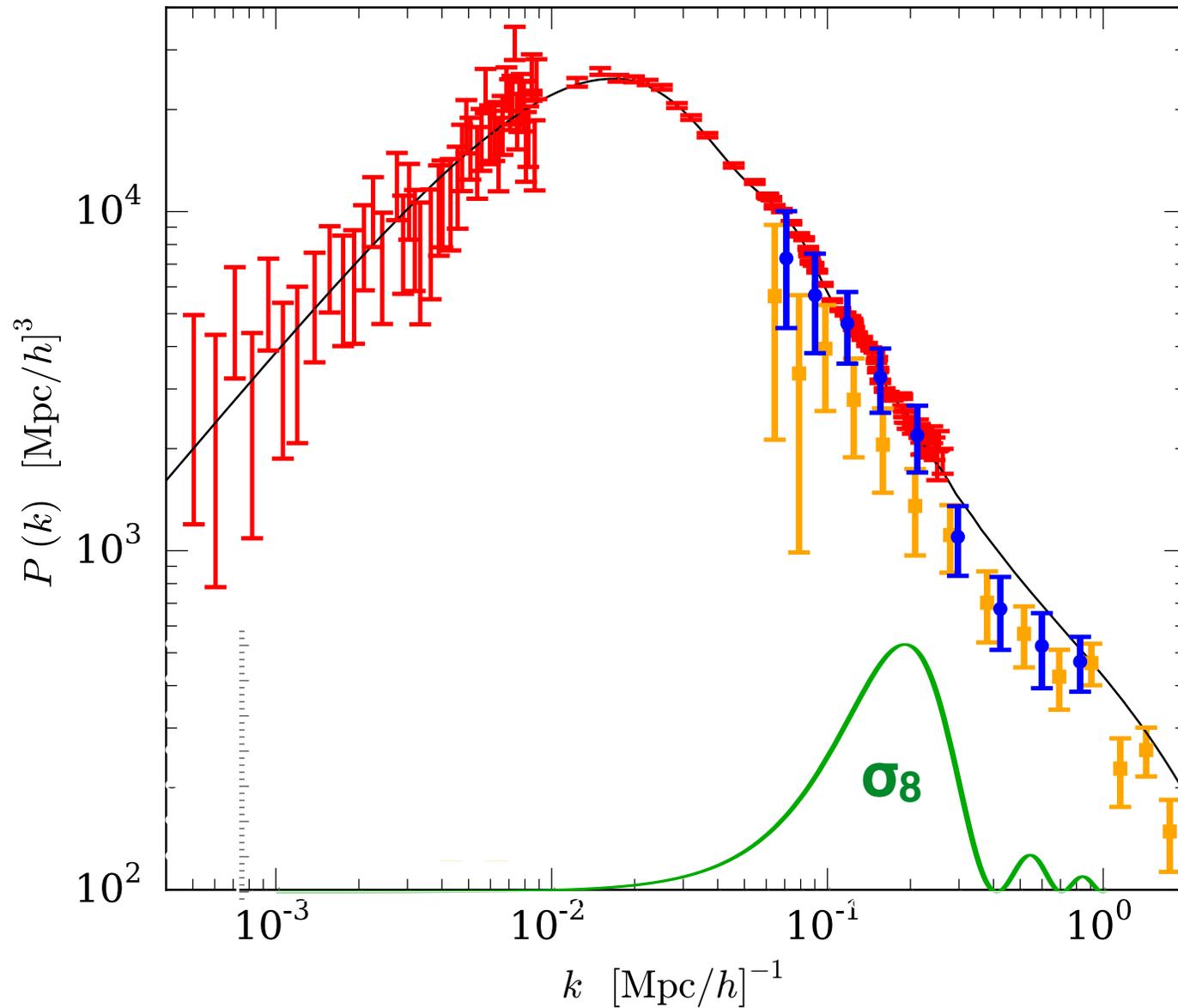


$$H_0 = 73.24 \pm 1.74 \text{ (km/s/Mpc)}$$

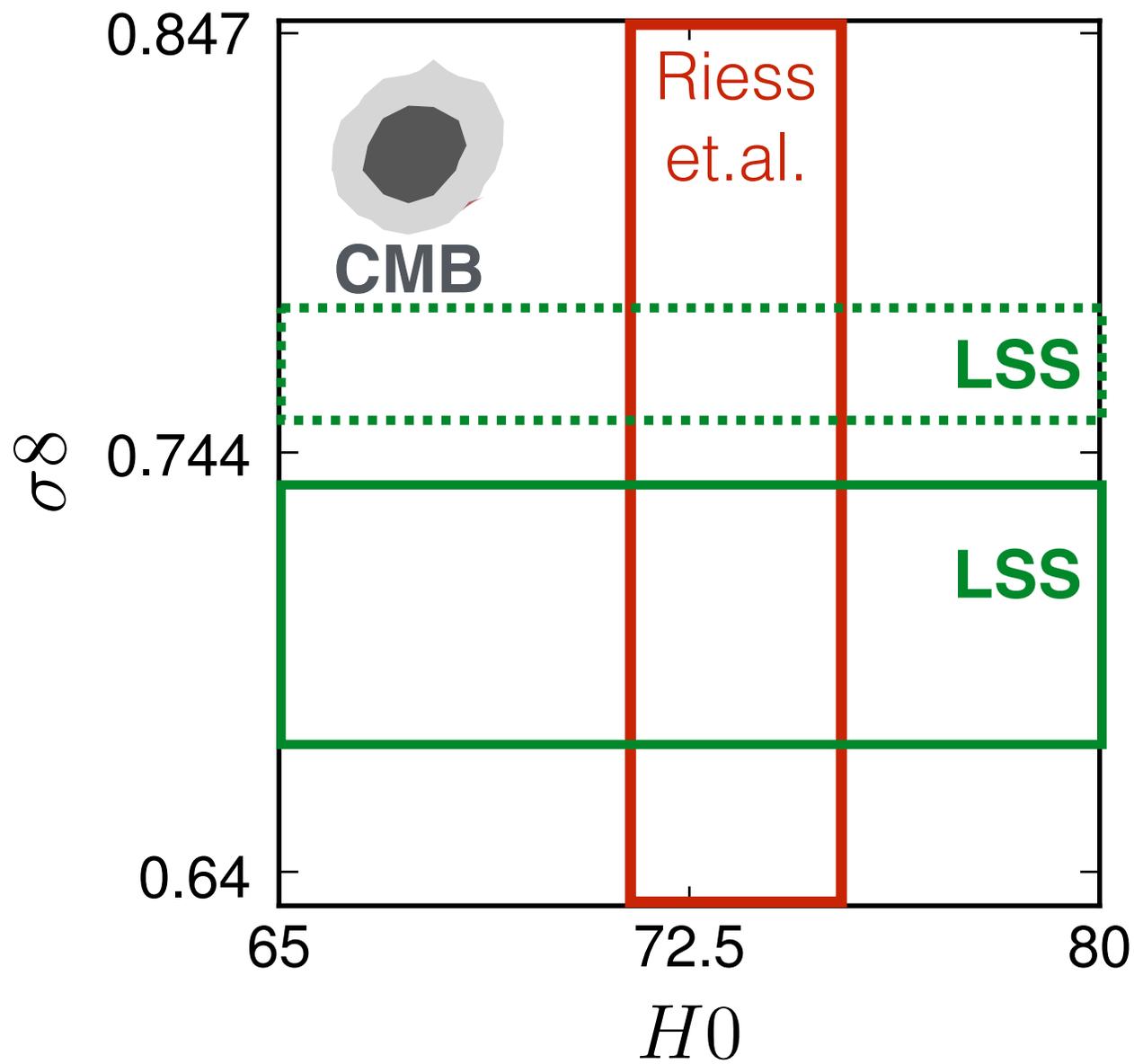
Λ CDM



σ_8 from weak lensing

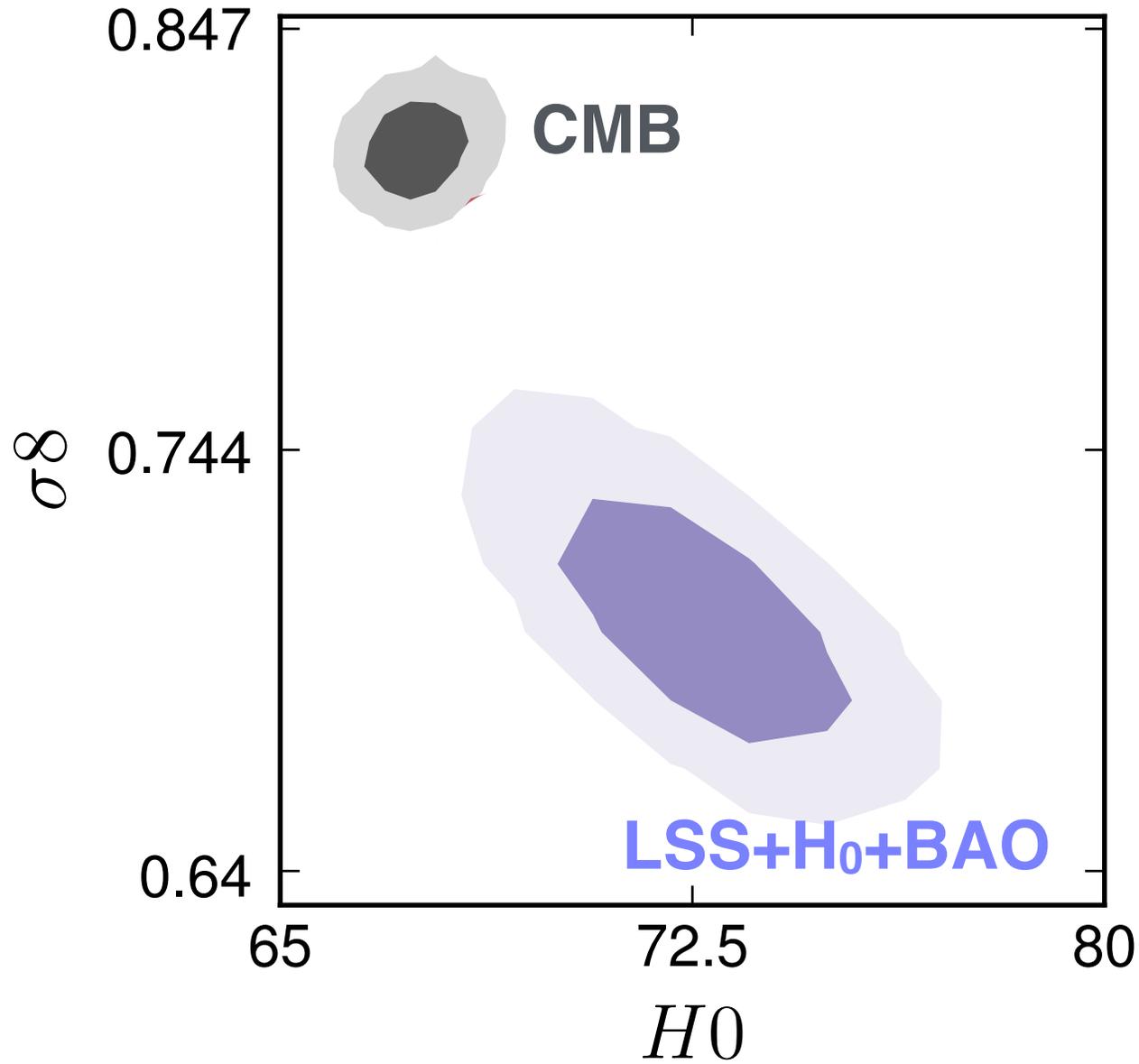


Λ CDM



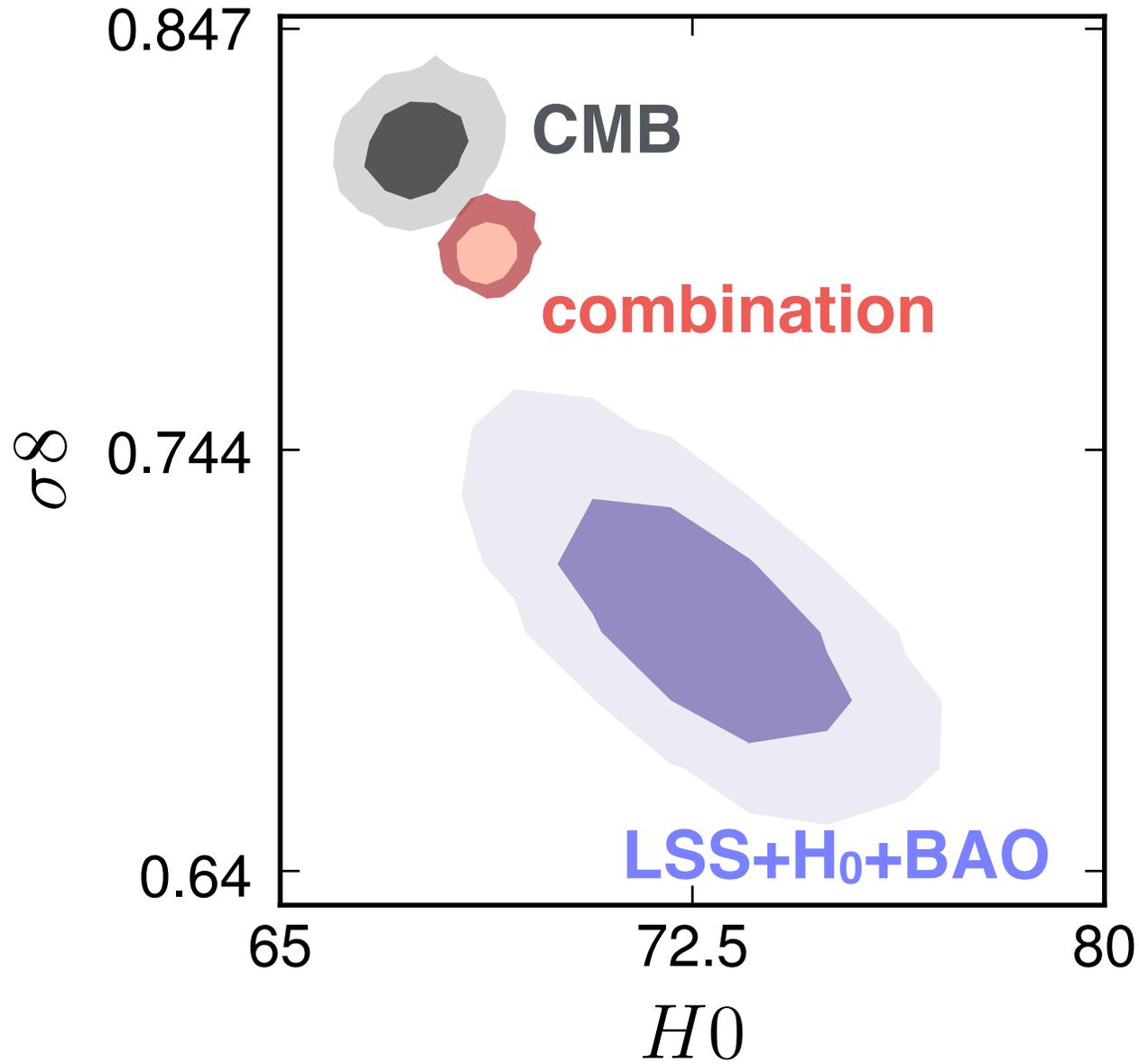
Λ CDM

Poulin, Serpico, Lesgourgues
astro-ph/1606.02073

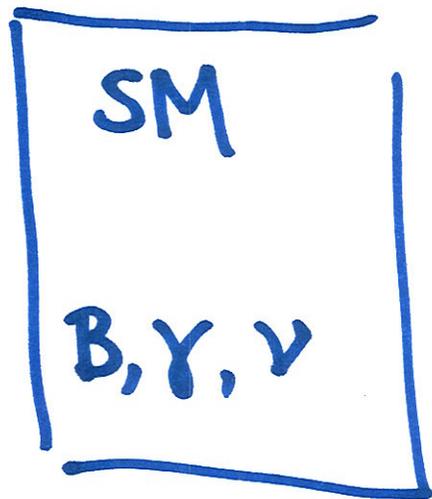


Λ CDM

Poulin, Serpico, Lesgourgues
astro-ph/1606.02073



DM + DR model



T_γ

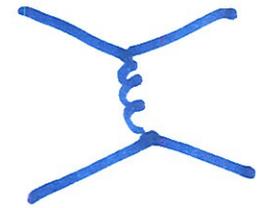


$T_{DR} \lesssim T_\gamma$

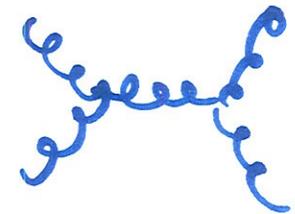
$M_{DM} \gg T_{DR}$ "cold"

example: non-Abelian dark sector

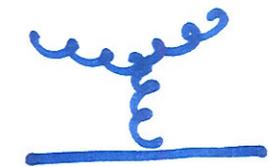
DM massive "dark quarks"



DR massless "dark gluons"



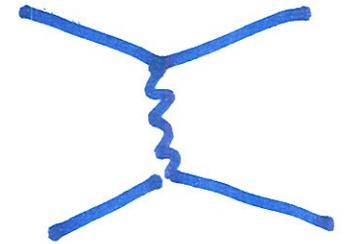
$$g_D \sim 10^{-4} \Rightarrow \Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \ll T_{\text{DR}}$$



example : Abelian dark sector

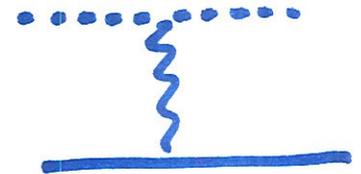
DM

massive "dark leptons"



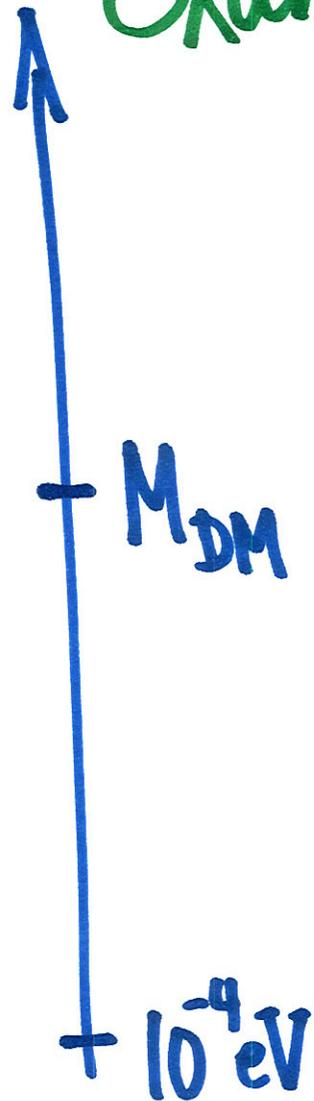
DR

massless "dark photon
+ leptons"



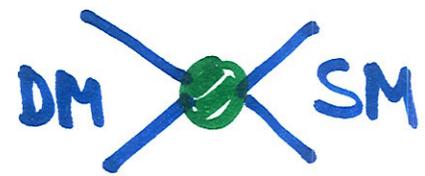
$$g_D \sim 10^{-4}$$

example thermal history



SM + DS
equilibrium

DM freeze-out

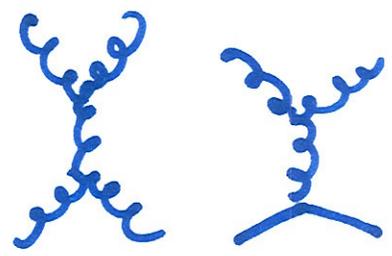


SM

2.7 K

DS

1.0 K



What are important new effects ?

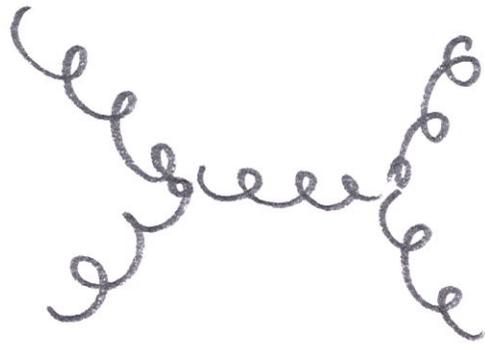
- energy density in dark radiation $\Rightarrow \Delta N_{\text{eff}}$
- DM-DR coupling \Rightarrow large scale structure

energy density in dark gluons

$$\rho_g \sim (N^2 - 1) T_g^4 = (N^2 - 1) \underbrace{\frac{T_g^4}{T_\nu^4}}_{\equiv \Delta N_{\text{eff}}} T_\nu^4$$

$$\equiv \Delta N_{\text{eff}} \sim \begin{cases} \frac{N^2 - 1}{16.4} \\ \text{free parameter} \end{cases}$$

difference between ν 's and dark gluons

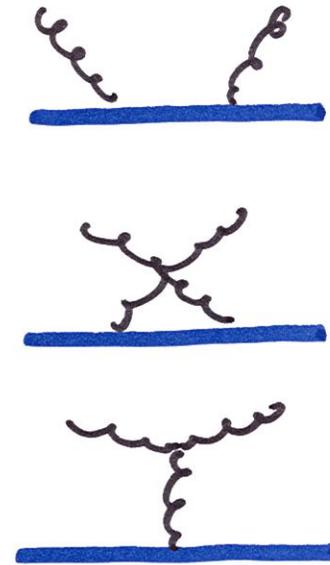
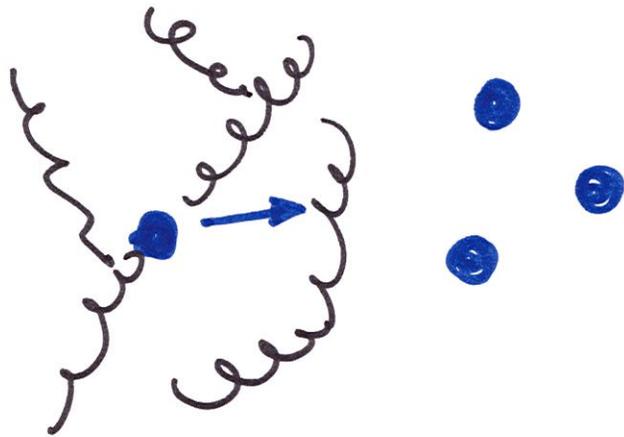


rate $\Gamma \gg H$

dark gluons do not free-stream \rightarrow "perfect fluid"

- phase shift of CMB peaks

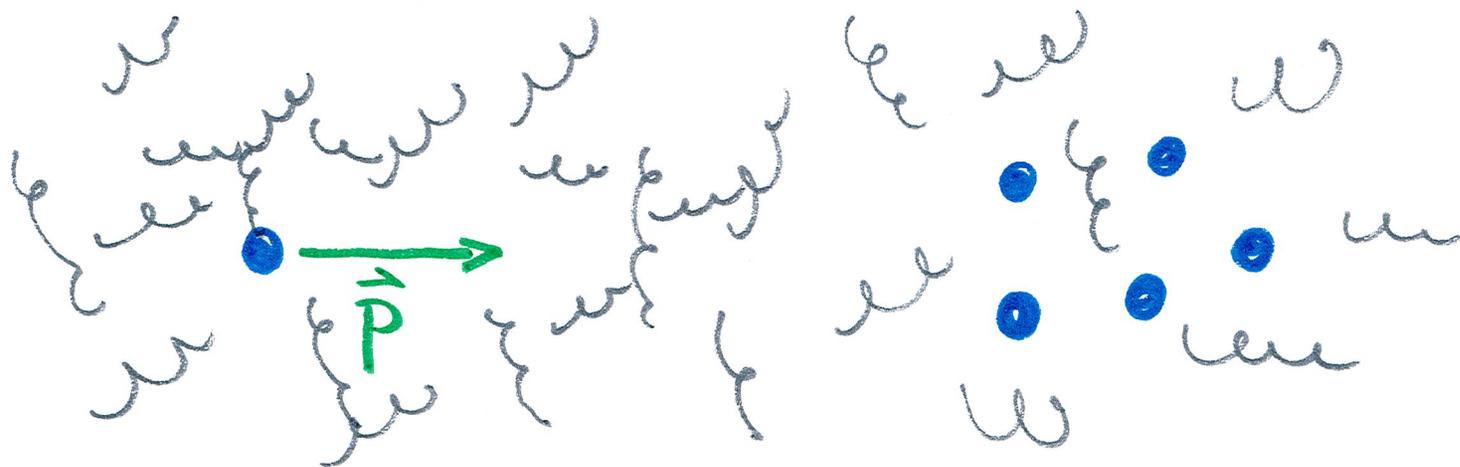
DM-DR interactions and large scale structure



Momentum transfer rate

$$\Gamma_P \equiv \frac{\dot{P}}{P} \sim \alpha_d^2 \log \frac{1}{\alpha_d} \frac{T_g^2}{M_x} \quad \text{"drag"}$$

↑
Debye cutoff



momentum transfer rate

$$\Gamma_P \sim \alpha^2 \log \frac{1}{\alpha} \frac{T^2}{M_\chi} \quad \text{vs.} \quad H \sim \frac{T^2}{M_{pl}}$$

→ $\alpha \sim 10^{-8}$ "interesting" throughout radiation domination.

linear perturbations in fluids

δ density pert.

θ velocity pert.

...

DM, DR, SM

↓
 γ, ν, B

linear perturbations

$$\dot{\delta}_{DM} = -\theta_{DM} + 3\dot{\psi}$$

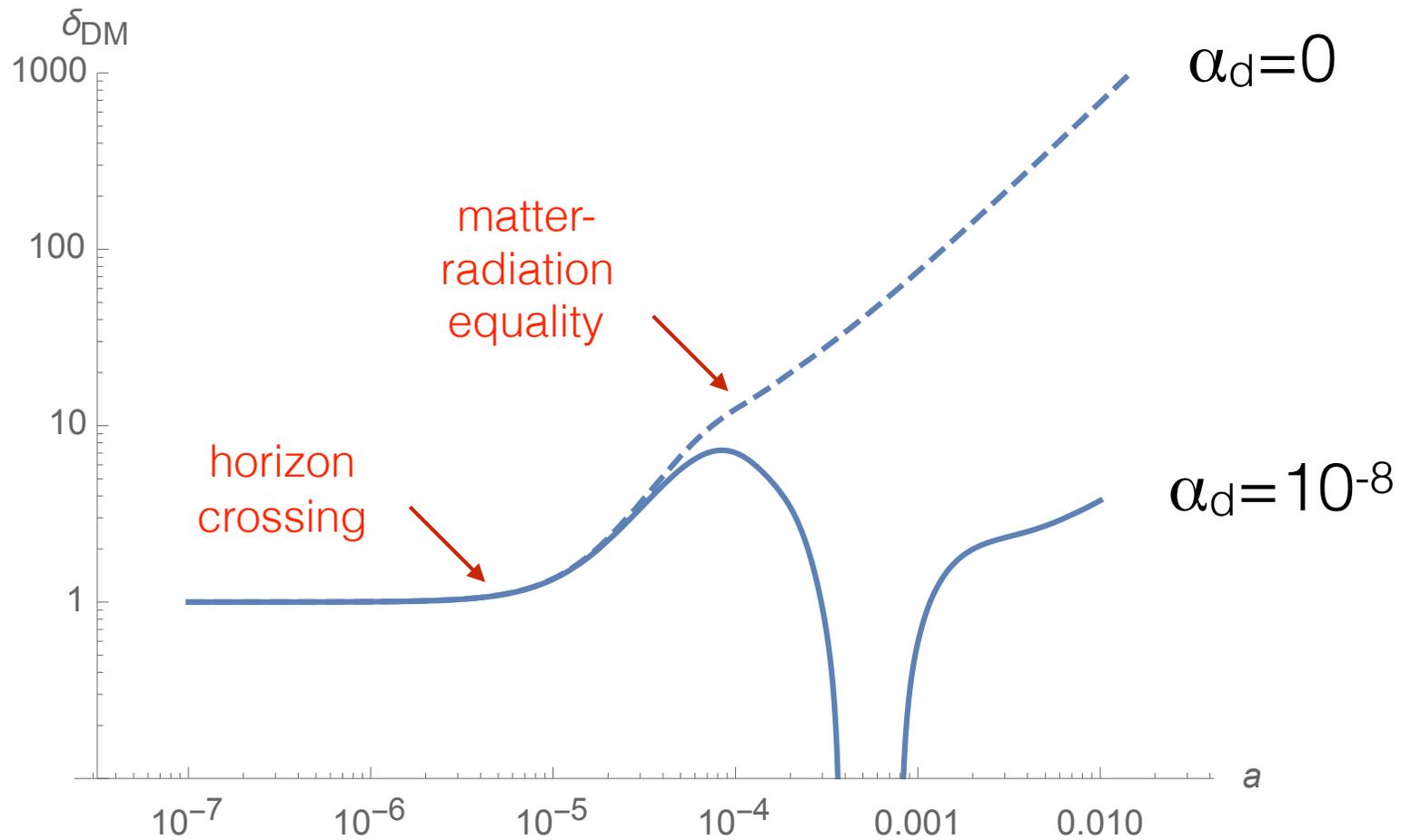
$$\dot{\theta}_{DM} = -\frac{\dot{a}}{a}\theta_{DM} + a\mathbf{\Gamma}_p(\theta_{DR} - \theta_{DM}) + k^2\psi$$

$$\dot{\delta}_{DR} = -\frac{4}{3}\theta_{DR} + 4\dot{\psi}$$

$$\dot{\theta}_{DR} = k^2\frac{\delta_{DR}}{4} + k^2\psi + \frac{3}{4}\frac{\rho_{DM}}{\rho_{DR}}a\mathbf{\Gamma}_p(\theta_{DM} - \theta_{DR})$$

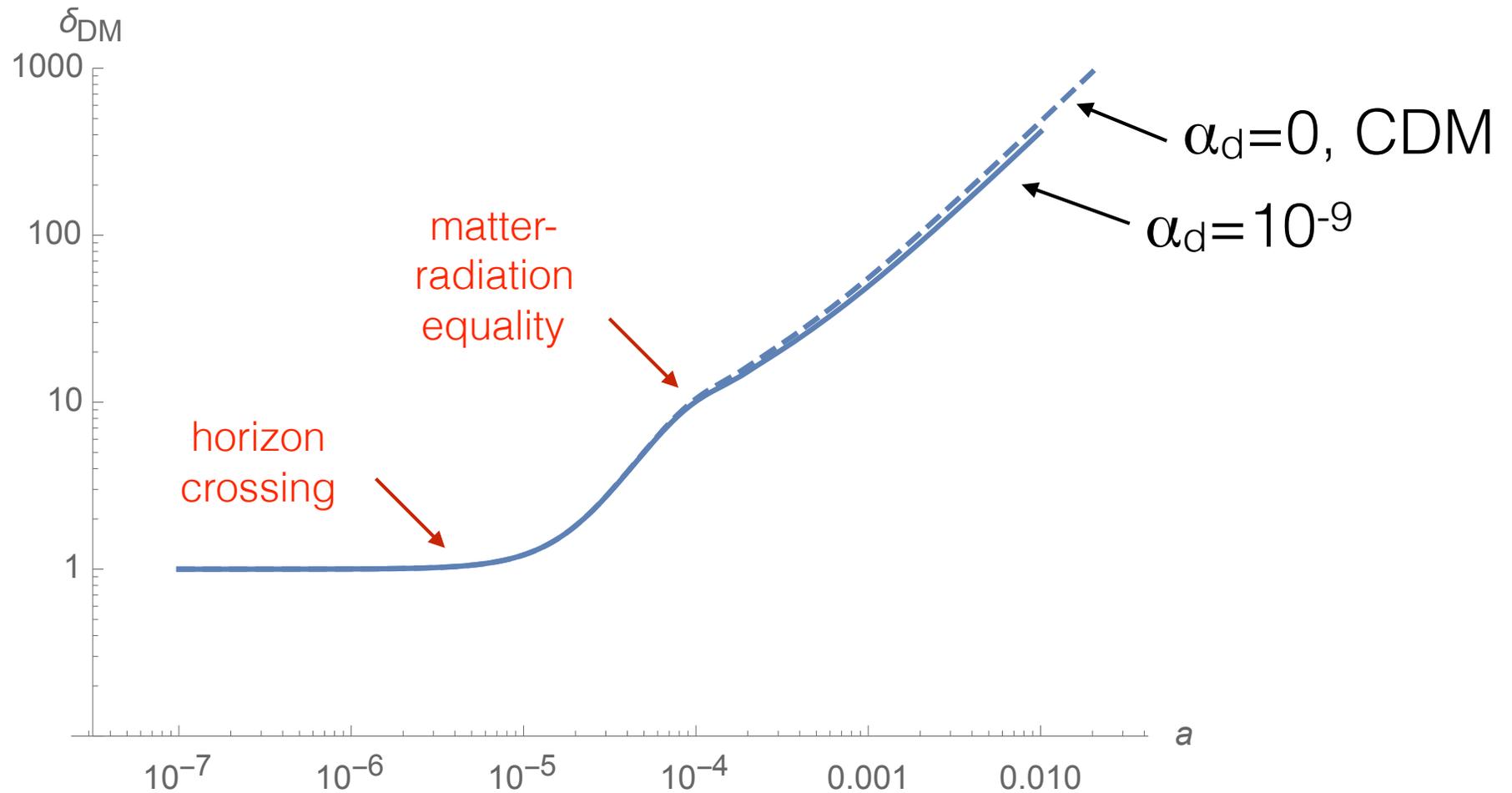
growth of perturbations

$k=0.2 \text{ Mpc}^{-1}$

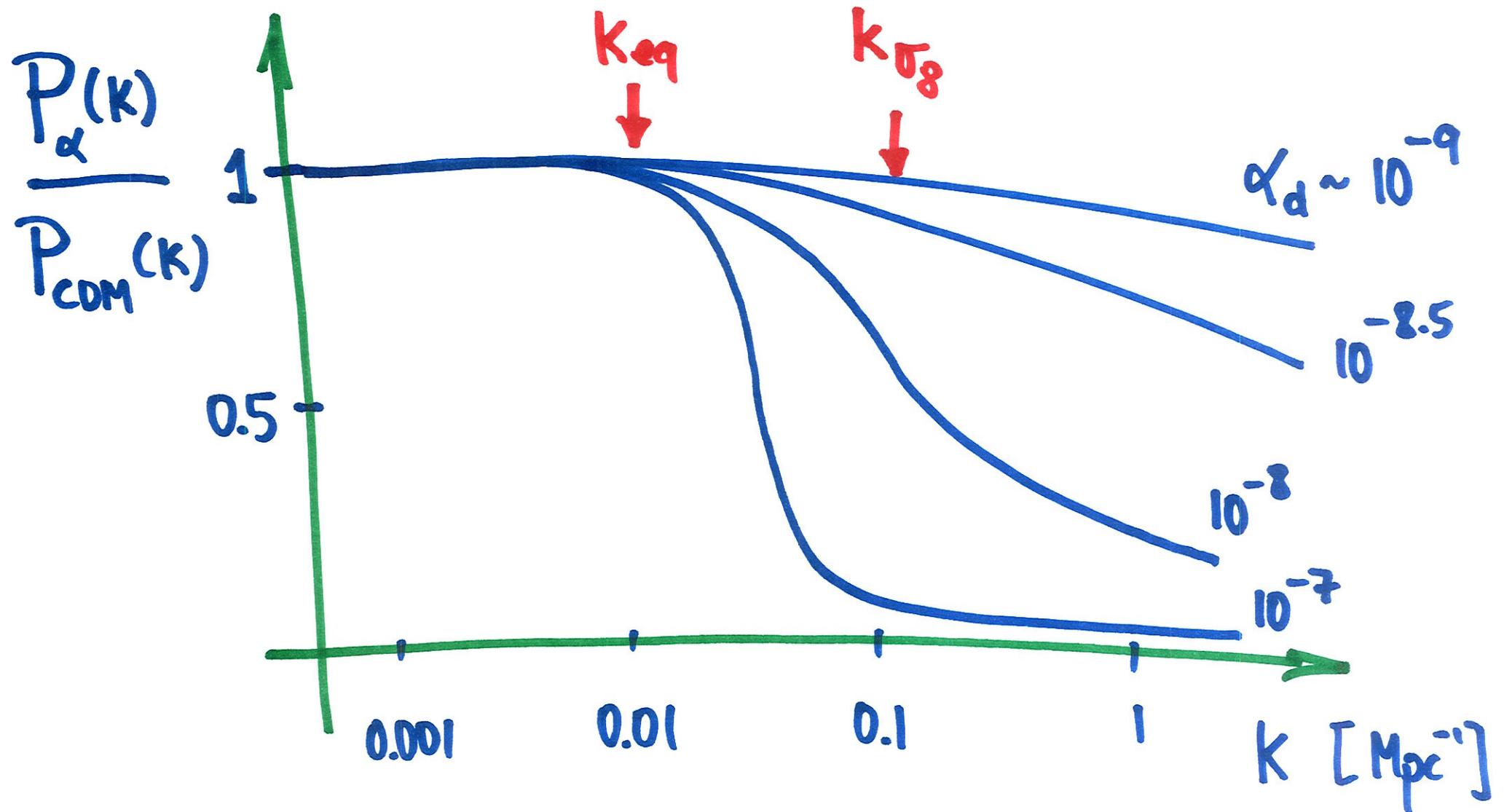


growth of perturbations

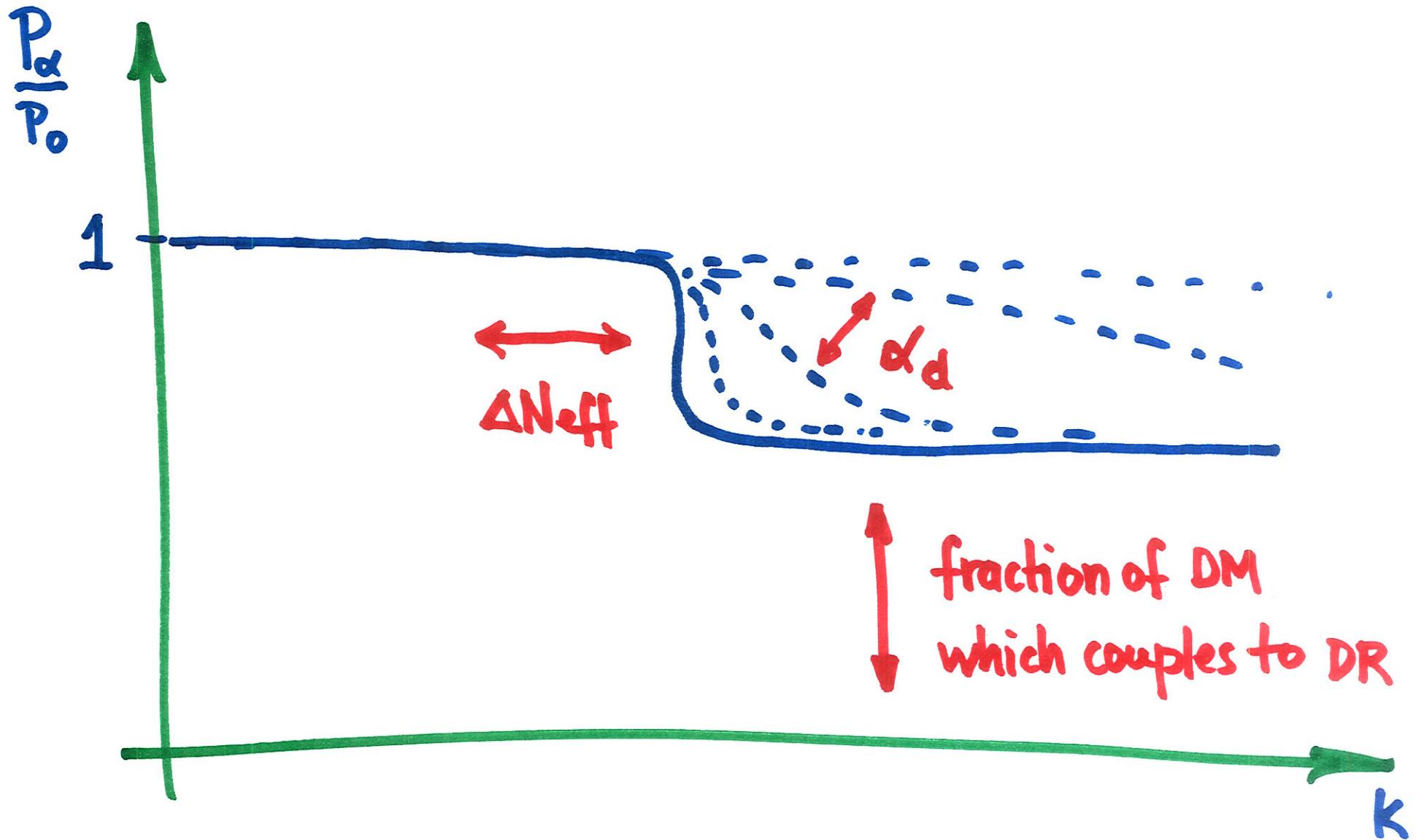
$k=0.2 \text{ Mpc}^{-1}$



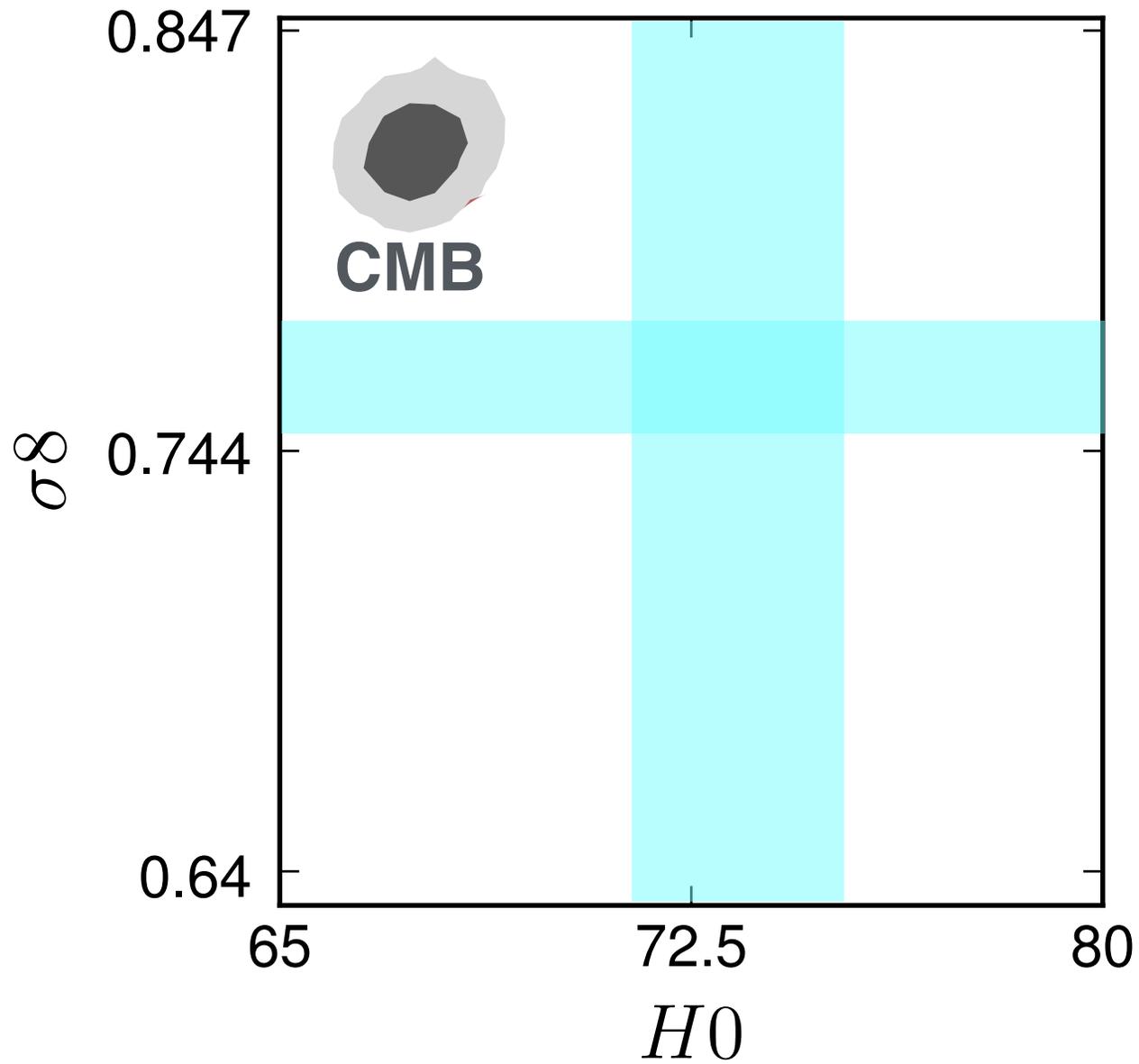
Matter power spectrum compared to CDM



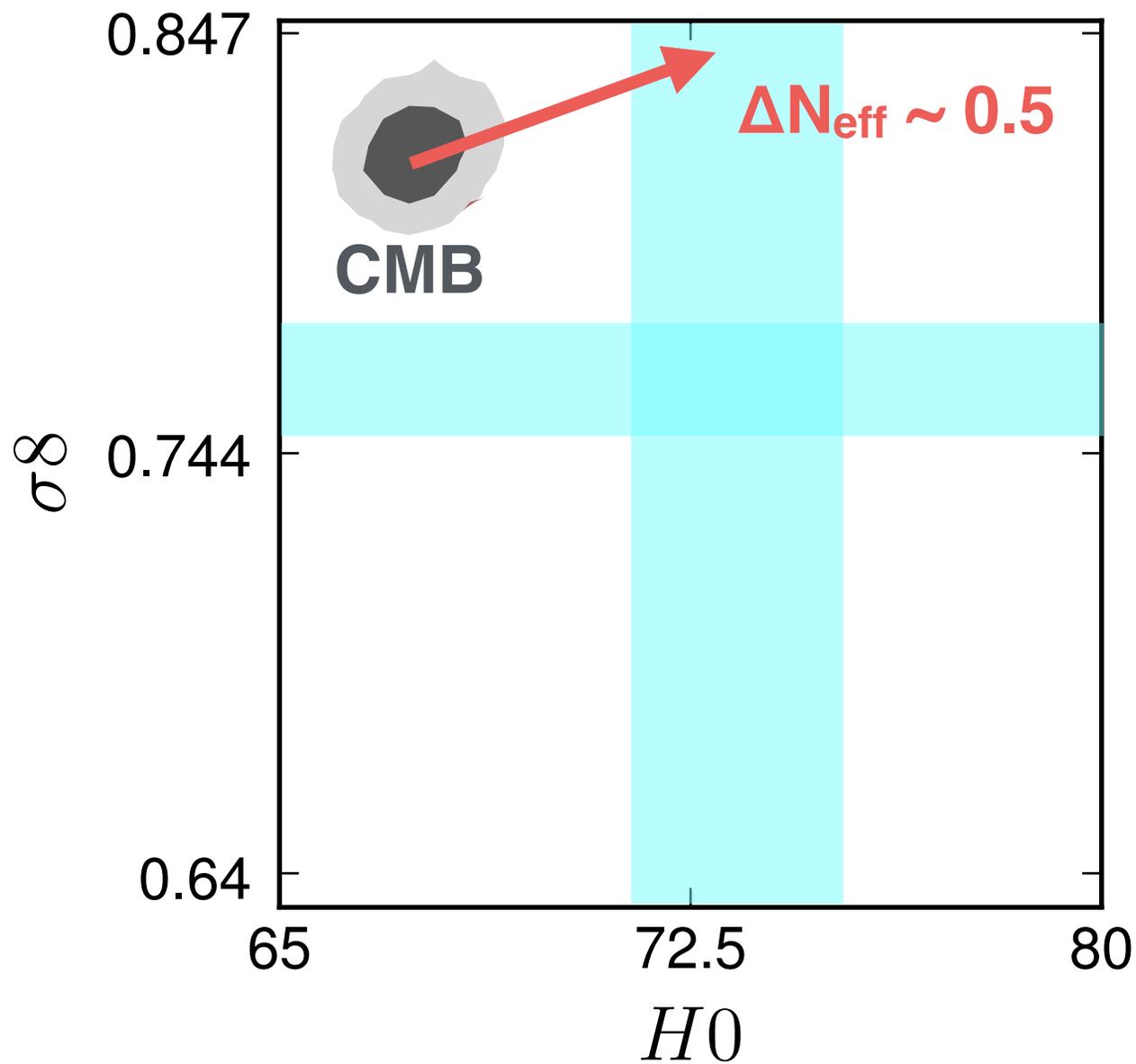
parameter dependence



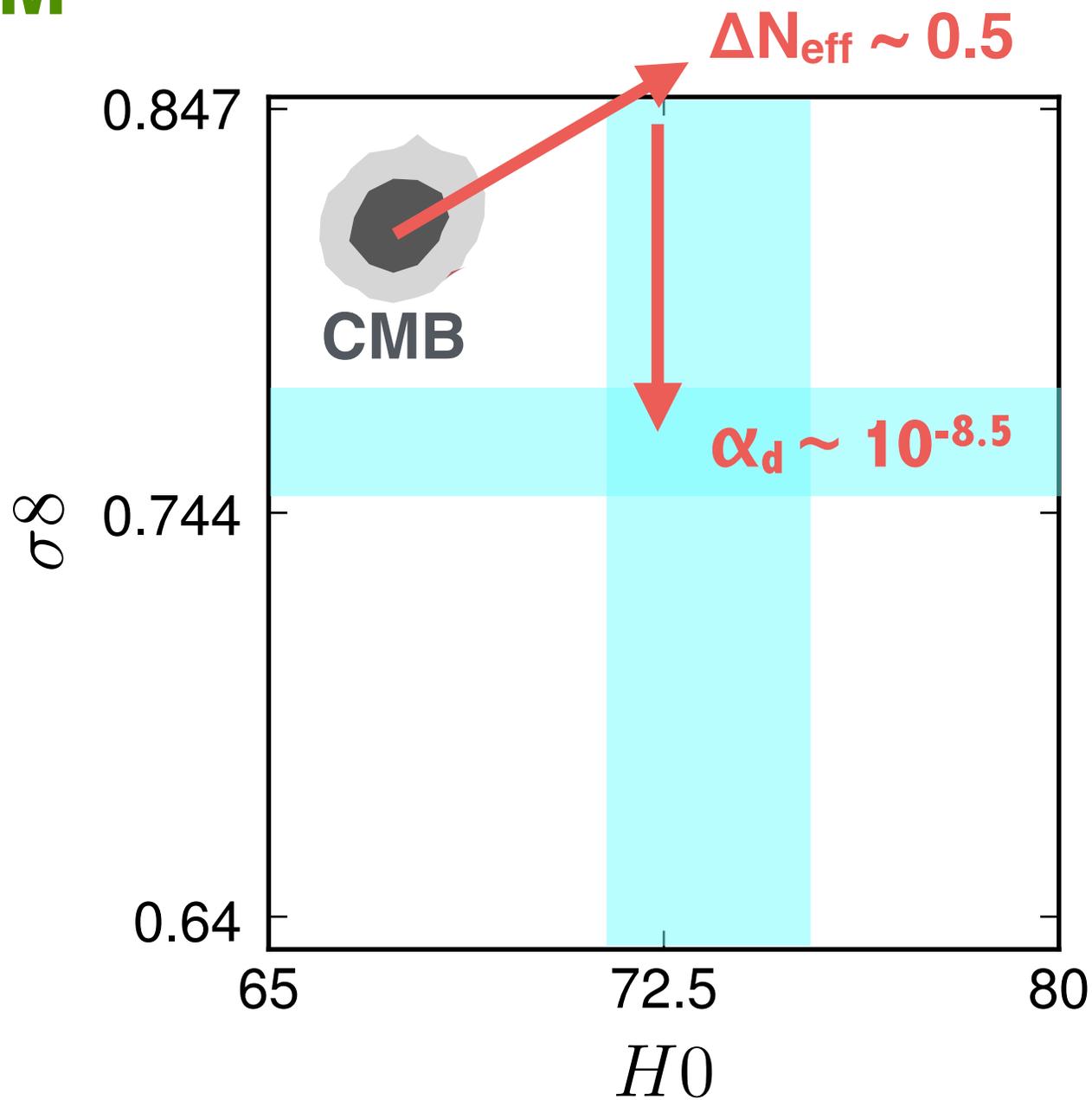
Λ CDM

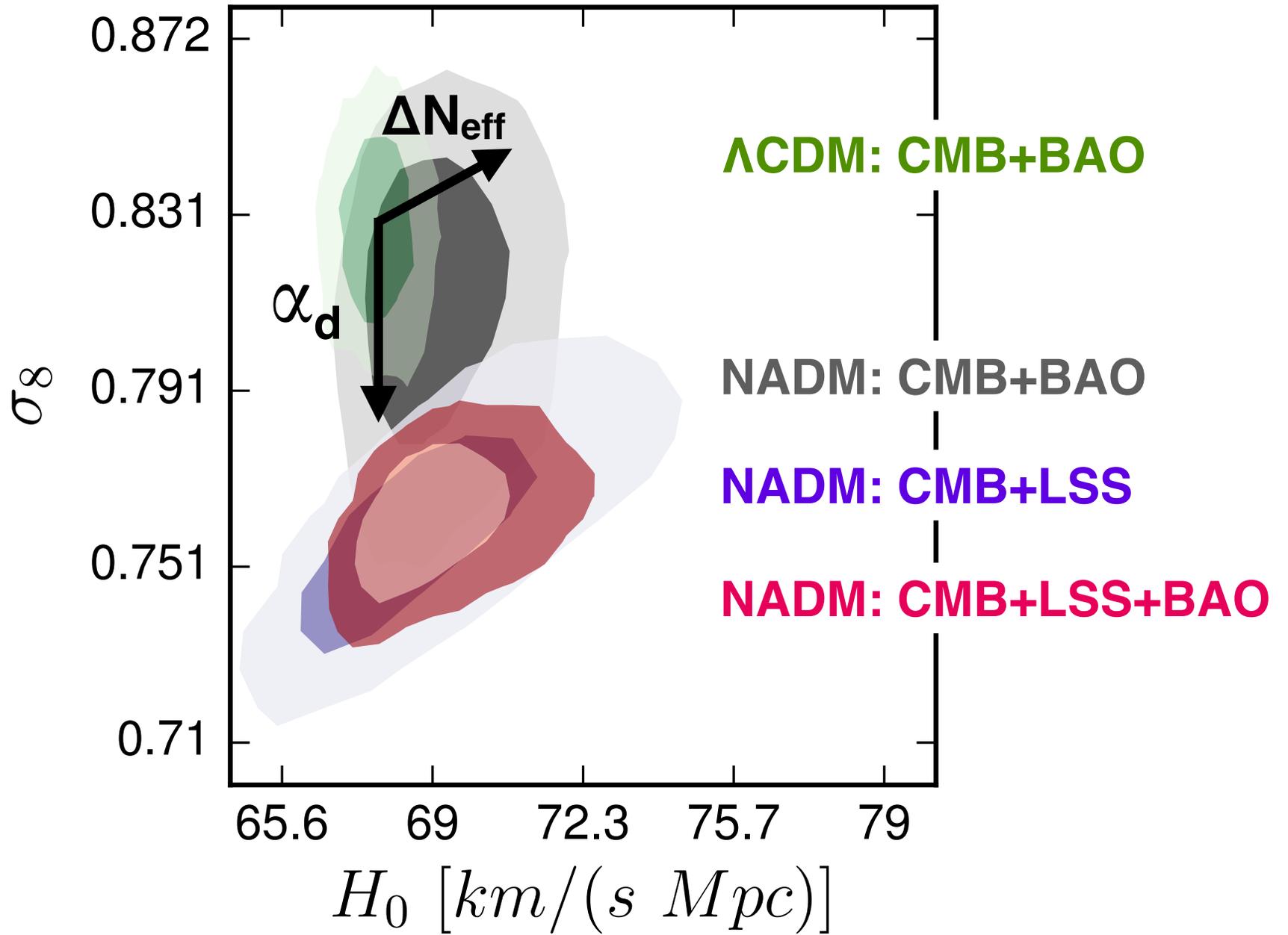


Λ CDM



Λ CDM





How well do we do?

$\Delta\chi^2 = -12.7$ with 2 new parameters

Fisher **F*** - test: $p=0.002$ ($>3\sigma$)

* used in archaic greek as the *digamma* letter

Summary

• dark radiation fixes H_0

• $\frac{\rho_{\text{dark}}}{\rho_{\text{CDM}}} \sim \frac{T^2}{M^2}$ fixes σ_8

