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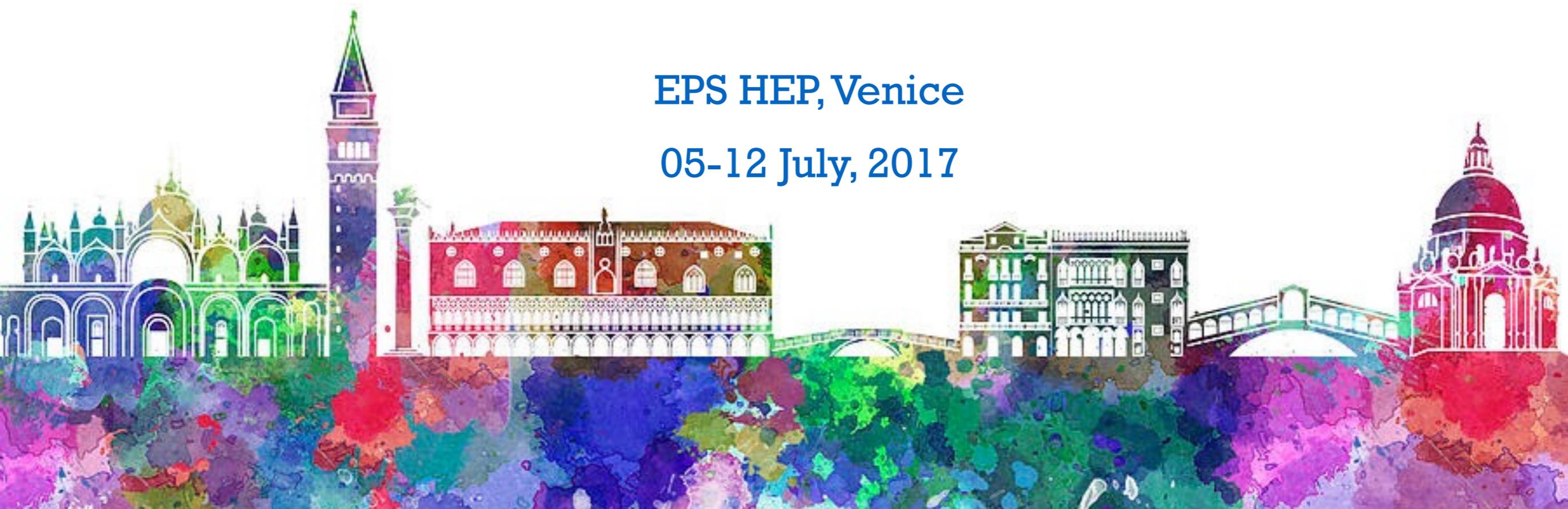
Electroweak and QCD aspects in $V+jets$

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On behalf of the CMS collaboration

EPS HEP, Venice

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CMS SMP-16-005

JHEP04(2017)022

CMS SMP-15-010

CMS SMP-16-018

★ Differential cross section of W+jets

★ Differential cross section of Z+jets

- Provides stringent tests of pQCD and corresponding MC simulations
- Important BG for many SM and BSM processes. It is therefore crucial to measure it with highest possible precision

★ Electroweak production of Z in association

with 2 jets **[NEW]**

- Study of EWK Z+jets processes is part of a more general investigation of SM VBF processes
- Study of additional hadronic activity in a signal-enriched sample provides tests of soft QCD modelling

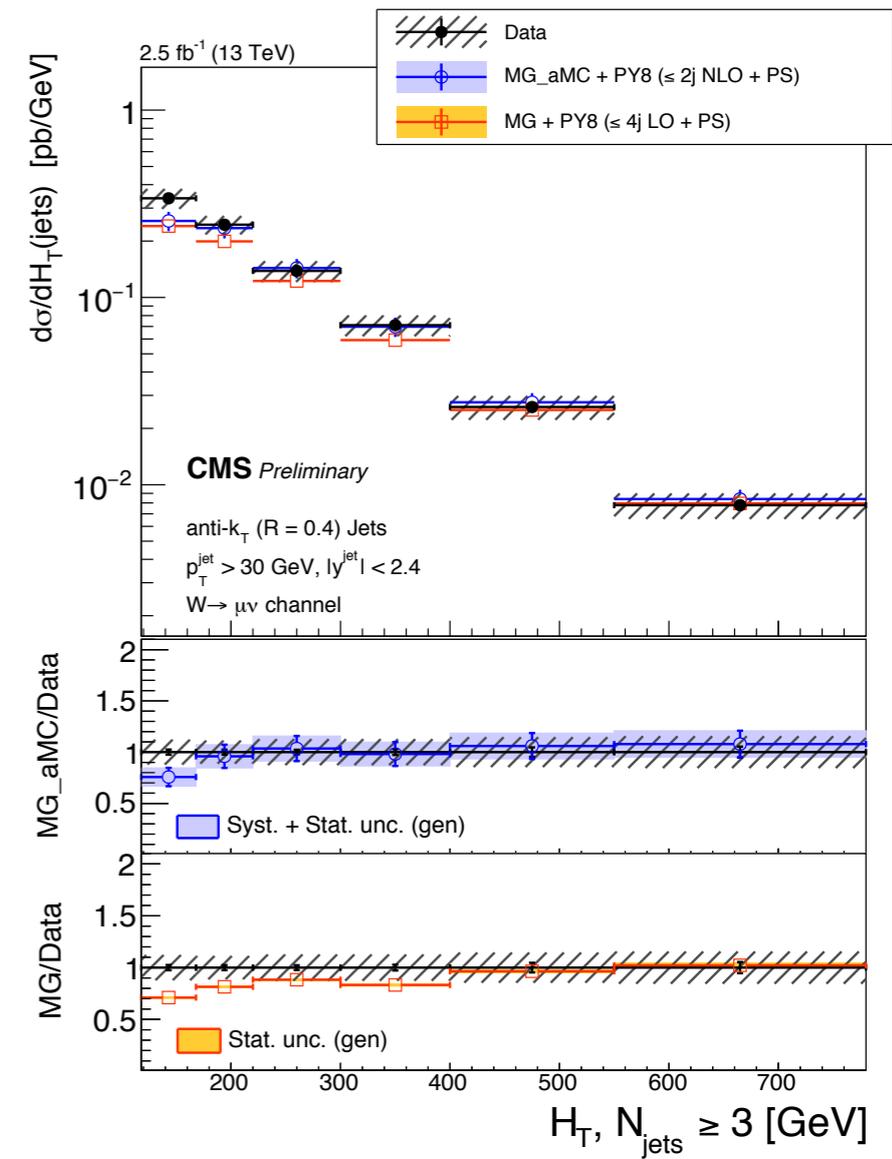
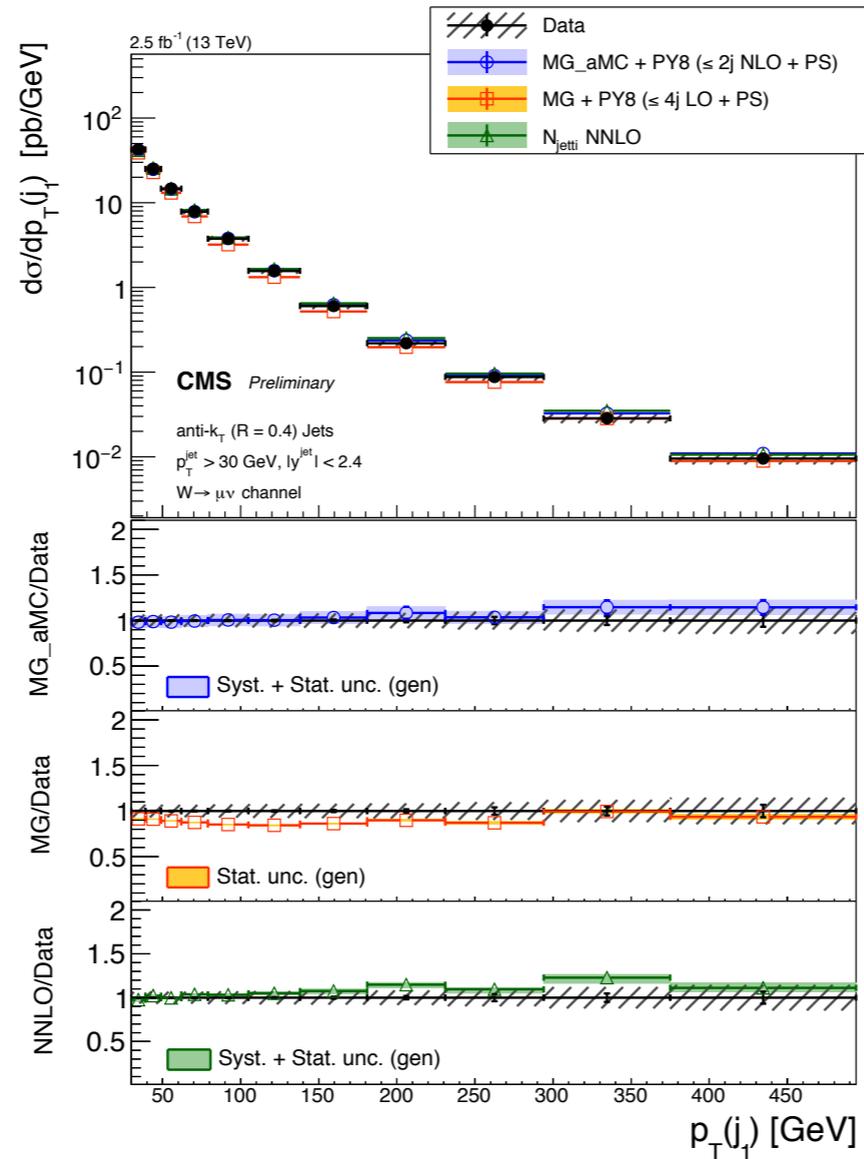
W + jets : 8 TeV & 13 TeV

13 TeV

CMS SMP-16-005

Event selection(8/13 TeV):

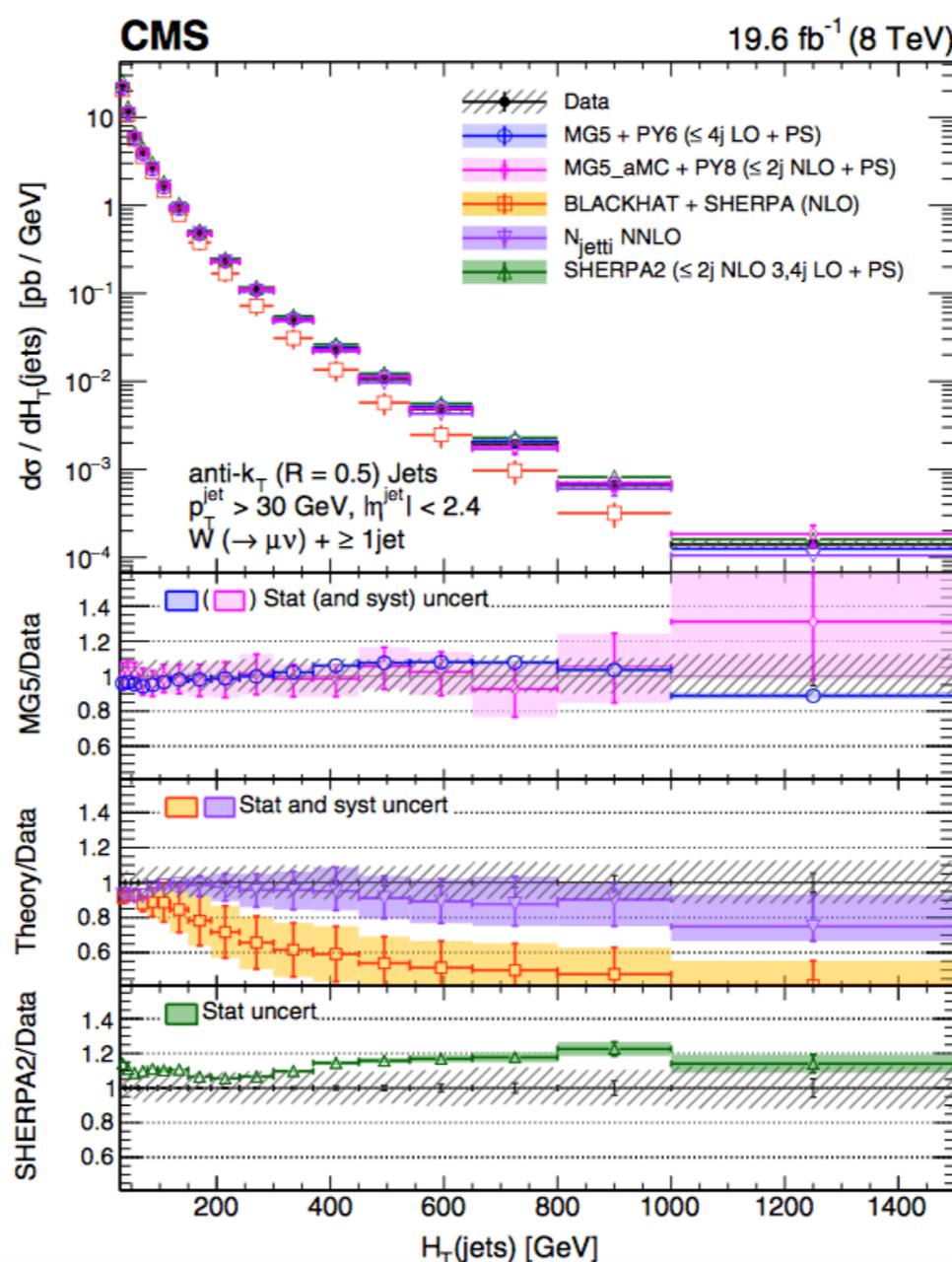
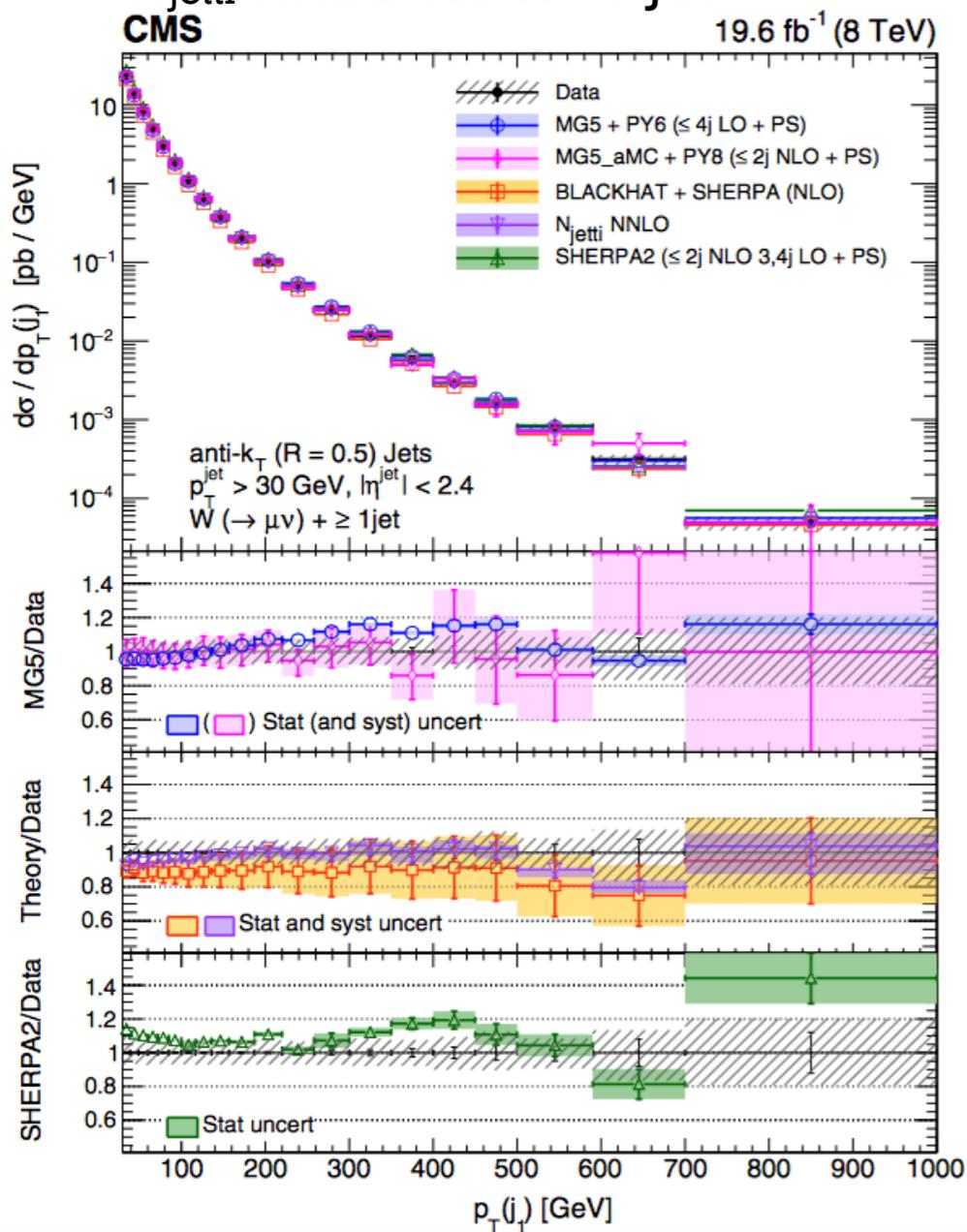
- 1 μ , $p_T > 25$ GeV
- $|\eta_\mu| < 2.4$
- $p_{T,jet} > 30$ GeV
- $|y_{jet}| < 2.4$
- $\Delta R(\mu, jet) > 0.4$
- $M_T > 50$ GeV



- Compared to predictions: LO(≤4j) and NLO(≤2j) MadGraph5_aMC@NLO; NNLO for one inclusive jet
- Measured : Excl./Incl. jet multiplicities, jet p_T, jet η, and H_T up to ≥ 3 jets
- Good agreement with predictions, but overall LO MaGgraph5_aMC@NLO slightly underestimates data on the observables

Data compared to :

- MadGraph5+Pythia6 kt MLM (LO ≤ 4 jets)
- MadGraph5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8 FxFx (NLO ≤ 2 jets; 3 LO)
- Sherpa+Blackhat (v2) (NLO ≤ 2 jets, LO ≤ 4 jets)
- BlackHat fixed order at NLO
- N_{jetti} NNLO for $W+1$ jet



- Good agreement with NLO 0, 1, 2 jets FxFx and NNLO 1 jet
- Sherpa 2 overestimate the cross section at high H_T

Z + jets : 8 TeV & 13 TeV

13 TeV

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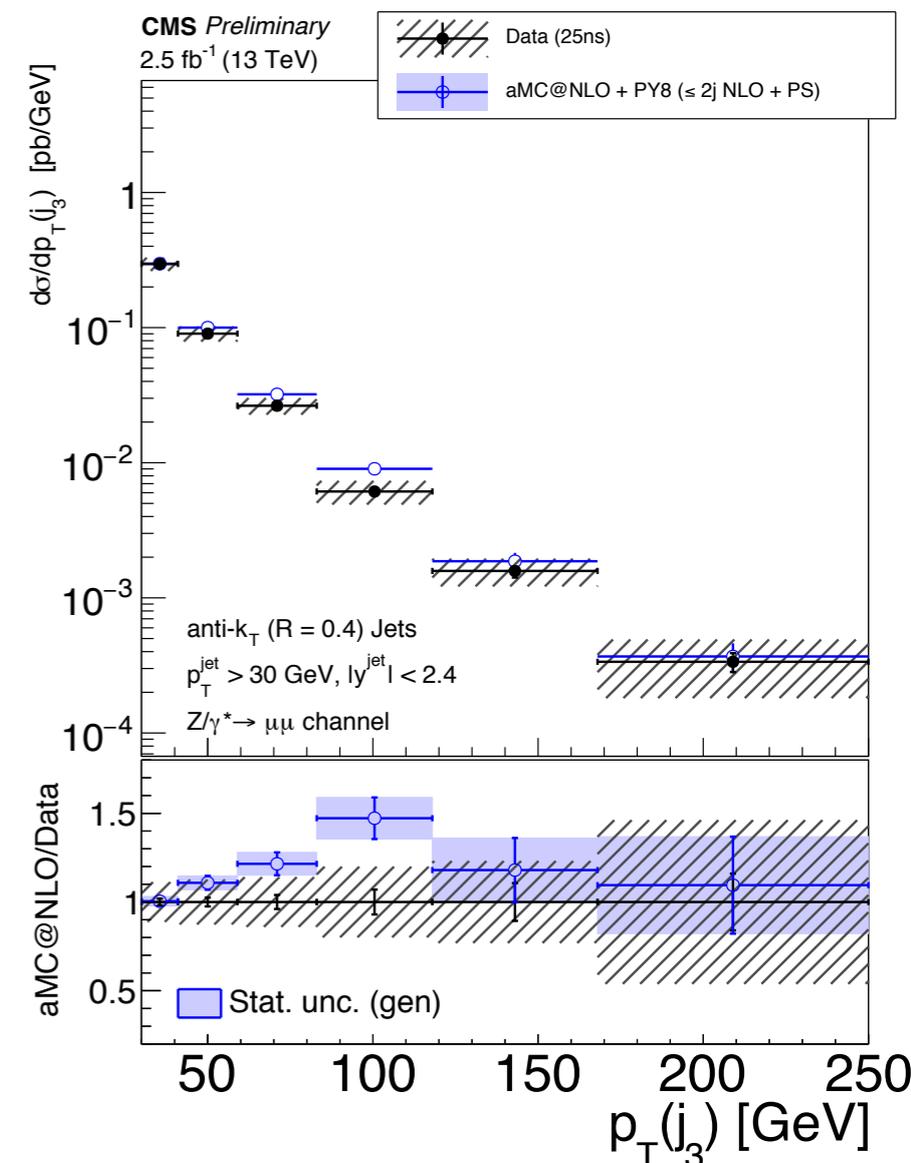
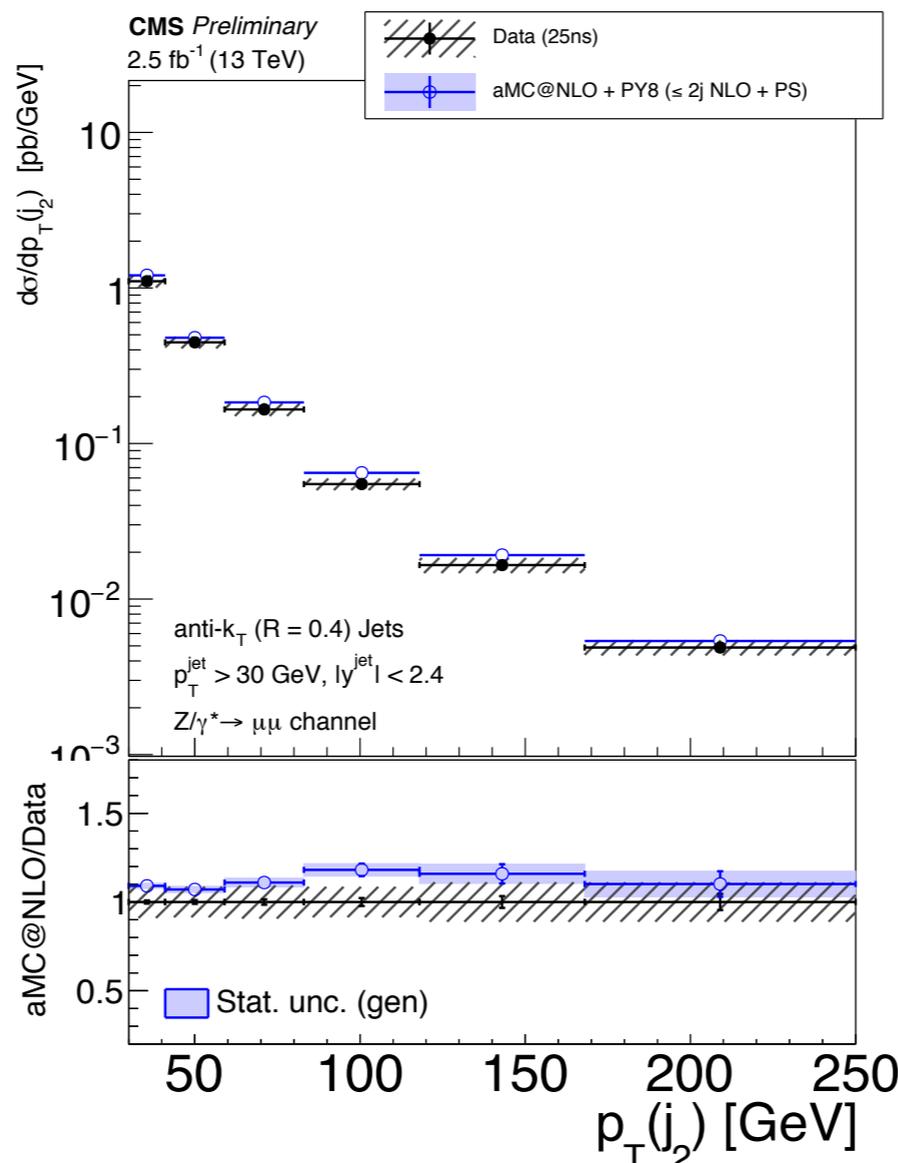
Event

selection(8/13 TeV):

- 2 e/ μ , $p_T > 20$ GeV
- $|\eta_1| < 2.4$
- $p_{T,jet} > 30$ GeV
- $|y_{jet}| < 2.4$
- $\Delta R(1, jet) > 0.4$
- $|m_{ll} - m_Z| < 20$ GeV

BG:

- BG is estimated from MC
- tt dominant BG at large jet multiplicities(15%)
- Z- $\rightarrow\tau\tau$ subtracted
- Iterative Bayesian unfolding



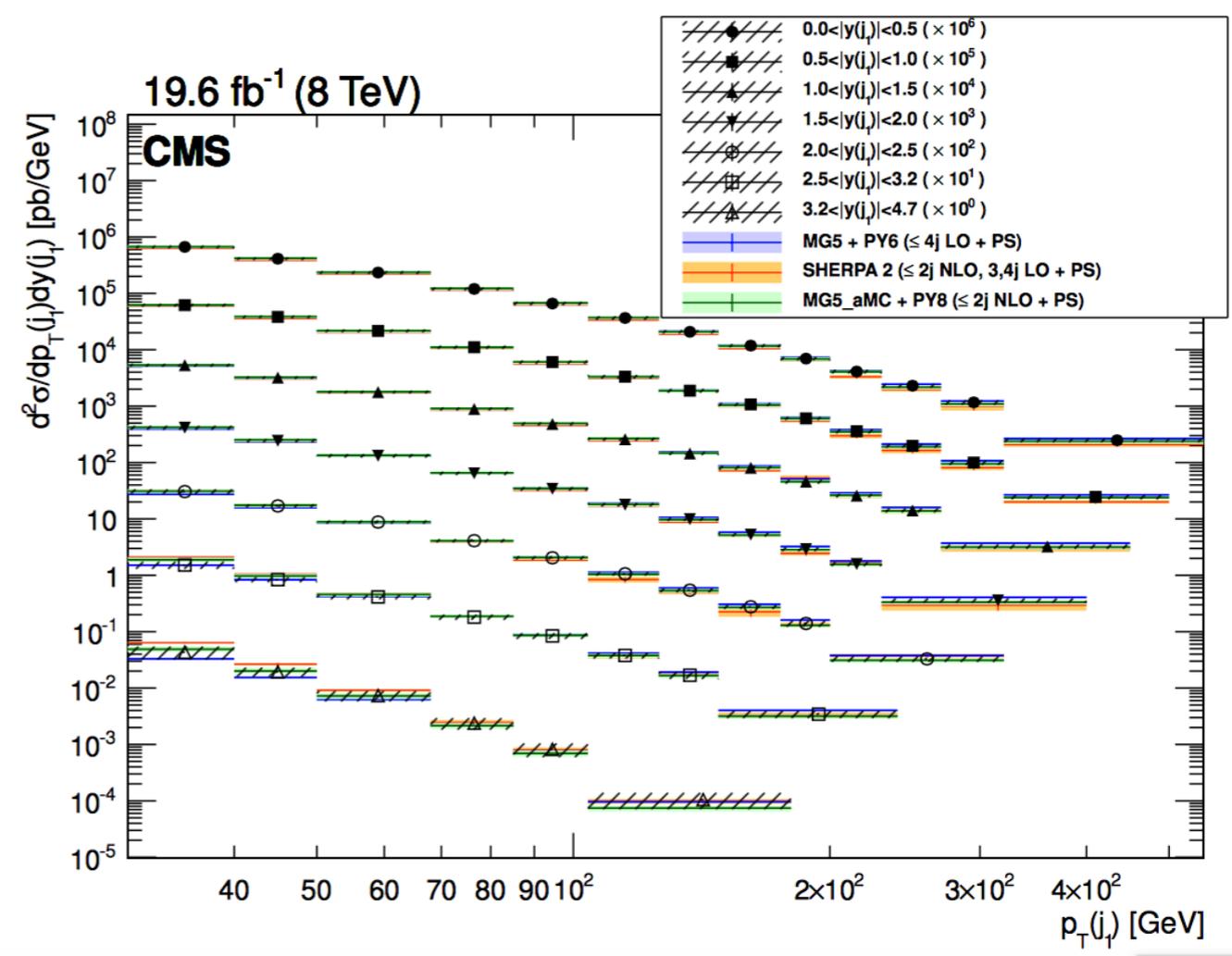
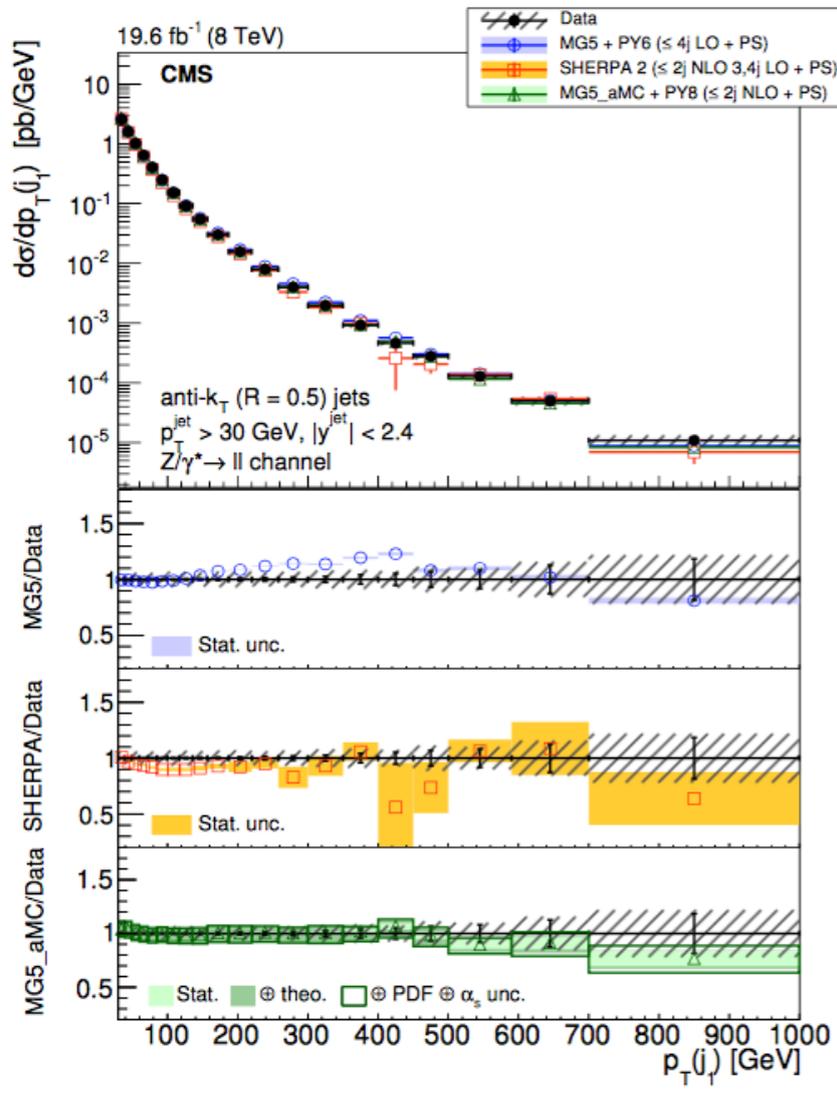
- Compared to predictions : MadGraph5_aMC@NLO with NLO for 0, 1 and 2 jets
- Good agreement although the third jet p_T is decreasing more rapidly in simulation than data

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8 TeV

Data compared to :

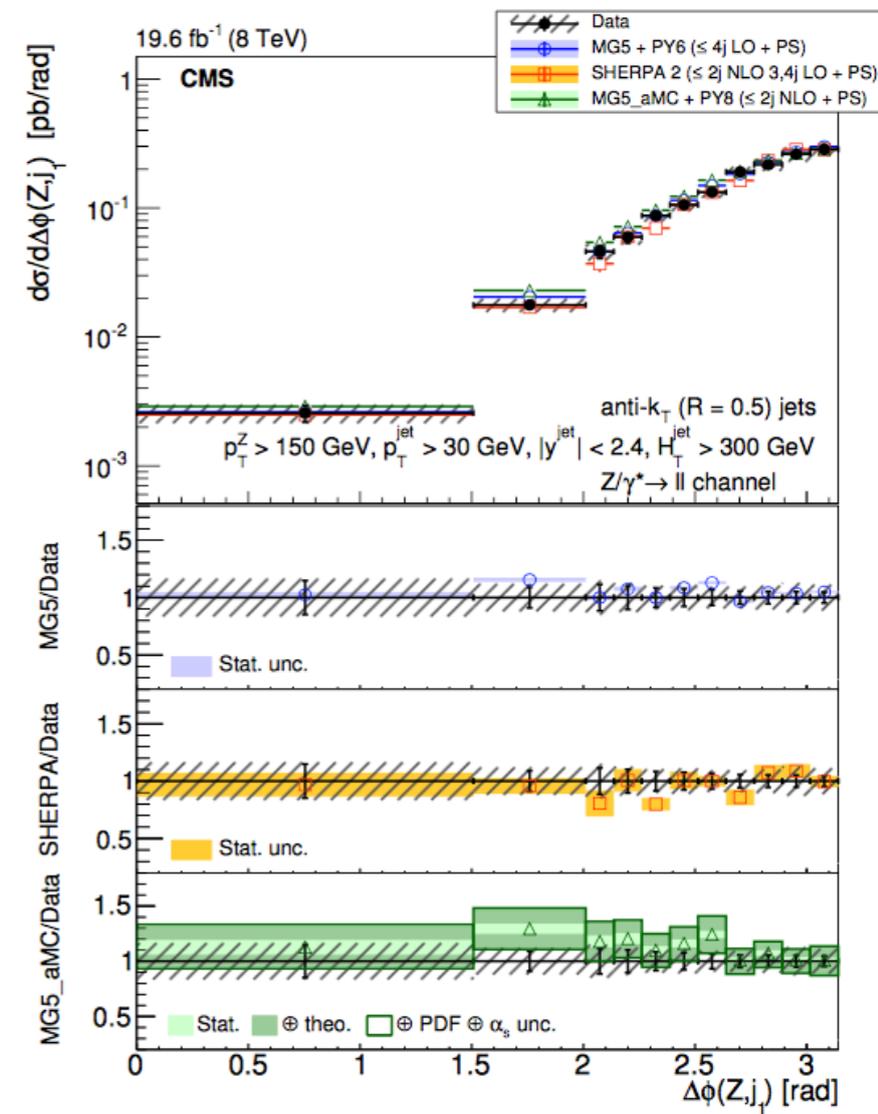
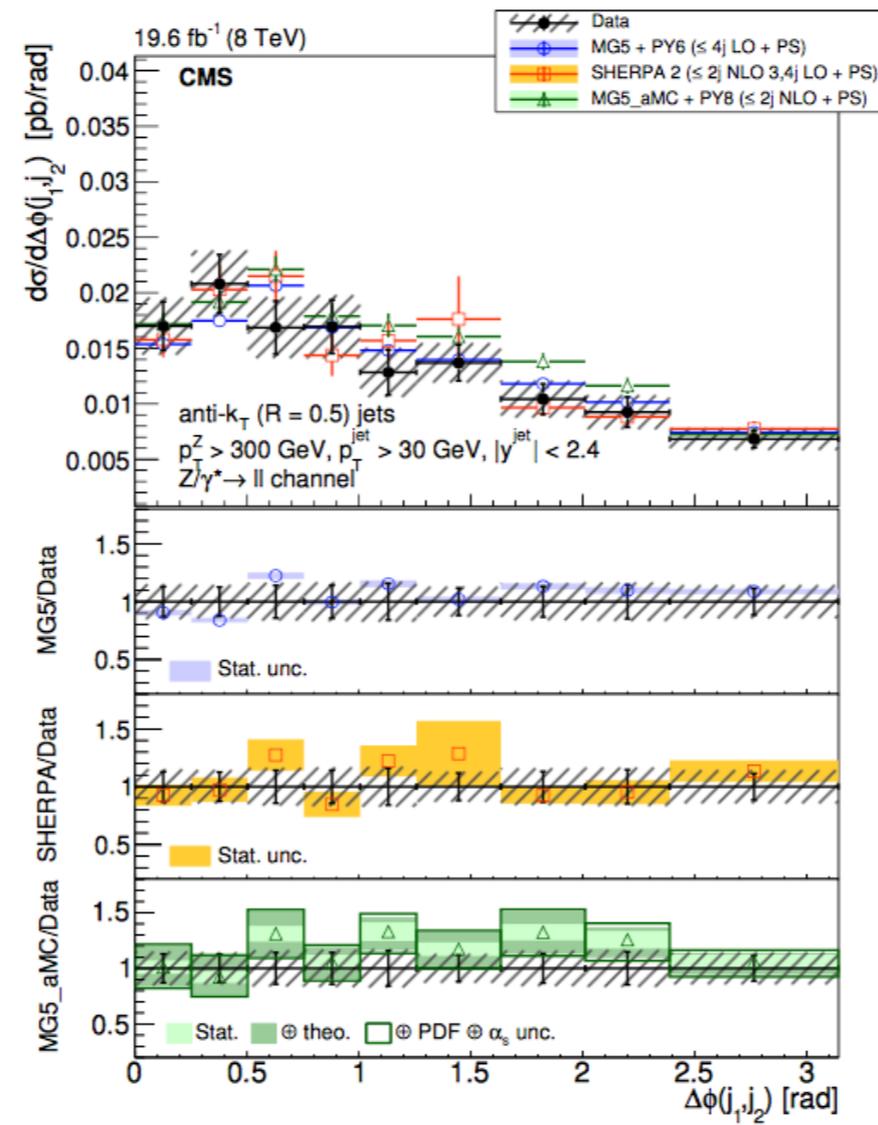
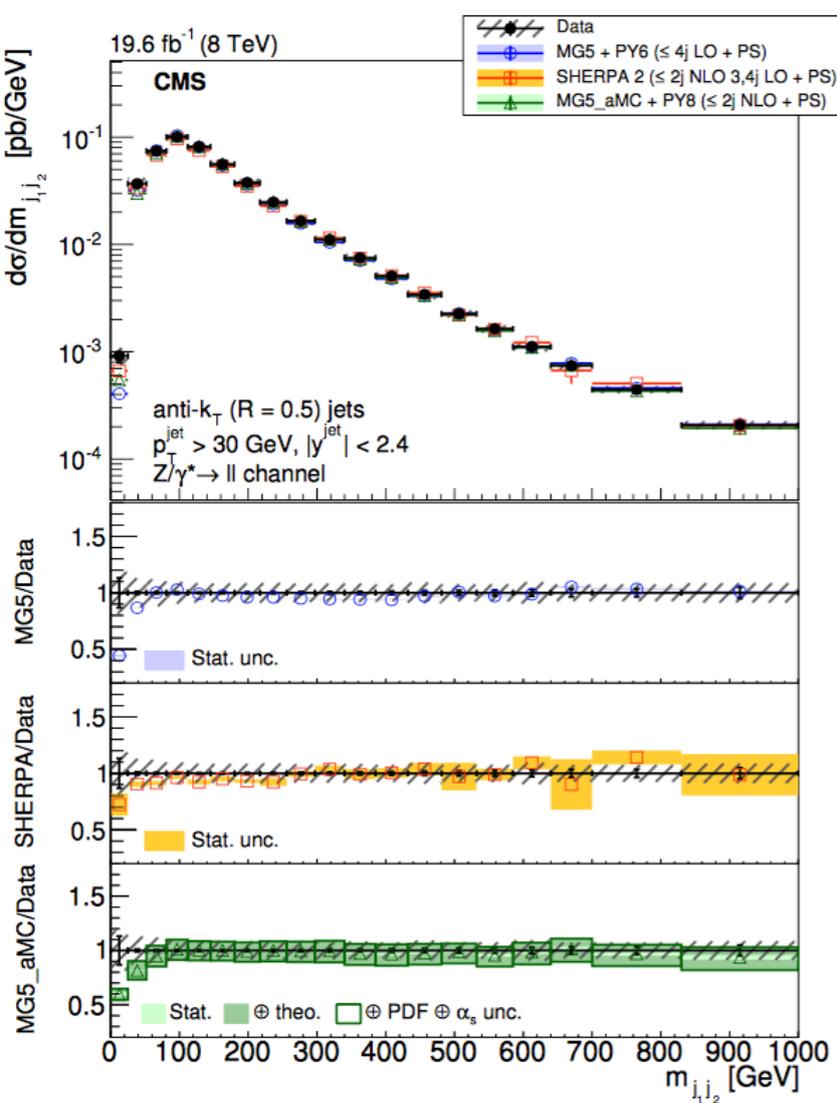
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- MadGraph5_aMC@NLO+Pythia8 FxFx (NLO <= 2jets; 3 LO)
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- Very good agreement with the considered NLO multileg predictions
- Essential to include a large number of FS partons in ME to correctly describe the kinematics of the leading jets

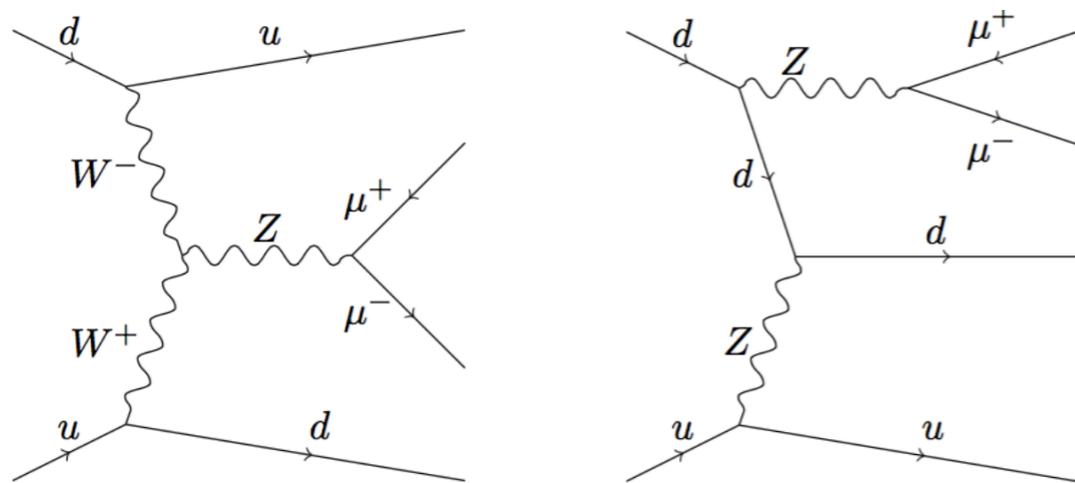
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8 TeV



- Dijet mass spectrum : discrepancies with LO and NLO predictions at low mass(region where the angle between the two jet directions is smaller than $\pi/2$)
- Azimuthal angles (Z,jet) and (j,j) : very well reproduced by both LO and NLO predictions

Signal is defined as : $lljj$ final state with $p_T(j) > 25$ GeV, $m(jj) > 120$ GeV, $m(ll) > 50$ GeV. $\sigma_{LO}(EW lljj) = 543_{-9}^{+7}(QCDscale)_{-22}^{+22}(PDF)$



pure EWK

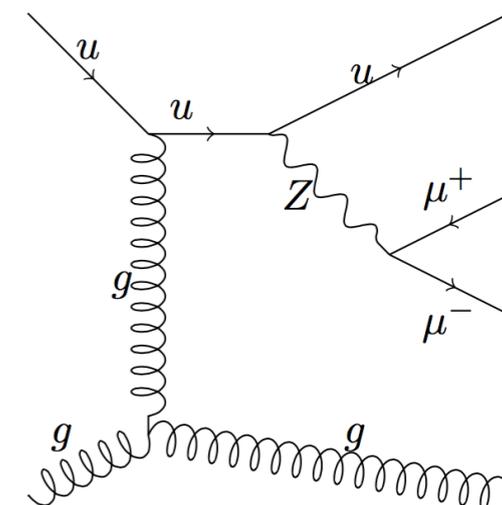
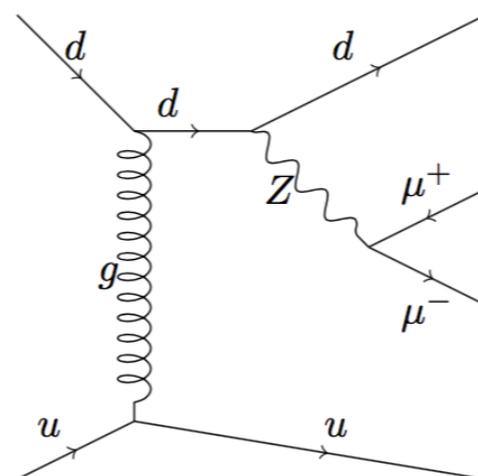
Event selection:

- ≥ 2 e/ μ , $p_T > 30, 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $|m(ll) - m(Z)| < 15$ GeV
- ≥ 2 jets $p_T > 50, 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.7$
- $M_{jj} > 200$ GeV

Small interference with the DY bg:
generated with MG5_amc in the
signal definition phase space

background DY + 2 (QCD) jets

- non-VBF diagrams that lead to identical final states and cannot be neglected
- these diagrams have important negative interferences with the VBF productions



S/BG separation :

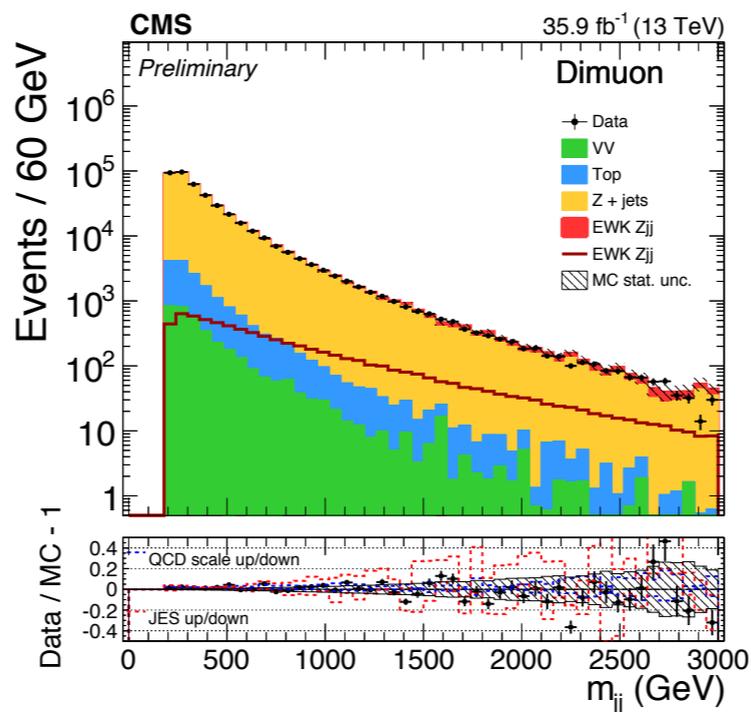
- $m(qq), \Delta\eta(qq)$
- $qgl(1^{st}/2^{nd} \text{ jets})$
- $p_T(qq)$
- $R(p_T^{hard}), z^*_{11}$

$$y^* = y(Z) - \frac{y(j_1) + y(j_2)}{2}$$

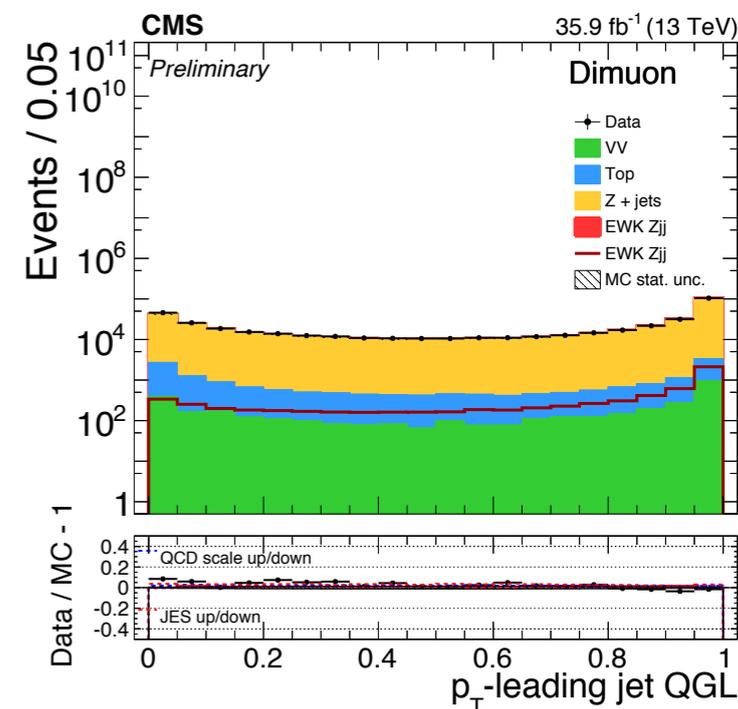
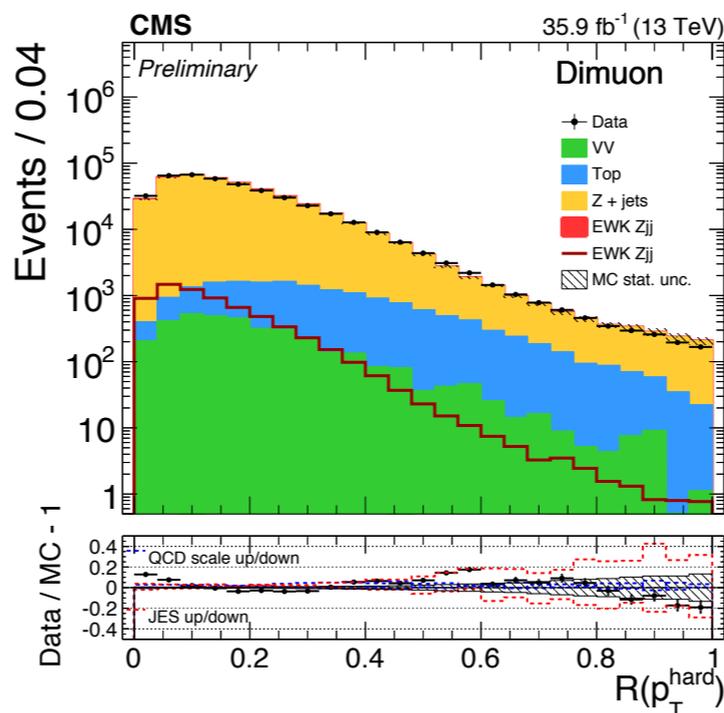
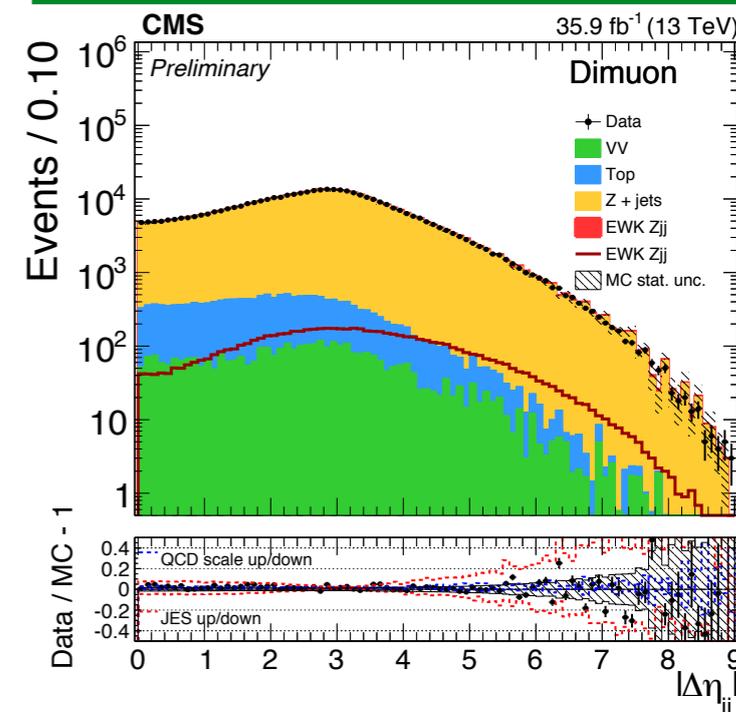
$$z^* = \frac{y^*}{\Delta y_{jj}}$$

Nice data/MC agreement

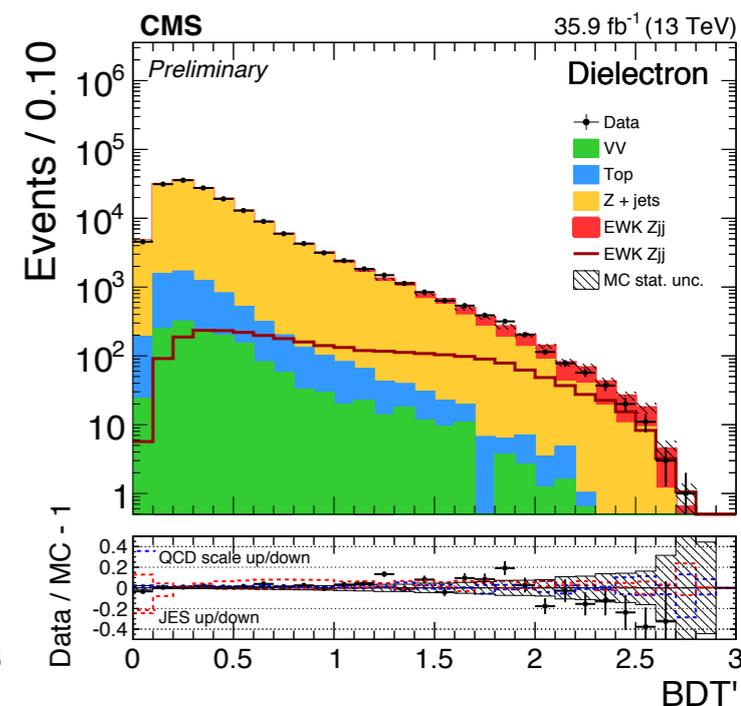
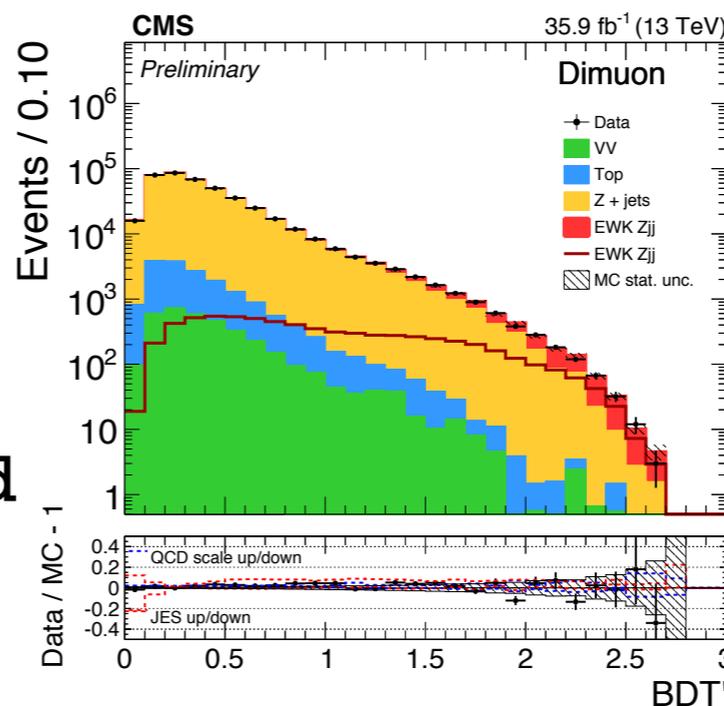
$$R(p_T^{hard}) = \frac{|\vec{p}_T(j_1) + \vec{p}_T(j_2) + \vec{p}_T(Z)|}{p_T(j_1) + p_T(j_2) + p_T(Z)}$$



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- Multivariate analysis techniques are used to discriminate S/B
- Rapidity gap observables are **not** used for signal extraction
- Binned maximum likelihood fit with strength modifiers for all MC components. Nuisance parameters used to constrain the bkg variation and introduce other systematics unc.



dielectron :

$$\sigma(EW lljj) = 554 \pm 34(stat) \pm 70(syst) = 554 \pm 78(total) fb$$

dimuon :

$$\sigma(EW lljj) = 540 \pm 23(stat) \pm 56(syst) = 540 \pm 61(total) fb$$

combined :

$$\sigma(EW lljj) = 552 \pm 19(stat) \pm 55(syst) = 552 \pm 58(total) fb$$

dominant systematic effects:

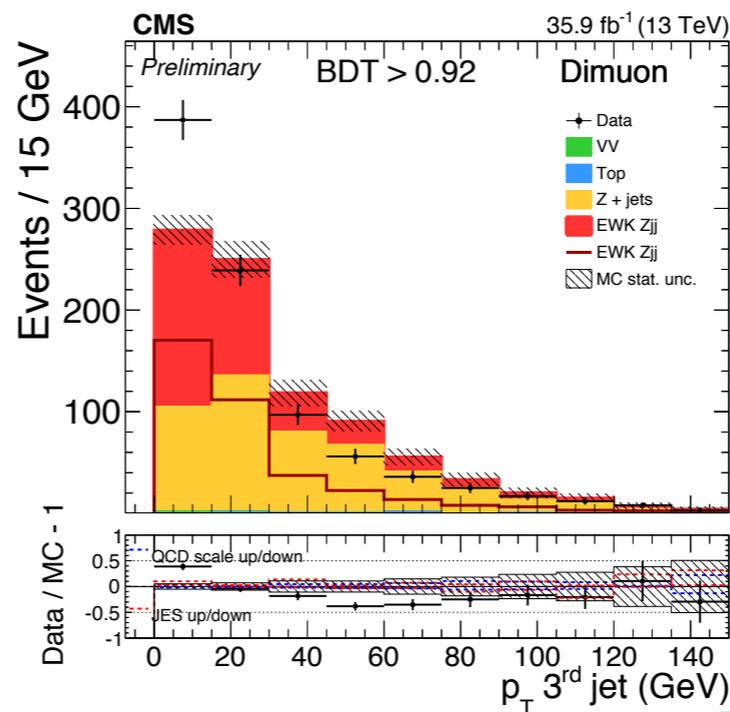
10% precision

experimental : JES/JER, MC stats, lepton trigger & selection, QGL, luminosity, pileup

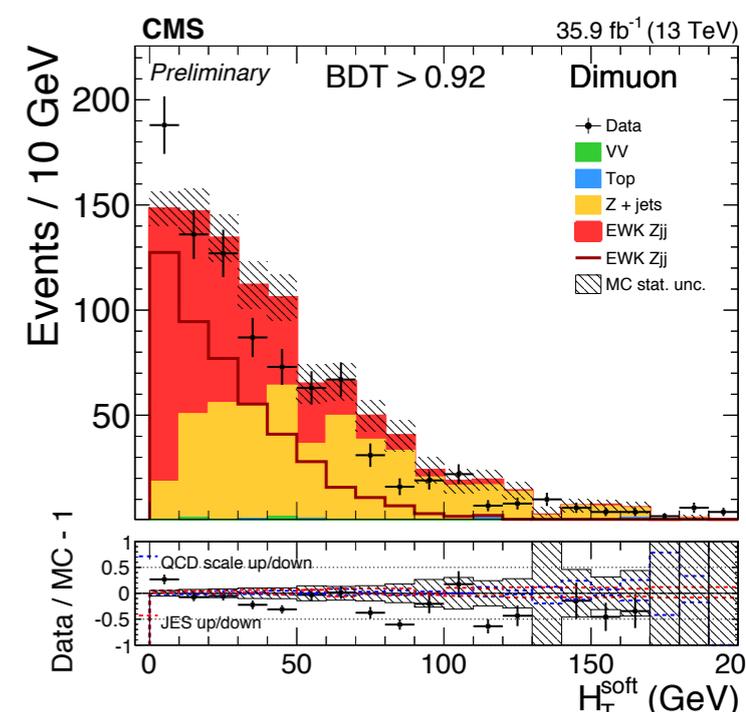
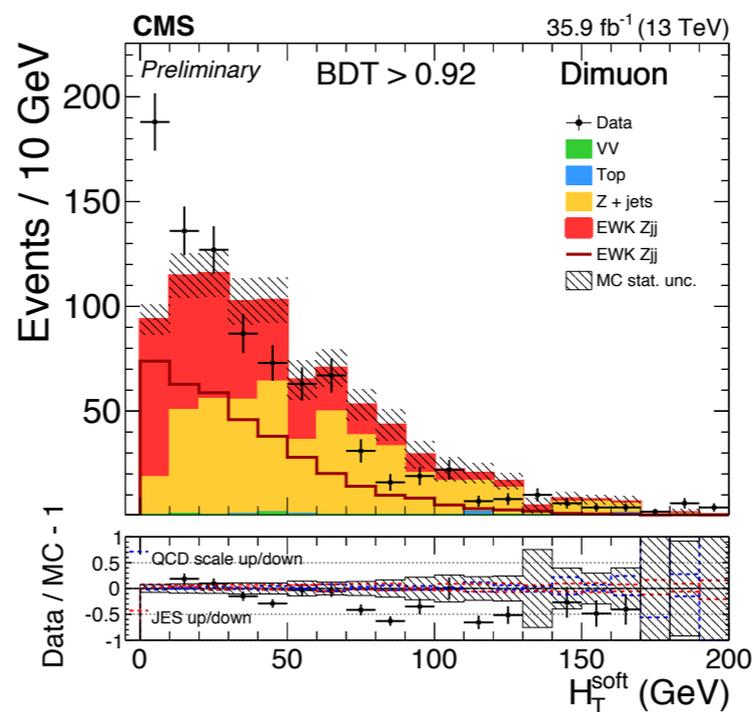
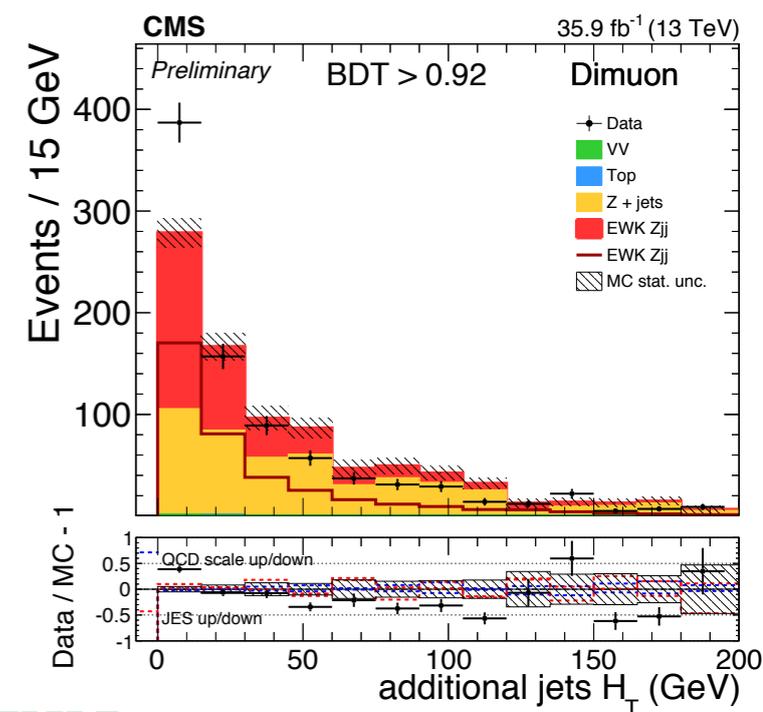
theoretical : QCD scales, S/B interference, PDF, PS model

- Signal enriched sample selected with $BDT > 0.92 \rightarrow S/B \sim 1$
- Study additional hadronic activity in region between the VBF tagging jets
- H_T of additional ($p_T > 15$ GeV) jets in the gap. First bin are events with no jets
- H_T of (PU-transparent) soft track-jets in gap with $p_T > 1$ GeV

Herwig predicts more signal events with lowest gap activity, in better agreement with data

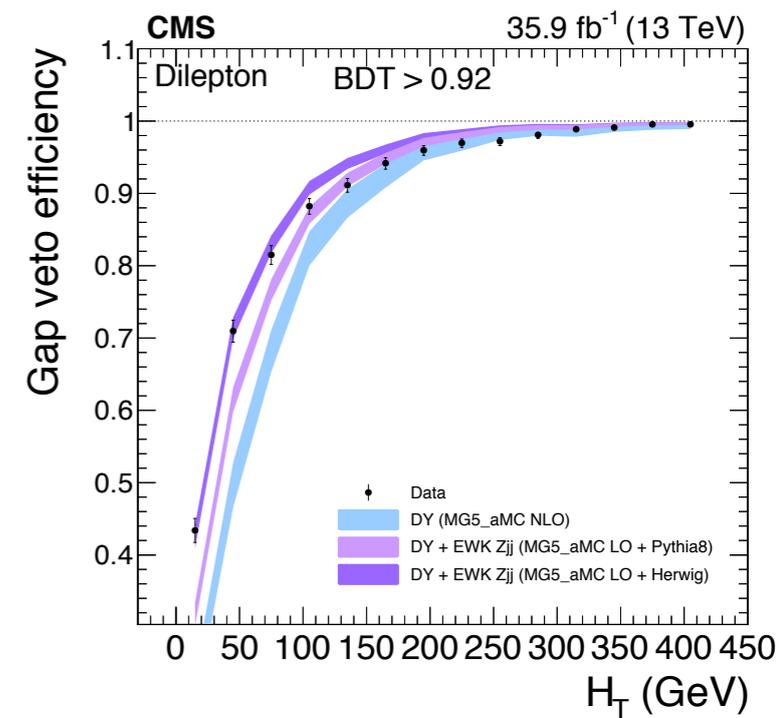
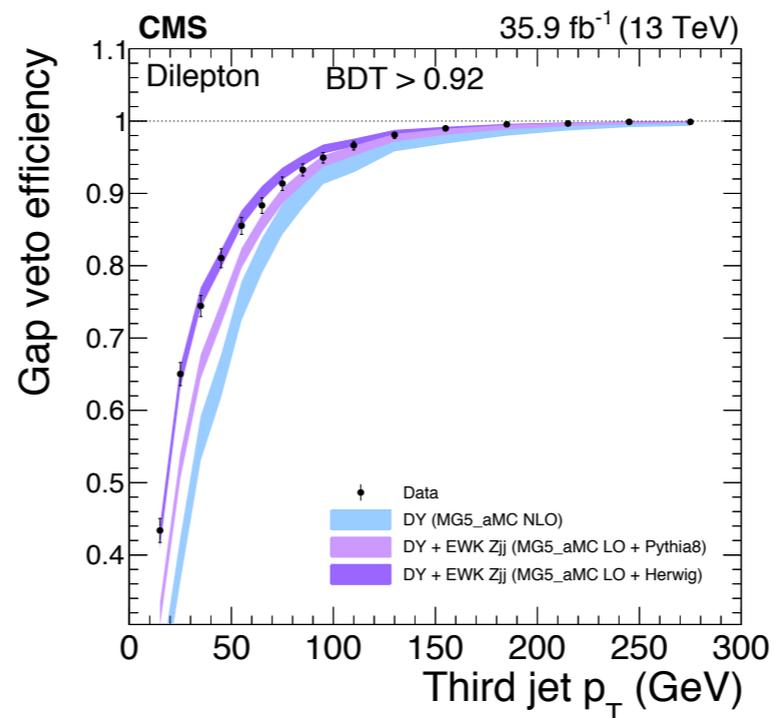


PYTHIA

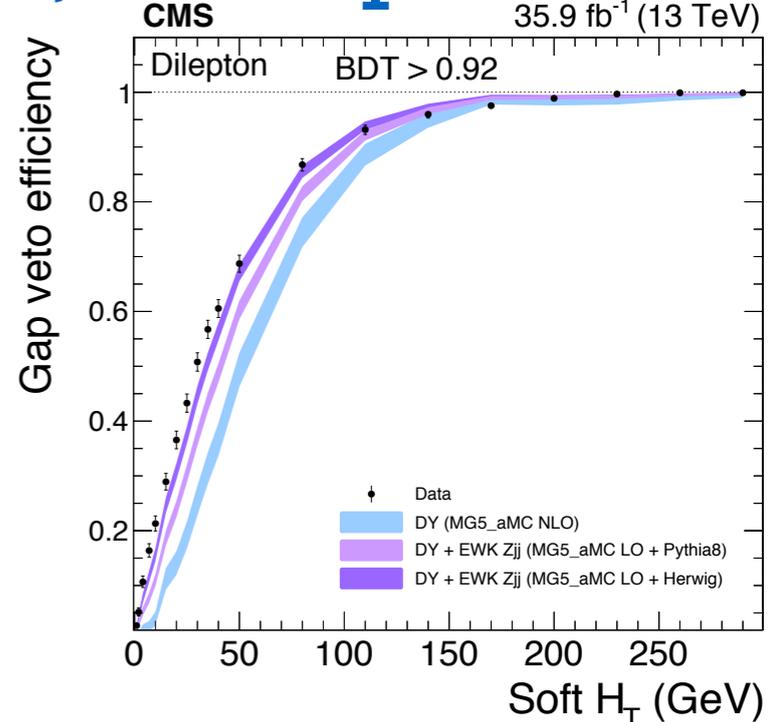
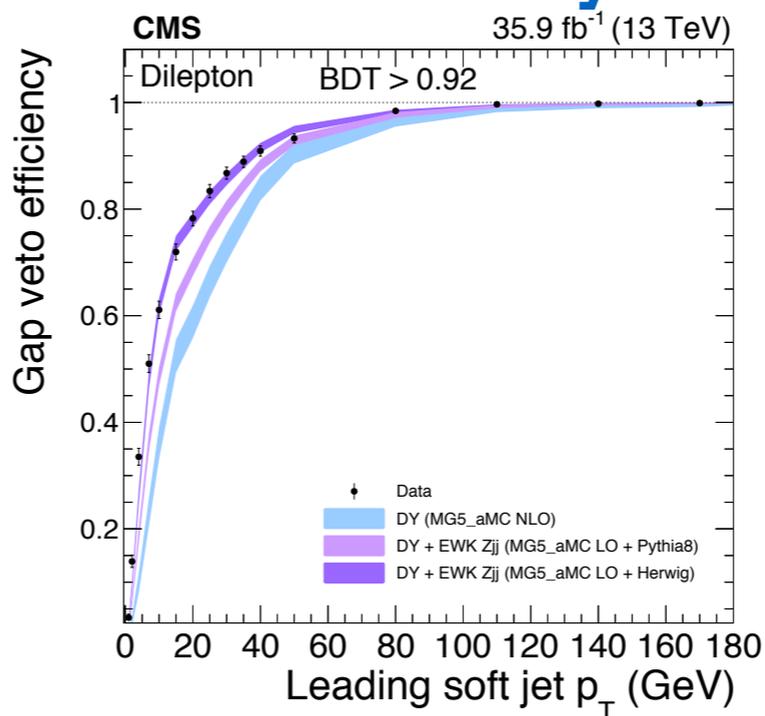


- It is interesting to look at gap activity fraction - fraction of events which do not have a rapidity gap activity above a given threshold
- Measurements of veto efficiency in VBF-like topologies can quantify how reliable the modelling is in particular in a signal-enriched region

Data seem to prefer the signal model with HERWIG PS at low gap activity and maybe PYTHIA8 PS for larger gap activities



soft activity veto, lower p_T and H_T



- ★ 8 TeV & 13 TeV results on Z/W+jets productions
 - Data is in good agreement with NLO and NNLO predictions
- ★ New 13 TeV results for EWK Z+jets (VBF Z) with 10% precision and in agreement with SM prediction
 - Validation of rapidity gap activity modelling in VBF signal pure samples

Thank you!

Additional Material

S/BG separation :

- $m(qq), \Delta\eta(qq)$
- $qgl(1^{st}/2^{nd} \text{ jets})$
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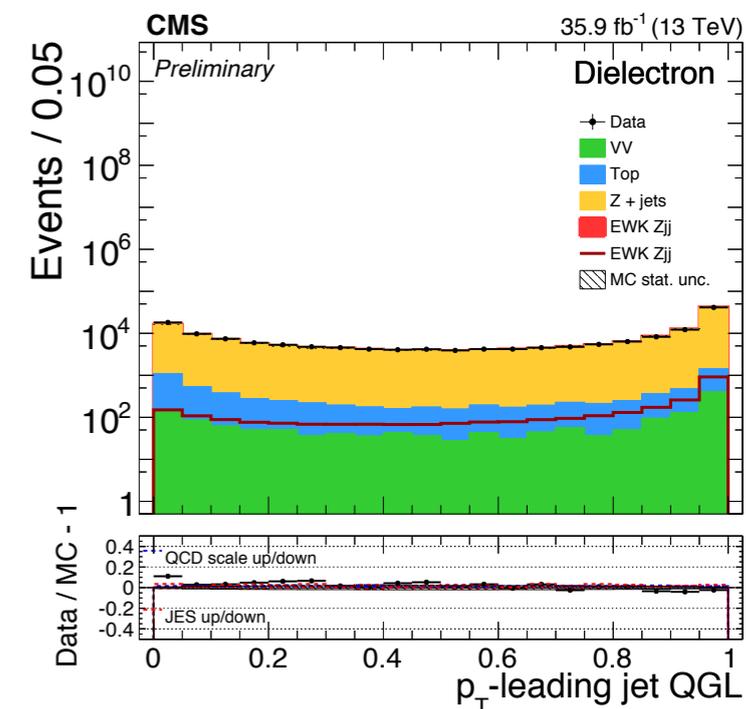
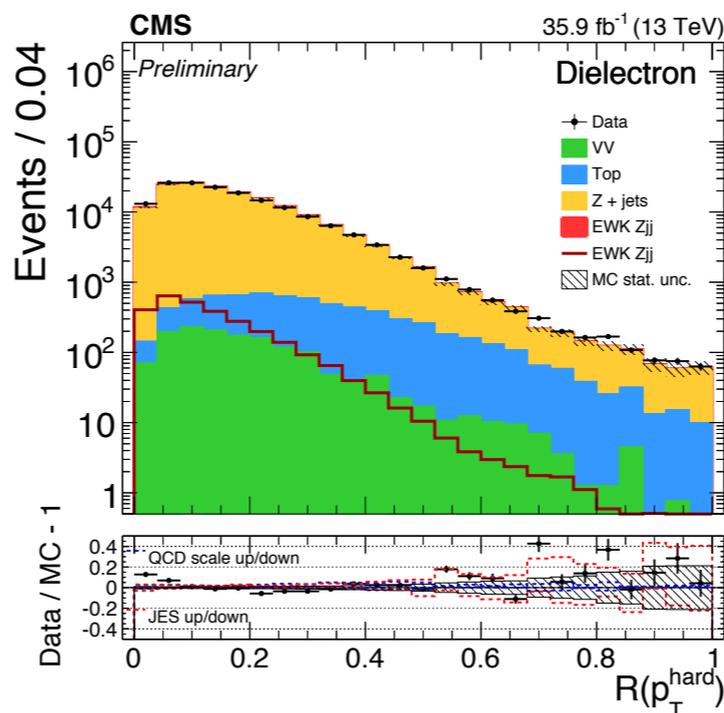
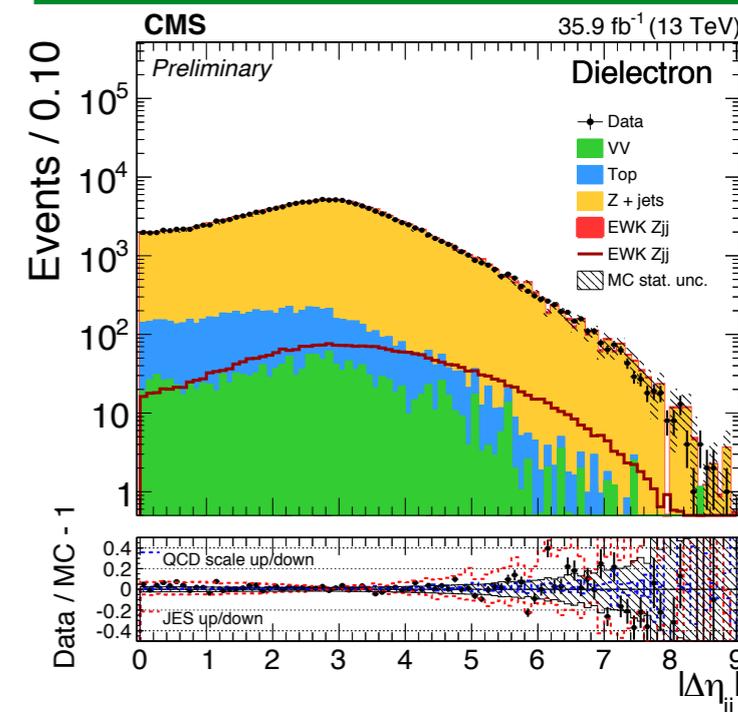
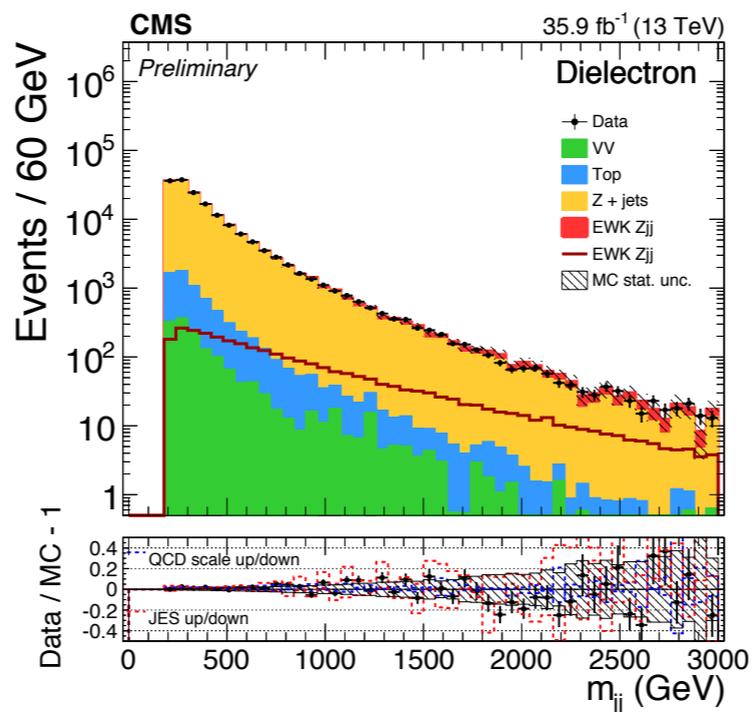
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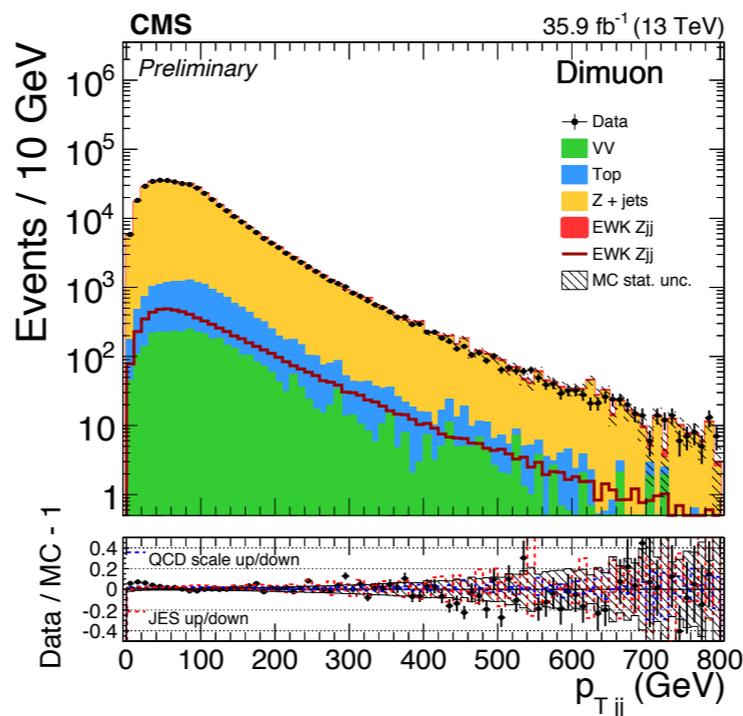
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