



EWBG

ElectroWeak BaryoGenesis via Top Transport

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Electroweak Baryogenesis via **Top** Transport

Outline

- I. Intro: **General 2HDM**
Whither 1st Order Phase Trans. / **Sufficient CPV?**
- II. Model
No Z_2 (*ad hoc*) + SM-like flavor org.: FCNH ρ_{ij}
- III. **EWBG** robust w/ large param. space
Bubble Exp. / CPV: ρ_{tt} the Driver; ρ_{tc} the backup
- IV. Pheno
 d_e ; $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$; $t \rightarrow ch$; $\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma$; $(h \rightarrow \mu\tau)$; $\delta\lambda_{hhh}$; H^0, A^0, H^\pm @ sub-TeV
 ρ_{ee} (ρ_{ij}) consideration; Alignment Limit
- V. Conclusion

I. Intro: General 2HDM

Two Higgs Doublet Model

Whither 1st Order Phase Trans. / *Sufficient CPV?*

SM: Weak Int. too Weak / Jarlskog Invariant *way too small!*
All 3 gens. \Rightarrow Mass and CKM suppressed

2HDM: $\mathcal{O}(1)$ Higgs Couplings OK / CPV in $V(\Phi_1, \Phi_2)$ problematic w/ d_n
Wise to keep $V(\Phi_1, \Phi_2)$ CP Conserving

Comment: Known CPV in CKM, i.e. Yukawa's. Extra Yukawa's?

Killed by Z_2 (Glashow-Weinberg 1977)
for Flavor Conservation.

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ad hoc

General

2HDM: $\mathcal{O}(1)$ Higgs Couplings OK / Extra Yukawa's w/o Z_2
 $\mathcal{O}(1)$ ρ_{tt} the driver; ρ_{tc} the backup

N.B. Data-driven ρ_{ij} : $B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu$ Anomaly; $t \rightarrow ch$; $h \rightarrow \mu \tau \dots$

II. Model

General 2HDM w/o Z_2

General Yukawa interaction for up-type quarks

$$-\mathcal{L}_Y = \bar{q}_{iL} (Y_{1ij}^u \tilde{\Phi}_1 + Y_{2ij}^u \tilde{\Phi}_2) u_{jR} + \text{h.c.}$$

$$v_1 = v c_\beta \quad v_2 = v s_\beta$$

$$Y^{\text{SM}} = Y_1 c_\beta + Y_2 s_\beta$$

$$m_f = y_f v / \sqrt{2}$$

$$V_L^{u\dagger} Y^{\text{SM}} V_R^u = \text{diag}(y_u, y_c, y_t) \equiv Y_D \quad \text{diagonal}$$

$$\rho = V_L^{u\dagger} (-Y_1 s_\beta + Y_2 c_\beta) V_R^u \quad \text{FCNH (flavor changing neural H)}$$

Neutral up-type Yukawa interaction

$$-\mathcal{L}_Y = \bar{u}_{iL} \left[\frac{y_i \delta_{ij}}{\sqrt{2}} s_{\beta-\alpha} + \frac{\rho_{ij}}{\sqrt{2}} c_{\beta-\alpha} \right] u_{jR} h$$

$$+ \bar{u}_{iL} \left[\frac{y_i \delta_{ij}}{\sqrt{2}} c_{\beta-\alpha} - \frac{\rho_{ij}}{\sqrt{2}} s_{\beta-\alpha} \right] u_{jR} H$$

$$- \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{u}_{iL} \rho_{ij} u_{jR} A + \text{h.c.},$$

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$c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0$ alignment limit!

} \rightarrow diag.

} \rightarrow FCNH ρ_{ij}

$|\rho_{ij}| e^{i\phi_{ij}}$

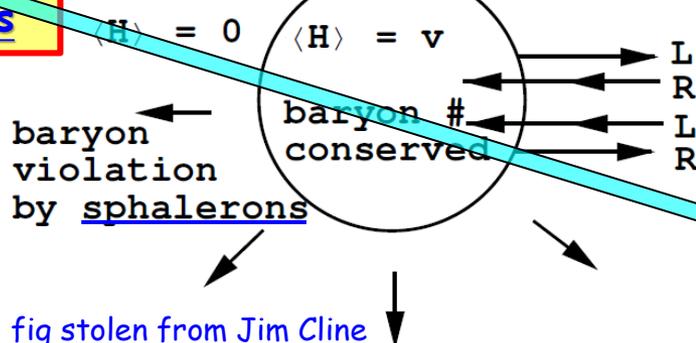
III. EWBG

strongly 1st order EW phase transition (EWPT)

Expanding Bubble of Broken Phase

Extra Higgs Thermal Loops
w/ $\mathcal{O}(1)$ Higgs Couplings

2HDM OK



To avoid n_B washout:

Hubble const.

$$\Gamma_B^{(br)}(T_C) < H(T_C)$$

n_B changing rate (br)

$$v_C/T_C > \zeta_{sph}(T_C) \sim \mathcal{O}(1)$$

vev @ T_C

$$\sqrt{v_1^2(T_C) + v_2^2(T_C)}$$

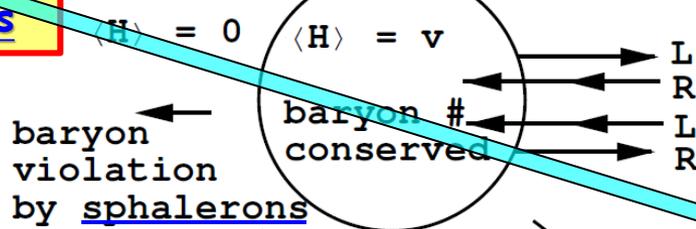
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$$v_{ev} @ T_C = \sqrt{v_1^2(T_C) + v_2^2(T_C)}$$

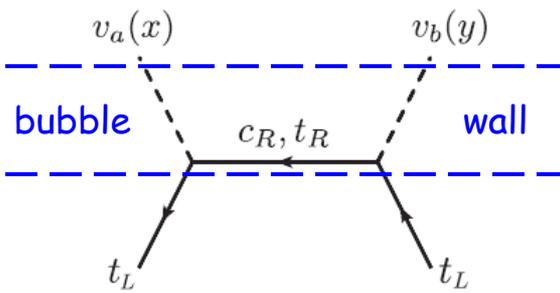
fig stolen from Jim Cline

Baryon Asymm. of Universe (BAU)

n_B/s

$$Y_B = \frac{-3\Gamma_B^{(sym)}}{2D_q\lambda_+s} \int_{-\infty}^0 dz' n_L(z') e^{-\lambda_- z'}$$

Planck 2014
 $Y_B^{obs} = 8.59 \times 10^{-11}$



$$\Gamma_B^{(sym)} = 120\alpha_W^5 T \quad n_B \text{ changing rate (sym)}$$

$$D_q \simeq 8.9/T \quad \text{quark diffusion const}$$

$$s \quad \text{entropy density}$$

$$\lambda_{\pm} \simeq v_w \quad \text{bubble wall velocity}$$

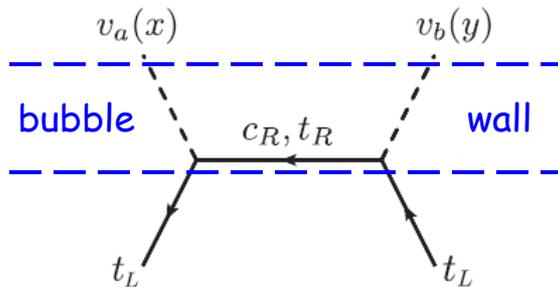
$$n_L \quad \text{l.h. fermion density (l.h. top density)}$$

$$z' \quad \text{coord. oppo. bubble exp. dir.}$$

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BAU \leftarrow CPV Top interactions
at Bubble Wall

left-handed Top density

z'

coord. oppo. bubble exp. dir.



n_L

skip detail

(Transport)

CPV source term

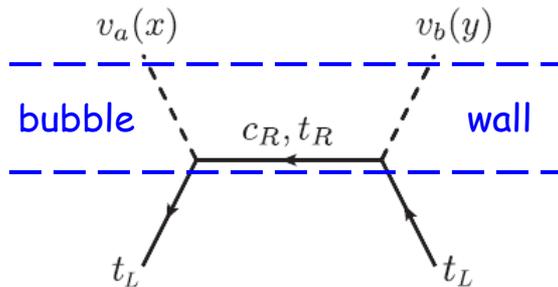
$$S_{i_L j_R}(Z) = N_C F \text{Im} \left[(Y_1)_{ij} (Y_2)_{ij}^* \right] v^2(Z) \partial_{t_Z} \beta(Z)$$

- $Z = (t_Z, \mathbf{Z})$ position in heat bath (Very Early Univ.)
- $N_C = 3$ # of color
- F function of complex energies for i_L, j_R
- $\partial_{t_Z} \beta(Z)$ physical variation ($\Delta\beta = 0.015$)

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CPV source term

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$$\operatorname{Im} \left[(Y_1)_{ij} (Y_2)_{ij}^* \right] = \operatorname{Im} \left[(V_L^u Y_D V_R^{u\dagger})_{ij} (V_L^u \rho V_R^{u\dagger})_{ij}^* \right]$$

To understand the plot to follow, suppose

$(Y_1)_{tc} \neq 0, (Y_2)_{tc} \neq 0, (Y_1)_{tt} = (Y_2)_{tt} \neq 0$ (3 params.)
 all else vanish, and take $t_\beta = 1$ for convenience

then

$$\sqrt{2} Y^{\text{SM}} = Y_1 + Y_2 \quad \text{diag. by just } V_R^u$$

but

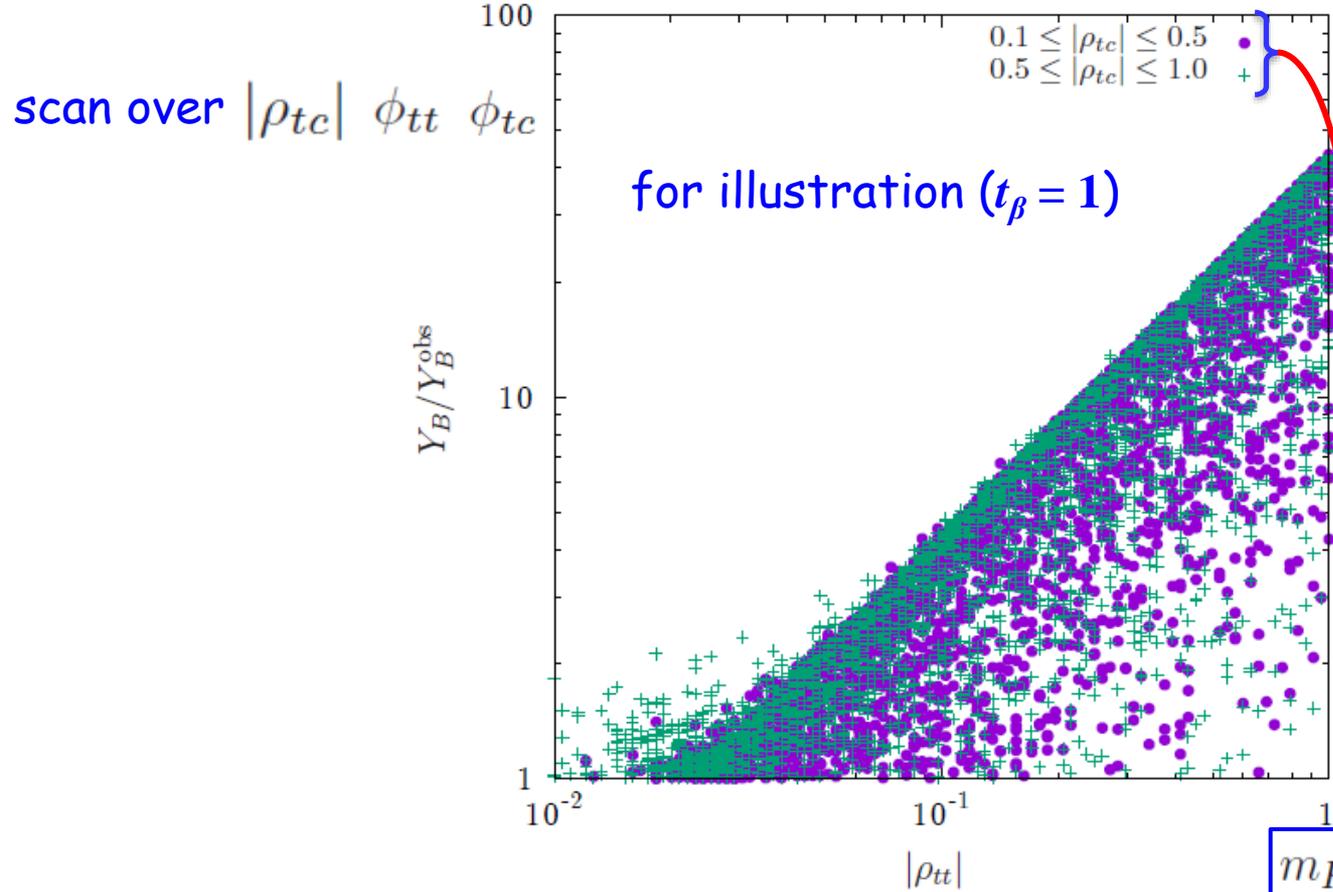
$$-Y_1 + Y_2 \quad \text{not diag.}$$



$$\operatorname{Im} \left[(Y_1)_{tc} (Y_2)_{tc}^* \right] = -y_t \operatorname{Im}(\rho_{tt}), \quad \rho_{ct} = 0$$

ρ_{tc} still basically free param.

Robust: Large Parameter Space for EWBG



ρ_{tc}, ρ_{tt} satisfy $B_{d,s}$ mixing, $b \rightarrow sy$

no obvious diff.
 $\Rightarrow \rho_{tt}$ driven!

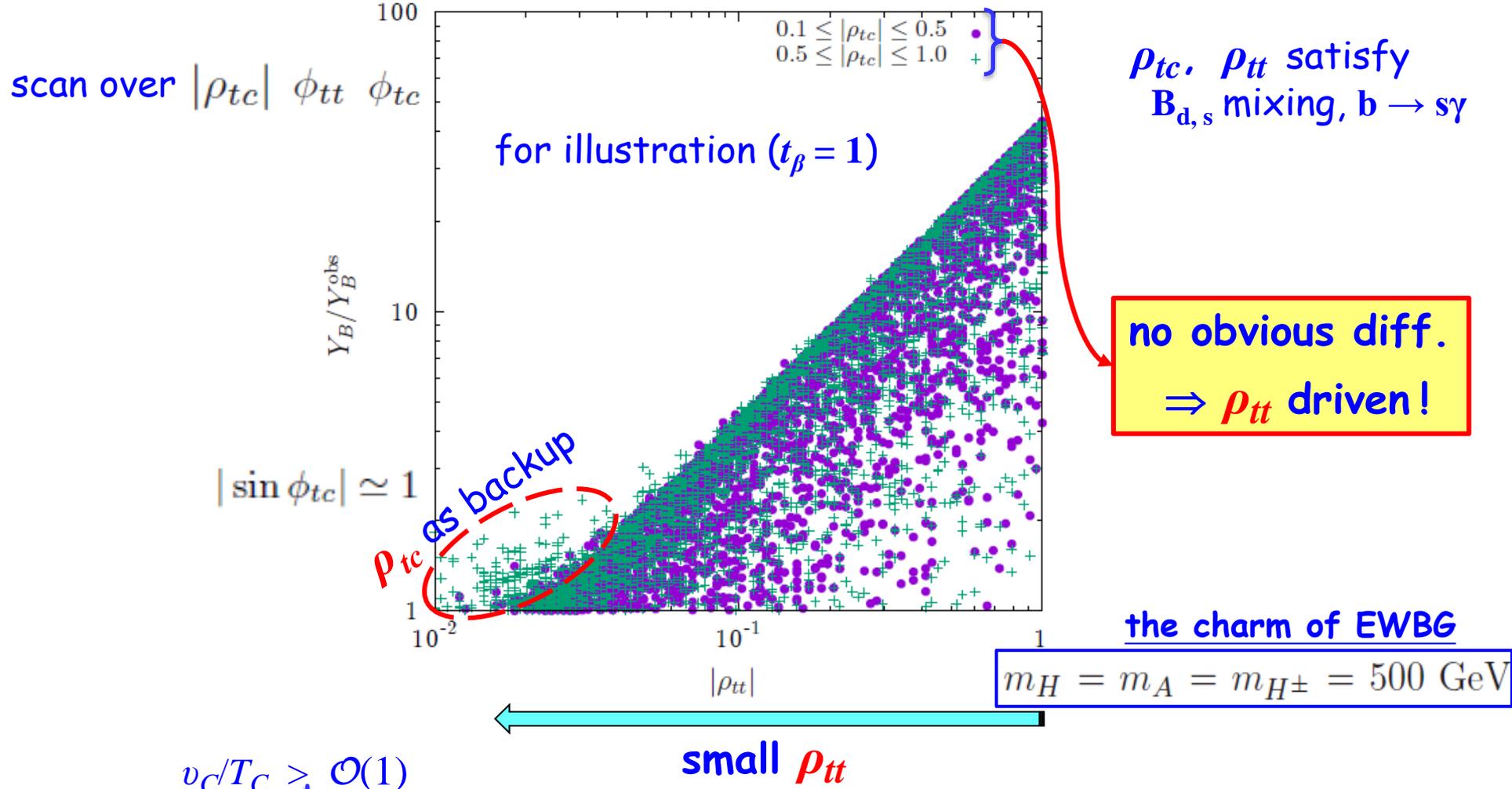
the charm of EWBG

$$m_H = m_A = m_{H^\pm} = 500 \text{ GeV}$$

$$v_C/T_C > \mathcal{O}(1)$$

$T_C = 119.2 \text{ GeV}$	$v_C = 176.7 \text{ GeV}$	$v_w = 0.4$	$\Delta\beta = 0.015$	$D_q = 8.9/T$	$D_H = 101.9/T$
$m_{t_L} = 0.59T$	$m_{t_R} = 0.62T$	$m_{c_R} = 0.50T$	$\Gamma_{qL,R} = 0.22T$	$\Gamma_B^{(s)} = 120\alpha_W^5 T$	$\Gamma_{ss} = 16\alpha_s^4 T$

Robust: Large Parameter Space for EWBG

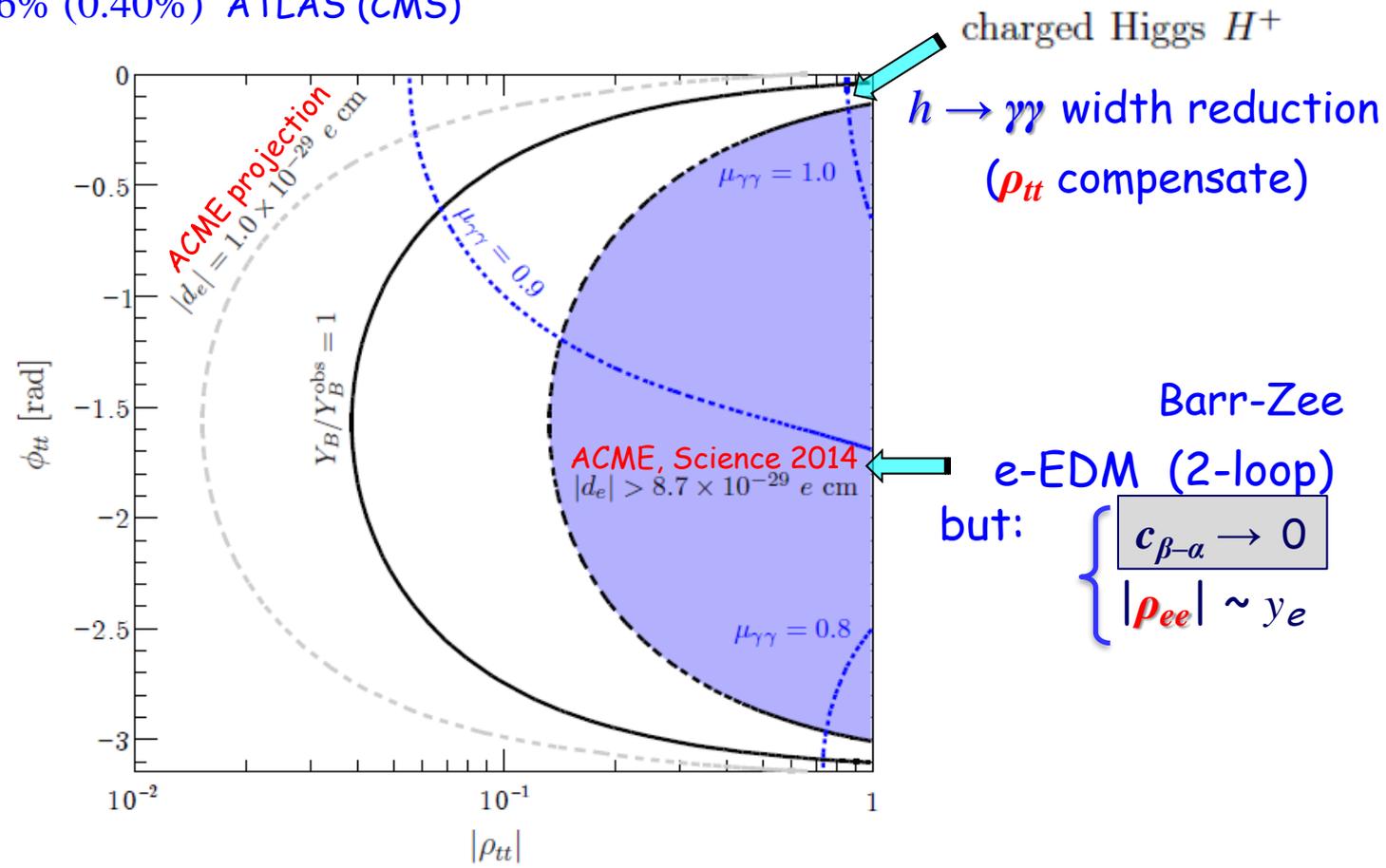


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for illustration: $t_\beta = 1$, $c_{\beta-\alpha} = 0.1$

$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow ch) \simeq 0.15\%$ for $|\rho_{tc}| = 1$

vs $< 0.46\%$ (0.40%) ATLAS (CMS)



$$c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0$$

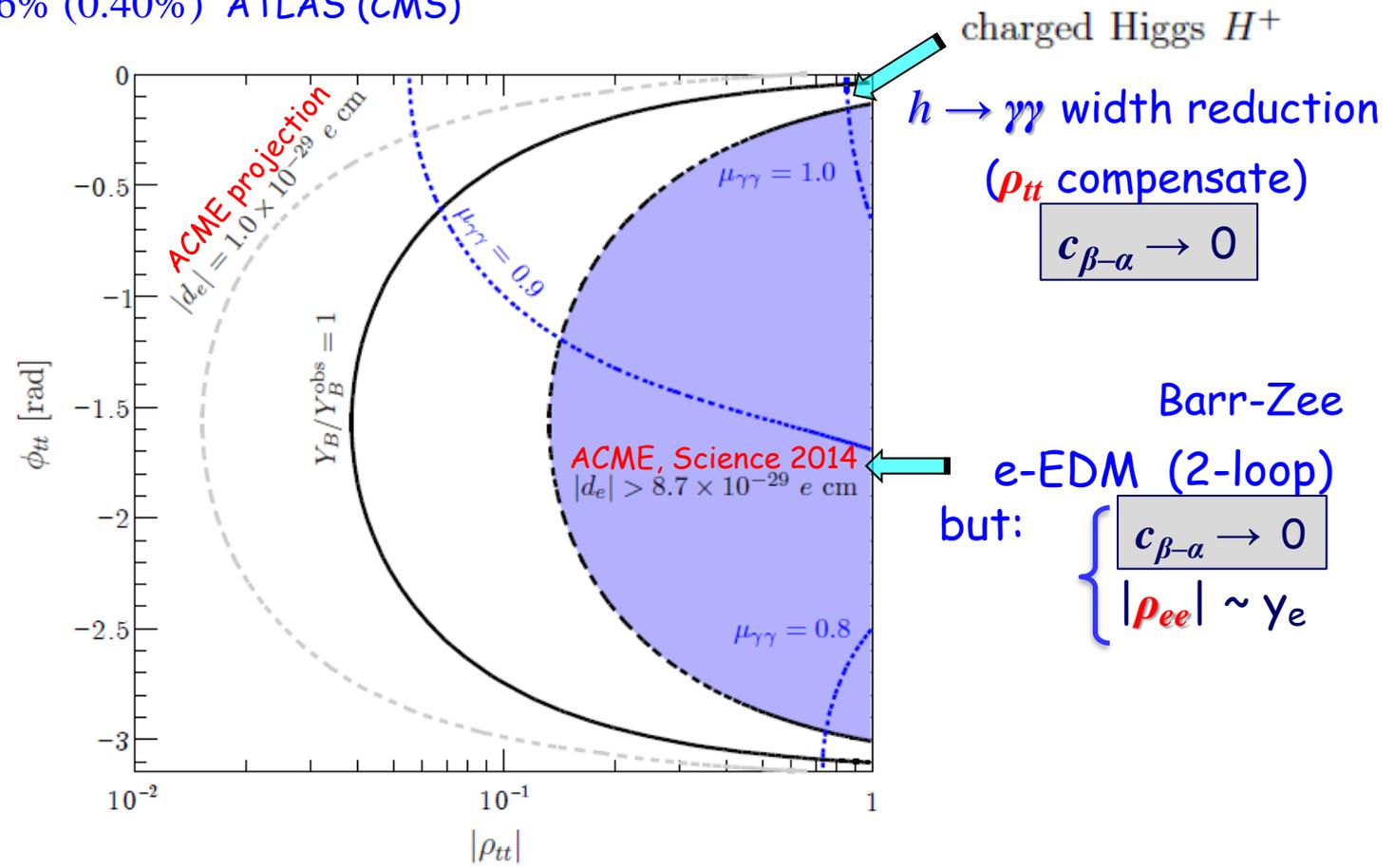
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$\mathcal{B}(h \rightarrow \mu\tau) < 0.25\%$ CMS 13 TeV (2016)

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$$\mathcal{B}(\tau \rightarrow \mu\gamma) \lesssim 10^{-8} \quad \text{Belle II}$$

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$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0 \\ |\rho_{ee}| \sim \gamma_e \end{array} \right.$$

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charged Higgs H^\pm

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ width reduction

(ρ_{tt} compensate)

$$c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0$$

Barr-Zee

e-EDM (2-loop)

but: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_{\beta-\alpha} \rightarrow 0 \\ |\rho_{ee}| \sim \gamma_e \end{array} \right.$

- EWBG
- $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ width reduction
- λ_{hhh} coupling

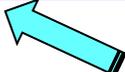
$$\Delta\lambda_{hhh} \equiv (\lambda_{hhh}^{2\text{HDM}} - \lambda_{hhh}^{\text{SM}}) / \lambda_{hhh}^{\text{SM}} \simeq 60\%$$

• Higgs @ LHC

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probably hidden in $t\bar{t}$



param. space much broader

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- EWBG $\mathcal{O}(1) \rho_{tt}$ & Complex

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$\mathcal{O}(1)$ Higgs Couplings

Conclusion.— We have studied EWBG induced by the top quark in the general 2HDM with FCNH couplings. The leading effect arises from the extra ρ_{tt} coupling, where BAU can be in the right ballpark for $\rho_{tt} \gtrsim 0.01$ with moderate CPV phase. Even if $\rho_{tt} \ll 0.01$, $|\rho_{tc}| \simeq 1$ with large CPV phase can still generate sufficient BAU. These scenarios are testable in the future, with new flavor parameters that have rich implications, and extra Higgs bosons below the TeV scale. Nature may opt for a second Higgs doublet for generating the matter asymmetry of the Universe, through a new CPV phase associated with the top quark.

Extra !!

Alignment Emerges Naturally from General 2HDM!

