



# Measurement of Higgs decaying into two photons with CMS



## EPS Conference on High Energy Physics

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on behalf of the CMS collaboration



# Introduction



## H $\rightarrow$ $\gamma\gamma$ analysis with full 2016 data at 13 TeV collected by CMS

- ▲ Precision measurement of Higgs' boson properties
- ▲ Diphoton invariant mass range  $100 < m_{\gamma\gamma} < 180$  GeV
- ▲ Classify diphotons by additional objects related to production mode to enhance sensitivity

## Improved measurement of signal strength and coupling constants

- ▲ Overall and per process (signal strength)
- ▲ Two-dimensional fit for fermionic vs vector boson production modes (signal strength)
- ▲ Two-dimensional fit for gluon vs photon coupling
- ▲ Two-dimensional fit for fermionic vs vector boson coupling

## Documentation:

- ▲ CMS-PAS-HIG-16-040 (all figures and results from this PAS)

# Higgs to two photons

- Signal signature**

- Two isolated and high  $E_T$  photons
- Final state fully reconstructed with high resolution
- Mass resolution:  $\sigma \approx 1\text{-}2\% m_{\gamma\gamma}$

- Large backgrounds**

- Continuum  $\gamma\gamma$  (irreducible)
- Fakes from  $\gamma+\text{jet}/\text{jet}+\text{jet}$  (reducible)

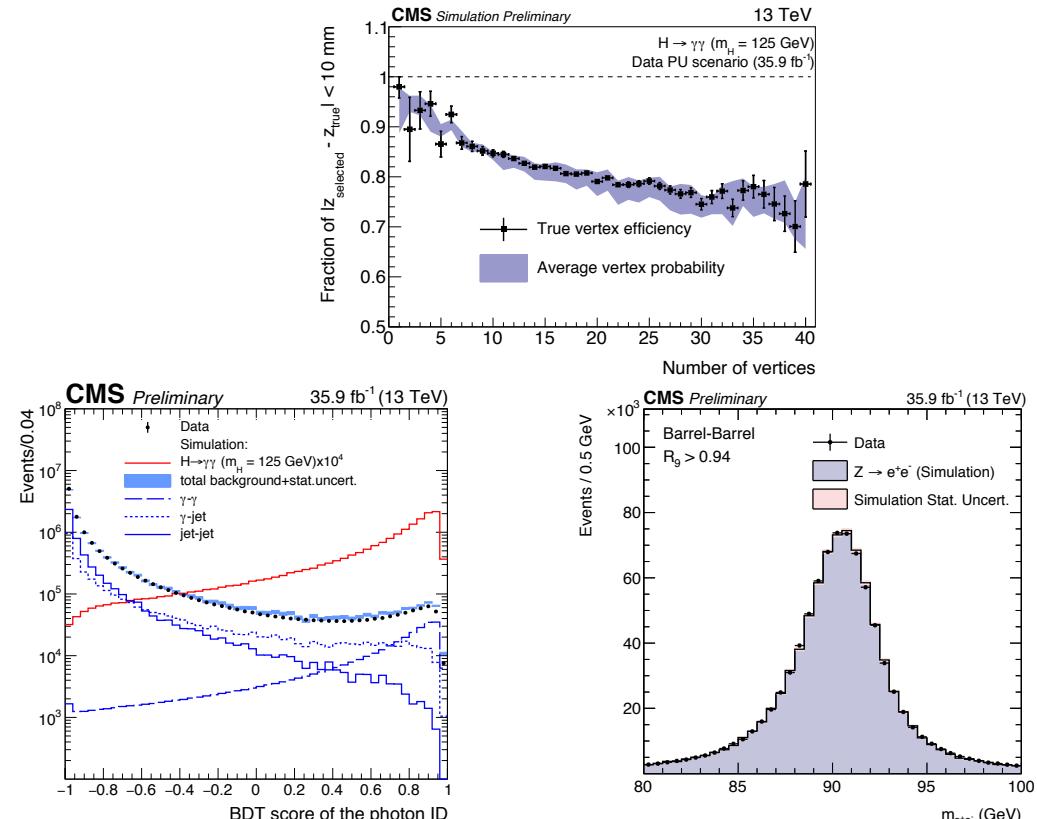
- Photon energy:** well calibrated and corrected,  $Z \rightarrow ee$  peak used as reference

$$m_{\gamma\gamma} = \sqrt{2E_1 E_2 (1 - \cos \theta)}$$

- Primary vertex:** BDT for selection; within 1cm->negligible impact on resolution

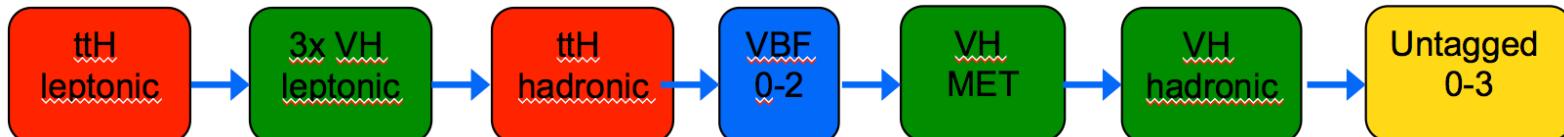
$$m_{\gamma\gamma} = \sqrt{2E_1 E_2 (1 - \cos \theta)}$$

- Photon ID:** BDT discriminates real vs fake photons from jet fragment

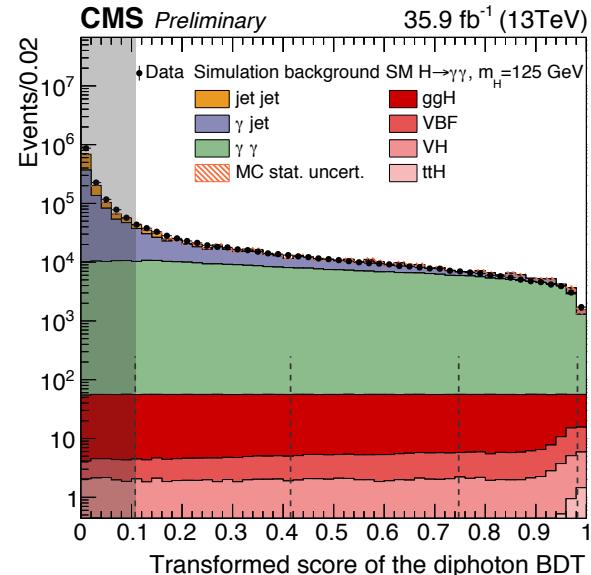


# Analysis strategy

- **Event tagging:** events are sorted into 14 categories depending on Higgs production modes and kinematics, to improve the analysis sensitivity
- **Top fusion (ttH):** cut-based leptonic and mva-based hadronic (2 categories)
- **VH:** cut-based and split into leptonic, hadronic, MET (5 categories)
- **VBF:** dijet+diphoton BDTs with categories based on significance (3 categories)
- **Untagged:** split by diphoton BDT score, corresponds to different S/B and invariant mass resolutions (4 categories)

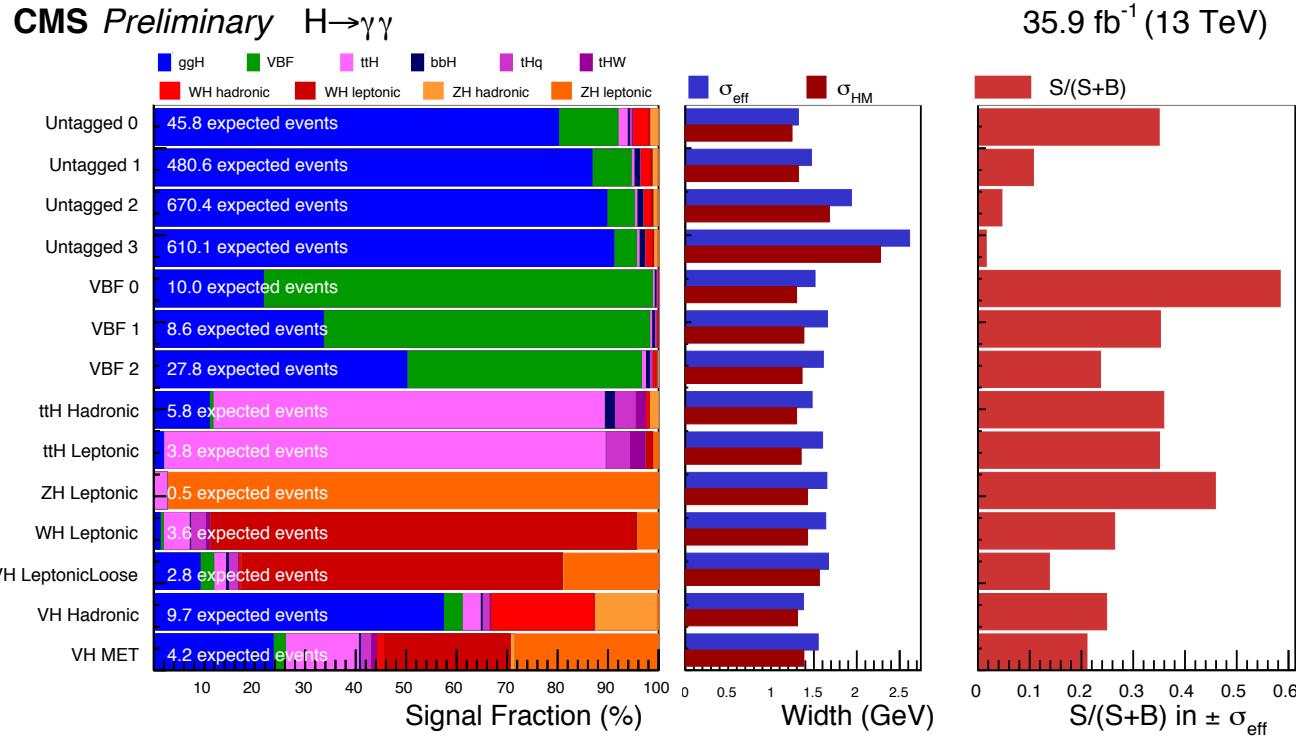


- **Category priority:** Tags are prioritized in order of S/B



# Signal fractions and expected yields

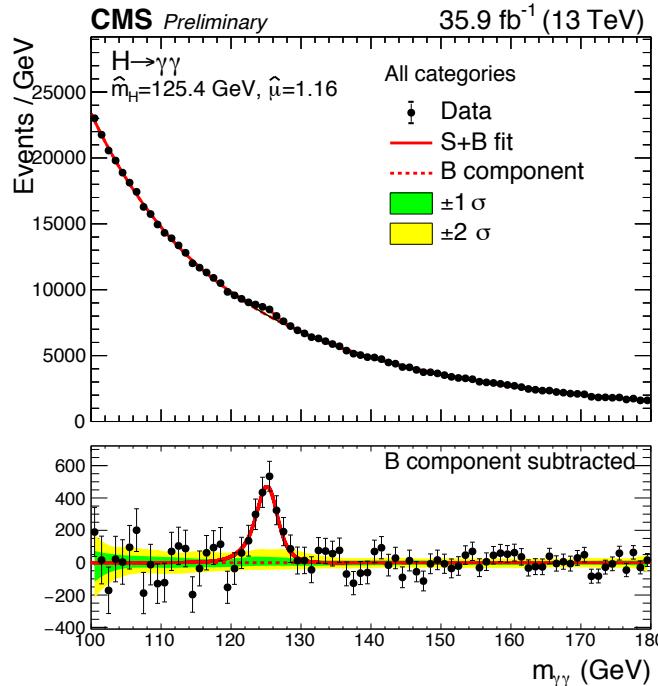
- Expected yields for the full 2016 dataset



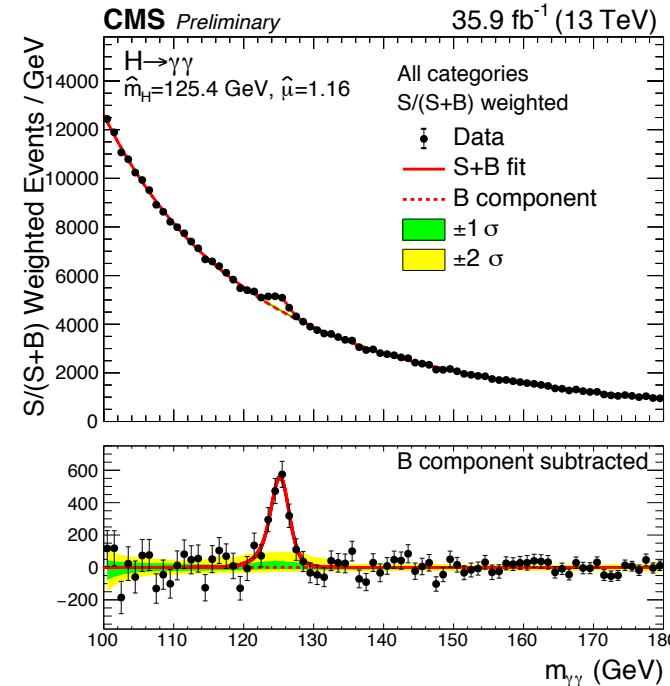
# Mass distributions



## All categories



## All categories weighted by sensitivity

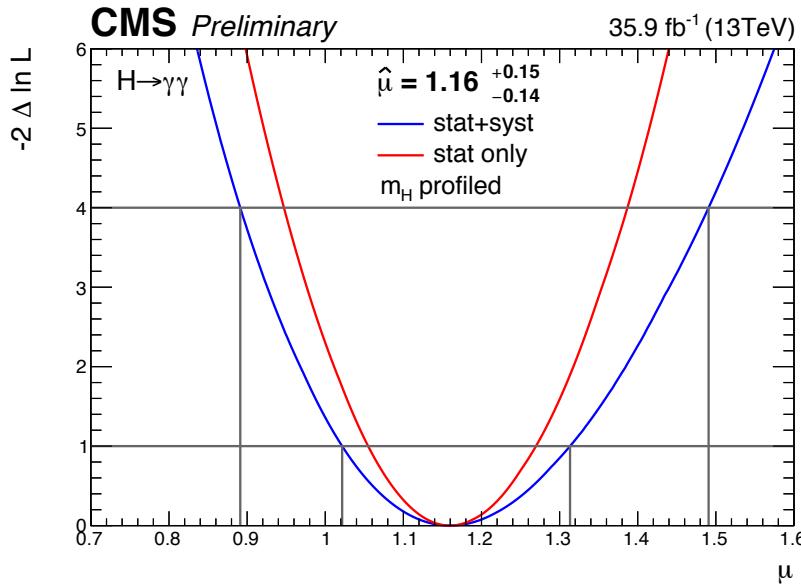


# Signal strength

**Overall signal strength is consistent with standard model**

$m_H$  profiled

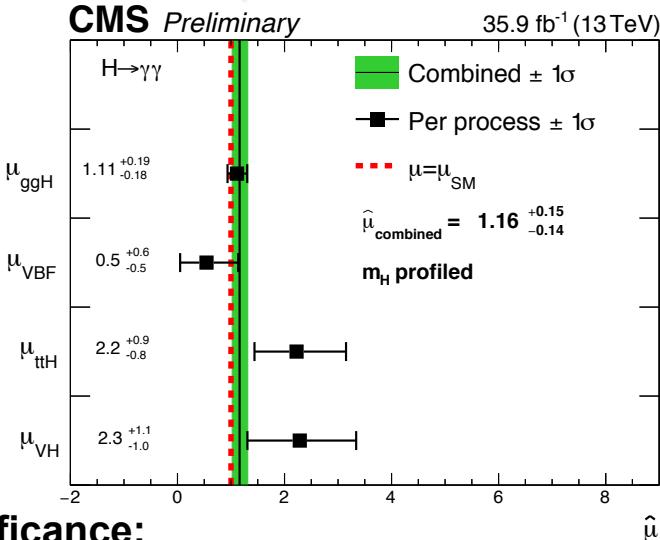
$$\mu = 1.16^{+0.15}_{-0.14} (stat + syst) = 1.16^{+0.11}_{-0.10} (stat.)^{+0.09}_{-0.08} (syst.)^{+0.06}_{-0.05} (theo.)$$



# Signal strength



## Per production mode

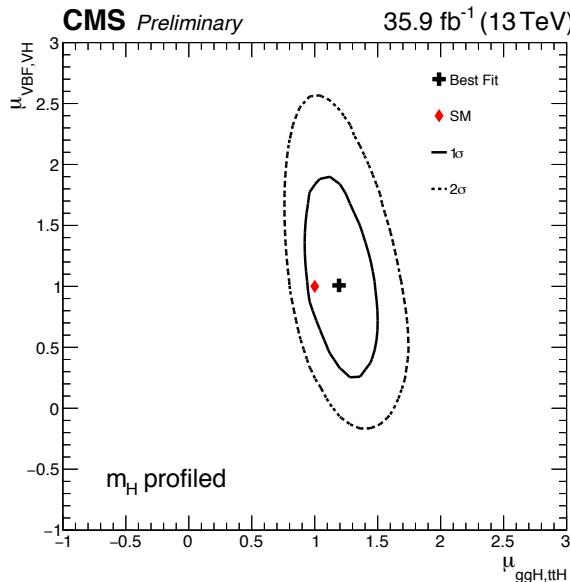


**Significance:**

**Expected      Observed**

- **VBF**  $1.90\sigma$   $1.11\sigma$
- **ttH**  $1.47\sigma$   $3.30\sigma$
- **VH**  $1.21\sigma$   $2.45\sigma$

## Bosonic and fermionic components

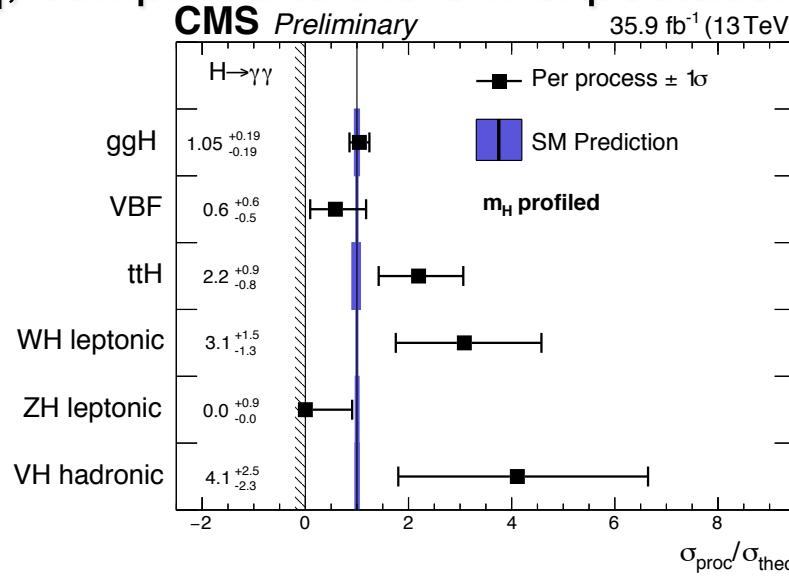


$$\mu_{ggH,ttH} = 1.19^{+0.20}_{-0.18} (\text{stat + syst})$$

$$\mu_{VBF,VH} = 1.01^{+0.57}_{-0.51} (\text{stat + syst})$$

# Cross section

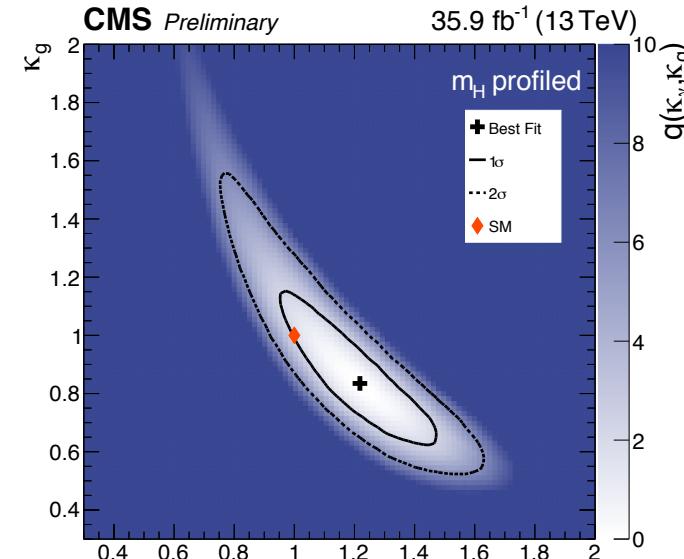
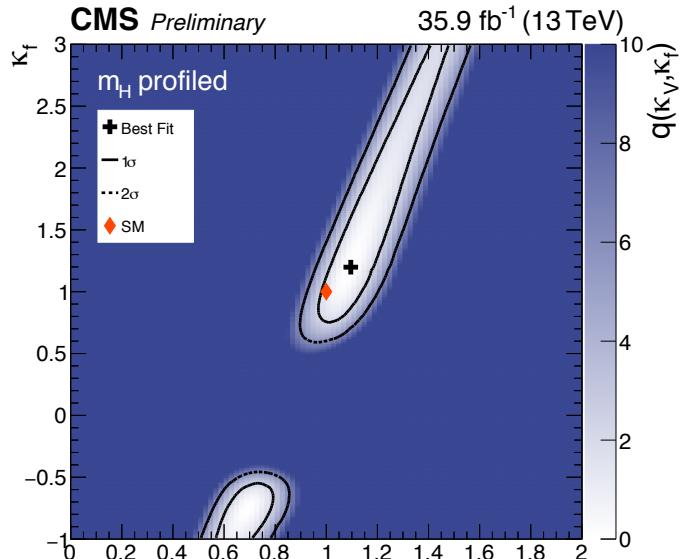
- Cross section ratios are measured for each process using the Higgs Simplified Template Cross Section (STXS)<sup>[1]</sup> framework for profiled  $m_H$ , compared to the SM expectation and uncertainties



[1]: LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group Collaboration, “Handbook of LHC Higgs Cross Sections: 4. Deciphering the Nature of the Higgs Sector”, technical report, 2016. arXiv:1610.07922

# Coupling constants

- Measurements of coupling modifiers to vector bosons and fermions ( $k_V, k_f$ ) and to photons and gluons ( $k_\gamma, k_g$ )



- $(k_V, k_f)$  is inconsistent with  $(1, -1)$  to an observed (expected) level of  $5.6\sigma$  ( $6.3\sigma$ )



# Further measurements of Higgs boson in two photon final state



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## Measurement of fiducial and differential cross section

- CMS-PAS-HIG-17-015
- Vittorio will be giving a talk covering this tomorrow at 9:30 in detail
- Measure the differential fiducial cross-section binned in transverse Higgs momentum and number of jets

## Search for low-mass Higgs resonance

- CMS-PAS-HIG-14-037
- Linda will be giving a talk covering this tomorrow at 12:45 in detail
- Search results for low-mass resonance from Run1 data



# Summary and outlook



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- Latest results of Higgs measurements with  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  from Run2 data ( $35.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ) collected by CMS detector at 13 TeV were presented
- Measurements of its properties are largely compatible with SM expectations
- Results are still statistically limited
- Expected  $>100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  to be delivered by the end of Run2
  - ▲ improve precision on the measurements



# Extra material



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# Photon energy



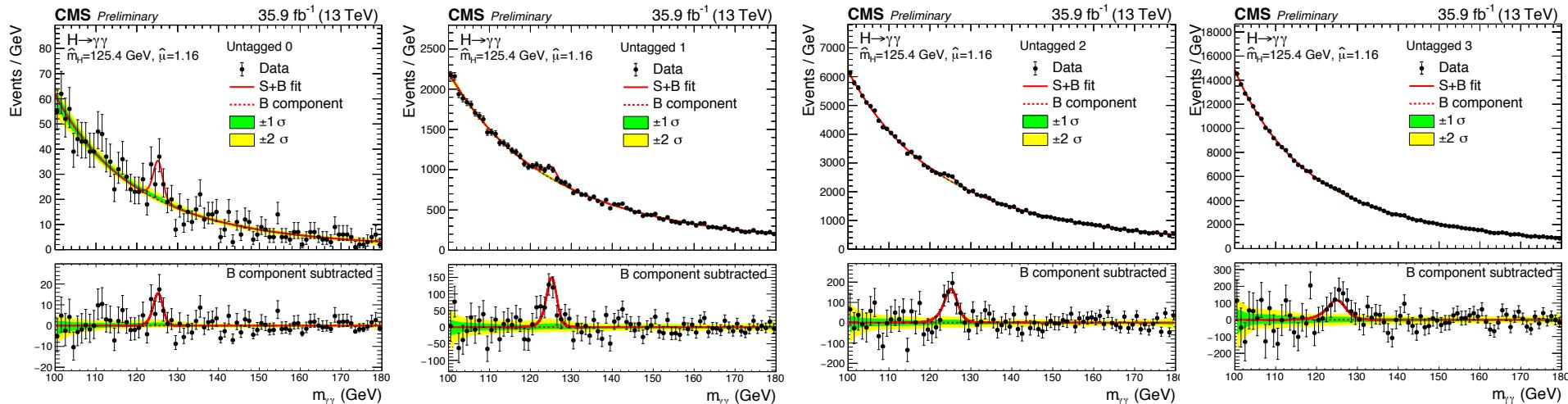
- Electromagnetic calorimeter response
  - ▲ Corrected for change in time
  - ▲ intercalibrated for  $\eta/\phi$  uniformity
  - ▲ adjustment of absolute scale
- Energy and its uncertainty corrected for local and global shower containment:
  - ▲ regression targeting  $E_{\text{true}}/E_{\text{reco}}$
- Scale vs time and resolution calibration:
  - ▲  $Z \rightarrow ee$  peak used as reference
- Fully corrected energies and resolutions used in the analysis



# Untagged Categories

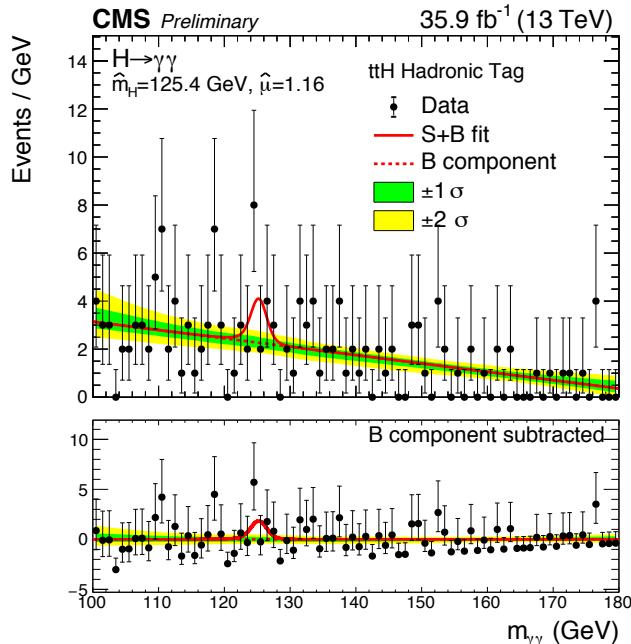


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# ttH hadronic category

- $t\bar{t} \rightarrow bqq'bqq'$
- Cut-based strategy replaced with mva to improve  $\mu_{ttH}$  sensitivity
- Input variables
  - ▲ Number of jets
  - ▲ Maximum b-tag value
  - ▲ Second maximum b-tag value
  - ▲ Leading jet pT
- BDT trained with MC ttH vs MC diphoton
- **Preselection:**
  - ▲ at least 3 jets
  - ▲ at least 1 loose b-jet



- **Control Sample:**
  - ▲ one photon ID requirement inverted
  - ▲ 2 jets and 0 leptons in event
  - ▲ reweighted for pT,  $\eta$  of photons and pT of lead jet
- 2-d optimization of diphoton MVA and ttH MVA
  - ▲ diphoton MVA  $> 0.577$
  - ▲ ttH MVA  $> 0.75$

# ttH leptonic category

$t\bar{t} \rightarrow bl\nu_l \bar{b}q\bar{q}$  or  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow bl\nu_l \bar{b}l'\nu_{l'}$

## Control sample:

- ▲ 2 jets 1 lepton and invert ID requirement of one photon

### Selection

- ▲ (sub)leading photon  $p_T/M_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.5 (.25)$
- ▲ At least 2 jets with  $\Delta R(j, \gamma \text{ or } l) > 0.4$
- ▲ At least one b-tagged jet
- ▲ At least 1 lepton  $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.35$
- ▲ For electron:  $|M_{e\gamma} - M_Z| > 5 \text{ GeV}$
- ▲ diphoton mva  $> 0.107$

### Jets:

- ▲ ak4PFCHS;  $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}; |\eta| < 2.4$

### Bjets:

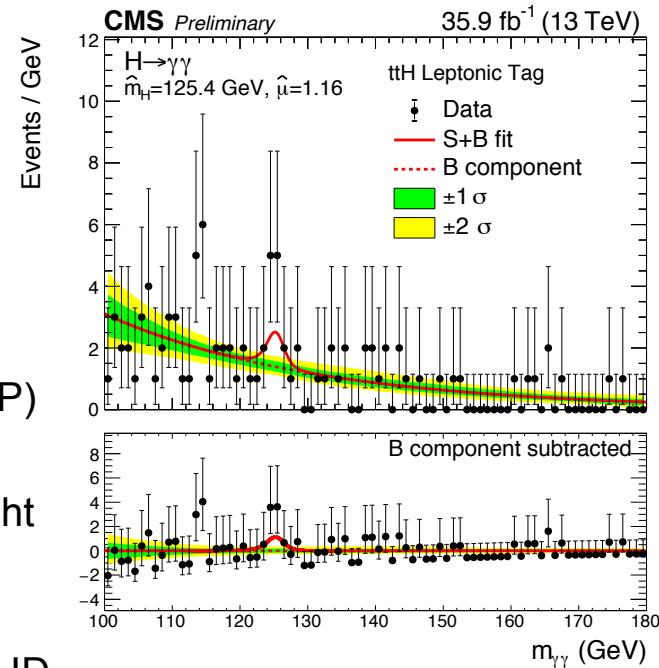
- ▲ PF CSV v2 (medium WP)

### Muons:

- ▲  $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}; |\eta| < 2.4$ ; “tight muon”;  $\text{minilso} < 0.06$

### Electrons:

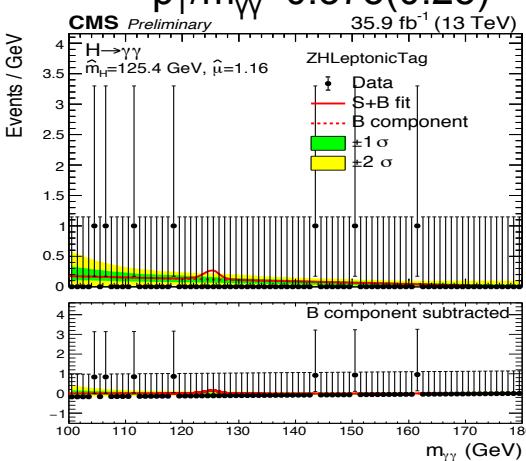
- ▲  $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ ; loose EGM ID
- ▲  $|\eta| < 2.5$ ;  $1.442 < |\eta| < 1.566$



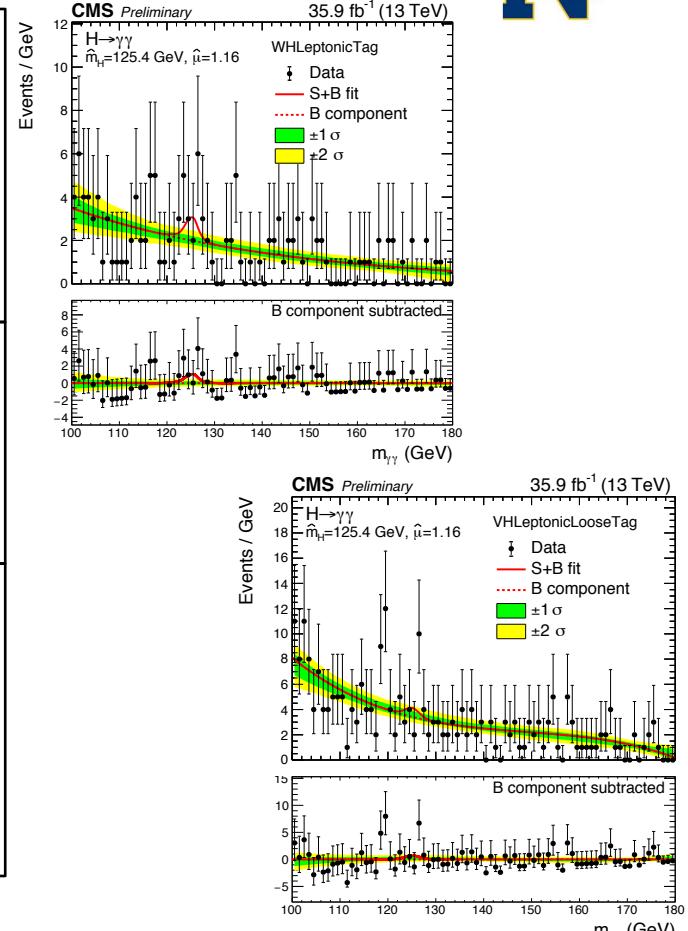
# 3 VH leptonic categories



- $W \rightarrow l\nu$  or  $Z \rightarrow l\bar{l}$
- **Muons**
  - ▲ pf isolation < 0.25 (loose WP)
- **Electrons**
  - ▲ loose EGM ID
- **Photons**
  - ▲ (sub)leading  $p_T/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.375(0.25)$



- **WH leptonic:**
  - ▲ one lepton:
  - ▲  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 45$  GeV
  - ▲  $\Delta R(\gamma, l) > 1.0$
  - ▲ diphoton mva>0.28
  - ▲  $\leq 2$  jets
- **ZH leptonic:**
  - ▲ two leptons:
  - ▲  $70 < m_{ll} < 110$  GeV
  - ▲  $\Delta R(\gamma, \mu(e)) > 0.5(1.0)$
  - ▲ diphoton mva>0.107
- **VH leptonic loose:**
  - ▲ one lepton:
  - ▲  $p_T^{\text{miss}} < 45$  GeV
  - ▲  $\Delta R(\gamma, l) > 1.0$
  - ▲ diphoton mva>0.28
  - ▲  $\leq 2$  jets





# VH hadronic

## VH Hadronic

- $W \rightarrow jj$  or  $Z \rightarrow jj$
  - **Photons**
    - **Jets**
    - (sub)leading  $p_T/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.5(0.25)$
    - $p_T^{\gamma\gamma}/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 1.0$
- Diphoton MVA > 0.906**
- 

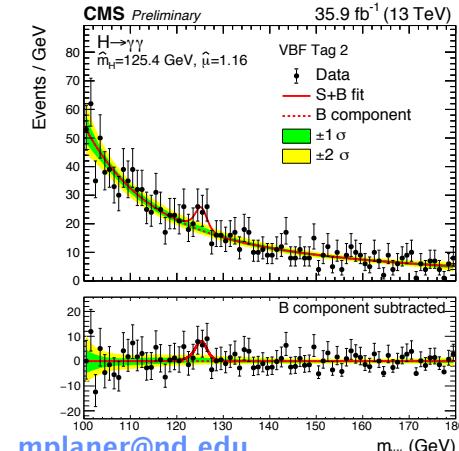
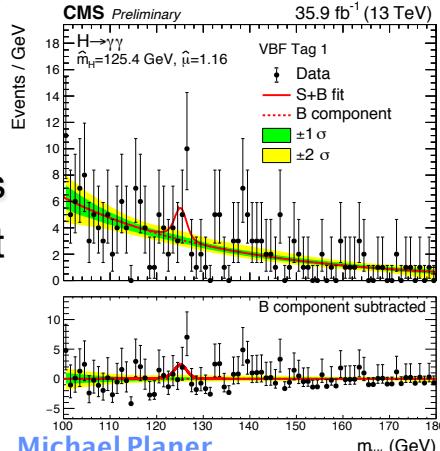
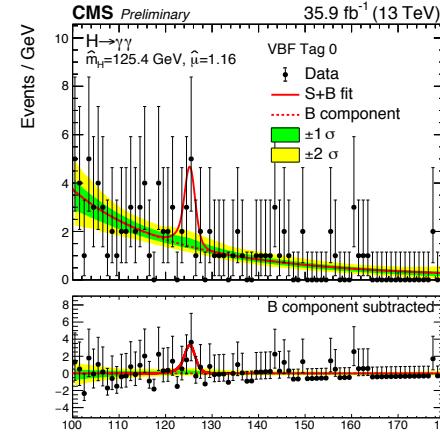
# VH MET categories

## VH MET

- $W \rightarrow l\nu$  (lepton out of acceptance) or  $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ 
    - $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 85 \text{ GeV}$
    - $\Delta\phi(\gamma\gamma, p_T^{\text{miss}}) > 2.4$
    - diphoton MVA > 0.790
  - Control region
    - $\Delta\phi(\gamma\gamma, p_T^{\text{miss}}) < 2.0$  (for MVA optimization)
    - $0.278 < \text{MVA} < 0.79$  (for  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  variables optimization)
-

# VBF categories

- VBF production contains two jets in addition to diphoton pair
- **Jet definition:**
  - ▲ ak4PFCHS, reclustered and corrected wrt to vertex, “pile-up jets” are removed using PUJID algorithm (Tight WP)
- **Kinematic dijet MVA:** identify VBF events
  - ▲ Input:  $p_T/m_{\gamma\gamma}$  of both photons,  $p_T$  of both jets,  $m_{jj}$ ,  $\Delta n_{jj}$ ,  $\Delta\phi_{jj,\gamma\gamma}$ ,  $\Delta\phi_{jj}$ ,  $\Delta R_{\gamma j}$ , and centrality variable
- **Combined dijet MVA** to categorize events
  - ▲ **inputs:** diphoton BDT, kinematic dijet MVA,  $p_T^{\gamma\gamma}/m_{\gamma\gamma}$
- 3 VBF-tagged categories using the combined MVA



# Expected yields

## Expected yields for full 2016 dataset

| Event Categories     | SM 125GeV Higgs boson expected signal |         |         |         |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |      | $\sigma_{eff}$ | $\sigma_{HM}$ | Bkg<br>(GeV $^{-1}$ ) | Bkg<br>(GeV $^{-1} fb^{-1}$ ) | naive expected |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|                      | Total                                 | GG2H    | VBF     | TTH     | BBH    | THQ    | THW    | QQ2HLNU | QQ2HLL  | WH2HQQ  | ZH2HQQ  |      |                |               |                       |                               |                |
| Untagged Tag 0       | 45.83                                 | 80.19 % | 11.75 % | 1.83 %  | 0.40 % | 0.47 % | 0.22 % | 0.41 %  | 0.19 %  | 2.96 %  | 1.58 %  | 1.32 | 1.24           | 21.92         | 0.61                  | 4.10                          |                |
| Untagged Tag 1       | 480.56                                | 86.81 % | 7.73 %  | 0.56 %  | 1.15 % | 0.13 % | 0.02 % | 0.47 %  | 0.27 %  | 1.81 %  | 1.04 %  | 1.47 | 1.32           | 924.21        | 25.74                 | 6.27                          |                |
| Untagged Tag 2       | 670.45                                | 89.76 % | 5.48 %  | 0.44 %  | 1.18 % | 0.08 % | 0.01 % | 0.51 %  | 0.34 %  | 1.40 %  | 0.81 %  | 1.94 | 1.68           | 2419.53       | 67.40                 | 4.71                          |                |
| Untagged Tag 3       | 610.07                                | 91.13 % | 4.51 %  | 0.48 %  | 1.07 % | 0.07 % | 0.01 % | 0.55 %  | 0.30 %  | 1.21 %  | 0.69 %  | 2.62 | 2.28           | 4855.00       | 135.24                | 2.60                          |                |
| VBF Tag 0            | 10.01                                 | 21.69 % | 77.09 % | 0.34 %  | 0.35 % | 0.29 % | 0.03 % | 0.03 %  | 0.00 %  | 0.19 %  | -0.01 % | 1.51 | 1.30           | 1.60          | 0.04                  | 3.09                          |                |
| VBF Tag 1            | 8.64                                  | 33.58 % | 64.64 % | 0.39 %  | 0.52 % | 0.36 % | 0.04 % | 0.13 %  | 0.03 %  | 0.24 %  | 0.07 %  | 1.66 | 1.38           | 3.25          | 0.09                  | 1.79                          |                |
| VBF Tag 2            | 27.76                                 | 50.14 % | 46.46 % | 0.81 %  | 0.73 % | 0.53 % | 0.07 % | 0.20 %  | 0.06 %  | 0.71 %  | 0.27 %  | 1.61 | 1.36           | 18.89         | 0.53                  | 2.42                          |                |
| TTH Hadronic Tag     | 5.85                                  | 10.99 % | 0.70 %  | 77.54 % | 2.02 % | 4.13 % | 2.02 % | 0.09 %  | 0.05 %  | 0.63 %  | 1.82 %  | 1.48 | 1.30           | 2.40          | 0.07                  | 1.49                          |                |
| TTH Leptonic Tag     | 3.81                                  | 1.90 %  | 0.05 %  | 87.48 % | 0.08 % | 4.73 % | 3.04 % | 1.53 %  | 1.15 %  | 0.02 %  | 0.02 %  | 1.60 | 1.35           | 1.50          | 0.04                  | 1.18                          |                |
| ZH Leptonic Tag      | 0.49                                  | 0.00 %  | 0.00 %  | 2.56 %  | 0.00 % | 0.02 % | 0.13 % | 0.00 %  | 97.30 % | 0.00 %  | 0.00 %  | 1.65 | 1.43           | 0.12          | 0.00                  | 0.53                          |                |
| WH Leptonic Tag      | 3.61                                  | 1.26 %  | 0.59 %  | 5.18 %  | 0.18 % | 3.03 % | 0.73 % | 84.48 % | 4.33 %  | 0.12 %  | 0.09 %  | 1.64 | 1.43           | 2.09          | 0.06                  | 0.94                          |                |
| VH LeptonicLoose Tag | 2.75                                  | 9.16 %  | 2.70 %  | 2.34 %  | 0.57 % | 1.81 % | 0.13 % | 63.62 % | 18.87 % | 0.56 %  | 0.23 %  | 1.67 | 1.56           | 3.50          | 0.10                  | 0.55                          |                |
| VH Hadronic Tag      | 9.69                                  | 57.38 % | 3.68 %  | 3.61 %  | 0.35 % | 1.39 % | 0.27 % | 0.17 %  | 0.42 %  | 20.47 % | 12.26 % | 1.38 | 1.31           | 7.22          | 0.20                  | 1.48                          |                |
| VH Met Tag           | 4.25                                  | 23.63 % | 2.46 %  | 14.45 % | 0.41 % | 2.00 % | 1.14 % | 25.17 % | 28.60 % | 1.32 %  | 0.82 %  | 1.55 | 1.38           | 3.49          | 0.10                  | 0.88                          |                |
| Total                | 1883.77                               | 86.96 % | 7.09 %  | 1.00 %  | 1.09 % | 0.15 % | 0.04 % | 0.81 %  | 0.42 %  | 1.55 %  | 0.89 %  | 1.95 | 1.62           | 8264.73       | 230.22                | 10.57                         |                |