

EPS Conference on High Energy Physics
Venice, 5-12 July 2017

Searches for direct pair production of third
generation squarks in final states with no
leptons with the ATLAS detector

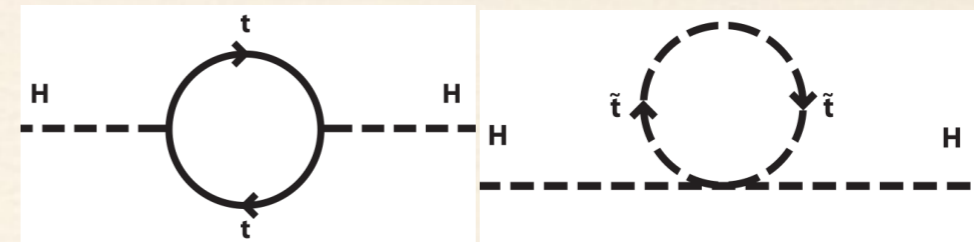
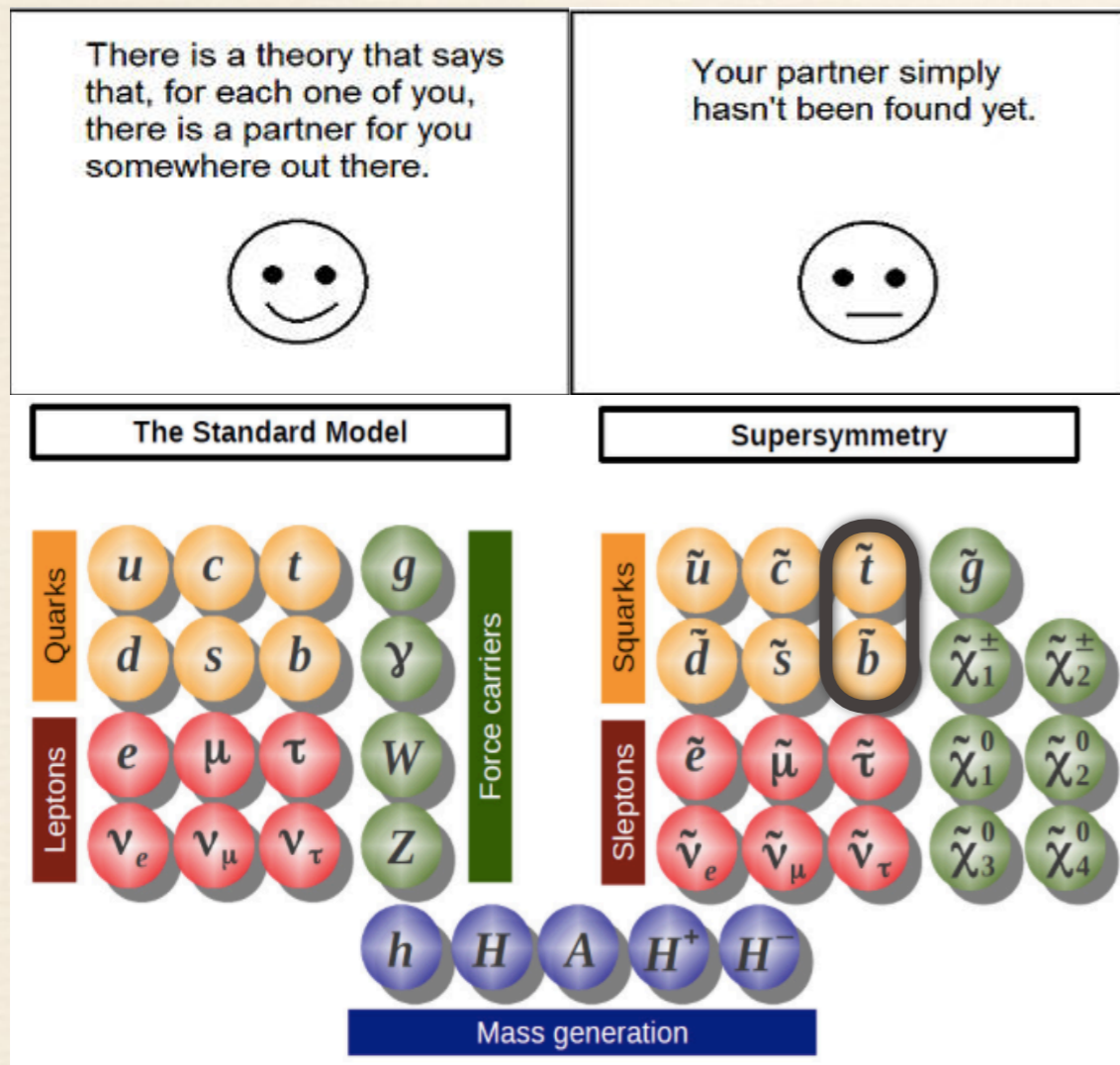


T. Lari

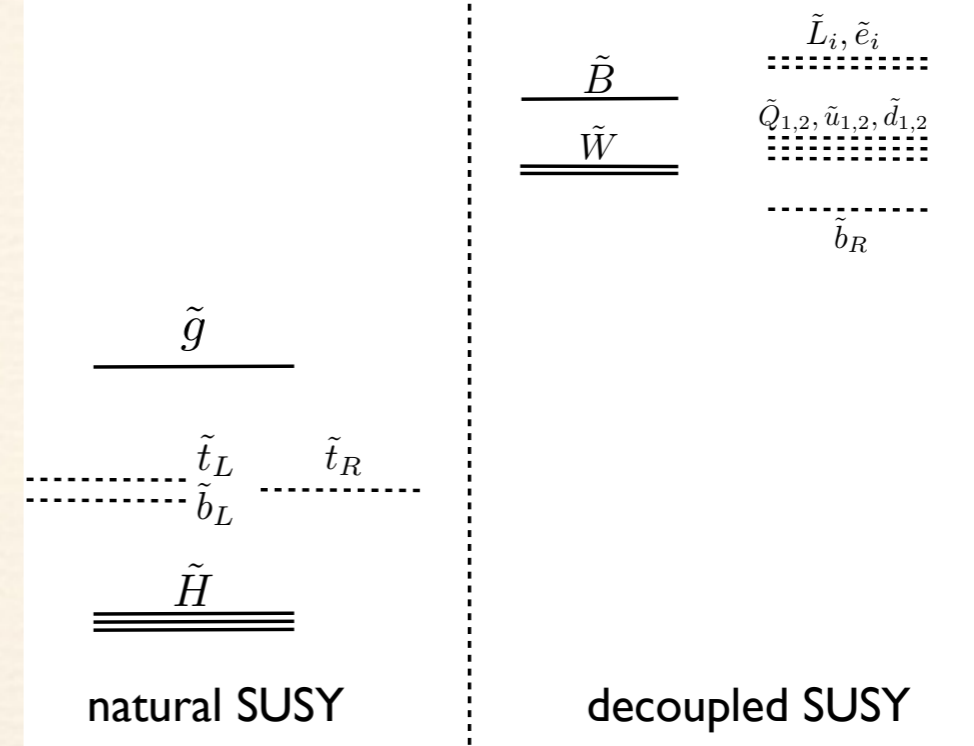
INFN Milano

On behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

What we are looking for



arXiv:1110.6926



Light SUSY partners of top and bottom needed to address SM hierarchy problem



ATLAS 3rd generation squarks results

- ❖ **Covered in this talk :**

- ❖ **Stop search in hadronic final state, ATL-CONF-SUSY-2017-020**

- ❖ **Sbottom search, ATL-CONF-SUSY-2017-038**

- ❖ **Other relevant third generation SUSY results from ATLAS in :**

- ❖ J. Maurier, compressed SUSY searches (earlier this session)

- ❖ P. Pani, third generation squarks in leptonic final state (next talk)

- ❖ S. Melhase, R-parity violating searches (tomorrow)

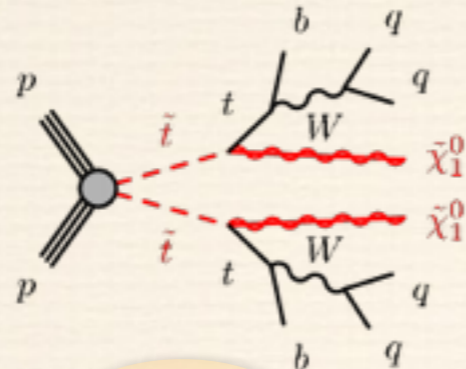
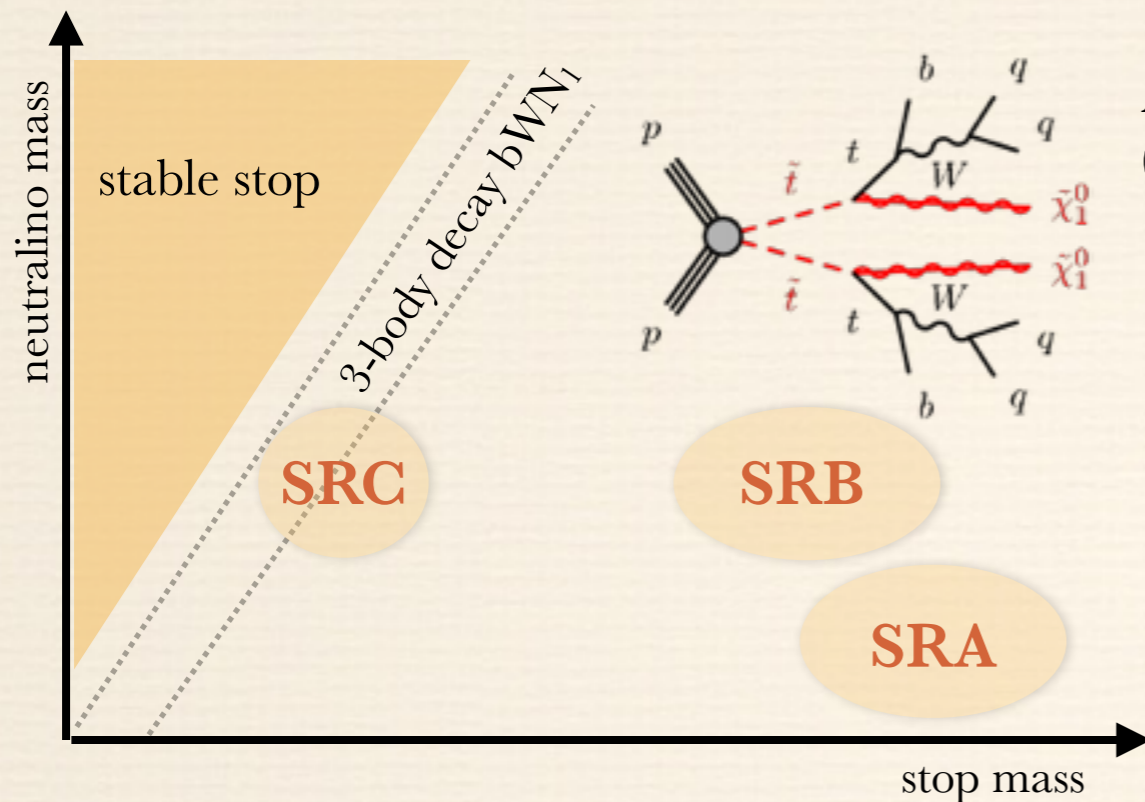
- ❖ T. Yamazaki, stop with one lepton, poster session

- ❖ M. Reale, stop searches for 4 body and stealth scenarios, poster session

- ❖ L. Longo, stop with two leptons, poster session

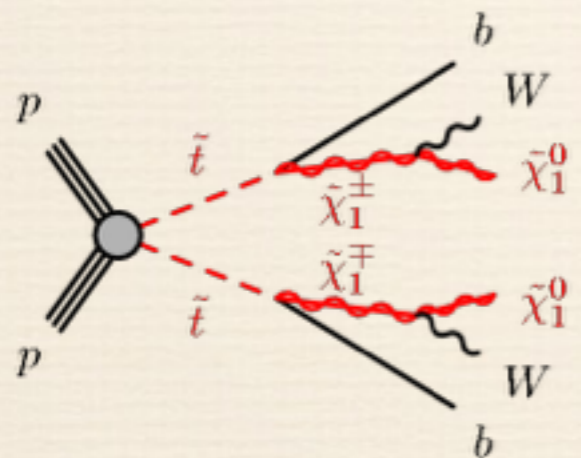
- ❖ S. D. Jones, stop in compressed scenarios, poster session

stop search targets

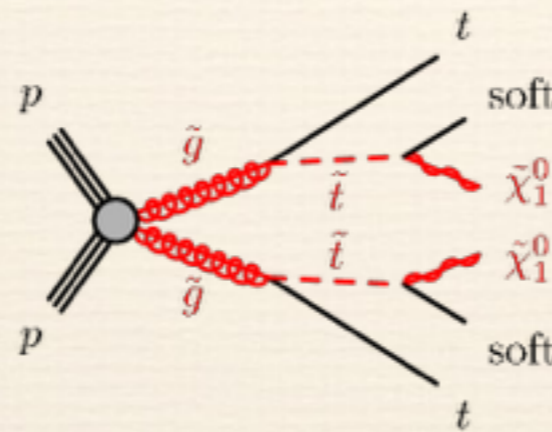


All signatures have 6 jets (2 from b) and missing momentum (MET) from neutralinos

- ❖ SRA and SRB : $t \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ decay with large ΔM . Large MET, boosted top quarks.
- ❖ SRC : $t \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ decay with small ΔM . Top squarks recoil against ISR, boost enhanced MET
- ❖ SRD : decays via chargino, no top quark in final state
- ❖ SRE : targets gluino decays, large ΔM



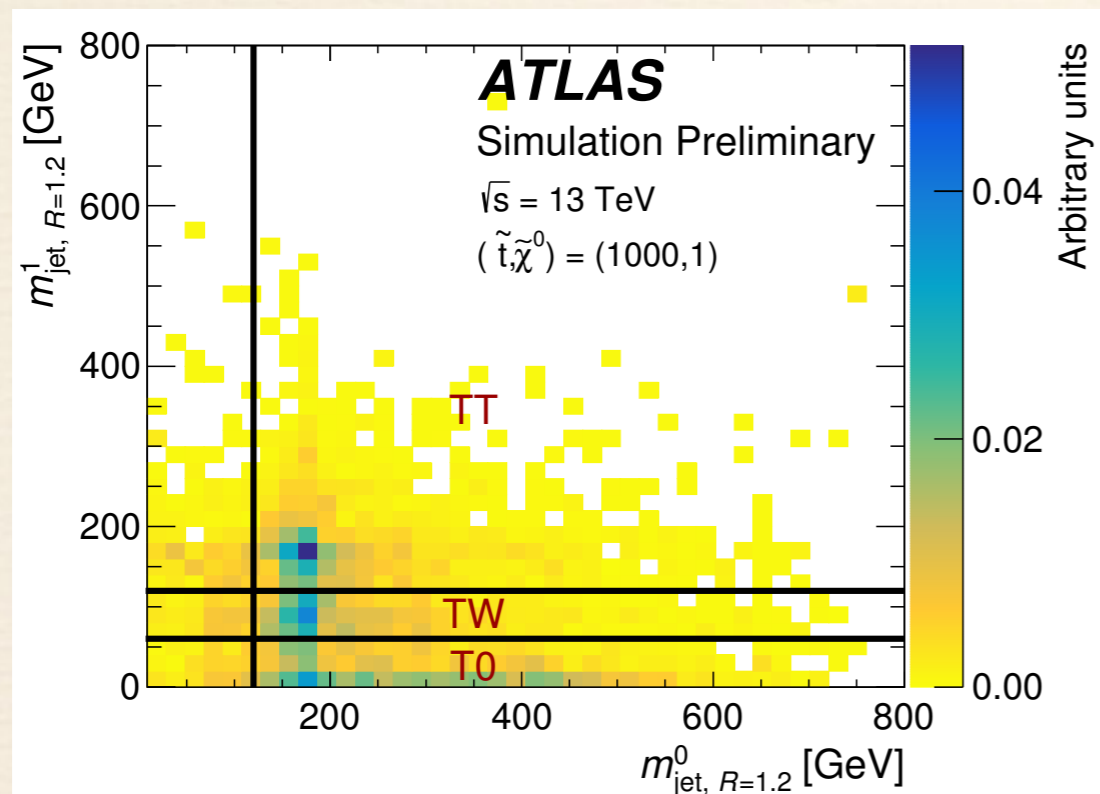
SRD



SRE

stop search selections I

Preselection : MET > 250 GeV (trigger), at least four jets, MET aligned with track MET and not aligned with any jet



Signal Region		TT	TW	T0
	$m^0_{\text{jet}, R=1.2}$	> 120 GeV		
	$m^1_{\text{jet}, R=1.2}$	> 120 GeV	[60, 120] GeV	< 60 GeV
	$m^{b, \min}_T$	> 200 GeV		
	$N_{b\text{-jet}}$	≥ 2		
	$\tau\text{-veto}$	yes		
	$ \Delta\phi(\text{jet}^{0,1,2}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) $	> 0.4		
A	$m^0_{\text{jet}, R=0.8}$	> 60 GeV		
	$\Delta R(b, b)$	> 1	-	
	$m^{\chi^2}_{T2}$	> 400 GeV	> 400 GeV	> 500 GeV
	E_T^{miss}	> 400 GeV	> 500 GeV	> 550 GeV
B	$m^{b, \max}_T$	> 200 GeV		
	$\Delta R(b, b)$	> 1.2		

- ❖ Event categories with large-radius jet masses
- ❖ Selections on MET, $M_T(b, \text{MET})$, top reconstructed with small-R jets, $\Delta R(bb)$

stop search selections II

Small ΔM selections

Variable	SRC1	SRC2	SRC3	SRC4	SRC5
$N_{b\text{-jet}}$	≥ 1				
$N_{b\text{-jet}}^S$	≥ 1				
N_{jet}^S	≥ 5				
$p_{T,b}^{0,S}$	$> 40 \text{ GeV}$				
m_S	$> 300 \text{ GeV}$				
$\Delta\phi_{\text{ISR}, E_T^{\text{miss}}}$	> 3.0				
p_T^{ISR}	$> 400 \text{ GeV}$				
$p_T^{4,S}$	$> 50 \text{ GeV}$				
R_{ISR}	0.30-0.40	0.40-0.50	0.50-0.60	0.60-0.70	0.70-0.80

Chargino selections

Variable	SRD-low	SRD-high
$ \Delta\phi(\text{jet}^{0,1,2}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) $	> 0.4	
$N_{b\text{-jet}}$	≥ 2	
$\Delta R(b, b)$	> 0.8	
$p_T^{0,b} + p_T^{1,b}$	$> 300 \text{ GeV}$	$> 400 \text{ GeV}$
$\tau\text{-veto}$	yes	
p_T^1	$> 150 \text{ GeV}$	
p_T^3	$> 100 \text{ GeV}$	$> 80 \text{ GeV}$
p_T^4	$> 60 \text{ GeV}$	
$m_T^{b,\text{min}}$	$> 250 \text{ GeV}$	$> 350 \text{ GeV}$
$m_T^{b,\text{max}}$	$> 300 \text{ GeV}$	$> 450 \text{ GeV}$

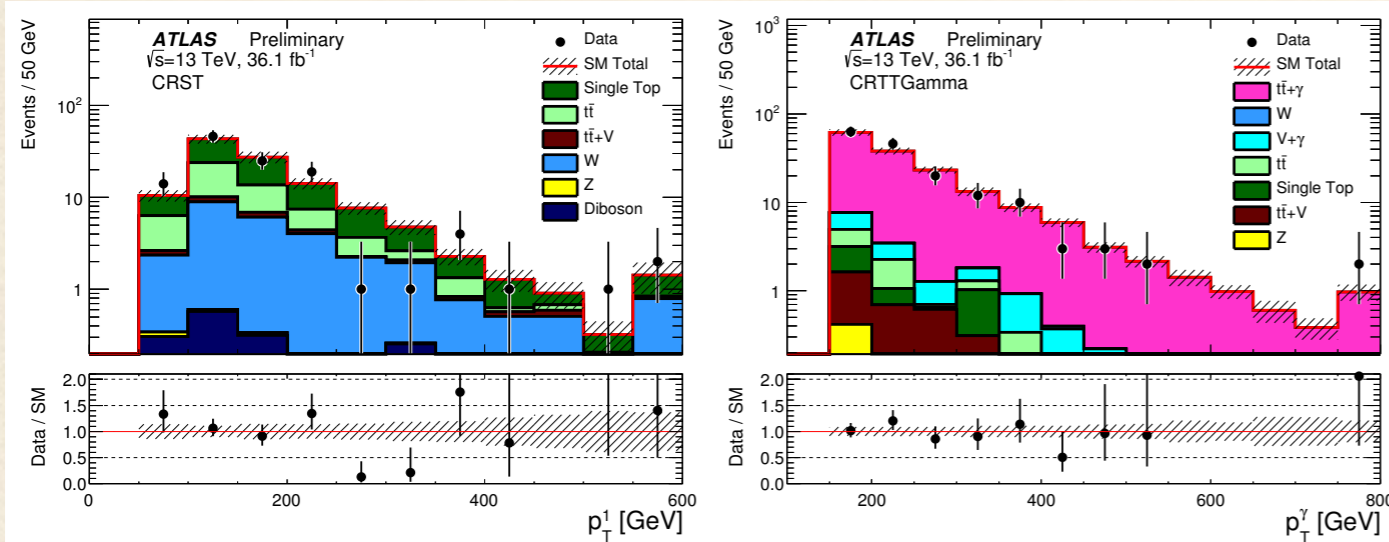
❖ Recursive Jigsaw reconstruction*, event split in ISR and stop (S) hemispheres

❖ R_{ISR} peak for signal : $R_{\text{ISR}} \equiv \frac{E_T^{\text{miss}}}{p_T^{\text{ISR}}} \sim \frac{m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}}{m_{\tilde{t}}}$.

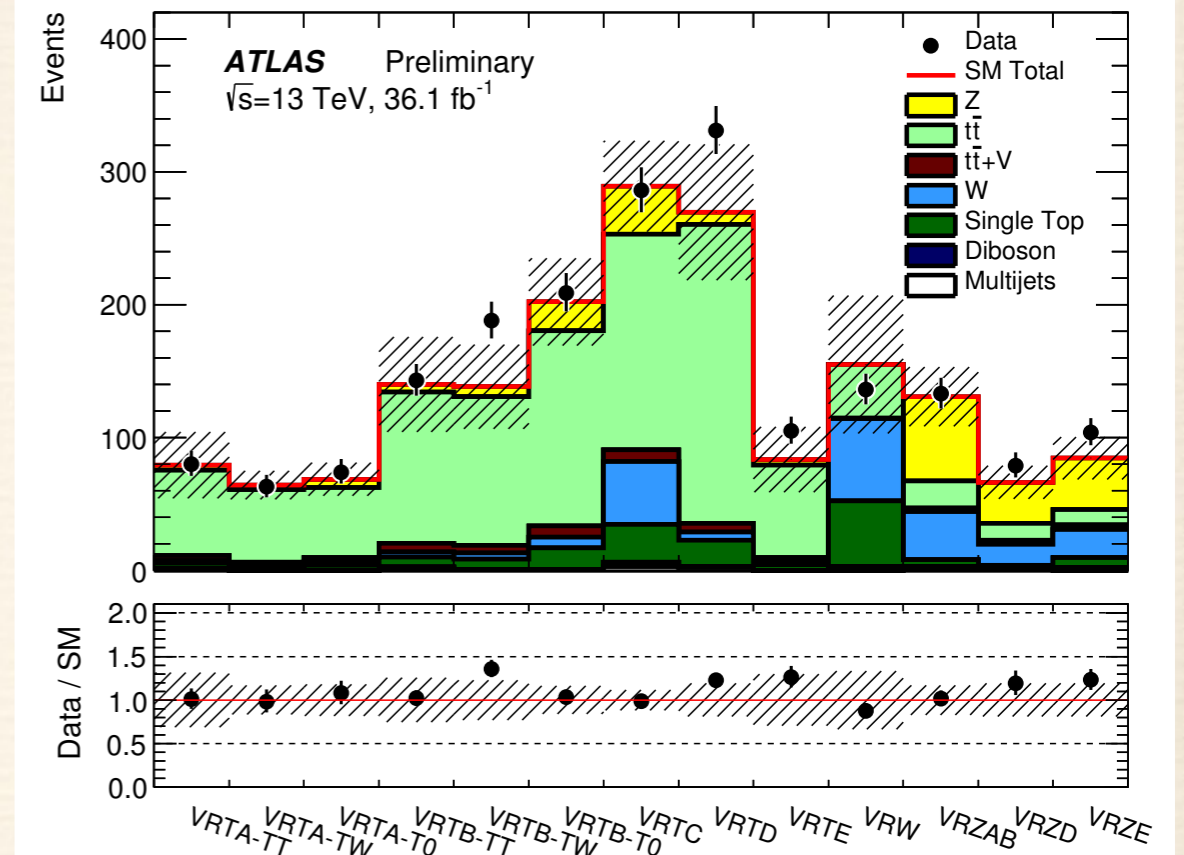
❖ Chargino selections on jet p_T , $m_T(b, \text{MET})$, $\Delta R(bb)$

❖ Optimized for two signal benchmarks

stop search background estimate

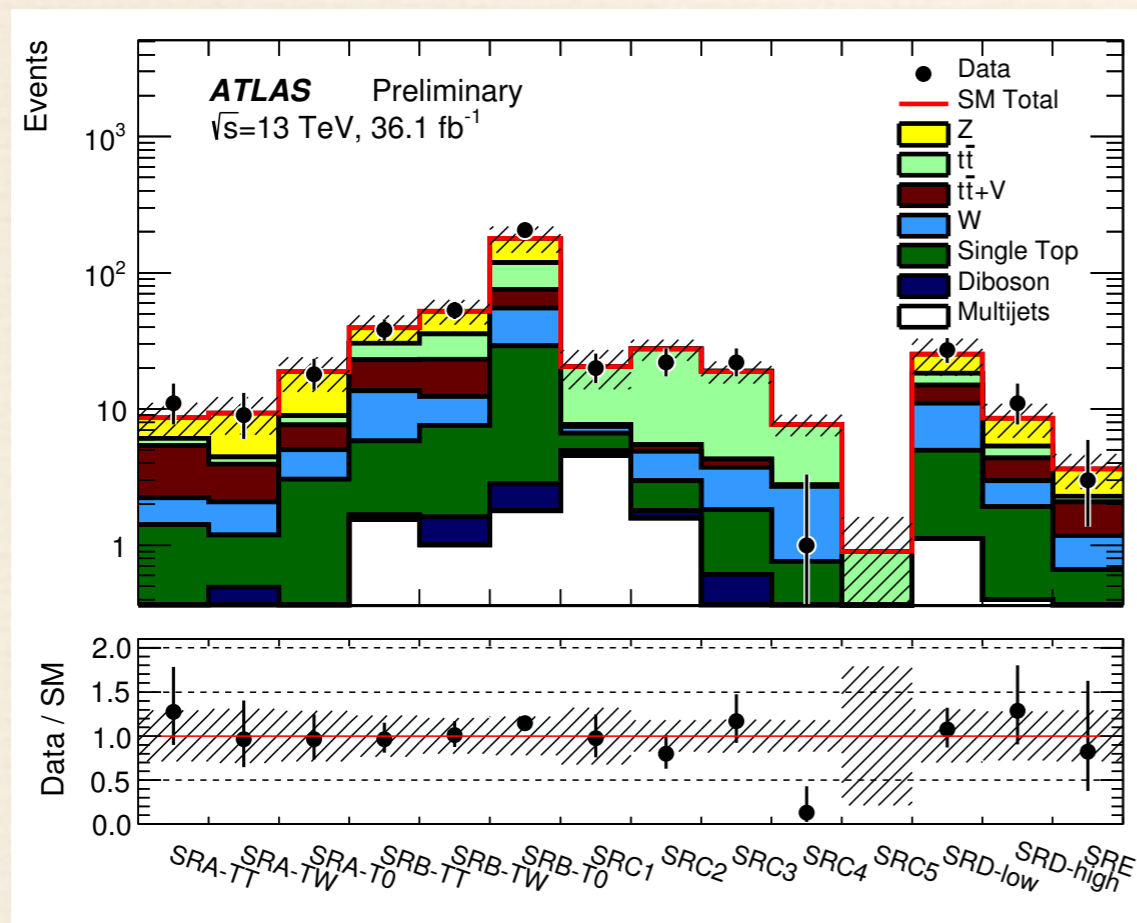


- ❖ Control regions (CR) used to normalize main backgrounds
 - ❖ $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$ normalized in $Z(\ell\ell)+bb+\text{jets}$ selection
 - ❖ Single top, $t\bar{t}$, $W+\text{jets}$ in single lepton selection (1 or 2 b-jets)
 - ❖ $t\bar{t}V$ normalized using $t\bar{t}\gamma$ selection (one lepton, one photon, 2 b-jets)

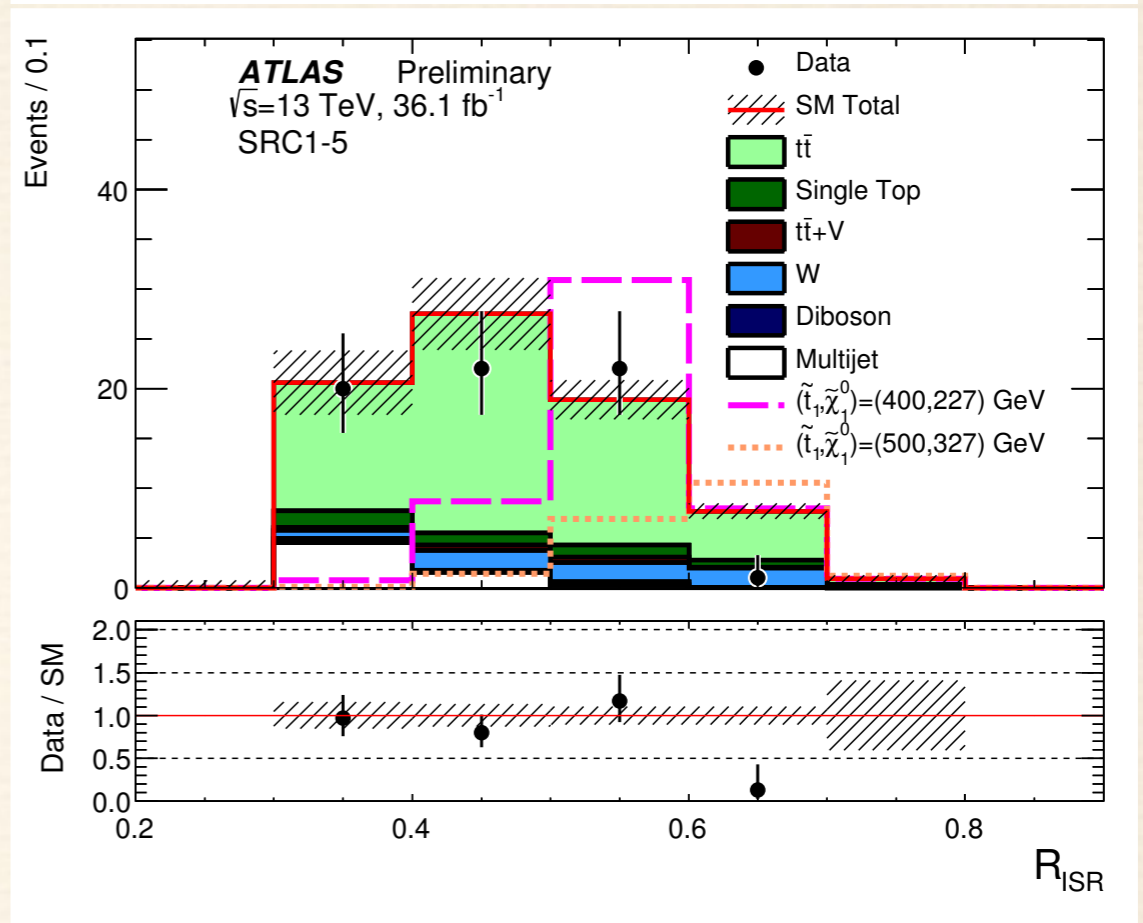


- ❖ Validation regions (VR) with kinematics between those of CR and SR find good agreement between data and estimated background

stop search results

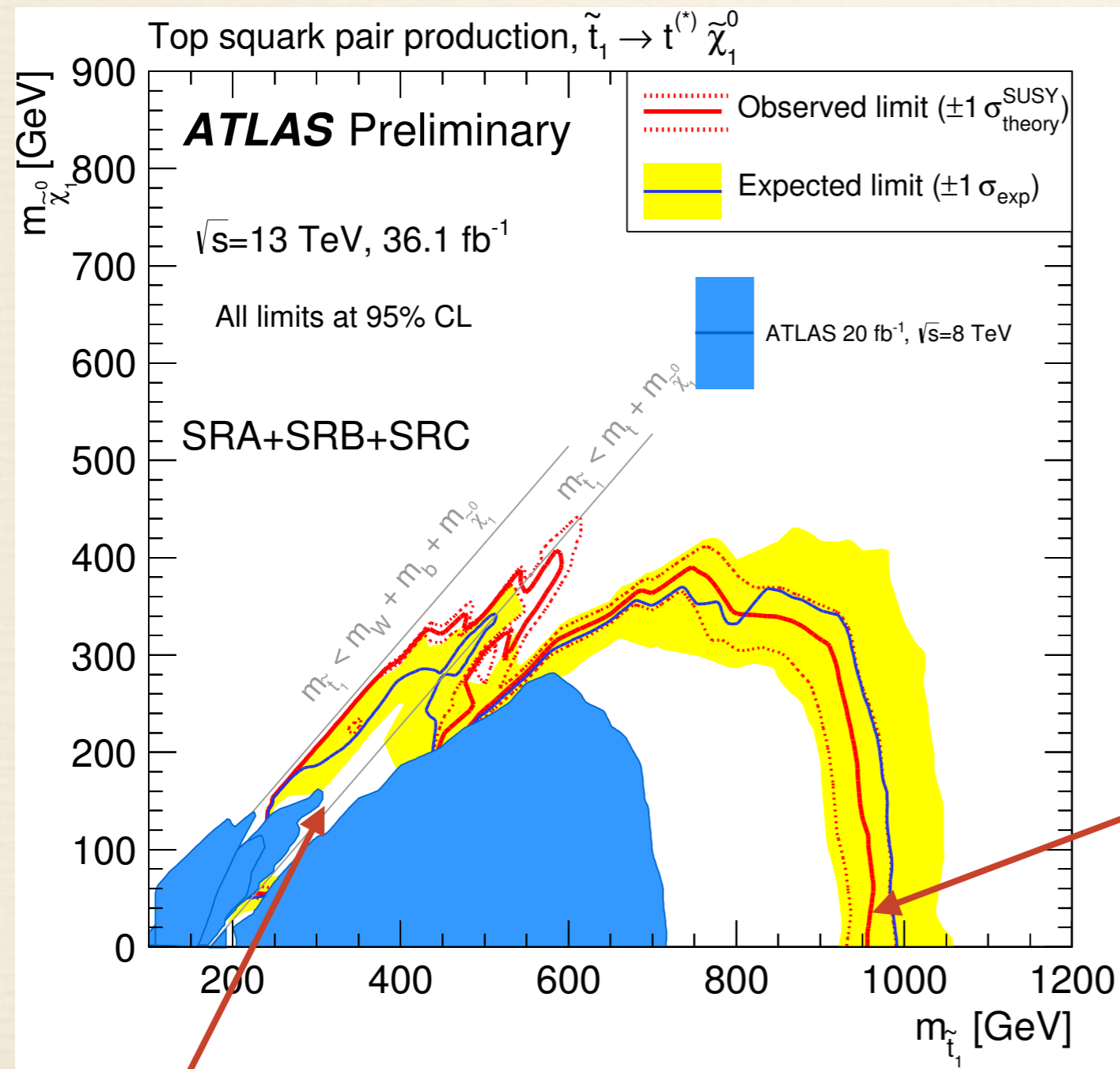


Good agreement between data and SM expectation in all signal regions



R_{ISR} for SRC events

stop search limits



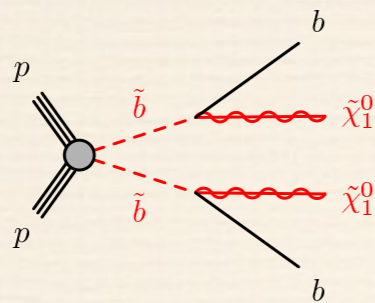
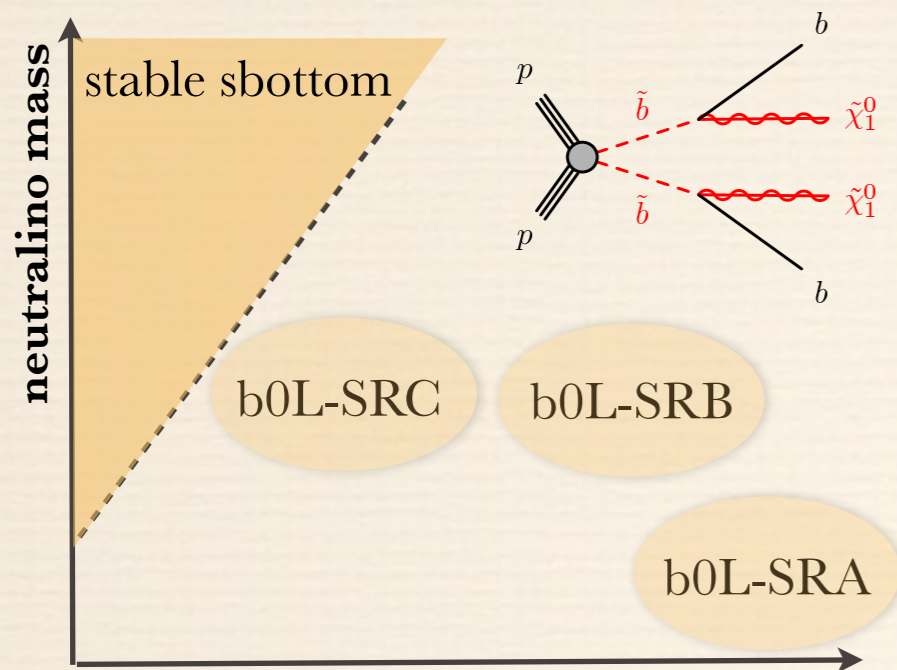
Statistical combination of categories within SRA, SRB, SRC.
Best expected of the three SR taken for each point.

Beware : limits are typically weaker in less simplified models

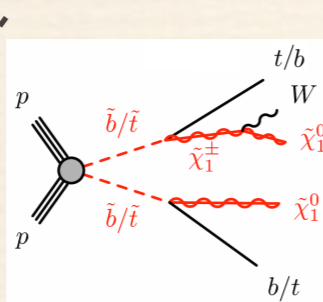
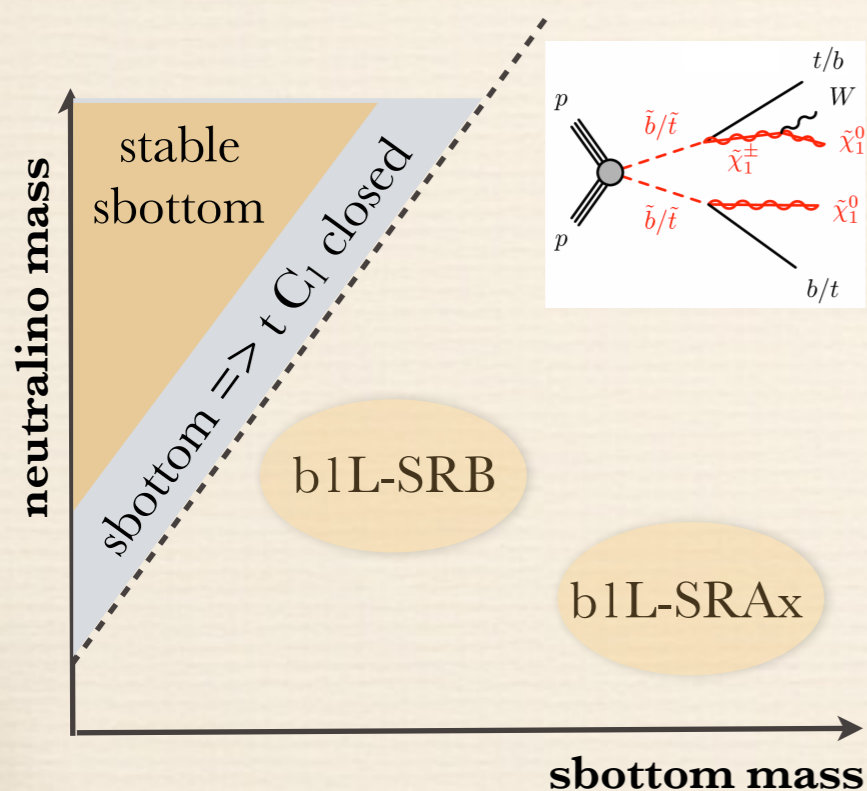
Exclude stealth stop “diagonal” for $235 < m(\tilde{t}) < 590$ GeV.

$m(\tilde{t}) > 950$ GeV for light neutralino

sbottom search targets



- ❖ sbottom-neutralino (bino) simplified model
- ❖ 2 b-jets, no lepton, signal regions targeting different ΔM



- ❖ wino or higgsino LSP, nearly mass-degenerate chargino and neutralino
- ❖ chargino decay products too soft to be reconstructed
- ❖ sbottom to b neutralino addressed by 0L SRs
- ❖ $\tilde{b} \tilde{b} \Rightarrow t \chi_1^+ b \chi_1^0$: one lepton, 2b, MET. One lepton selection target this final state
- ❖ $\tilde{t} \tilde{t} \Rightarrow b \chi_1^+ t \chi_1^0$ has same signature !

sbottom selections

	b0L-SRAx	b0L-SRB	b0L-SRC
Lepton veto	No e/μ with $p_T > 10$ GeV after overlap removal		
$N_{\text{jets}}(p_T > 35 \text{ GeV})$	2-4	2-4	-
$N_{\text{jets}}(p_T > 20 \text{ GeV})$	-	-	2-5
$p_T(j_1) [\text{GeV}]$	> 130	> 50	> 500
$p_T(j_2) [\text{GeV}]$	> 50	> 50	> 20
$p_T(j_4) [\text{GeV}]$	< 50	-	-
$H_{T4} [\text{GeV}]$	-	-	< 70
b -jets	j_1 and j_2	any 2	j_2 and (j_3 or j_4 or j_5)
$E_T^{\text{miss}} [\text{GeV}]$	> 250	> 250	> 500
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}$	> 0.25	-	-
$\min[\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_{1-4}, E_T^{\text{miss}})]$	> 0.4	> 0.4	-
$\min[\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_{1-2}, E_T^{\text{miss}})]$	-	-	> 0.2
$\Delta\phi(b_1, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	-	< 2.0	-
$\Delta\phi(b_2, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	-	< 2.5	-
$\Delta\phi(j_1, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	-	-	> 2.5
$m_{bb} [\text{GeV}]$	> 200	-	> 200
$m_{CT} [\text{GeV}]$	$> 350, 450, 550$	-	-
$m_T^{\min}(\text{jet}_{1-4}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) [\text{GeV}]$	-	> 250	-
$m_{\text{eff}} [\text{TeV}]$	-	-	> 1.3
\mathcal{A}	-	-	> 0.8

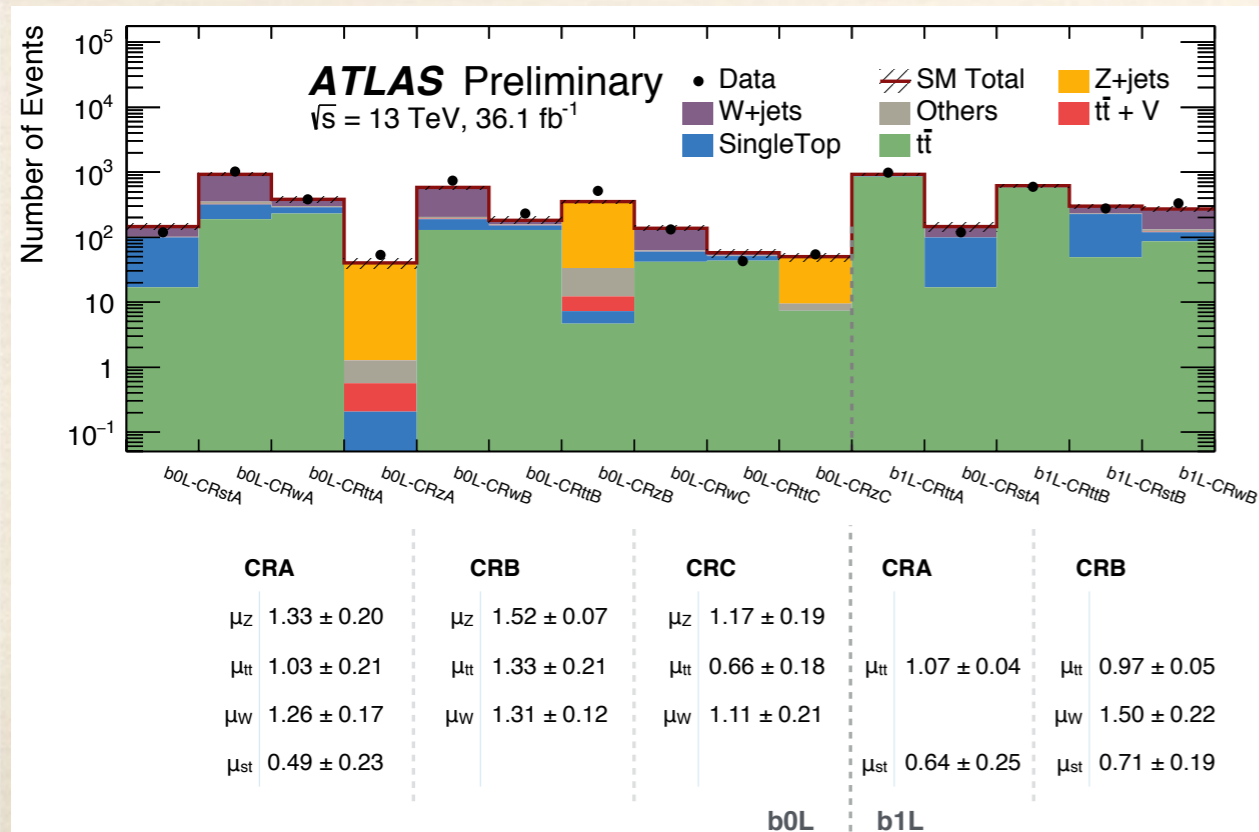
	b1L-SRAx	b1L-SRA300-2j	b1L-SRB
Number of leptons (e, μ)	1	1	1
$N_{\text{jets}}(p_T > 35 \text{ GeV})$	≥ 2	$= 2$	≥ 2
b -jets	any 2	j_1 and j_2	any 2
$E_T^{\text{miss}} [\text{GeV}]$	> 200	> 200	> 200
$E_T^{\text{miss}} / \sqrt{H_T} [(\text{GeV}^{\frac{1}{2}})]$	> 8	> 8	> 8
$m_{b\ell}^{\min} [\text{GeV}]$	< 170	< 170	< 170
$\min[\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_{1-4}, E_T^{\text{miss}})]$	> 0.4	-	> 0.4
$\min[\Delta\phi(\text{jet}_{1-2}, E_T^{\text{miss}})]$	-	> 0.4	-
$am_{T2} [\text{GeV}]$	> 250	> 250	> 200
$m_T [\text{GeV}]$	> 140	> 140	> 120
$m_{bb} [\text{GeV}]$	> 200	> 200	< 200
$m_{\text{eff}} [\text{GeV}]$	$> 600, 750$	> 300	> 300
$m_T^{\min}(\text{bjet}_{1-2}, E_T^{\text{miss}}) [\text{GeV}]$	-	-	> 200
$\Delta\phi(b_1, E_T^{\text{miss}})$	-	-	> 2.0

- ❖ **Lepton veto**, 2b, MET (trigger)
- ❖ Large ΔM : large M_{CT}
- ❖ Intermediate ΔM : large $m_T^{\min}(\text{jets}, \text{MET})$
- ❖ Low ΔM : large MET, hard ISR jet, two softer b-jets with large $m(bb)$

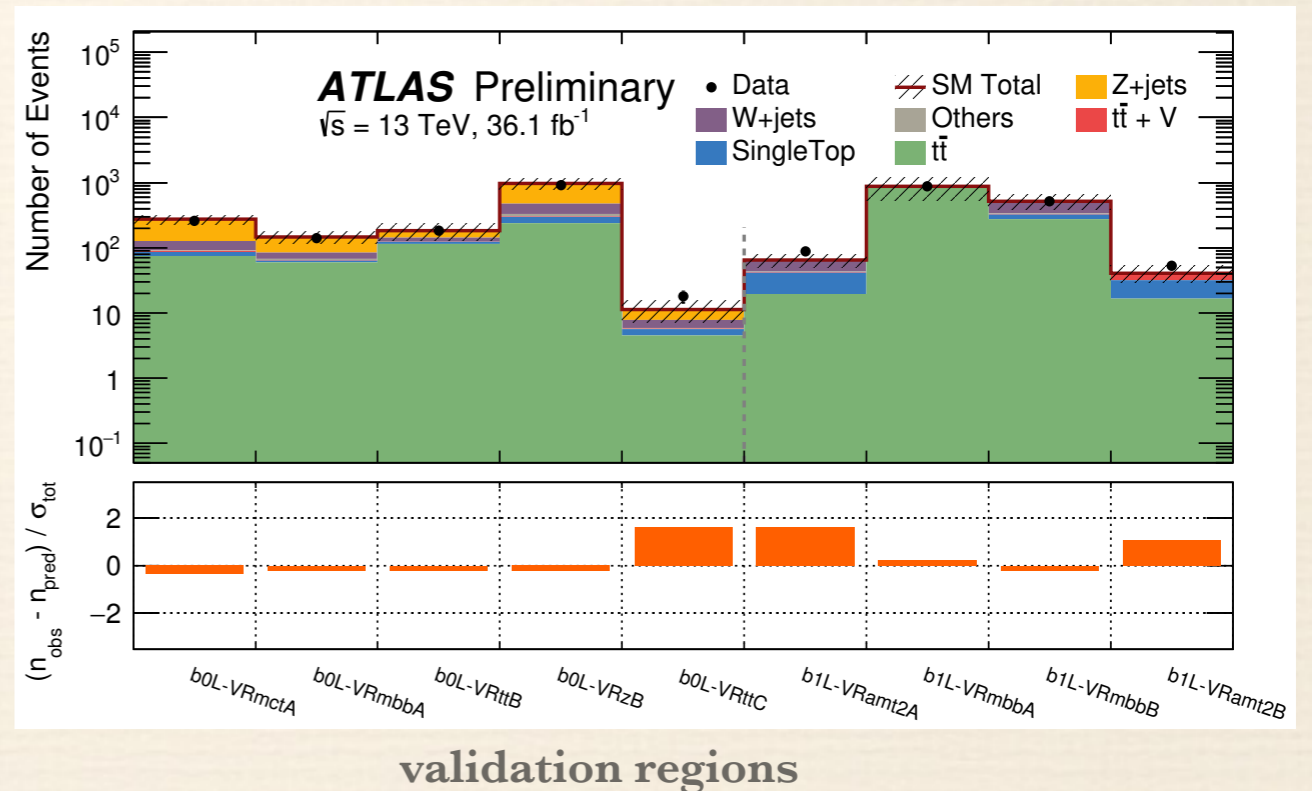
- ❖ **One lepton**, 2b, MET (trigger)
- ❖ One bl pair consistent with top decay ($m_{bl} < m_{\text{top}}$)
- ❖ Large $m_T(1, \text{MET})$ suppresses $W + \text{jets}$, semileptonic $t\bar{t}$
- ❖ Large ΔM : large $m(bb)$ and am_{T2}
- ❖ Low ΔM : small $m(bb)$, large am_{T2}

sbottom background estimate

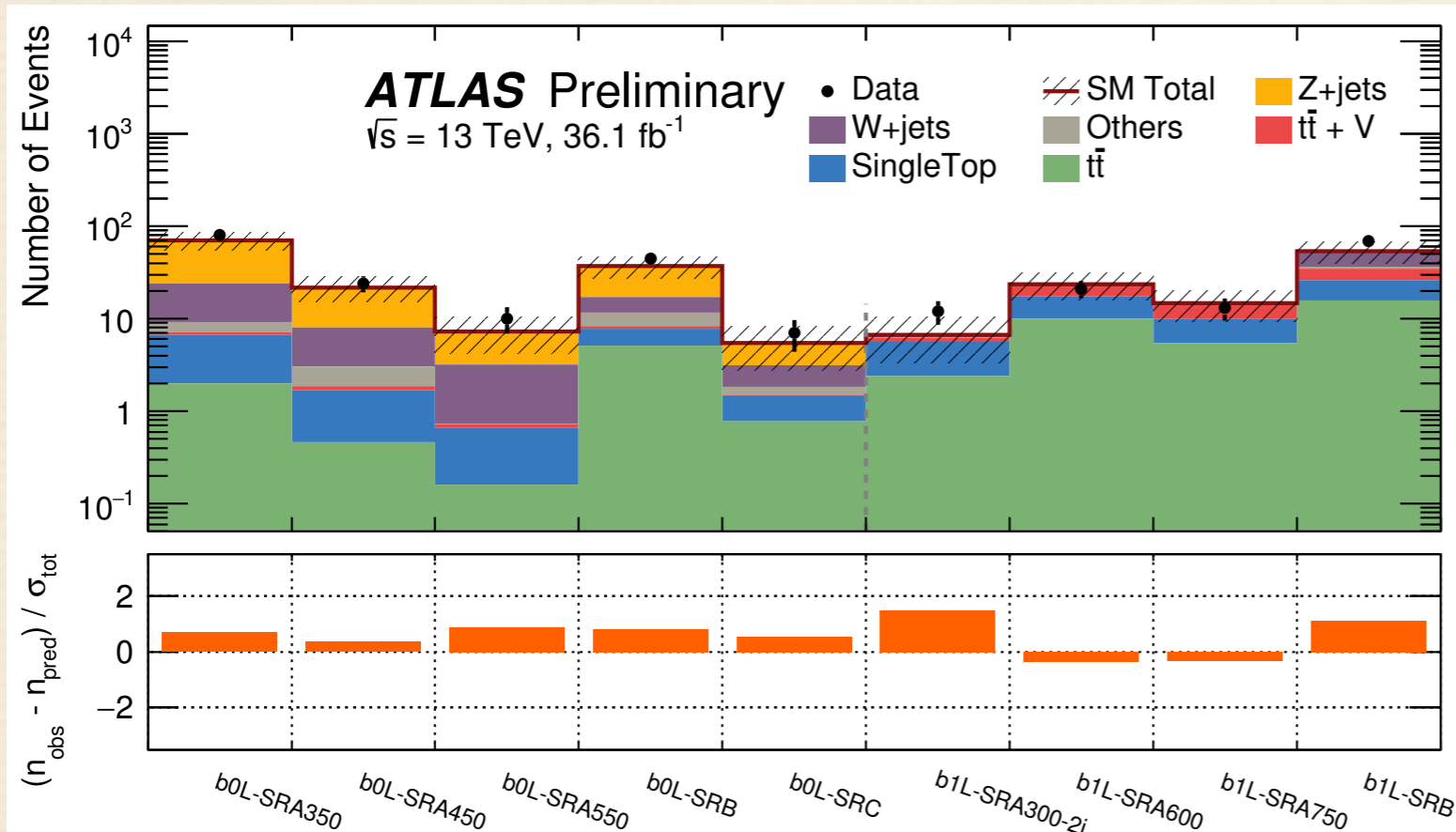
- ❖ Each SR has its own set of CRs to normalize main backgrounds
- ❖ $Z(\text{nn})$ normalized from $Z(\text{ll})$ selections
- ❖ $t\bar{t}$ bar, single top, W +jets normalized in 1-lepton selections. b -jet multiplicity (1 or 2), m_{bb} , m_{bl}^{min} separate the three processes.
- ❖ VRs check modeling of variables used to extrapolate from CR to SR



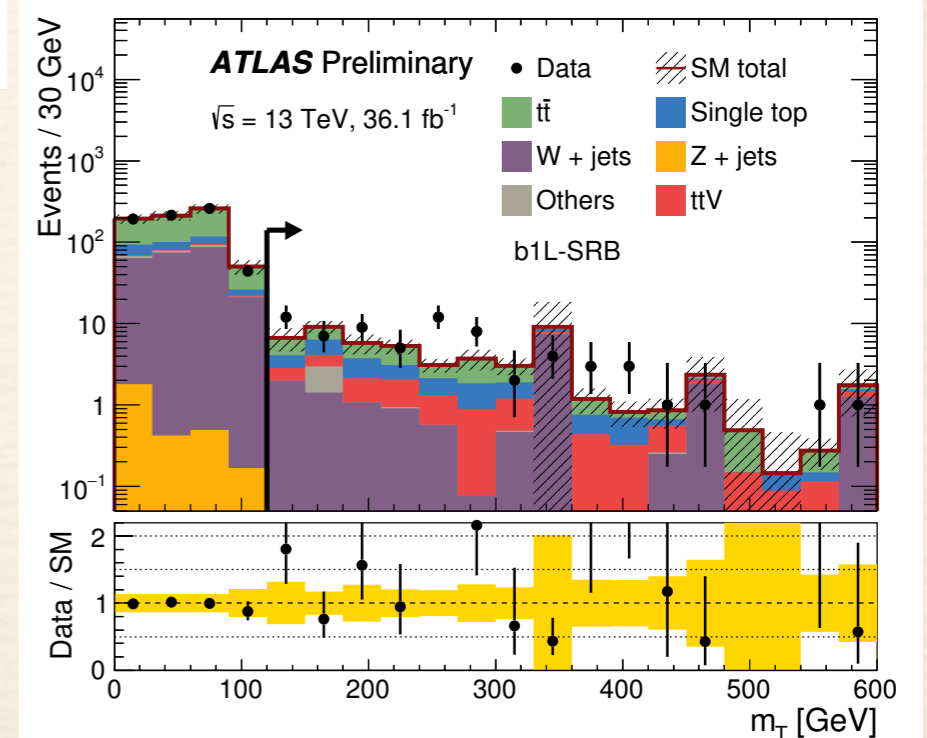
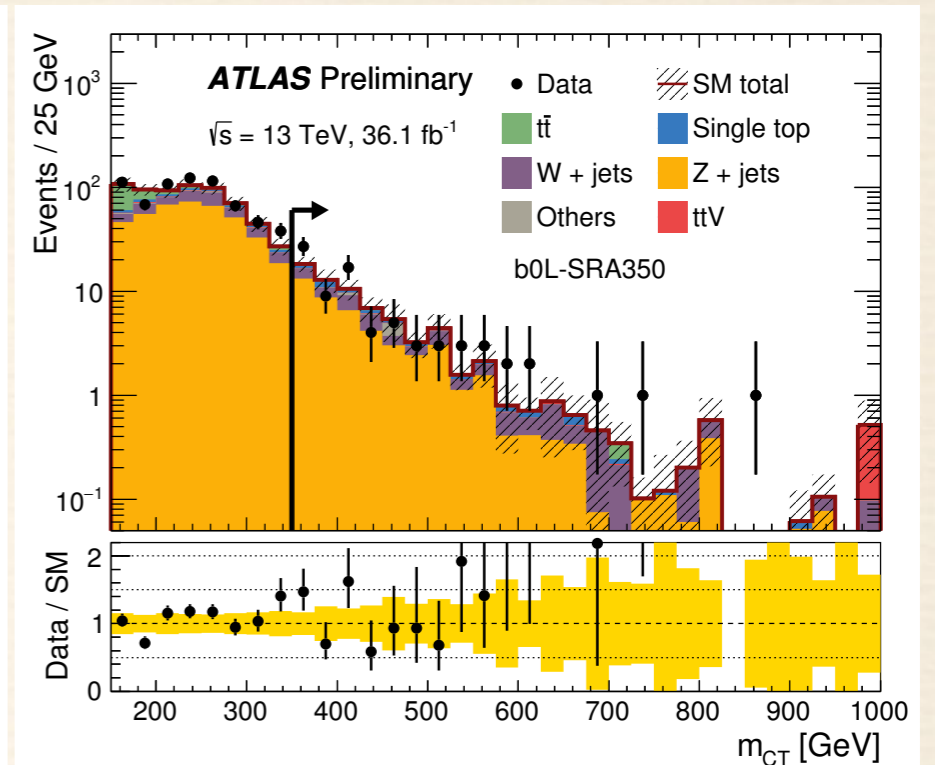
control region composition and normalization factors



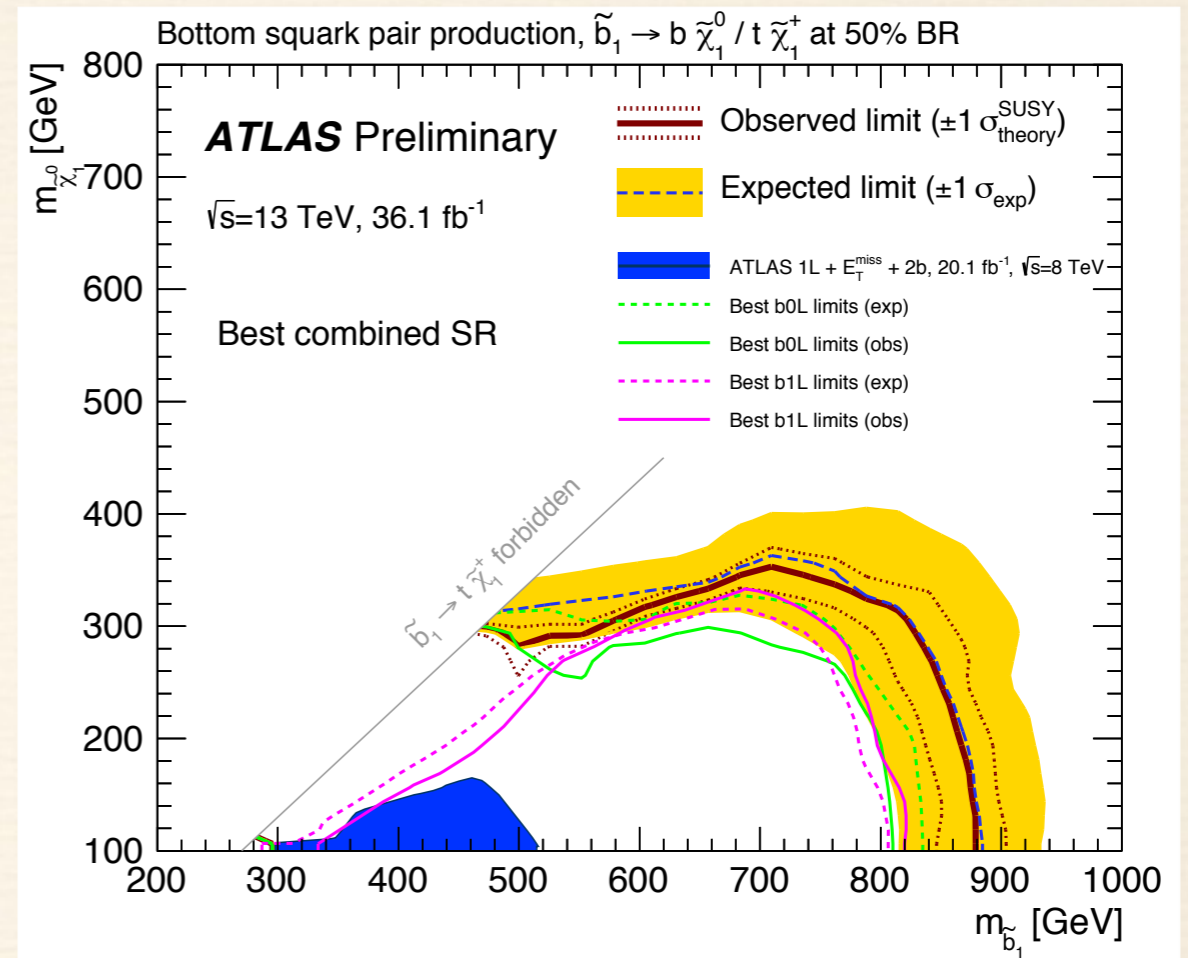
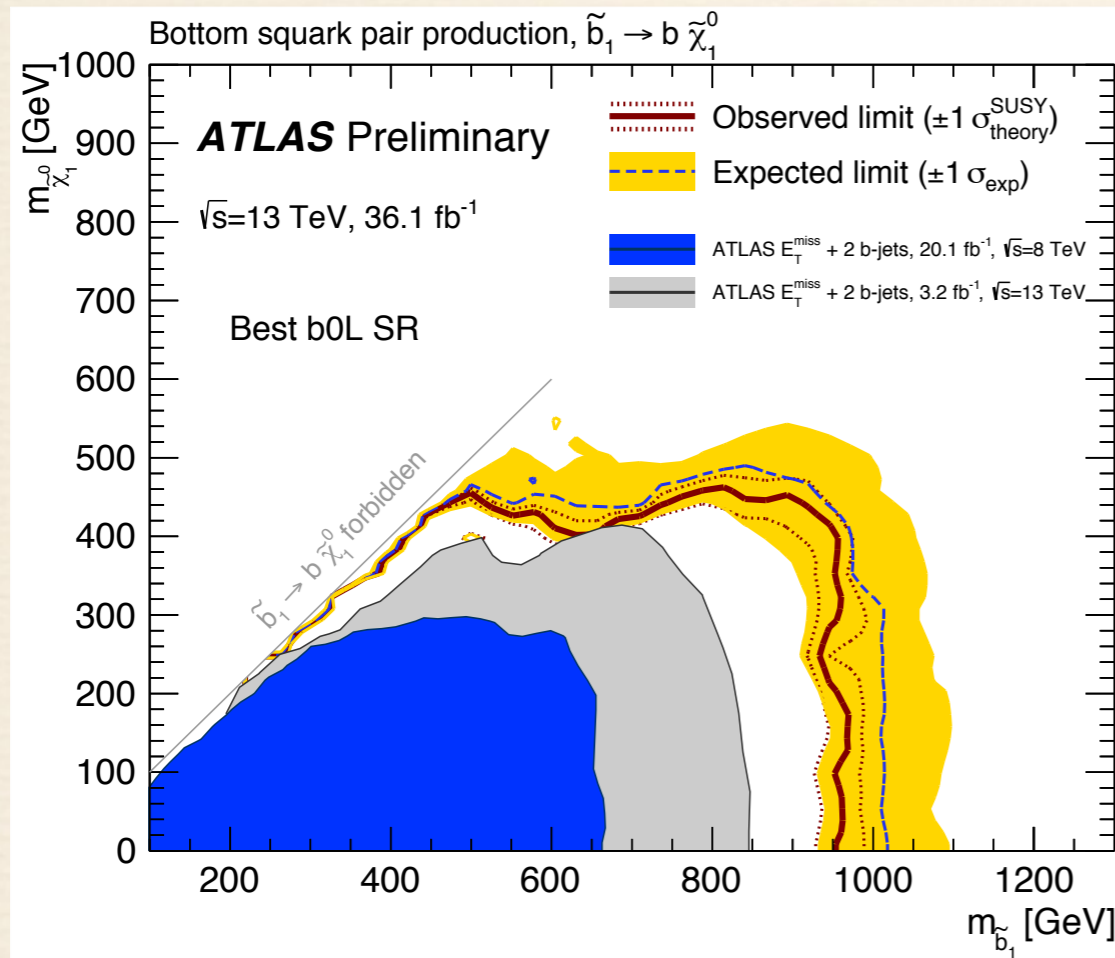
sbottom results



Agreement between observation and background estimate



sbottom limits



conclusions

- ❖ Searches for sbottom and stop in hadronic final states have given results consistent with SM expectations.
- ❖ Limits on the 3rd generation squark masses close to 1000 GeV for light neutralino and 500 GeV for compressed mass spectra
- ❖ The search for SUSY continues...

