

Measurements of the underlying event activity and double parton scattering processes using the CMS detector

Ankita Mehta

(on behalf of the CMS Collaboration)

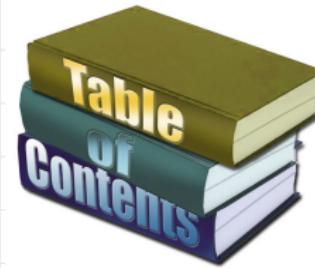
Panjab University India

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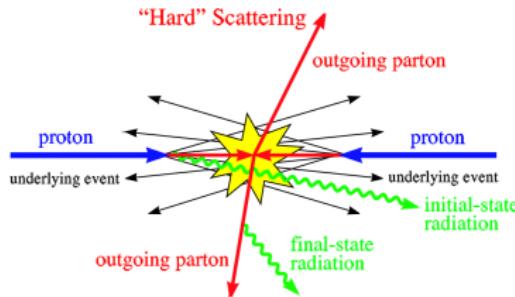
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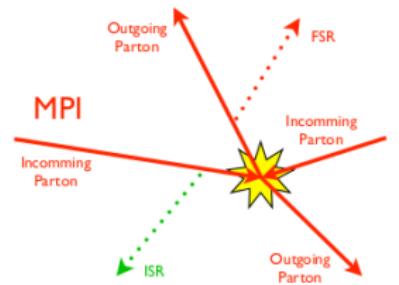
Underlying Event Activity and Multi Parton Interactions

Hadron Hadron Collision \rightarrow Hard scattering between partons \oplus underlying event (UE) activity



UE activity gets contributions from:

- Beam-Beam Remnants (BBR)
- Multiple Parton Interactions (MPI)
- Soft Initial state & final state radiations (ISR & FSR)



Generally UE is a softer contribution, but some MPI can be relatively hard \rightarrow Double Parton Scattering (DPS)

Importance of UE Activity Measurements

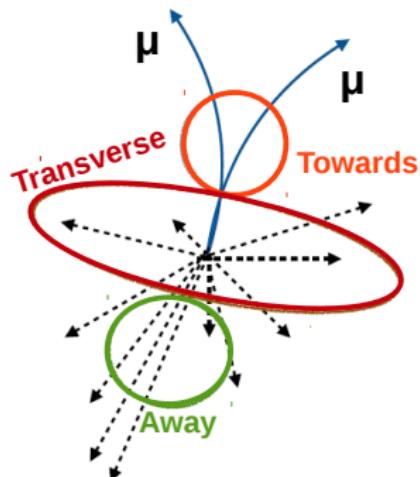
- Important in the study of soft interactions during high luminosity collisions @ LHC
- UE consists of semi-hard and low momentum processes, cannot be completely described with pQCD methods
- UE activity affects the efficiency of isolation criteria for photons and leptons → Needs to be understood for Higgs and SUSY searches
- **Experimental study of UE** : Probe to understand interplay of pQCD methods describing the hard processes and phenomenological models of the soft interactions
- PYTHIA8 tune CUETP8M1 & HERWIG++ tune EE5C constructed by fitting the UE data at various center-of-mass energies
- UE activity measured using different processes → Test to check the universality of the UE tunes
- **Understanding UE → Better tuning of MC → Precise measurements of SM and BSM processes**
- **Topological structure of hard hadron-hadron collisions is used to study the UE experimentally**
- **UE has been measured using minimum bias, Drell-Yan events, and $t\bar{t}$ events**



Measurement of the underlying event using the Drell-Yan process in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

(CMS-PAS-FSQ-16-008)

- First results on measurement of UE activity @ 13 TeV with Z boson events, 2.1 fb^{-1} of pp collisions data
- Experimentally clean signature: $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$, Absence of QCD FSR
- Observables: Charged particle density & $\sum p_T$ density**



Regions

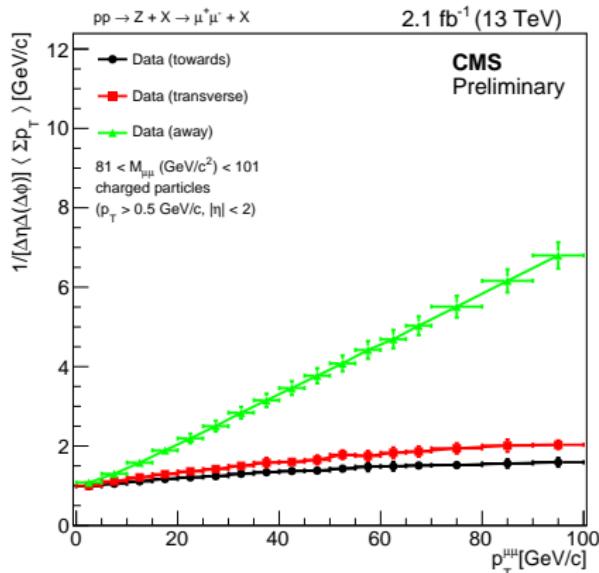
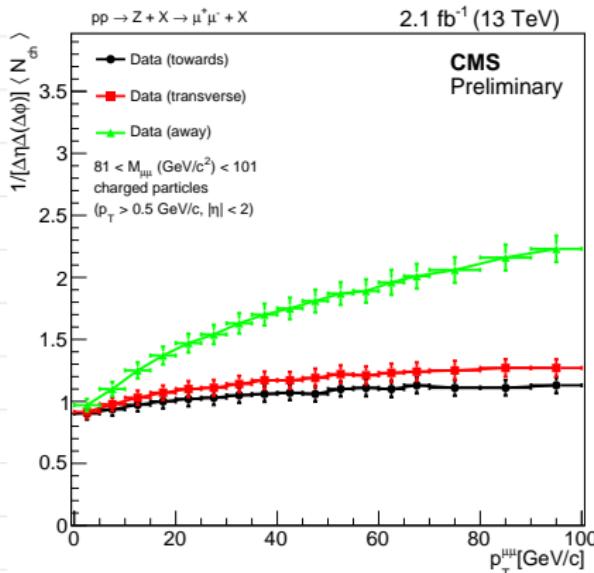
- $|\Delta\phi| < 60^\circ$: *Towards*
- $|\Delta\phi| > 120^\circ$: *Away*
- $60^\circ < |\Delta\phi| < 120^\circ$: *Transverse; Most sensitive to UE activity*

Systematic Uncertainties

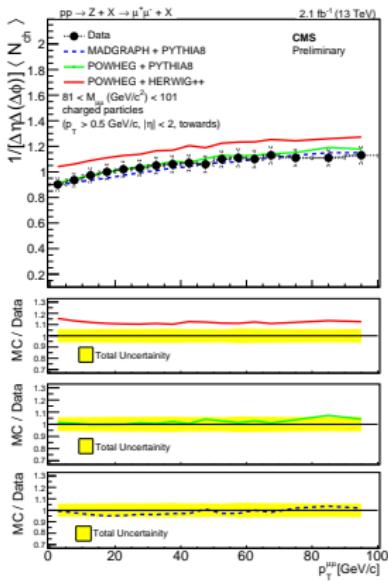
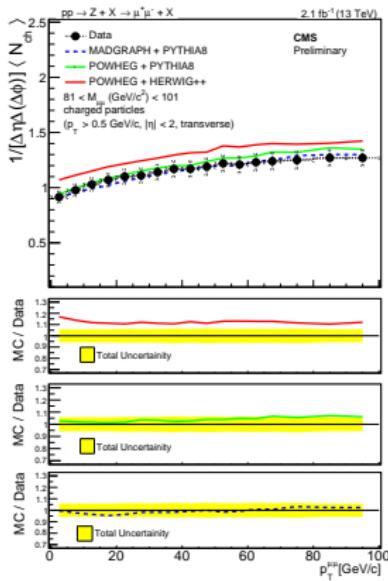
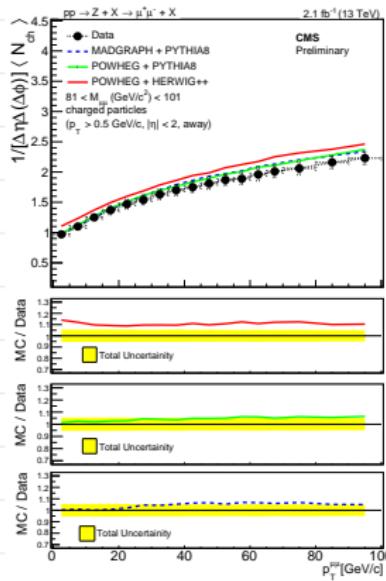
- Model dependency:** 2–5%
- Tracking efficiency:** 4–6%
- Pileup (0.5%) & Trigger (0.1%)**

UE Activity in Different Regions

- Different behavior of UE activity for three regions → Varying radiation contributions
- UE activity in the *away region* increases sharply with $p_T^{\mu\mu}$ as compared to other two regions
- Observed rise in UE activity for the three regions with $p_T^{\mu\mu}$ due to increasing ISR contributions



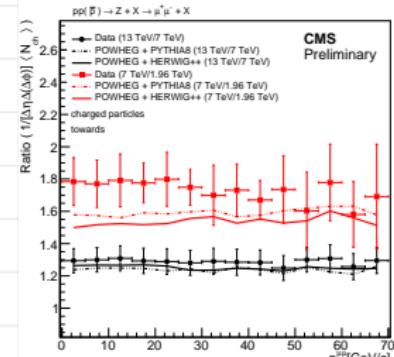
Comparison b/w Unfolded Data Distributions & Simulations



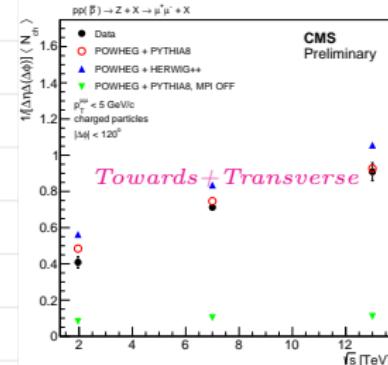
- POWHEG + HERWIG++: Overestimates the UE activity by 10%
- POWHEG + PYTHIA8: Agreement with data ~5%
- MADGRAPH + PYTHIA8 → Best description

Energy Dependence of UE activity

- Current results are compared with those @ 1.96 TeV (CDF) & 7 TeV (CMS)
- Significant rise in UE activity with \sqrt{s}
 - 25–30% from 7 TeV to 13 TeV → best described by POWHEG+PYTHIA8 & POWHEG+HERWIG++
 - 60–80% from 1.96 TeV to 7 TeV → Simulations predict a slower rise with \sqrt{s} , better agreement with data at high $p_T^{\mu\mu}$

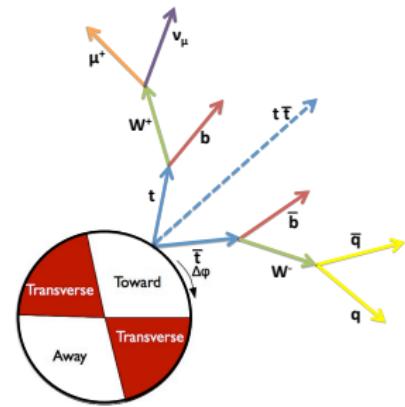


- Upper cut on $p_T^{\mu\mu}$ → Reduced radiation contribution → UE activity mainly from MPI
- Similar activity in *Towards* & *Transverse* regions
- Logarithmic increase with \sqrt{s} well reproduced by POWHEG
- Better description by POWHEG+PYTHIA8
- POWHEG+HERWIG++ overestimates the data



Underlying event measurement with UE activity in $t\bar{t}$ + X events $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV (CMS-PAS-TOP-15-017)

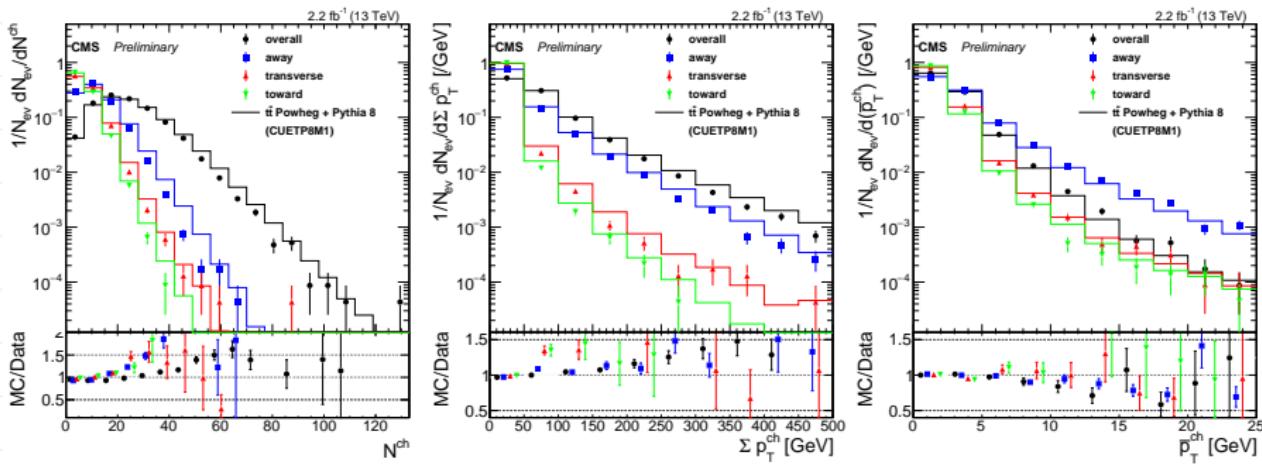
- Limited information about UE activity in heavy quark production
- UE activity is measured w.r.t $t\bar{t}$ system
- **Charged particle activity with N^{ch} , $\sum p_T^{ch}$, $\langle p_T^{ch} \rangle$ vs $p_T(t\bar{t})$ & N_{jets}**
- Detector-level top-quark production data @ 13 TeV compared with PYTHIA8(CUEP8M1) and HERWIG++(EE5C)
- 2.2 fb^{-1} of pp collisions data @ 13 TeV



- *Transverse & Towards* regions sensitive to MPI & BBR
- *Away* region sensitive to recoil of the $t\bar{t}$ system

UE Activity in Different Regions

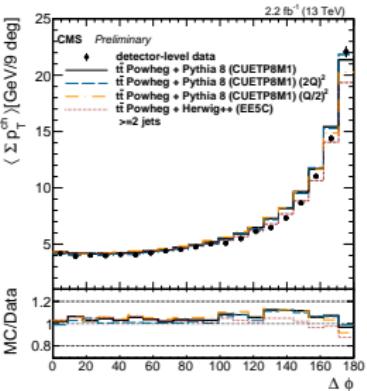
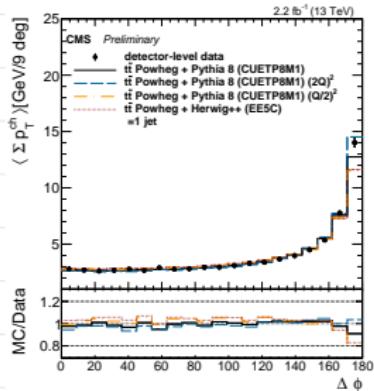
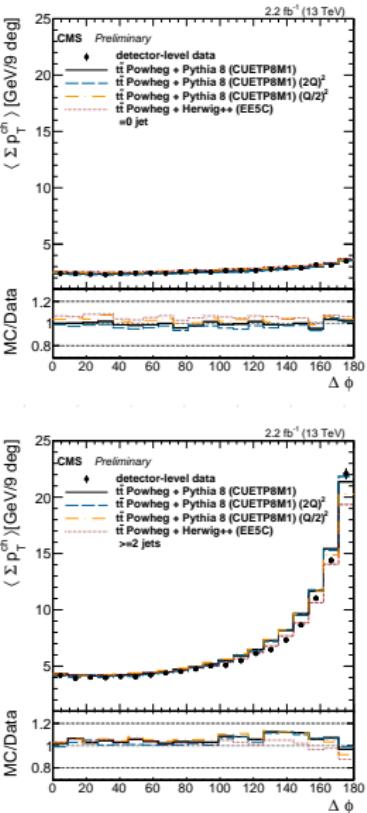
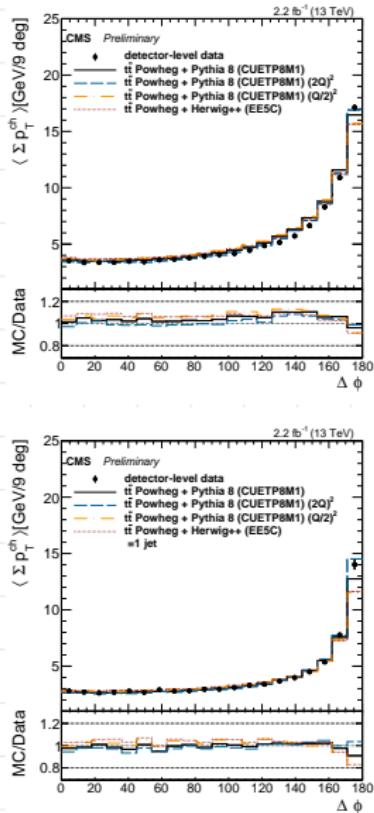
Detector level distributions compared with POWHEG+PYTHIA8 predictions



- POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) tune fairly describes data
- Discrepancies observed for N_{ch} & Σp_T^{ch}
- Slightly better agreement for $N_{\text{ch}} < 50$
- For charged particle multiplicities > 50 , POWHEG+PYTHIA8 predicts a higher multiplicity especially in the away region

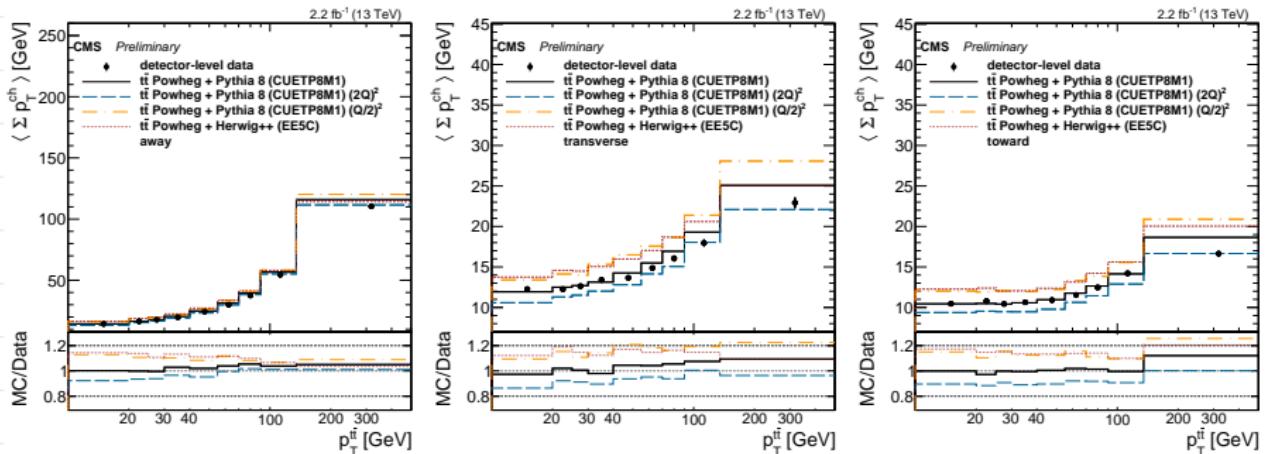


UE Activity for Different Extra Jet Multiplicities



- Small sensitivity to scale variations
- Small differences b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M) for low $\Delta\phi$ for inclusive, 0j and 1j cases

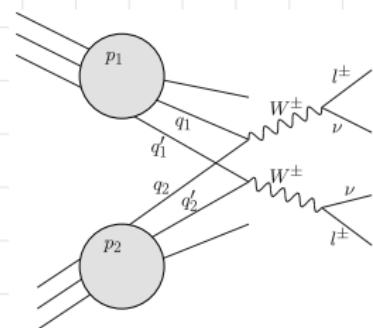
UE Activity as a function of $p_T^{t\bar{t}}$



- More sensitive to scale variations
- Small difference b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) in *Transverse & Towards* regions

Measurement of double parton scattering in same-sign WW production in p-p collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the CMS experiment (CMS-PAS-FSQ-16-009)

- DPS events allow for the study of transverse and longitudinal parton correlations within the proton
- DPS → background for new physics searches @ LHC
- σ_{WW}^{DPS} can be factorized as: $\sigma_{WW}^{\text{DPS}} = \frac{\sigma_{W \rightarrow l\nu}^2}{2\sigma_{\text{eff}}}$
- σ_{eff} → Effective area parameter, can provide information about hadron structure in transverse plane
- σ_{eff} → Measured using 4jets, 2b+2jets, W/Z+2jets, $\gamma+3$ jet productions etc.
- Large systematics related to model dependence → **No firm conclusions about its dynamics**



• First results on DPS measurements @13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp collisions data

- Almost same cross section for same-sign WW production via DPS & SPS
- Clean final state with leptonically decaying W bosons



Analysis Strategy

Event Selection

- 2 same sign leptons ($\mu\mu$ or $e\mu$) with E_T^{miss} ; $p_T(l_{1/2}) > 25/20 \text{ GeV}$; $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{\text{jets}} < 2$ ($p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$); $N_{\text{bjets}} = 0$ ($p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$)
- Veto on additional leptons & hadronically decaying τ s

Background Processes

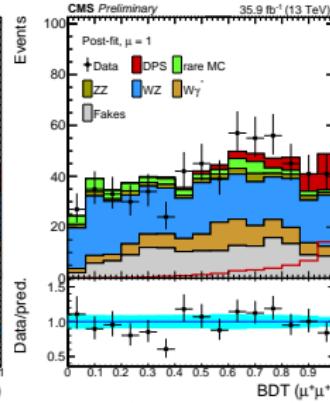
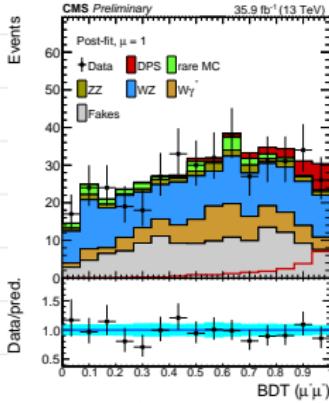
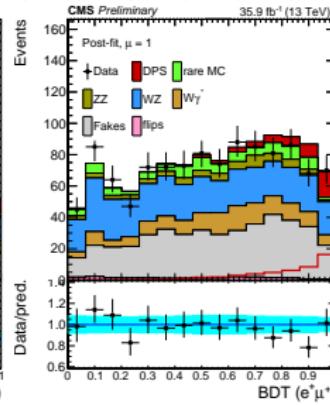
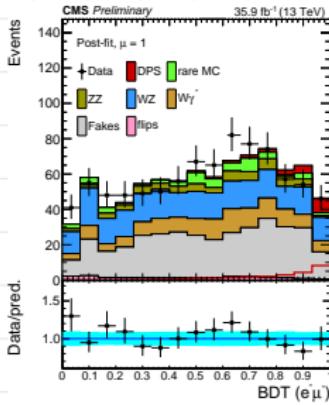
- WZ: Estimated from MC; Shape & normalization uncertainty from 3l control region
- Jet induced backgrounds: Estimated from data; Shape & scale uncertainties from variations in fake rate and MC closure tests
- $W\gamma^*$, ZZ, & WWW \rightarrow estimated from MC
- $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ estimated by measuring charge flip probability of electrons

Signal Extraction

- MVA based on BDTs trained against WZ production
- Input variables based on lepton kinematics & E_T^{miss}



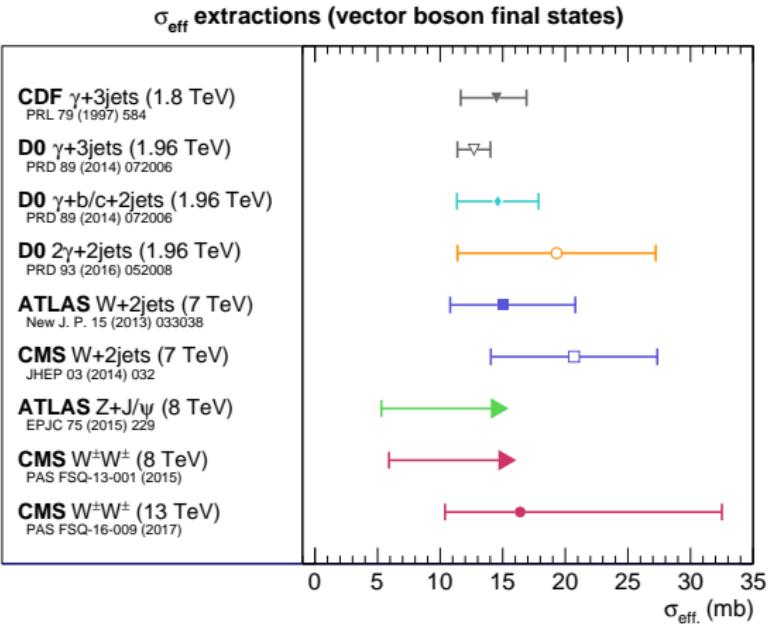
Results-I



- Shapes of BDT \rightarrow fitted using a likelihood fit for e^+e^- , e^-e^- , $\mu^+\mu^+$, $\mu^-\mu^-$
- Dividing into charge configurations maximizes the sensitivity
- 2 σ sensitivity \rightarrow 1st time in WW DPS**



Summary of DPS Measurements



- Results are consistent within systematic uncertainties for different experiments at different center-of-mass energies
- Huge systematics involved on most of the measurements
- Unable to draw firm conclusion on the model & energy dependence of σ_{eff}

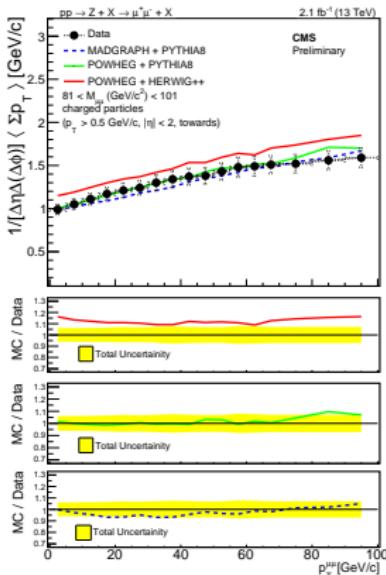
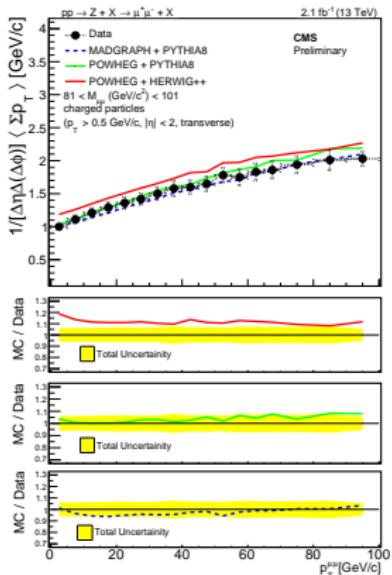
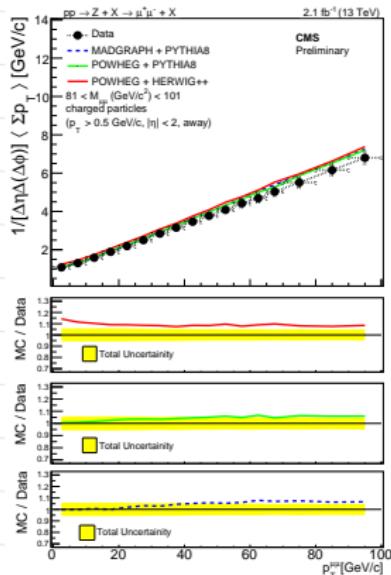
Conclusions

- Important to study UE activity and DPS processes for complete understanding of hadron-hadron collisions
- Measurement of UE activity with Z boson events:
 - Observed change in UE activity from 7 TeV to 13 TeV → best described by POWHEG + PYTHIA8 & powheg + herwig ++
 - Further improvement in simulations is needed for UE modeling, especially to describe its energy dependence observed in data
- Measurement of UE activity with top quark events:
 - Some variables sensitive to renormalization scale variations
 - Difference b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) in *Transverse* & *Towards* regions for low $\Delta\phi$
- Measurement of DPS using same-sign WW events:
 - Current results are consistent with previous measurements
 - No firm conclusion could not be drawn on the model & energy dependence of σ_{eff}

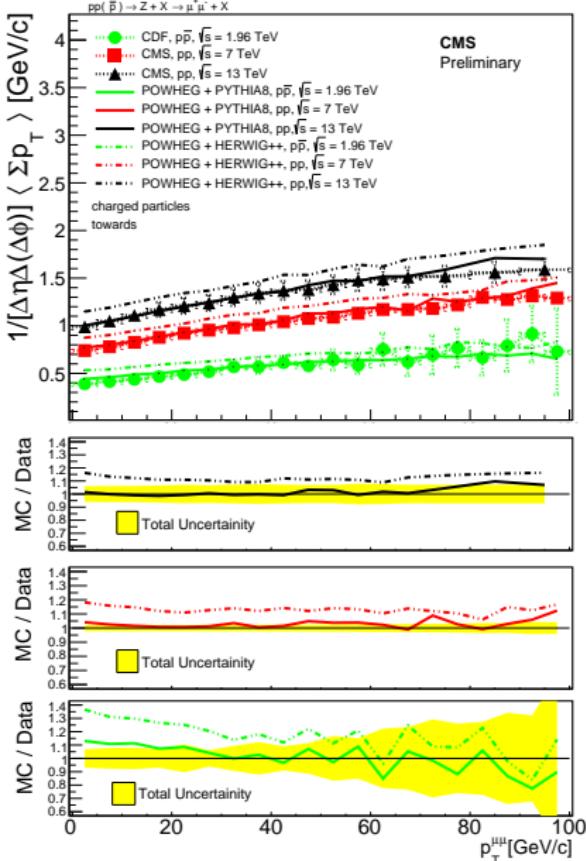
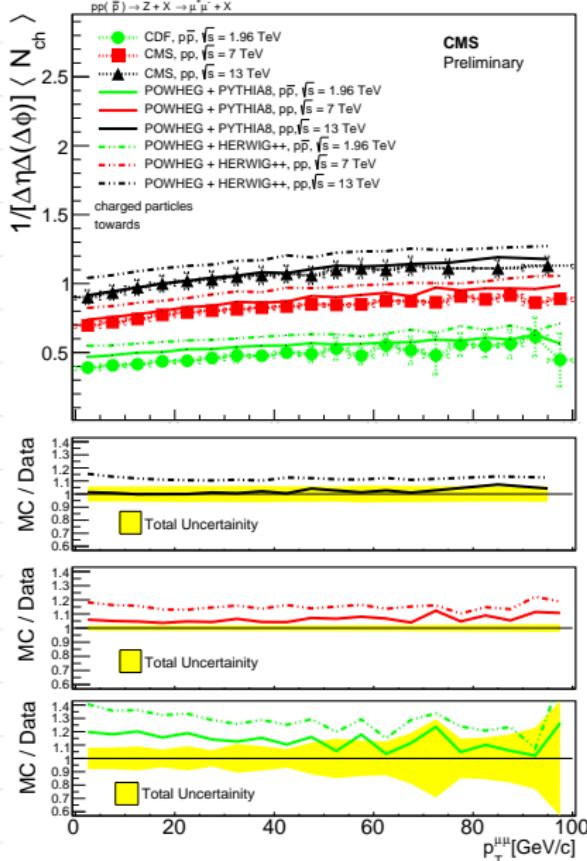




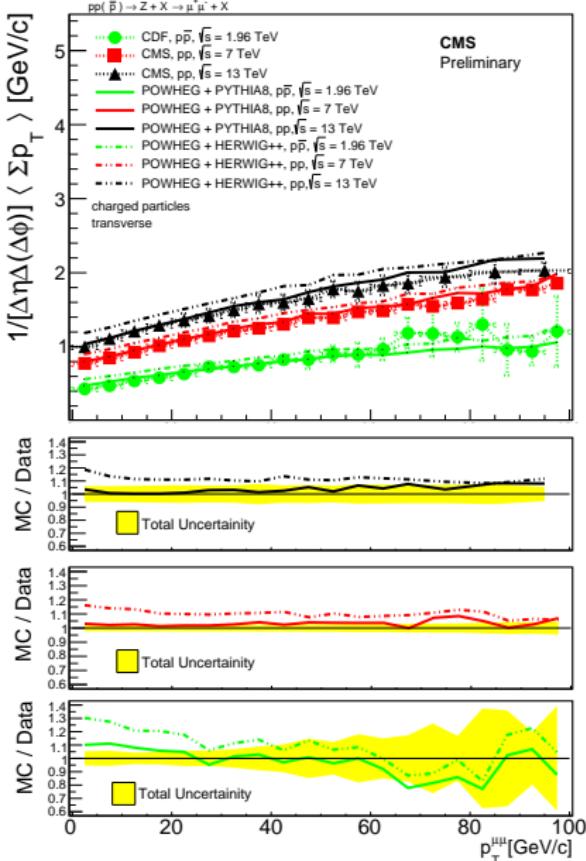
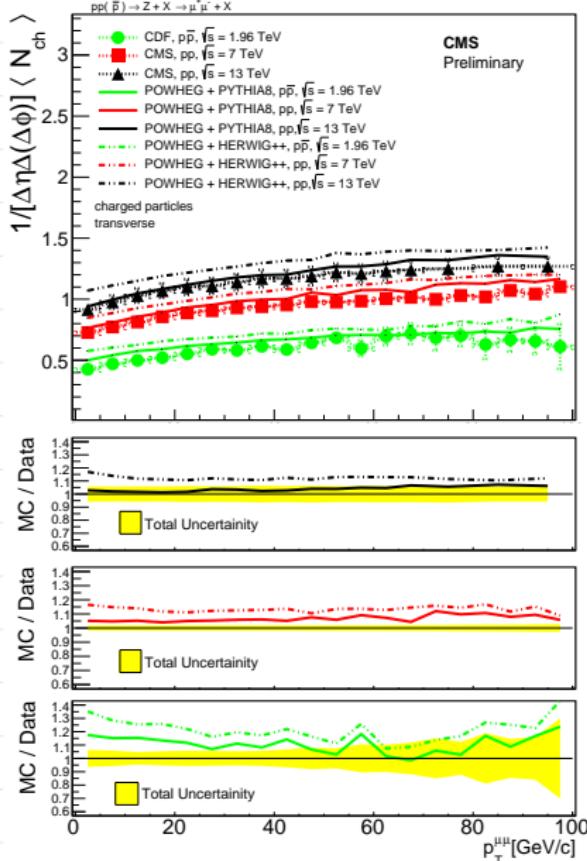
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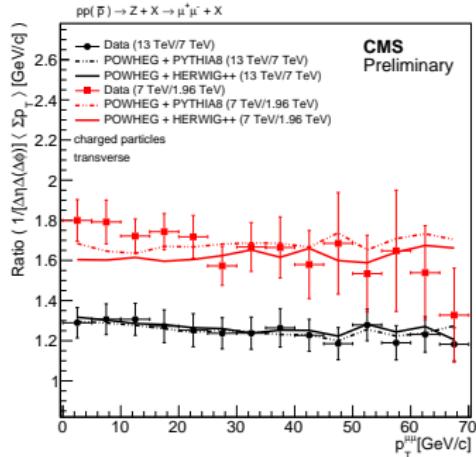
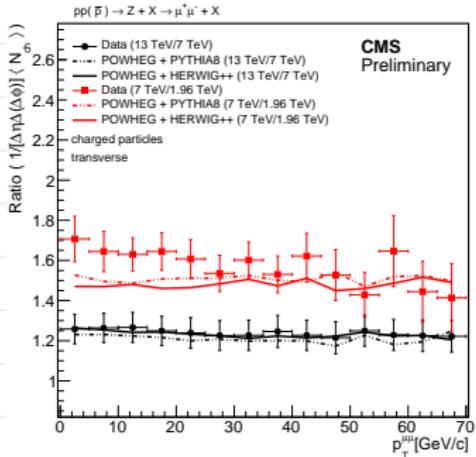
UE for different expts-I



UE for different expts-II

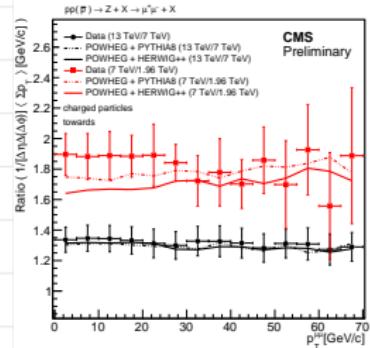


Energy Dependence of UE activity

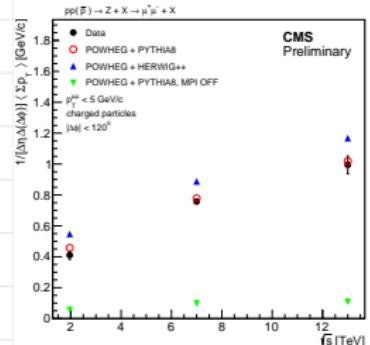


Energy Dependence of UE activity-II

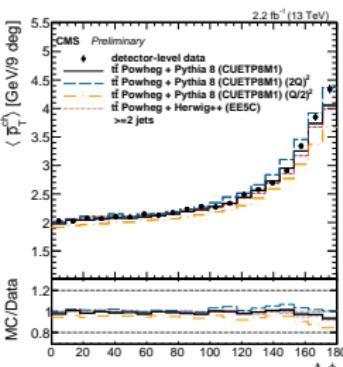
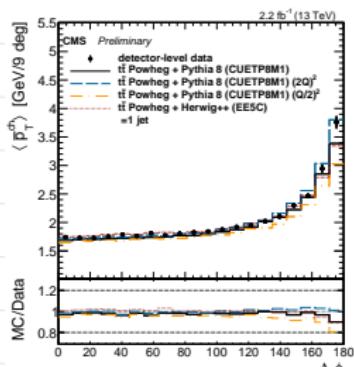
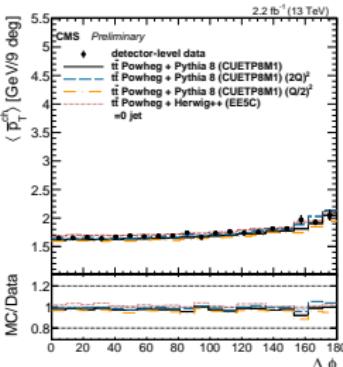
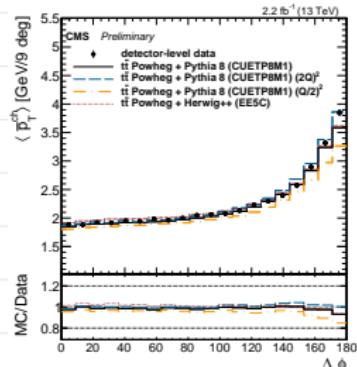
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 - 60–80% from 1.96 TeV to 7 TeV → Simulations predict a slower rise with \sqrt{s} , better agreement with data at high $p_T^{\mu\mu}$



- Upper cut on $p_T^{\mu\mu}$ → Reduced radiation contribution → UE activity mainly from MPI
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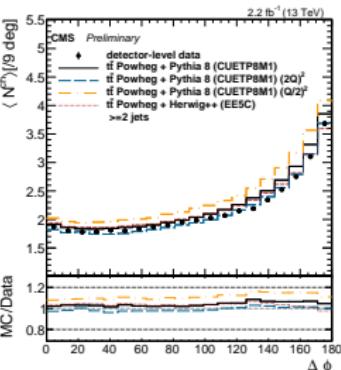
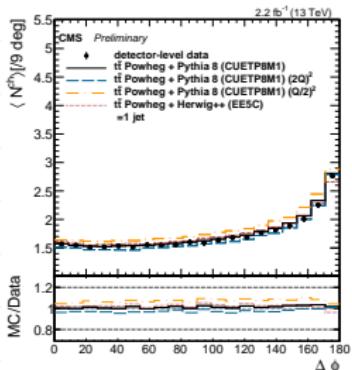
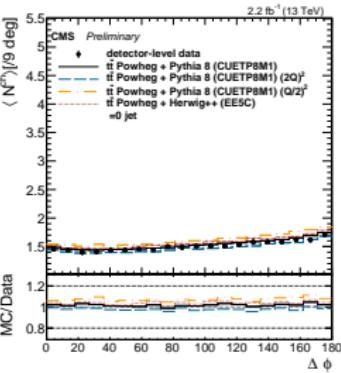
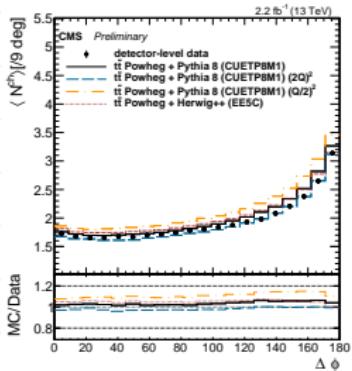
UE Activity for Different Extra Jet Multiplicities-II



- Some sensitivity to scale variations
- Good agreement b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) &

POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1)

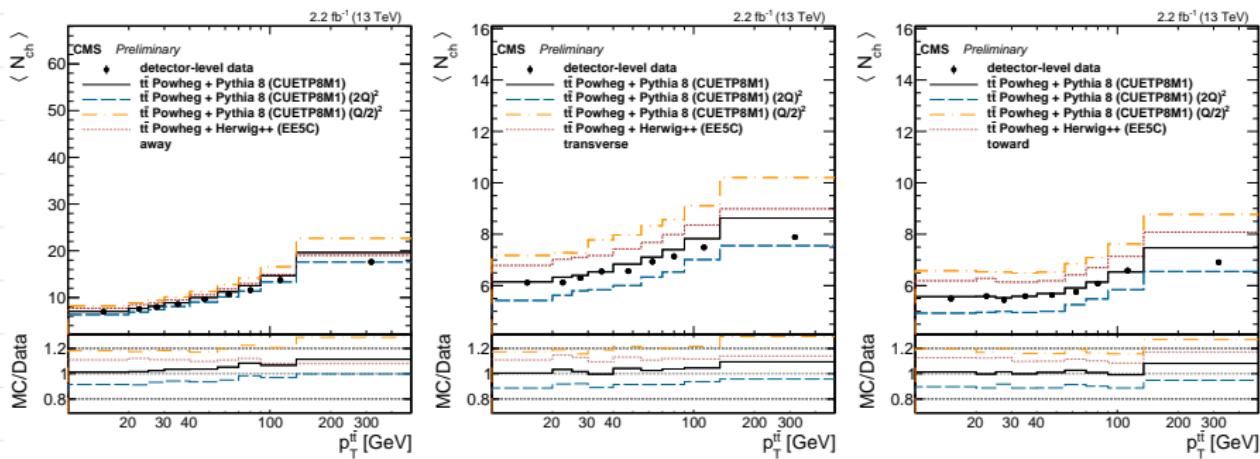
UE Activity for Different Extra Jet Multiplicities-III



- Large $\Delta\phi$ dominated by soft jets
- Data tends to prefer scale up distributions
- Flatter N_{ch} with $\Delta\phi(\text{charged particle}, t\bar{t})$ for 0j events
- Good agreement b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) for all cases

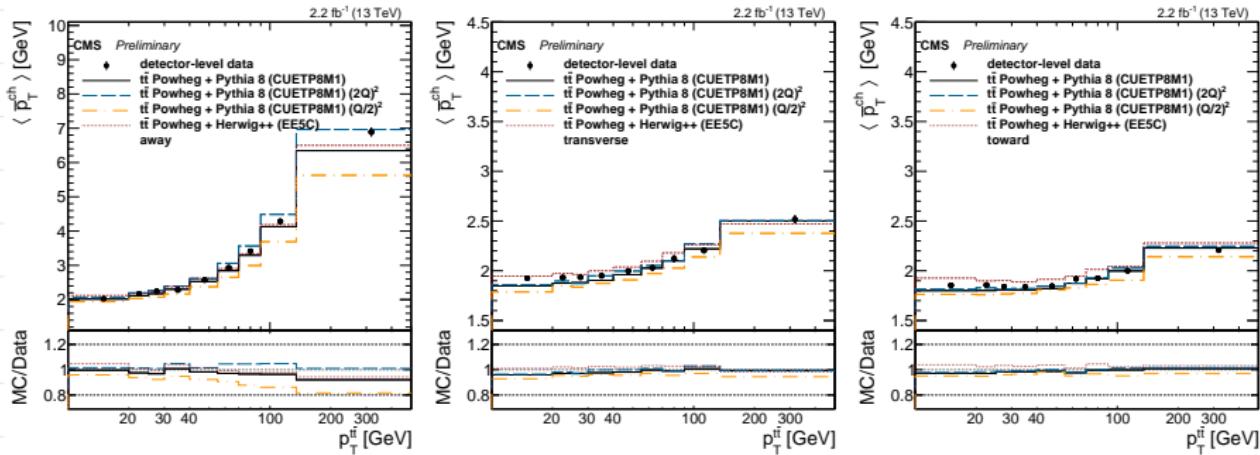


UE Activity as a function of $p_T^{\text{t}\bar{\text{t}}}$ -I



- Extra jet contribution mainly in *Away* region @ high $p_T^{\text{t}\bar{\text{t}}}$
- Difference b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) in *Transverse* & *Towards* regions @ low $p_T^{\text{t}\bar{\text{t}}}$

UE Activity as a function of $p_T^{t\bar{t}}$ -III



- More sensitive to scale variations
- Small difference b/w POWHEG+HERWIG++(EE5C) & POWHEG+PYTHIA8(CUETP8M1) in *Transverse & Towards* regions @ low $p_T^{t\bar{t}}$

