





From high-energy collisions to hydrodynamics in strongly coupled non-conformal theories

Maximilian Attems

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Collaborators: Jorge Casalderrey-Solana, David Mateos, Ioannis Papadimitriou, Daniel Santos, Carlos Sopuerta, Miquel Triana i Iglesias, Miguel Zilhao

InitialStages2016

Far from equilibrium dynamics:

- at strong coupling
- hydrodynamization time
- IC hydrodynamics



[J. Casalderrey-Solana et alii arXiv:1312.2956 [hep-th]]

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- supersymmetric
- conformal
- $\mathcal{N}_c \to \infty$

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[S. Borsanyi et alii arXiv:1007.2580 [hep-lat]]

Outline

1 Non-conformal shockwave collisions

- General Relativity setup
- Scalar potential
- Interaction measure
- Viscosities
- Buchel bound
- Shockwaves Initial Conditions
- Hydrodynamization / equilibration time
- Temperature scan

General Relativity setup

Einstein-Hilbert action with scalar potential in five-dimensional bottom-up model:

$$S=rac{2}{\kappa_5^2}\int d^5x\sqrt{-g}\left[rac{1}{4}\mathcal{R}-rac{1}{2}\left(
abla\phi
ight)^2-V(\phi)
ight]\,.$$

Potential $V(\phi)$ interpolating between two AdS with *L* radius of the UV AdS solution:

$$ds^2 = rac{L_{
m eff}(z)^2}{z^2} \left(-dt^2 + d{f x}^2 + dz^2
ight) \, .$$



.

 $V(\phi)$ depends on single parameter ϕ_{M} , setting non-conformality for this bottom-up model:

$$L^{2}V(\phi) = -\frac{1}{12\phi_{M}^{4}}\phi^{8} + \left(\frac{1}{2\phi_{M}^{4}} + \frac{1}{3\phi_{M}^{2}}\right)\phi^{6} - \frac{1}{3}\phi^{3} - \frac{3}{2}\phi^{2} - 3.$$

Deforming $\mathcal{N} = 4$ Super Yang-Mills with an dimension 3 operator \mathcal{O} dual to the scalar field ϕ .

$$\left\langle T^{\mu}_{\mu} \right\rangle = -\Lambda \mathcal{O} \,.$$

The source Λ triggers RG flow responsible for the breaking of conformal invariance.

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Interaction measure



conformal at low and high T, non-conformal in between

<u>Viscosities</u>



non-conformal behaviour reflects in transport coefficients

Buchel bound



Violation of Buchel's bound at low temperatures:

Maxima of speed of sound and bulk to shear viscosity different!

Shockwaves Initial Conditions

5D metric Ansatz in Eddington-Finkelstein:

$$ds^{2} = -Adt^{2} + \Sigma^{2} \left(e^{B} d\mathbf{x}_{\perp}^{2} + e^{-2B} dz^{2} \right) + 2dt (dr + F dz)$$

- Field theory interpretation:
 - Defined by energy density
 - Move in AdS5 space
 - Demand that shockwaves move at speed of light
 - Quantum state/AdS geometry completely fixed for pure gravity
- Homogeneous in transverse plane ('infinite nucleus')



Hydrodynamization / equilibration time



Hydrodynamics assumes mean free path goes to zero:

$$\begin{split} \partial_{\mu} T^{\mu\nu} &= 0 \\ T^{\mu\nu} &= (\epsilon + p) u^{\mu} u^{\nu} + p g^{\mu\nu} \\ &+ \eta \Pi^{\mu\nu} + \zeta \Pi (g^{\mu\nu} + u^{\mu} u^{\nu}) \end{split}$$

Hydrodynamization:

$$\left| P_{L,T} - P_{L,T}^{\mathrm{hyd}} \right| / \bar{P} < 0.1$$

Equilibration:

 $\left| \bar{P} - P_{\mathrm{eq}} \right| / \bar{P} < 0.1$

hydrodynamization \neq equilibration \neq isotropization

Temperature scan



Non-conformal T scan:

- EOS does NOT hold out of equilibrium
- *t*hyd slow down
- ordering of t_{eq} and t_{hyd} depends on bulk viscosity
- required $\zeta \ 1/10$ of QCD at T_c

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- First simulation of a holographic non-conformal model for heavy ion collisions
- New relaxation channel from bulk viscosity: hydrodynamization without equilibration
- Hydrodynamics works at early time (though max delayed ≈ 4) despite non-trivial equation of state despite sizeable ζ/s bulk viscosity over entropy
- More studies are on the way:
 - Systematic exploration of parameter space on *MareNostrum*
 - Asymmetrical collisions
 - Holographic energy scan
 - Different potentials

Backup: Energy density



Evolution of the energy density ($\phi_M = 5$)

Backup: VEV



Temperature dependence of the VEV of the scalar operator $\langle \mathcal{O} \rangle_T$ for several values of ϕ_M . $\langle \mathcal{O} \rangle_R = \kappa_5^2 \langle \mathcal{O} \rangle_T / L^3$, $\epsilon - 3p = \Lambda \langle \mathcal{O} \rangle_T$.

Backup: Non-conformal effects



Backup: Speed of sound



Inverse speed of sound square as a function of T

Backup: Quasi-Normal-Modes



Backup: Quasi-Normal-Modes

