

Results from the Search for eV-Sterile Neutrinos with IceCube

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(arXiv:1605.01990)



Neutrino oscillations and matter effects

➡IceCube

The IceCube sterile neutrino search





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Our current picture

Neutrino oscillations : mass eigenstates (ν_i ; i = 1, 2, 3) and flavor eigenstates (ν_{α} ; $\alpha = e, \mu, \tau$) are not the same.



[[]B. Kayser, hep-ph/0506165 (2004)]

[C. Gonzalez-Garcia et al., JHEP 12 (2012)]

The pieces that do not fit ...



Oscillation Channel	Class	Experiments	Oscillation amplitude		
v _e disappearance P(v _e →v _e)	Reactor Experiments	GALLEX (⊽) SAGE (⊽) {Global Reactors}	4 U _{e4} ² (1- U _{e4} ²)	×	
v _µ disappearance P(vµ→vµ)	Long/Short Baseline Experiments	Anomalous-less	4 U _{µ4} ² (1- U _{µ4} ²)	*	
v _e appearance P(v _µ →v _e)	Short Baseline Experiments	LSND (⊽) MiniBooNe (⊽, v)	4 U _{µ4} ² U _{e4} ²	,	







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What does the World data say?



tension between experiments

We need new measurements!



A closer look at atmospheric neutrinos oscillation

The neutrinos come from different zenith angles (θ_z) traversing different layers of the Earth



core : $\cos \theta_z \sim [-1, -0.8]$ mantle : $\cos \theta_z \sim [-0.8, -0.1]$ crust : $\cos \theta_z > -0.1$



Stroke of luck...

In the **Earth**, for sterile neutrino of $\Delta m^2 = O(1eV^2)$ there is a matter resonant effect when

$$E_{\nu}^{res} = \frac{\Delta m^2 \cos 2\theta}{2\sqrt{2}G_F N} \sim O(TeV)$$



Nunokawa et al. PLB, B562, 279 (2003). arXiv:hep-ph/0302039



Neutrino oscillations and the MSW effect

IceCube

The IceCube sterile neutrino search



The IceCube experiment



We are here!









and the second second second second





time

Size of spheres ~ deposited charge

What do they look like?









Neutrino oscillations and the MSW effect

The IceCube sterile neutrino search

Oscillation probability as a function of energy and zenith

The Signal!

Signal in reconstructed quantities for three points in the parameter space.

%

We unblinded one year of data which had ~ 20 000 neutrino events.

Distributions compatible with the no sterile hypothesis.

New Limit:

Main result!

IceCube PRELIMINARY

Also, IceCube + DeepCore analysis

IceCube PRELIMINARY

Using events below a 100 GeV we can also obtain constraints on sterile neutrinos by deviations from standard oscillations.

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Other new results from Neutrino2016 MINOS

arXiv:1607.01176,1607.01177

Future steps: Two ways forward

More statistics

- Repeat the through going analysis with five years of data.
- Smaller systematics now become more relevant, e.g.

ice.

Expected Stat Error, 5 years (%)

5.4 13.2 23.2 44.3 118.0 6.9 11.4 18.9 30.9 51.7 92.3	6.2 10.4 16.7 27.4 45.9 73.7	5.9 9.4 15.1 24.6 39.9 69.4 e e e e e e e	.6 8.7 14.1 22.1 36.7 61.7 .3 8.2 13.4 21.1 32.7 60.3	7.8 12.7 19.6 31.5 49.0	7.5 12.0 19.1 29.7 47.4	7.1 11.2 17.5 27.3 44.9	6.6 10.5 15.7 26.2 39.9	k2 9.7 14.2 23.5 36.0 ⁻	8 9.1 13.6 22.0 34.4	4 8.4 13.2 20.1 33.6	7.7 11.3 17.0 25.7	6.7 10.3 16.1 27.7	6.1 9.3 13.7 21.7	5.7 8.9 12.9 20.2	6.7 10.0 14.5 23.6	16.2 18.7 22.7 32.1		-
5.4 13.2 2.0.2 1.0.1 4.4 6.9 11.4 18.9 30.9 51.7	6.2 10.4 16.7 27.4 45.9	5.9 9.4 15.1 24.6 39.9 e o iiii o iiiii o	.6 8.7 14.1 22.1 36.7 .3 8.2 13.4 21.1 32.7	7.8 12.7 19.6 31.5	7.5 12.0 19.1 29.7	7.1 11.2 17.5 27.3	6.6 10.5 15.7 26.2	3.2 9.7 14.2 23.5	8 9.1 13.6 22.0	4 8.4 13.2 20.1	7.7 11.3 17.0	6.7 10.3 16.1	6.1 9.3 13.7	5.7 8.9 12.9	6.7 10.0 14.5	16.2 18.7 22.7		-
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Better events

- Select only starting events.
- Better neutrino energy reconstruction: track+shower energies.
- Reduced statistics.

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Take home message

We have performed a search for eV-sterile neutrinos using one year of IceCube data. No significant signal of sterile neutrinos was found.

IceCube result is competitive with other limits and the World best at ~ 0.1-1.0 eV².

IceCube has several more years of data ready to analyze: We are just getting started!

THANKS!

See arXiv:1605.01990 for more details

BONUS SLIDES

Gen-2 PRELIMINARY timeline

Relationship with other angles

- $\sin^2 2\theta_{ee} \equiv 4|U_{e4}|^2(1-|U_{e4}|^2)$: reactor experiments.
- $\sin^2 2\theta_{\mu\mu} \equiv 4|U_{\mu4}|^2(1-|U_{\mu4}|^2)$: MINOS, SK. (this analysis)
- ► $\sin^2 2\theta_{\mu e} \equiv 4|U_{\mu 4}|^2|U_{e 4}|^2$: LSND, MB, KARMEN, NOMAD.

A new global fit with IceCube

Red: 90% CL

Blue: 99% CL

3+1	Δm^2_{41}	$ U_{e4} $	$ U_{\mu 4} $	$ U_{\tau 4} $	N_{bins}	$\chi^2_{ m min}$	$\chi^2_{ m null}$	$\Delta \chi^2 \ ({ m dof})$
SBL	1.75	0.163	0.117	-	315	306.81	359.15	52.34(3)
SBL+IC	1.75	0.164	0.119	0.00	524	518.59	568.84	50.26(4)
IC	5.62	-	0.314	-	209	207.11	209.69	2.58(2)

G.Collins, C.A., J. Conrad, M. Shaevitz (arXiv:1602.00671 and arXiv:1607.00011)33

Systematics!

Systematics are super important; *some are more than others*. These are the systematics we considered:

- DOM efficiency
- Flux continuous parameters
 - spectral index
 - π/K ratio
 - $\nu/\bar{\nu}$ ratio
- Air shower hadronic models
- Primary cosmic ray fluxes
- Hole ice
- Neutrino cross sections
- Bulk ice scattering/absorption
- Earth model

continuous systematics

discrete systematic

Atmospheric flux decomposed

Atmospheric neutrino flux uncertainties

$$\phi_{atm} = N_0 \left(\phi_K + R_{\pi/K} \phi_\pi \right) \times E_{\nu}^{-\Delta \gamma}$$

[Fedynitch et al. arXiv:1504.06639] [Collins et al. URL: http://dspace.mit.edu/handle/1721.1/98078]

Cosmic ray models:

Zatsepin-Sokolskaya

К

μ

Antineutrino

 $Cos(\theta_z) =$

 $Cos(\theta_2) = -0.2$

- Polygonato
- Gaisser+Honda

Neutrino

Hadronic models:

- Sibyll 2.3
- QGSJET II

Very naïve IceCube + PROSPECT complementarity

More experiments complementarity...

DANSS sensitivity estimation 95%CL with 1 year of data.

