

# KM3NeT: Status and perspectives

J. Barrios-Martí, on behalf of the KM3NeT  
collaboration

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VNIVERSITAT  
DE VALÈNCIA



**CSIC**  
CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTÍFICAS

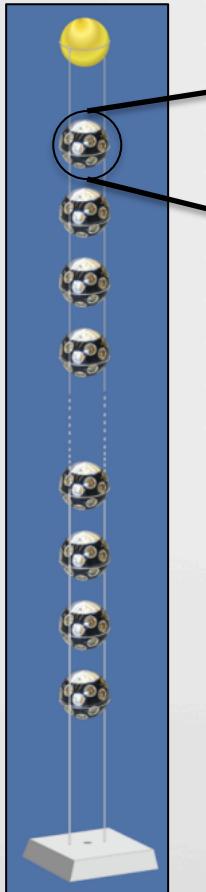
# The KM3NeT project

- KM3NeT
  - Deep sea neutrino telescopes in the Mediterranean Sea
  - Ideal location for observation of sources of our Galaxy
- Main objectives:
  - Discovery and observation of high-energy neutrino sources of cosmic origin (**KM3NeT/ARCA**)
  - Determination of neutrino-mass hierarchy (**KM3NeT/ORCA**)
- Main objectives, detector description and performance thoroughly described in our Letter of Intent
  - Published in [J. Phys G: Nucl. Part. Phys. 43 084001](#) (also in [arXiv:1601.07459](#))



# The KM3NeT research infrastructure

- Detection principle: Observation of high energy neutrinos by the Cherenkov radiation produced by leptons from neutrino interactions by a 3D PMT array.



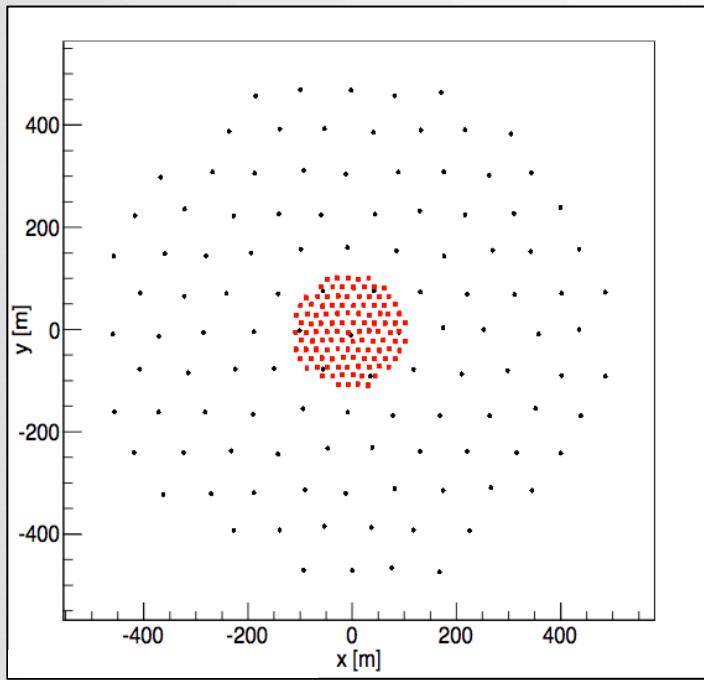
## DU (Detection Unit)

- 18 DOMs
- KM3NeT/ARCA
  - 36 m distance between DOMs
  - 700 m high
- KM3NeT/ORCA
  - 9 m distance between DOMs
  - 150 m high

## DOM (digital optical module)

- 17" diameter glass sphere.
- 31 PMTs of 3" each.
- Records time and Time over Threshold of each detected hit.
- FPGA.
- LED & piezo inside.
- Compass and tilt-meter.

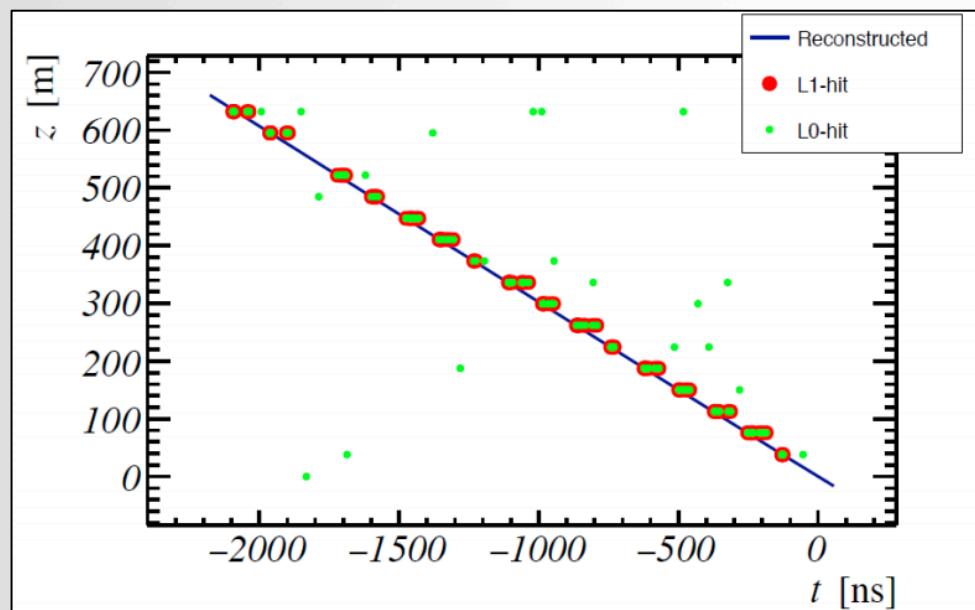
# The KM3NeT research infrastructure



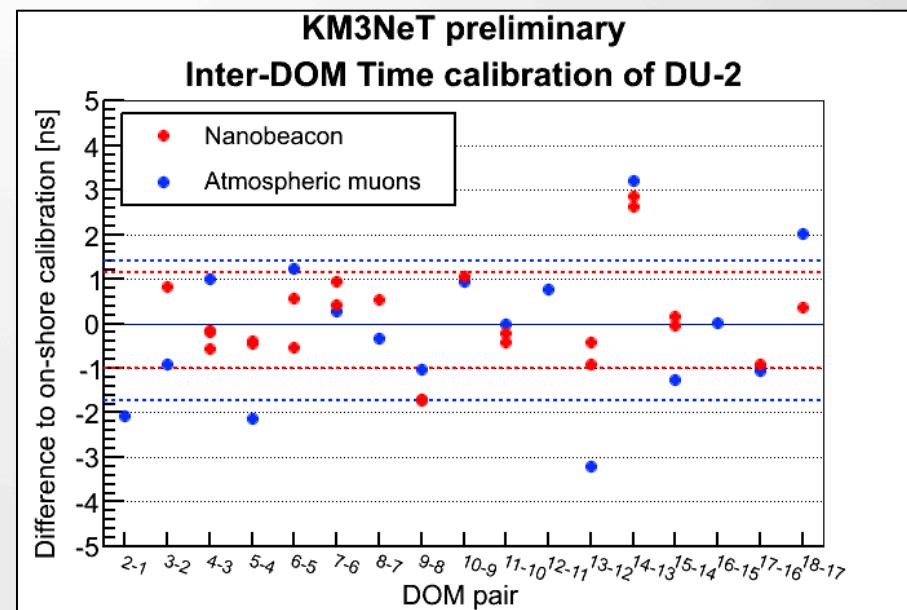
Example of a building block for ORCA (red) and ARCA (black). Both building blocks are made of 115 DUs.

	ARCA	ORCA
Location	Italy	France
Spacing between lines	90 m	20 m
Spacing between DOMs	36 m	9 m
Instrumented mass	500 Mt (0.5 km <sup>3</sup> ) per block	5.7 Mt
Blocks (Phase 2)	2	1

# Results from first DU deployed on Dec 2015

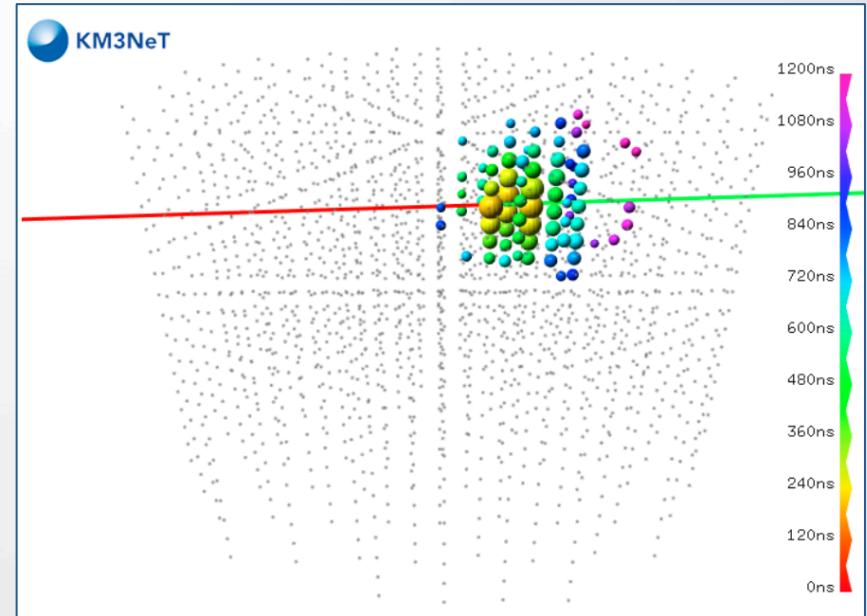
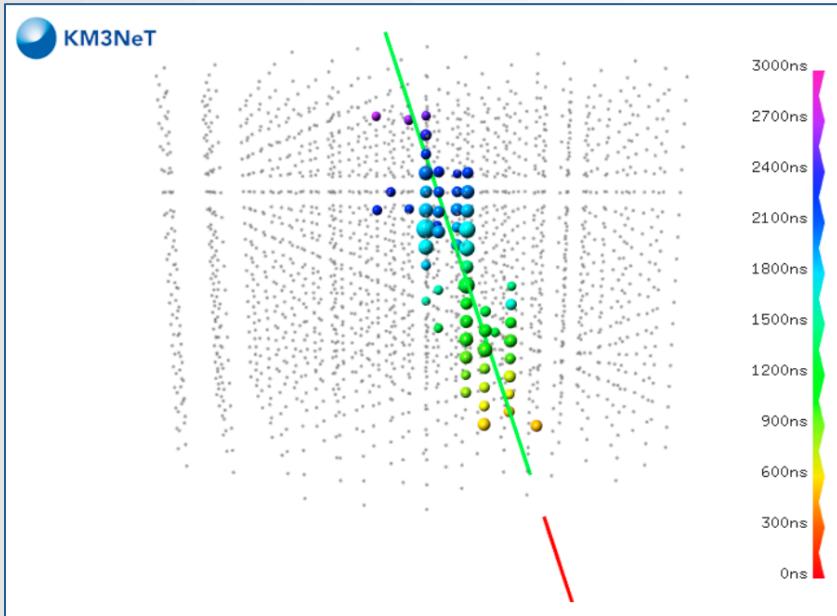


Reconstructed down-going muon with first deployed DU.



Time calibration with nanobeacons (red) and atmospheric muons (blue) performed on the first DU

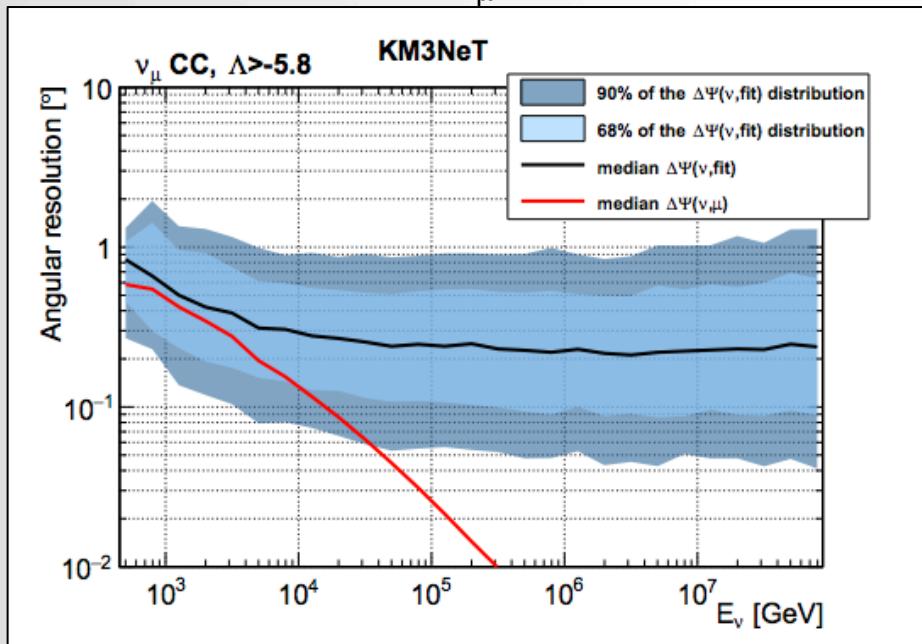
# KM3NeT/ARCA: Event types



- Track events
  - Produced by  $\nu_\mu$  and some  $\nu_\tau$  by CC interaction.
  - Ang. Resolution  $\sim 0.2^\circ$  for  $E_\nu > 10^5$  GeV.
- Cascade events
  - Produced by  $\nu_e$  and some  $\nu_\tau$  via CC interactions, and all flavours via NC interaction.
  - Ang. Resolution of  $\sim 2^\circ$

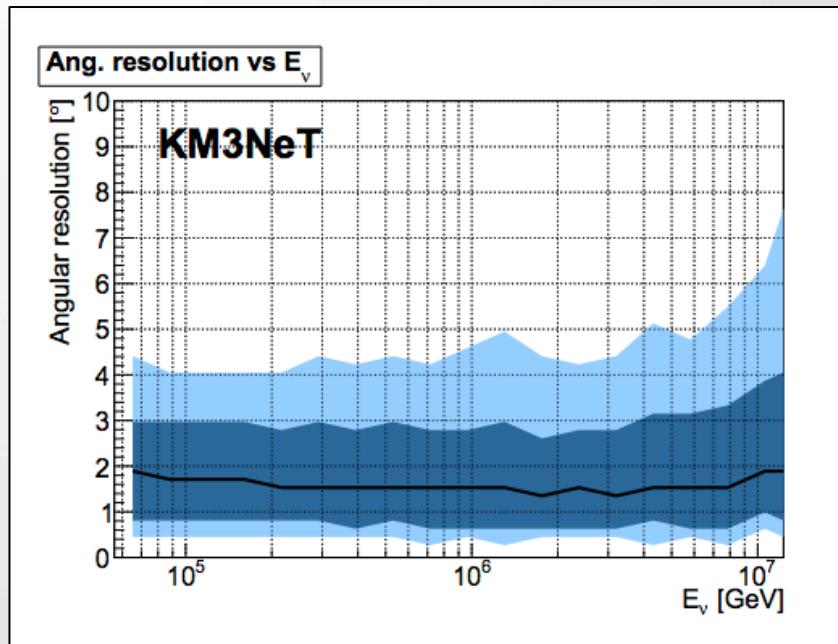
# Performance for ARCA: Angular resolution

Track-like:  $\nu_\mu$  CC events



Median angular resolution of  $\sim 0.2^\circ$  for energies above  $10^5$  GeV ( $\Lambda > -5.8$ )

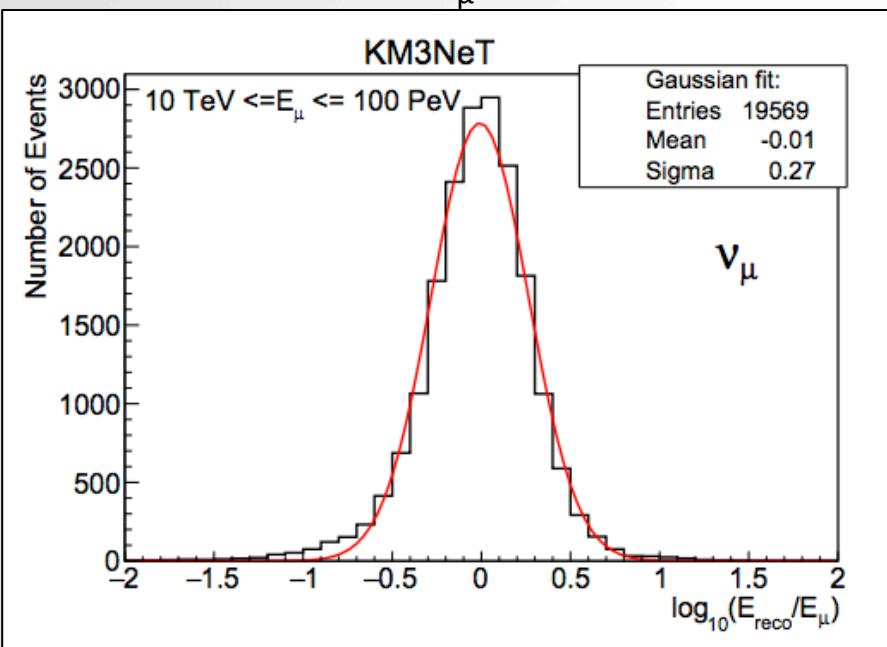
Cascade-like:  $\nu_e$  CC events



Median angular resolution of  $< 2^\circ$  for energies above  $10^5$  GeV ( $z_{\text{reco}} < 200$  m,  $r_{\text{reco}} < 500$  m,  $\text{ToT}_{\text{evt}} > 12$   $\mu\text{s}$ )

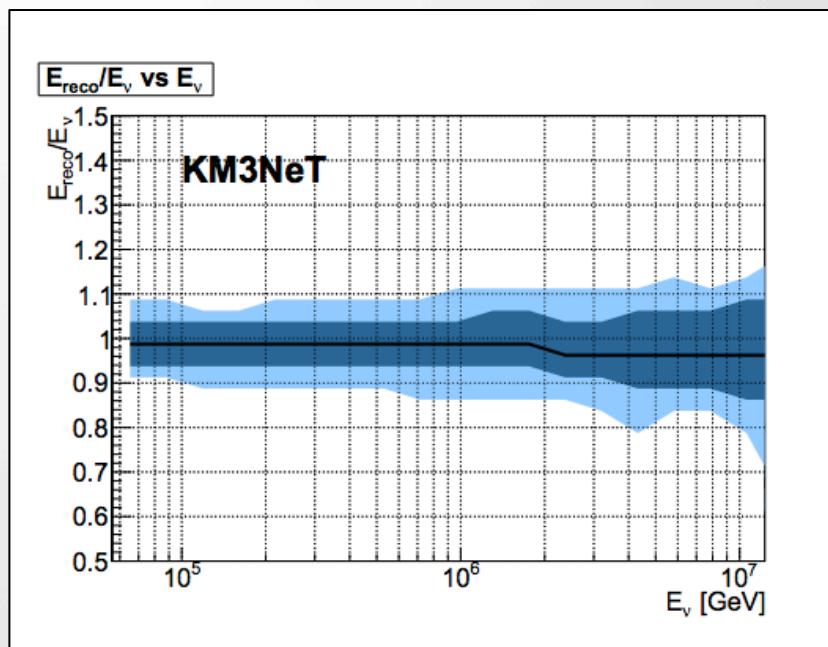
# Performance for ARCA: Energy resolution

Track-like:  $\nu_\mu$  CC events



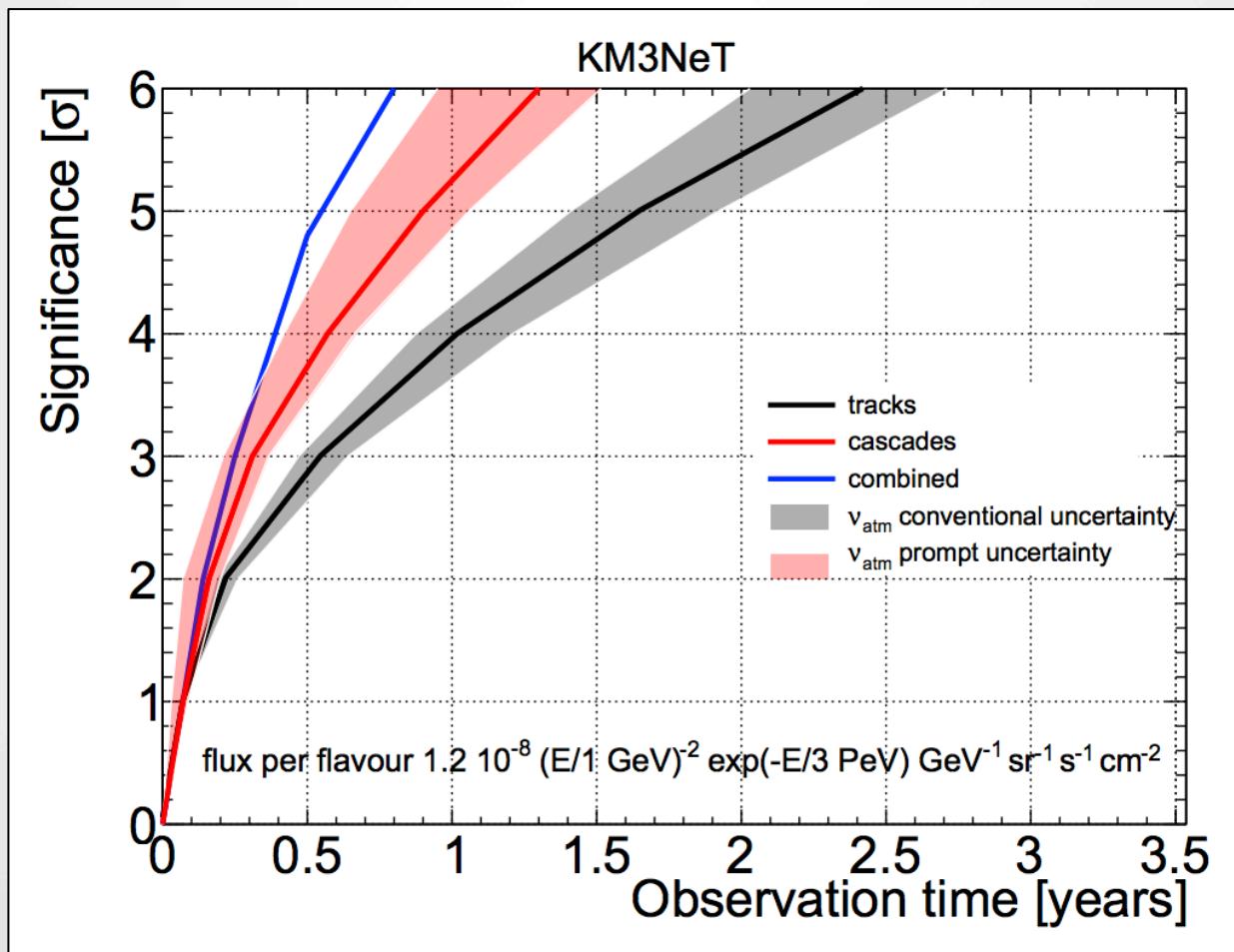
Energy resolution of 0.27 in  $\log_{10}(E)$

Cascade-like:  $\nu_e$  CC events



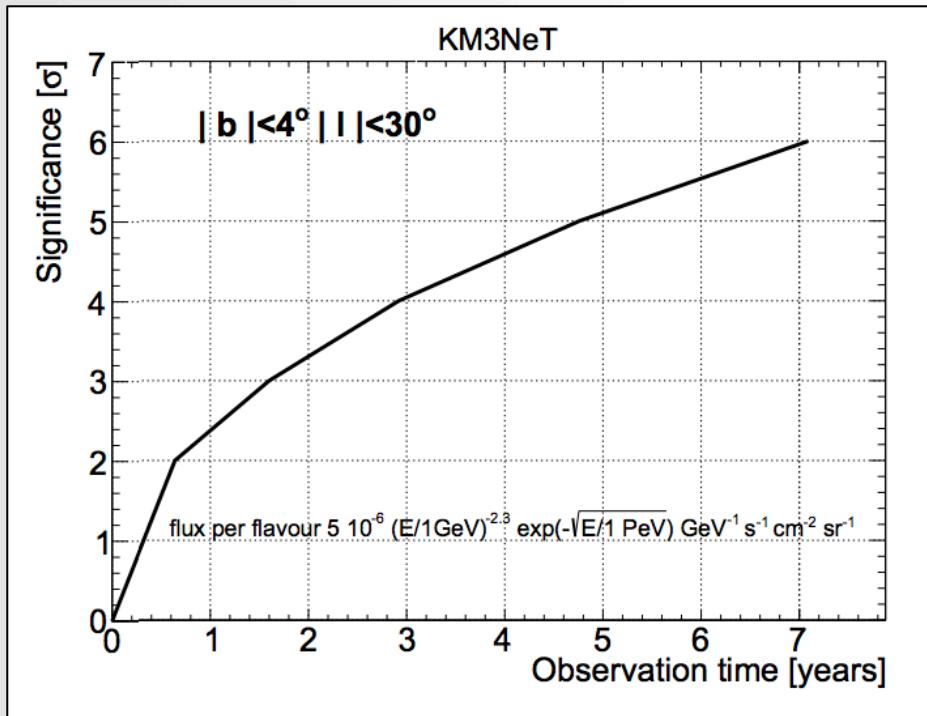
Energy resolution of ~10% ( $z_{\text{reco}} < 200$  m,  $r_{\text{reco}} < 500$  m,  $\text{ToT}_{\text{evt}} > 12 \mu\text{s}$ )

# KM3NeT/ARCA: Isotropic diffuse flux analysis



By combining both samples, the reported flux can be seen with  $5\sigma$  significance in 0.6 years!

# KM3NeT/ARCA: Diffuse flux analysis around the Galactic Center



Significance estimation over time for the assumed spectra.

- Galactic Plane as potential region of diffuse astrophysical source.
  - D. Gaggero et al., arXiv: 1508.03681 (2015)
- Only muon-track events considered.
- Events selected within the region:  $||| < 30^\circ$ ,  $|b| < 4^\circ$
- $5\sigma$  discovery to be achieved after 5 years of operation.

# KM3NeT/ARCA: Galactic sources

## SNR RXJ1713.7-3946

- 0.6° radius extended source.
- Assumed spectrum:

$$\frac{d\phi}{dE_\nu} = 16.8 \times 10^{-15} \left[ \frac{E_\nu}{1\text{TeV}} \right]^{-1.72} \exp\left(\sqrt{\frac{E_\nu}{2.1\text{TeV}}}\right) \text{GeV}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

From S. R. Kelner, F. A. Aharonian and V. V. Bugayov, Phys. Rev. D 74, 034018 (2006)

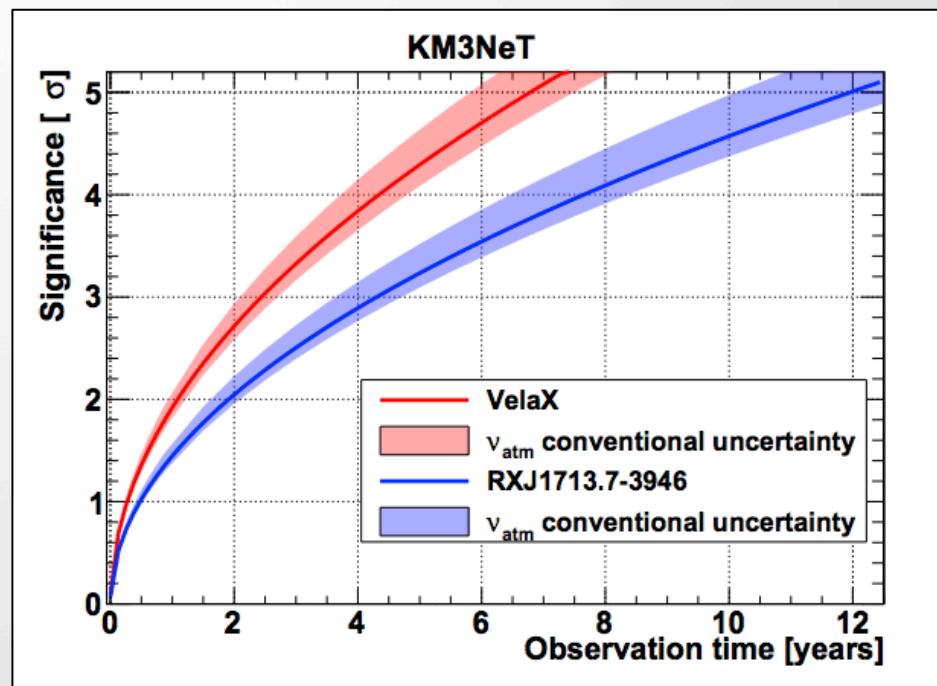
## Vela X

- 0.8° radius extended source.
- Assumed spectrum for the source:

$$\frac{d\phi}{dE_\nu} = 7.2 \times 10^{-15} \left[ \frac{E_\nu}{1\text{TeV}} \right]^{-1.36} \exp\left(\sqrt{\frac{E_\nu}{7\text{TeV}}}\right) \text{GeV}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

F.L. Villante and F. Vissani, Phys. Rev. D 78, 103007 (2008)

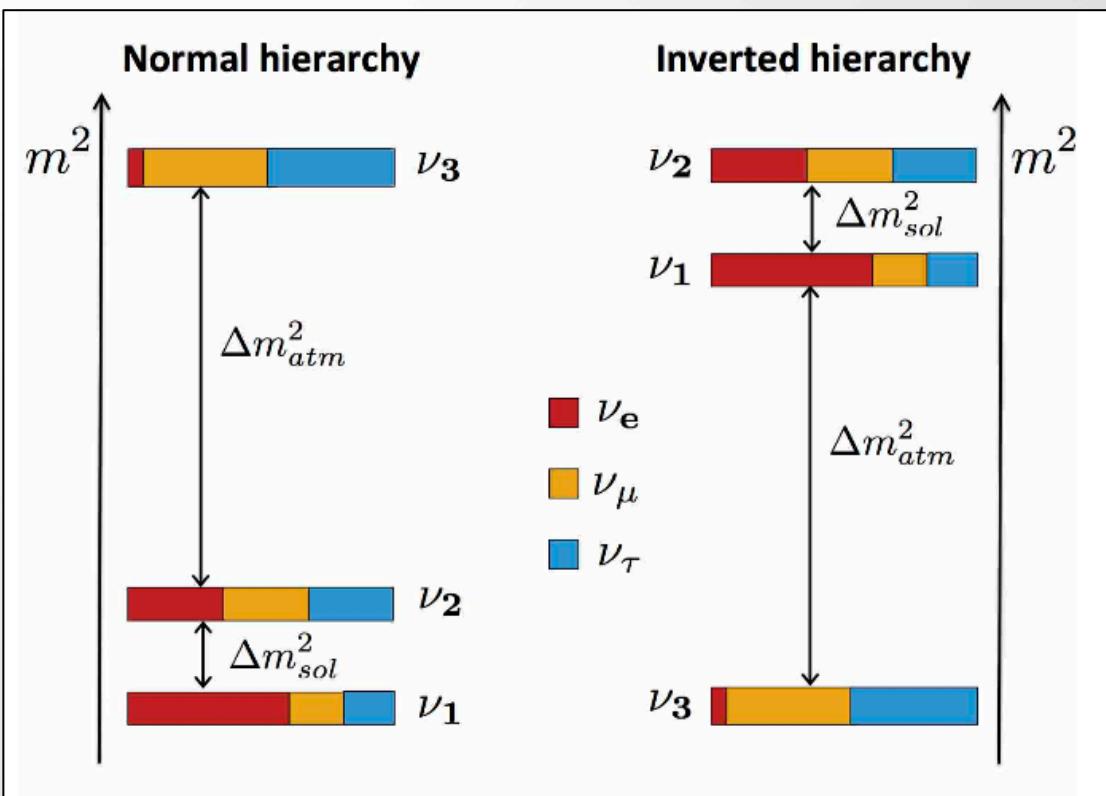
- Procedure:
  - Pre-selection: muon tracks with  $\theta_{\text{rec}} > 78^\circ$ .
  - BDT training applied.



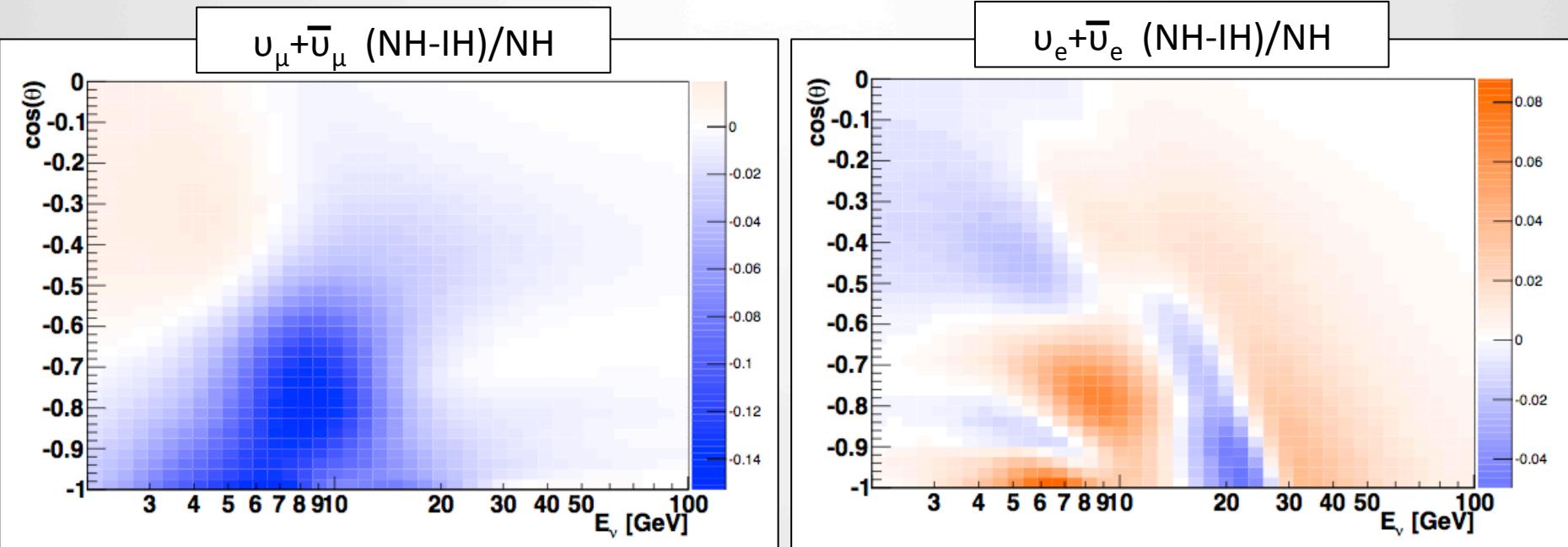
Significance of  $3\sigma$  in less than 3 (5) years for Vela X (RXJ1713.7).

# KM3NeT/ORCA: Physics goals

- Determine the Neutrino Mass Hierarchy (NMH)
- Precise measurements of the atmospheric neutrino parameters.
- Indirect dark matter searches.



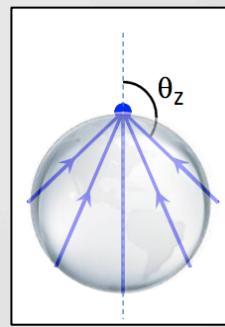
# KM3NeT/ORCA: Measuring the NMH



$$E_{\text{resol}} = 25\%$$

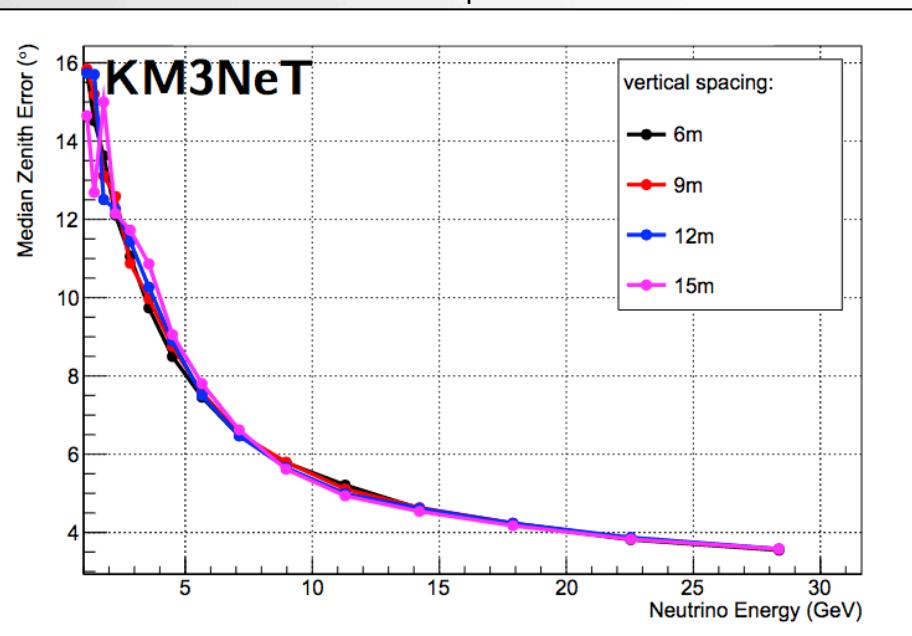
$$\theta_{\text{resol}} = (m_p/E)^{1/2}$$

- Measure neutrino and direction energy
- Search for oscillations patterns from matter effects
- Requires large statistics and good energy and direction resolutions

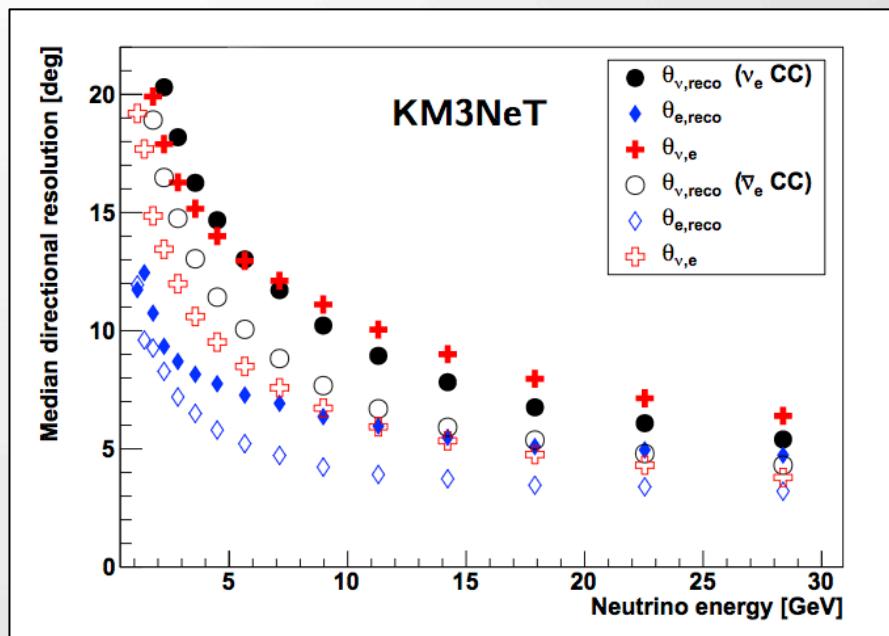


# Performance for ORCA: Angular resolution

Track-like:  $\nu_\mu$  CC events



Cascade-like:  $\nu_e$  CC events



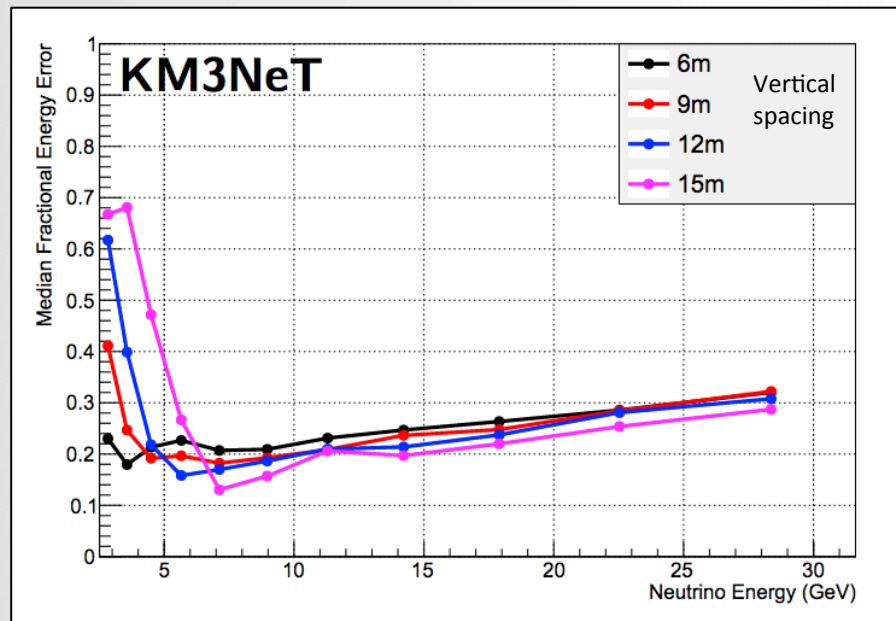
Median zenith angle error for track-like events.

Median space angle for  $\nu_e$  CC events.

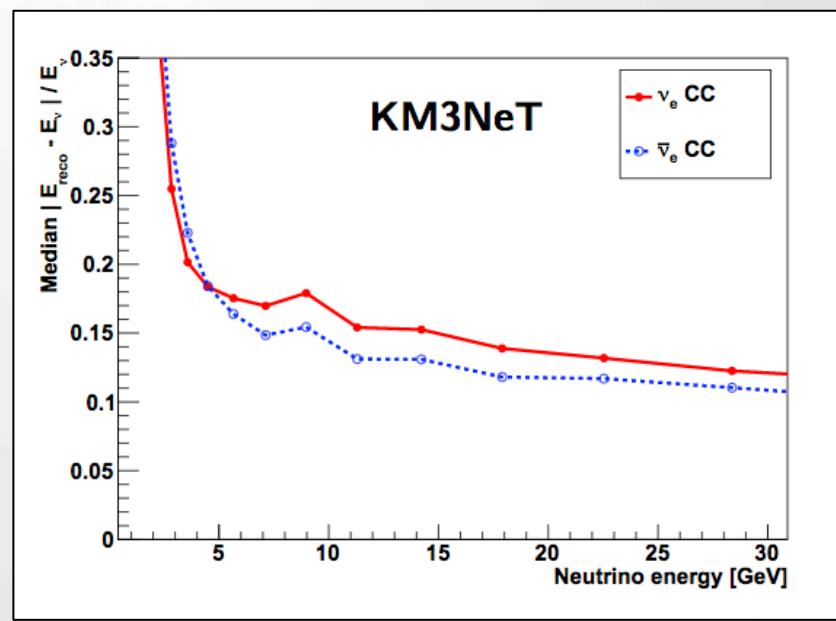
- Resolution dominated by kinematics in both electron/muon channel.
- Better than  $13^\circ$  resolution above 5 GeV.

# Performance for ORCA: Energy resolution

Track-like:  $\nu_\mu$  CC events



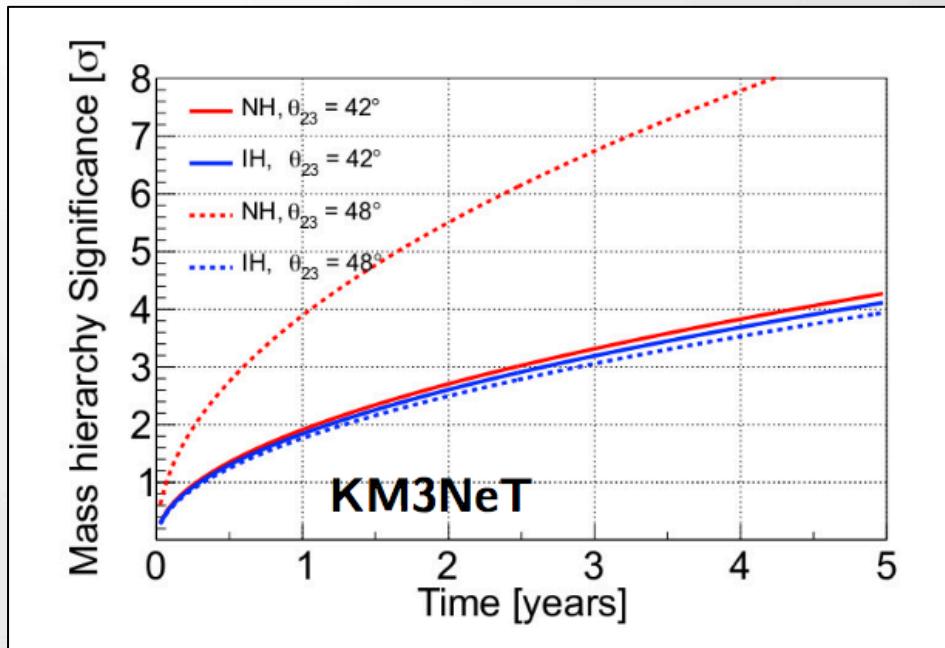
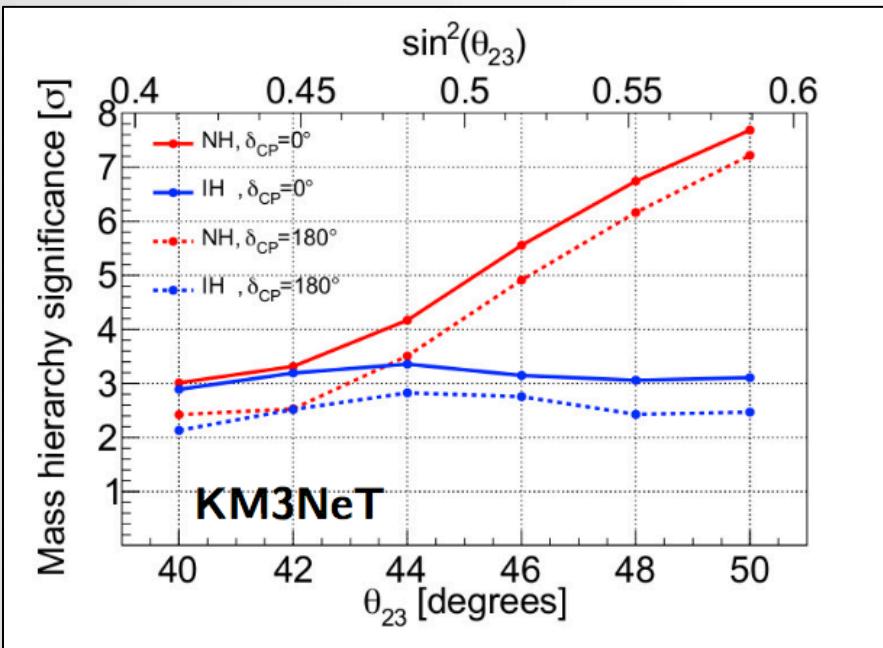
Cascade-like:  $\nu_e$  CC events



Median fractional energy error for track like events.

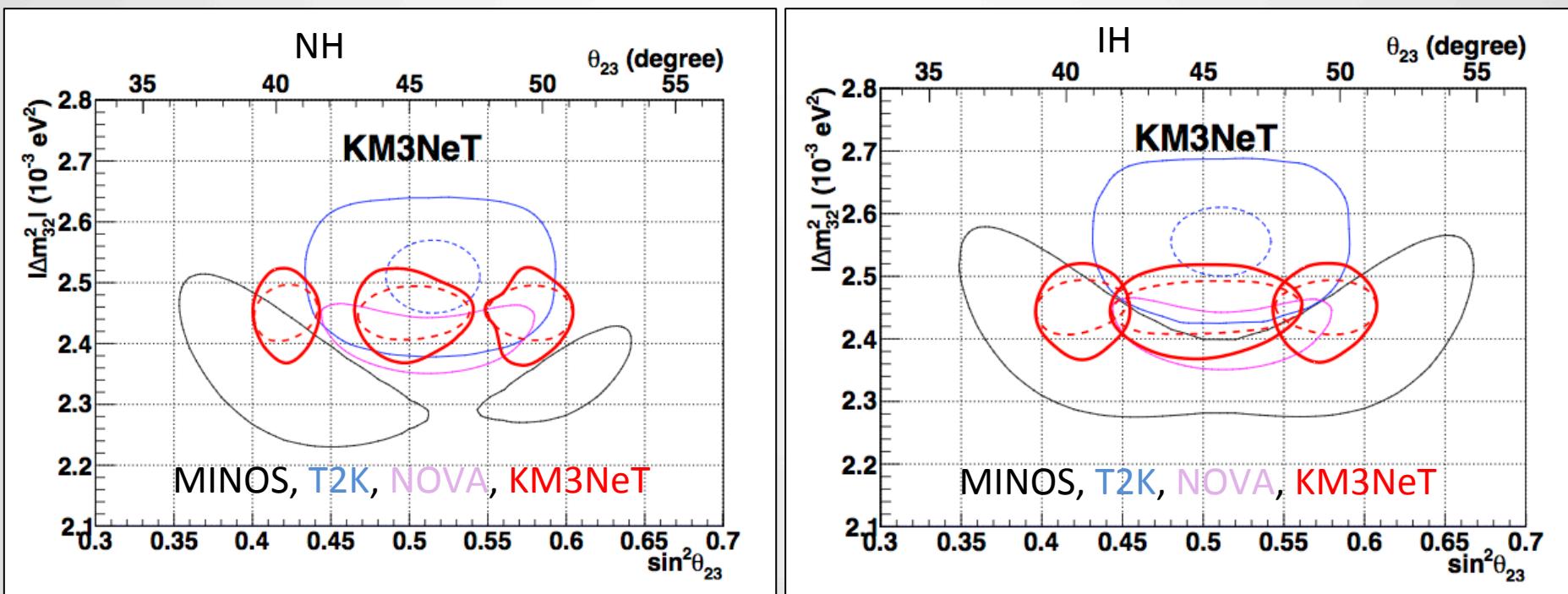
Median fractional energy is better than 18% for events above 5 GeV.

# KM3NeT/ORCA: Sensitivity to NMH



- $\sim 3\sigma$  MH significance in 3 years of a complete KM3NeT/ORCA in most cases.
- If NH and  $\theta_{23}$  in the second octant, significant improvement of sensitivity ( $>5\sigma!$ )
- In IH, small dependence on  $\theta_{23}$
- Best case scenario:  $5\sigma$  in 1.5 years of complete ORCA!

# KM3NeT/ORCA: Measurement of oscillation parameters



- Competitive with NOvA and T2K projected sensitivity in 2020
- KM3NeT/ORCA: red results (3 years obs. / Dashed: without  $E_u$  scale)
- All contours at  $1\sigma$

## Summary and conclusions

- Observation of HE neutrino flux discovered by IceCube expected in less than 1 year of a complete KM3NeT/ARCA detector!
- $3\sigma$  significance for galactic sources within 3-5 years
- ARCA angular resolution for track-like events of  $\sim 0.2^\circ$  for energies above  $10^5$  GeV ( $< 2^\circ$  for cascades).
- NMH determination could be achieved at  $3\sigma$  within 3 years from a complete KM3NeT/ORCA detector.
- Competitive measurement of oscillations parameters.
  - Letter of Intent for KM3NeT 2.0,  
[J. Phys G: Nucl. Part. Phys. 43 084001](#) (also in [arXiv:1601.07459](#))
- First DUs of KM3NeT have already been deployed.
  - First results obtained!
- Stay tuned!



# Backup slides

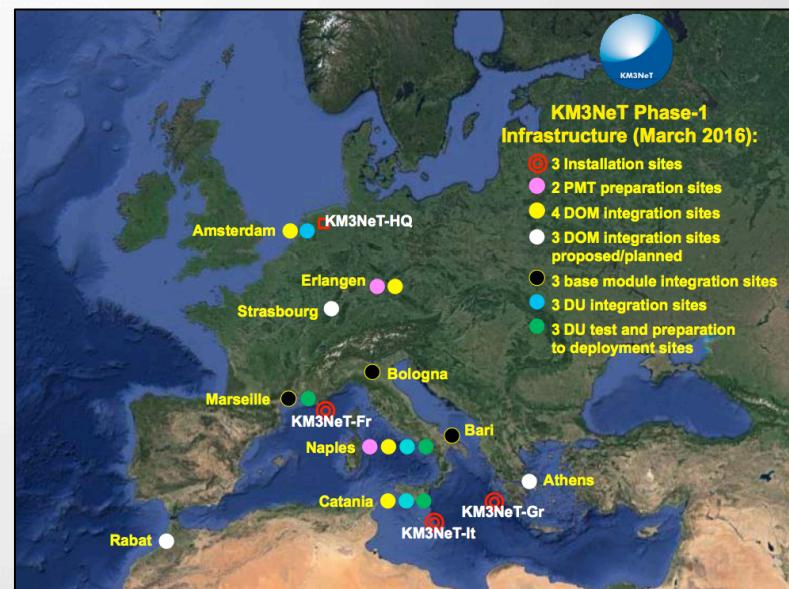
# KM3NeT Construction phases

## Phase 1: Proof of feasibility, first physics results

- Funded with 31 M€
- **31 DUs** to be deployed (2015-2017)
- KM3NeT-It offshore Capo Passero @ 3500 m depth
  - 24 DUs – Volume of 0.1 km<sup>3</sup> (10 × Volume ANTARES)
  - Largest Neutrino Telescope in Northern Hemisphere!
  - First DU deployed in Dec 2015.
  - Second deployment in May 2016.
- KM3NeT-Fr offshore Toulon @ 2500 m depth (7 DUs)

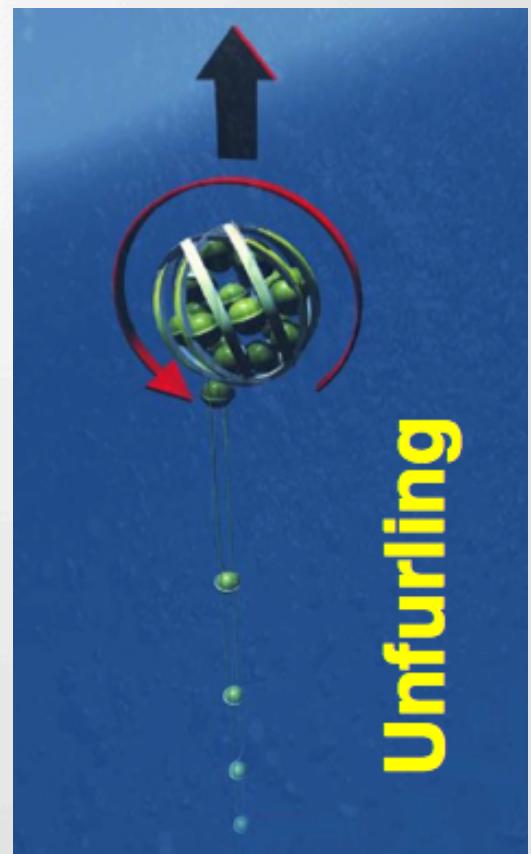
## Phase 2: Detector completion

- **KM3NeT/ARCA:** High energy neutrino astronomy at the KM3NeT-It site (two blocks of 115 DUs each, 1 km<sup>3</sup> total)
- **KM3NeT/ORCA:** Neutrino mass hierarchy determination at the KM3NeT-Fr site.



KM3NeT Detector Production Sites

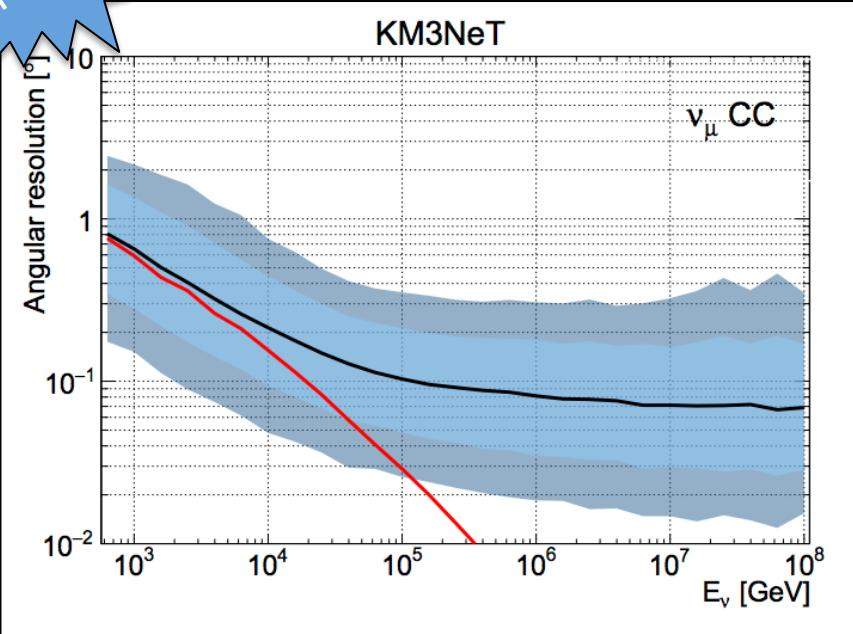
# Deployment of DUs



# Reconstruction performance for ARCA: Angular resolution

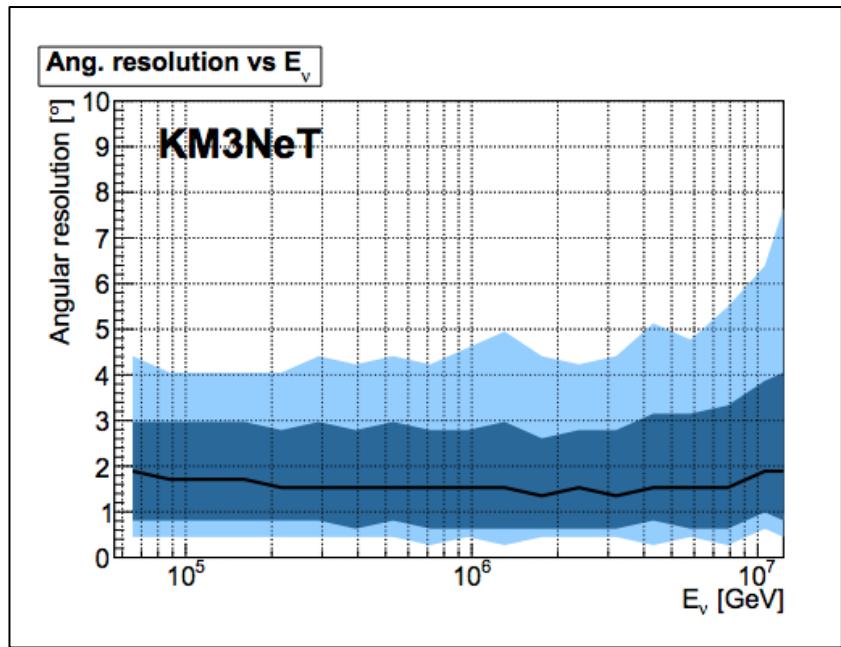


Track-like:  $\nu_\mu$  CC events



Median angular resolution of <0.1° for energies above 10<sup>5</sup> GeV.

Cascade-like:  $\nu_e$  CC events



Median angular resolution of <2° for energies above 10<sup>5</sup> GeV ( $z_{\text{reco}} < 200$  m,  $r_{\text{reco}} < 500$  m,  $\text{ToT}_{\text{evt}} > 12 \mu\text{s}$ )

# Isotropic diffuse flux analysis

- Aim: Detection of the astrophysical flux observed by IceCube.
- Astrophysical flux assumed as isotropic, flavour-symmetric:

$$\Phi(E_\nu) = 1.2 \times 10^{-8} \left( \frac{E_\nu}{\text{GeV}} \right)^{-2} \exp \left( -\frac{E_\nu}{3\text{PeV}} \right) \text{GeV}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$$

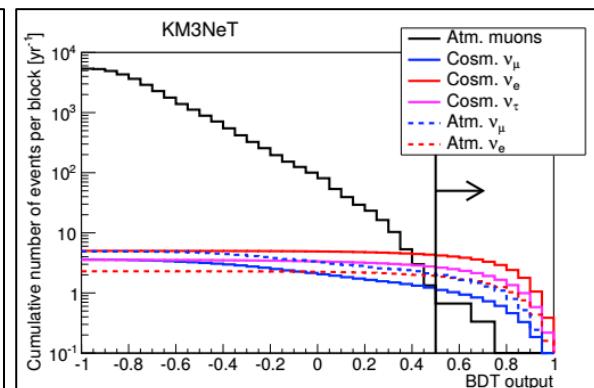
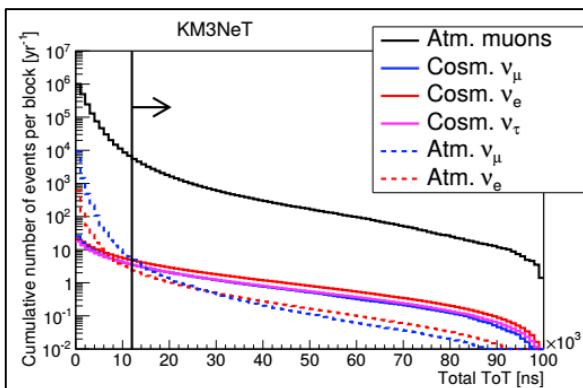
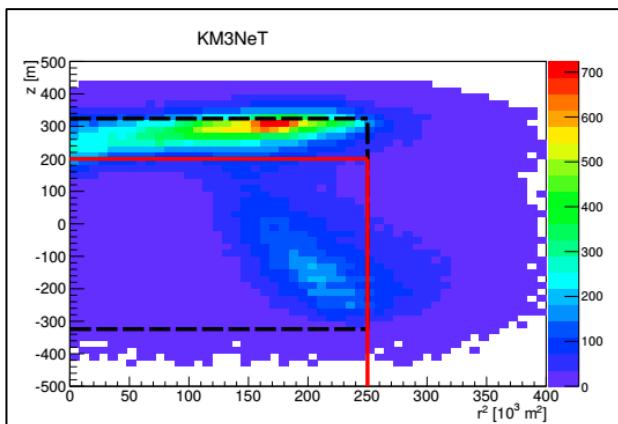
$$\Phi(E_\nu) = 4.11 \times 10^{-6} \left( \frac{E_\nu}{\text{GeV}} \right)^{-2.46} \exp \left( -\frac{E_\nu}{3\text{PeV}} \right) \text{GeV}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$$

## Event selection for cascade-like events:

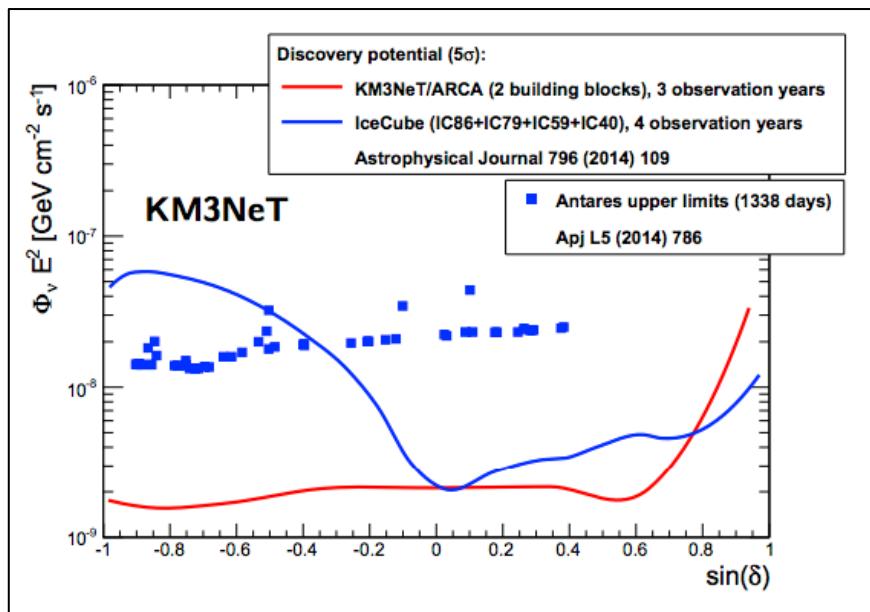
- Cut on reconstructed vertex
- Cut on cumulative ToT
- BDT training

## Event selection for track-like events:

- $\Theta_{\text{rec}} > 80^\circ$
- Cut on track-reconstruction quality ( $\Lambda > -5.8$ ,  $N_{\text{hit}} > 591$ )



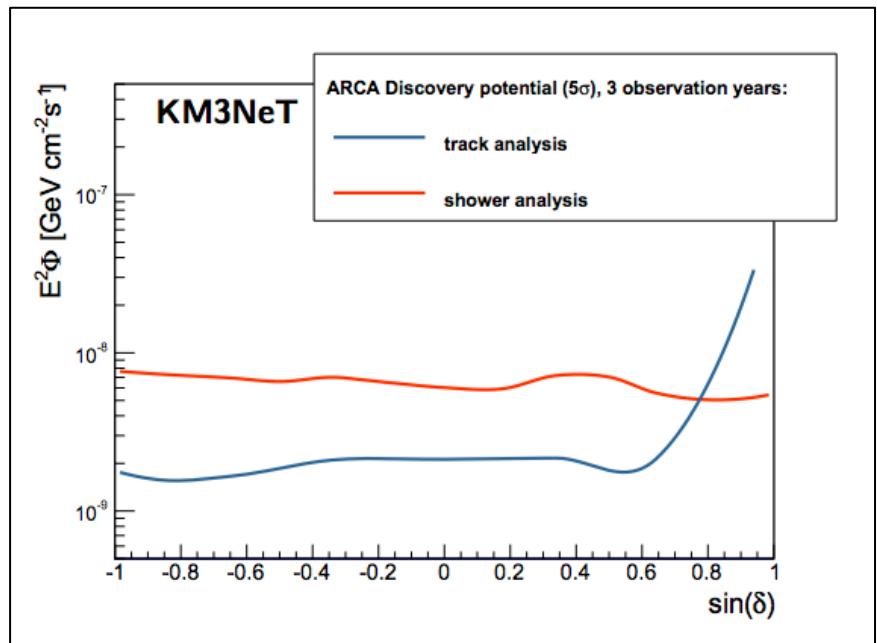
# Point and extended source search analyses: E<sup>-2</sup> sources



Discovery flux after 3 years of 2 blocks of KM3NeT/ARCA only using track-like events.

## Event selection for track channel

Same as for galactic sources, but no use of BDTs.



Discovery flux of the cascade and track channels of KM3NeT/ARCA after 3 observation years.

## Event selection for cascade channel

- Background suppression via cuts on reconstructed vertex, cumulative ToT and muon-track quality parameter  $\Lambda$
- Use of BDTs .