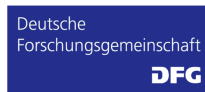


# Overview of multiboson measurements at the LHC

Felix Bühner<sup>1</sup> on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS collaborations

<sup>1</sup>Universität Freiburg

SM@LHC 2016, Pittsburgh 3-6 May 2016

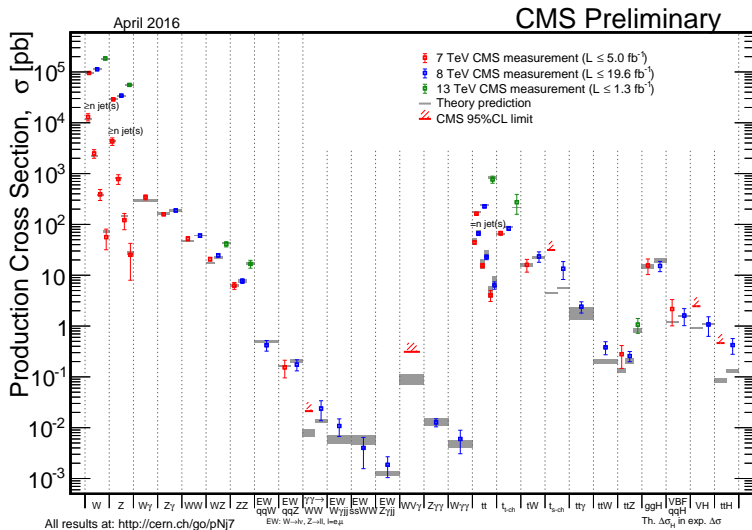


# Topics covered

ATLAS and CMS published impressive amount of SM cross section measurements at 7, 8 & 13 TeV CME.

I will focus on:

- First Diboson cross section measurements at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV
- Latest differential Diboson measurements at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV & limits on anomalous triple gauge couplings
- Triboson production at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV & limits on anomalous quartic gauge couplings  
→ First time that we are sensitive to triboson final states



## Cross section measurement in a nutshell

Observed events in  
fiducial region  
(from cut&count / fit)

Number of bkg events  
MC simulation / data-driven

$$\sigma \times \text{BR} = \frac{N^{\text{obs}} - N^{\text{bkg}}}{A \cdot C \cdot \mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}}$$

Acceptance on  
generator level:

$$A = \frac{N^{\text{acc.}}}{N^{\text{gen}}}$$

Efficiency on  
detector level:

$$C = \frac{N^{\text{sel}}}{N^{\text{acc}}}$$

# Run2 diboson cross section measurements



## Measurement of the ZZ production cross section and Z → 4l branching fraction

- Using full 2015 dataset ( $\mathcal{L} = 2.6\text{fb}^{-1}$ )
- fully leptonic channels (4e, 4μ, 2e2μ)
  - very clean signature, low statistical precision
- Selecting 2 pairs of OS leptons with  $60\text{ GeV} < m_{ll} < 120\text{ GeV}$
- Data-driven estimate of background with misidentified leptons (Z+ jets / WZ)

64 observed events with bkg of 1.4 events

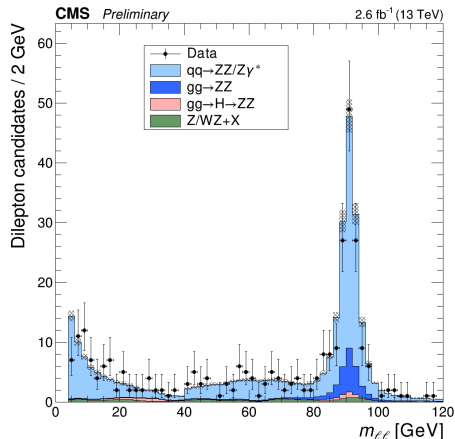
fiducial cross section obtained from combined fit to all 3 final states

Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ) = 14.6_{-1.8}^{+1.9} (\text{stat})_{-0.3}^{+0.5} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.2 (\text{th.}) \pm 0.4 (\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$$

in agreement with NNLO ( $qq \rightarrow ZZ$ ) / NLO ( $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ ) prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 16.5_{-0.5}^{+0.7} \text{ pb (MATRIX)} / 15.0_{-0.6}^{+0.8} \text{ pb (MCFM)}$$





## Measurement of the ZZ production cross section and Z → 4l branching fraction

- Using full 2015 dataset ( $\mathcal{L} = 2.6\text{fb}^{-1}$ )
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  - very clean signature, low statistical precision
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- Data-driven estimate of background with misidentified leptons (Z+ jets / WZ)

64 observed events with bkg of 1.4 events

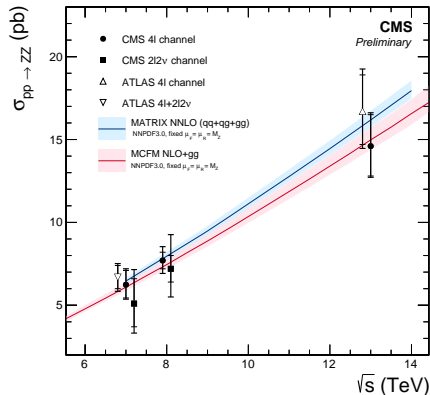
fiducial cross section obtained from combined fit to all 3 final states

Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ) = 14.6^{+1.9}_{-1.8}(\text{stat})^{+0.5}_{-0.3}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.2(\text{th.}) \pm 0.4(\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$$

in agreement with NNLO ( $qq \rightarrow ZZ$ ) / NLO ( $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ ) prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 16.5^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \text{ pb (MATRIX)} / 15.0^{+0.8}_{-0.6} \text{ pb (MCFM)}$$

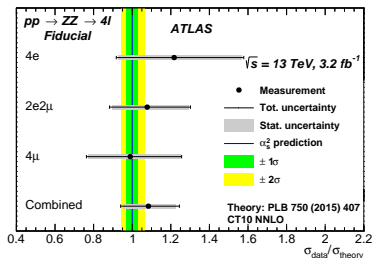


# ZZ → 4l @ 13 TeV

Phys. Rev. Lett. 116, 101801 (2016)

- Larger dataset used  $\mathcal{L} = 3.2\text{fb}^{-1}$
- Selecting 2 pairs of OS leptons with  $66\text{ GeV} < m_{ll} < 116\text{ GeV}$

fiducial cross section obtained from combined fit to all 3 final states

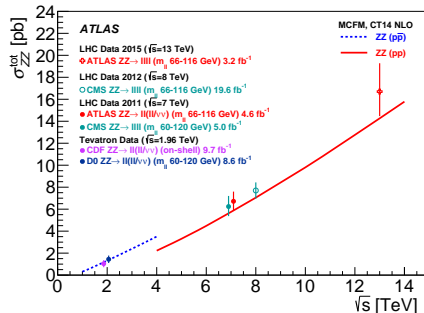
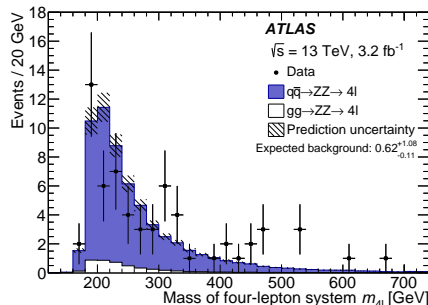


Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ) = 16.7^{+2.2}_{-2.0}(\text{stat})^{+0.9}_{-0.7}(\text{syst})^{+1.0}_{-0.7}(\text{lumi})\text{ pb}$$

in agreement with NNLO prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 15.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4}\text{ pb}$$



# WZ $\rightarrow$ $l\nu l'l'$ @ 13 TeV

CMS PAS SMP-16-002 (Updated result)



## Measurement of the WZ production cross section

- Using an integrated luminosity of  $\mathcal{L} = 2.3\text{fb}^{-1}$
- fully leptonic channels ( $e\nu ee$ ,  $\mu\nu ee$ ,  $e\nu\mu\mu$ ,  $\mu\nu\mu\mu$ )
- Dominant backgrounds from processes with misidentified leptons ( $Z + \text{jets} / t\bar{t}$ )  $\rightarrow$  improved data-driven estimates

Decay channel	$N_{WZ}^{\text{exp}}$	Background Non-prompt	Background Prompt	Total expected	Observed
Total	$226.09 \pm 1.61^{+9.46}_{-9.25}$	$67.19 \pm 7.08^{+14.43}_{-11.10}$	$33.21 \pm 1.05^{+4.32}_{-3.80}$	$326.50 \pm 7.33^{+18.66}_{-15.90}$	318

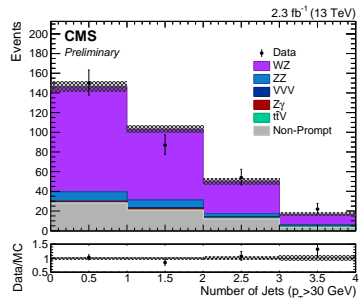
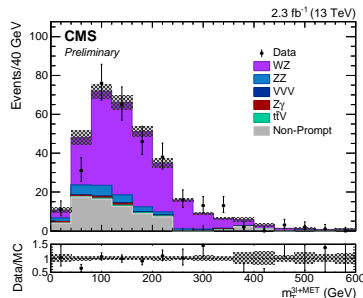
fiducial cross section obtained from combined fit to all decay channels

Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow WZ) = 40.9 \pm 3.4(\text{stat})^{+3.1}_{-3.3}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.4(\text{theo}) \pm 1.3(\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$$

to be compared with recently published MATRIX NNLO prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 49.98^{+2.2\%}_{-2.0\%} \text{ pb}, (42.6^{+1.6}_{-0.8} \text{ pb from MCFM@NLO})$$





# Run1 diboson measurements & aTGC limits

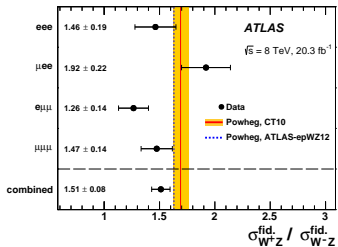
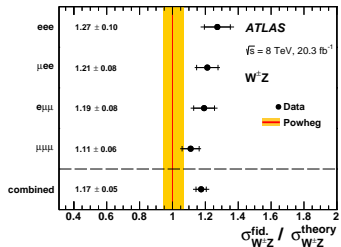
# WZ → lνl'l' @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1603.02151 (acc. by PRD)

## Measurement of the WZ production cross section (integrated & differential) + limits on anomalous TGCs



- Using an integrated luminosity of  $\mathcal{L} = 20.3\text{fb}^{-1}$



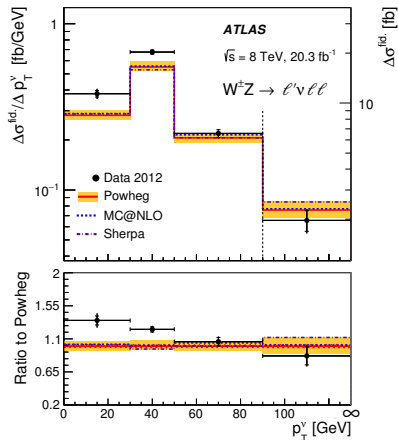
Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^{\pm}Z) = 24.3 \pm 0.6(\text{stat}) \pm 0.6(\text{sys}) \pm 0.4(\text{th.}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

higher than NLO prediction (Powheg+Pythia):  $\sigma_{\text{th}} = 21.0 \pm 1.6 \text{ pb}$

But: Significantly better agreement when comparing to NNLO (MATRIX) calculation:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 23.92^{+1.7\%}_{-1.8\%} \text{ pb}$$



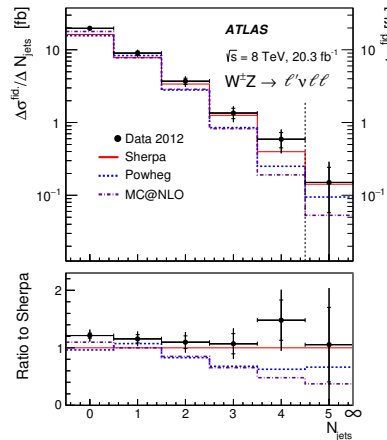
- Generator predictions agree
- Measured xs higher at low  $p_T^{\nu}$

## Measurement of the WZ production cross section (integrated& differential) + limits on anomalous TGCs

- Using an integrated luminosity of  $\mathcal{L} = 20.3\text{fb}^{-1}$

### Unfolded distributions:

- Transverse momenta  $p_T^W, p_T^Z$
- Transverse mass of the WZ system  $m_T^{WZ}$
- Transverse neutrino momentum  $p_T^\nu$
- Absolute difference between Z and charged lepton from W,  $|y_Z - y_{l,W}|$



- Largest deviation at low jet multiplicities
- Data is best described by Sherpa prediction
- MC@NLO & Powheg predict less jets than Sherpa and w.r.t. measurement

# WZ $\rightarrow$ $l\nu l'l'$ @ 8 TeV (2)

arXiv:1603.02151 (acc. by PRD)

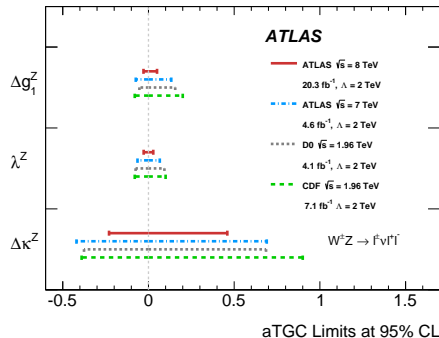
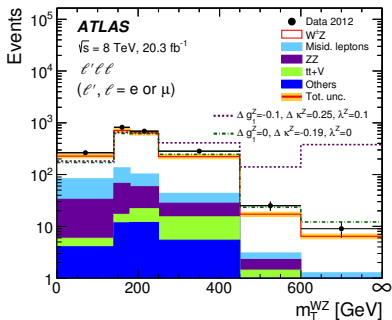
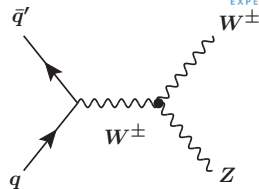


Measurement of the WZ production cross section (integrated& differential)

+ limits on anomalous TGCs

Analysis is sensitive to BSM gauge couplings

- Manifest as rise in cross section over the SM expectation at high  $p_T$
- No deviation observed  $\rightarrow$  set limits on aTGC parameters



# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1507.03268 (submitted to EPJC)

Cross section measured separately in 4 final states and combined (profile likelihood fit)

- same- and different-flavour leptons
- Exclusively 0 or 1 reconstructed jet

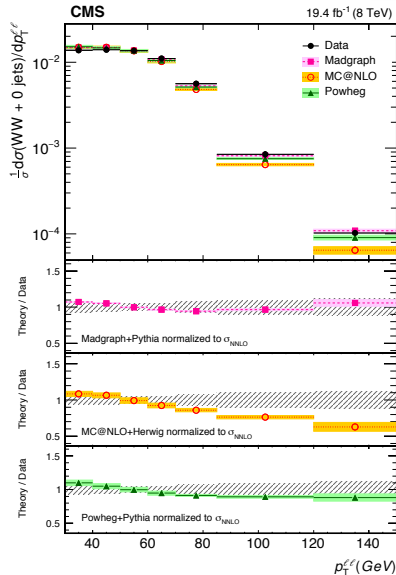
Event category		$W^+W^-$ production cross section (pb)
zero-jet category	Different-flavor	$59.7 \pm 1.1$ (stat) $\pm 3.3$ (exp) $\pm 3.5$ (theo) $\pm 1.6$ (lumi)
	Same-flavor	$64.3 \pm 2.1$ (stat) $\pm 4.6$ (exp) $\pm 4.3$ (theo) $\pm 1.7$ (lumi)
one-jet category	Different-flavor	$59.1 \pm 2.8$ (stat) $\pm 6.0$ (exp) $\pm 6.2$ (theo) $\pm 1.6$ (lumi)
	Same-flavor	$65.1 \pm 5.5$ (stat) $\pm 8.3$ (exp) $\pm 8.0$ (theo) $\pm 1.7$ (lumi)

Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^+W^-) = 60.1 \pm 0.9(\text{stat}) \pm 3.2(\text{exp}) \pm 3.1(\text{th.}) \pm 1.6(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

in agreement with NNLO prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 59.8^{+1.3}_{-1.1} \text{ pb}$$



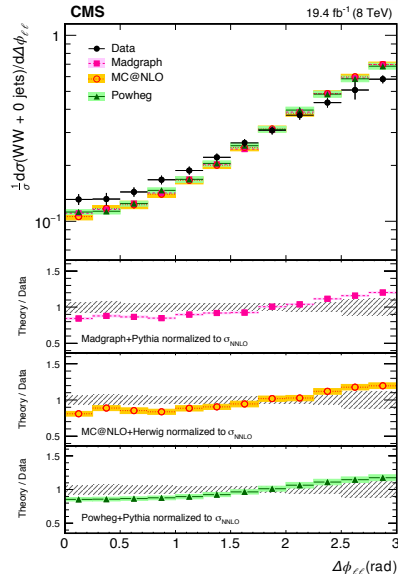
# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1507.03268 (submitted to EPJC)

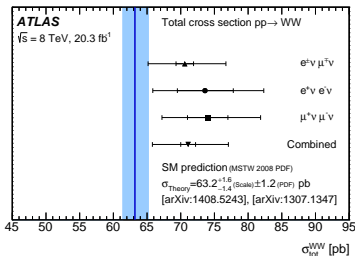
Cross section measured separately in 4 final states and combined (profile likelihood fit)

Unfolded distributions:

- Transverse momentum of leading lepton  $p_{T,max}^l$
- Transverse momentum and mass of dilepton system  $p_{T,\perp}^{ll}, m_{ll}$
- Angular separation in transverse plane between leptons  $\Delta\phi_{ll}$



Cross section measured with jet veto only (separately same- and different-flavour lepton channels)

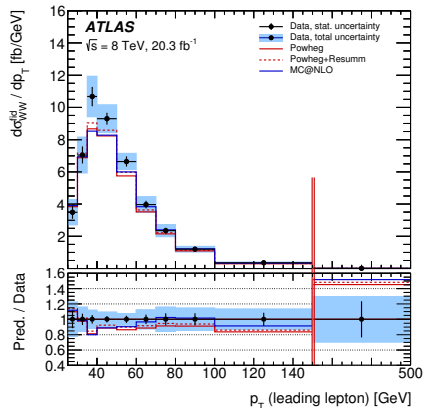


Total cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^+W^-) = 71.1 \pm 1.9(\text{stat})^{+5.7}_{-5.0}(\text{syst}) \pm 1.4(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

in agreement with NNLO prediction:

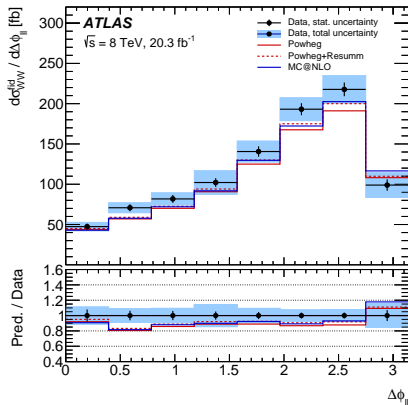
$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 63.2^{+1.6}_{-1.4}(\text{scale}) \pm 1.2(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$



Differential measurements agree well with theoretical predictions within uncertainties

Unfolded distributions:

- Transverse momentum of leading lepton  $p_{T,max}^l$
- Transverse momentum, rapidity and mass of dilepton system  $p_T^{\ell\ell}, y_{\ell\ell}, m_{\ell\ell}$
- Angular separation in transverse plane between leptons  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$
- $|\cos(\theta^*)| = \left| \tanh\left(\frac{\Delta\eta_{\ell\ell}}{2}\right) \right|$

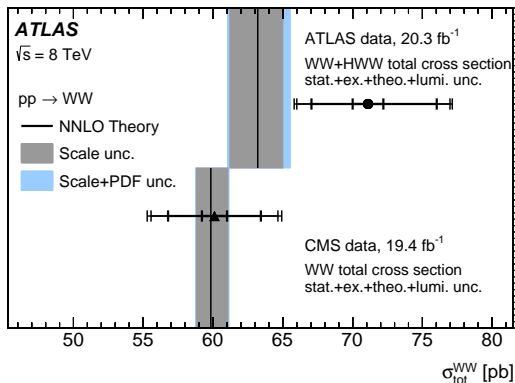


Differential measurements agree well with theoretical predictions within uncertainties

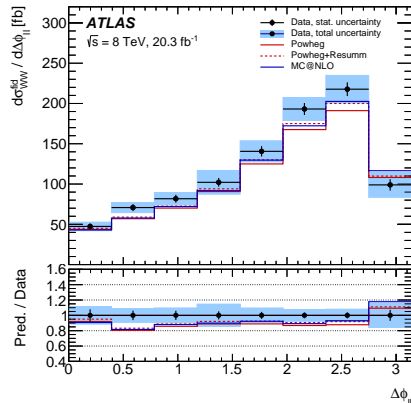


# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1603.01702 (submitted to JHEP)



Discrepancy between prediction and measurement in earlier publication significantly reduced by including resummation effects up to NNLL!



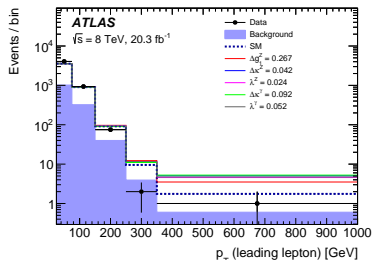
Differential measurements agree well with theoretical predictions within uncertainties

# $W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ @ 8 TeV - aTGC limits

Comparing observed limits in EFT parametrization

ATLAS:

- Only using different-flavour channel
- $p_T$  of the leading lepton found to be most sensitive to aTGCs



Coupling constant	95% CL interval
-------------------	-----------------

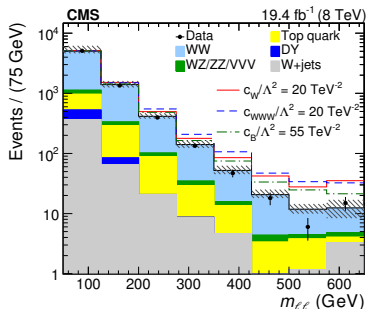
$c_{WWW}/\Lambda^2$	[-4.61,4.60]
---------------------	--------------

$c_W/\Lambda^2$	[-5.87,10.54]
-----------------	---------------

$c_B/\Lambda^2$	[-20.9,26.3]
-----------------	--------------

CMS:

- Only using 0-jet categories
- $m_{ll}$  distribution used to set limits



Coupling constant	95% CL interval
-------------------	-----------------

$c_{WWW}/\Lambda^2$	[-5.7,5.9]
---------------------	------------

$c_W/\Lambda^2$	[-11.4,5.4]
-----------------	-------------

$c_B/\Lambda^2$	[-29.2,23.9]
-----------------	--------------



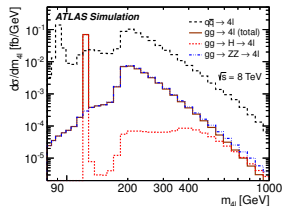
# Differential $pp \rightarrow 4l$ @ 8 TeV

Physics Letters B 753 (2016) 552-572



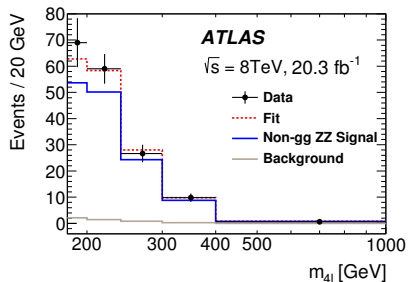
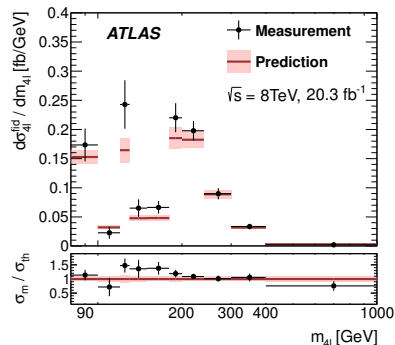
Differential  $pp \rightarrow 4l$  cross section consists of 3 contributions:

- Non-resonant  $gg \rightarrow 4l$  (LO)
- Onshell  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  (NNLO QCD + NLO EW)
- Offshell  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  (NLO QCD)
- $H \rightarrow 4l$  (NNLO QCD + NLO EWK)



Estimating the signal strength of  $gg$ -contribution w.r.t. LO prediction in region  $m_{4l} > 180$  GeV

$$\mu_{gg} = 2.4 \pm 1.0(\text{stat}) \pm 0.5(\text{sys}) \pm 0.8(\text{th.})$$



# $Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1602.07152 (Submitted to Phys. Lett. B)

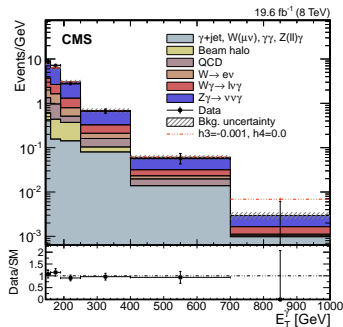


Earlier CMS publication on  $Z\gamma \rightarrow l^+l^-\gamma$ : J. High Energy Phys. 04 (2015) 164

Events are selected by requiring:

- 1 high- $p_T$  isolated photon
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 140$  GeV
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 140$  GeV
- $\leq 1$  separated jet
- No separated charged lepton

The measured cross section

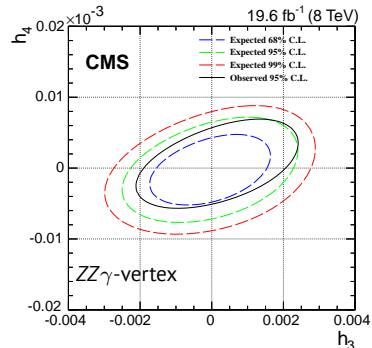
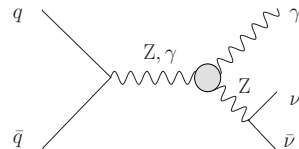


$$\sigma_{fid}(pp \rightarrow Z\gamma) \times BR(Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}) = 52.7 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 6.4(\text{sys}) \pm 1.4(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$

is in good agreement with the NNLO prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 50.0^{+2.4}_{-2.2} \text{ fb}$$

Extract limits on anomalous neutral TGCs:



# $Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1602.07152 (Submitted to Phys. Lett. B)

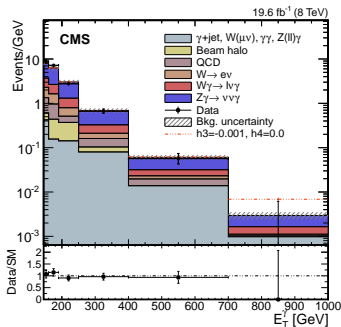


Earlier CMS publication on  $Z\gamma \rightarrow l^+l^-\gamma$ : J. High Energy Phys. 04 (2015) 164

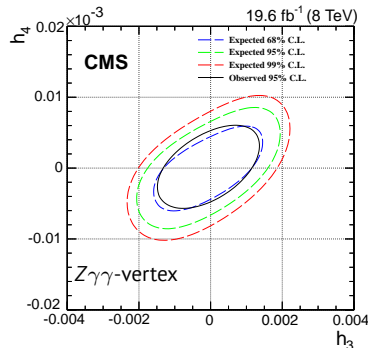
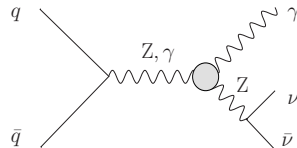
Events are selected by requiring:

- 1 high- $p_T$  isolated photon
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 140$  GeV
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 140$  GeV
- $\leq 1$  separated jet
- No separated charged lepton

The measured cross section



Extract limits on anomalous neutral TGCs:



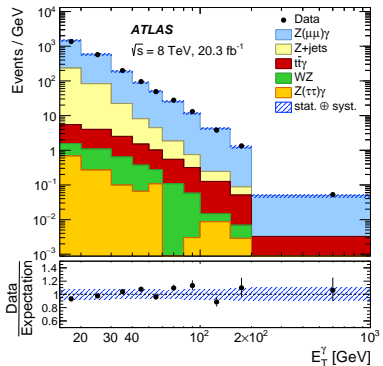
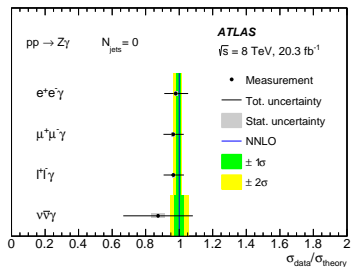
$$\sigma_{fid}(pp \rightarrow Z\gamma) \times BR(Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}) = 52.7 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 6.4(\text{sys}) \pm 1.4(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$

is in good agreement with the NNLO prediction:

$$\sigma_{\text{th}} = 50.0^{+2.4}_{-2.2} \text{ fb}$$

Similar selection to CMS analysis, but:

- also  $ee\gamma, \mu\mu\gamma$  channels
- Separate exclusive (jet-veto) and inclusive selections



Integrated results in agreement with SM prediction

Channel	Measurement [fb]	NNLO prediction [fb]
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$		
$l^+l^-\gamma$	$1507 \pm 10(\text{stat})^{+78}_{-74}(\text{syst})^{+29}_{-28}(\text{lum.})$	$1483^{+19}_{-37}$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$68 \pm 4(\text{stat})^{+33}_{-32}(\text{syst}) \pm 1(\text{lum.})$	$81.4^{+2.4}_{-2.2}$
$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$		
$l^+l^-\gamma$	$1189 \pm 9(\text{stat})^{+69}_{-63}(\text{syst})^{+23}_{-22}(\text{lum.})$	$1230^{+10}_{-18}$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$43 \pm 2(\text{stat}) \pm 10(\text{syst}) \pm 1(\text{lum.})$	$49.21^{+0.61}_{-0.52}$

# $Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma\gamma$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1604.05232 (Submitted to PRD)



$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$

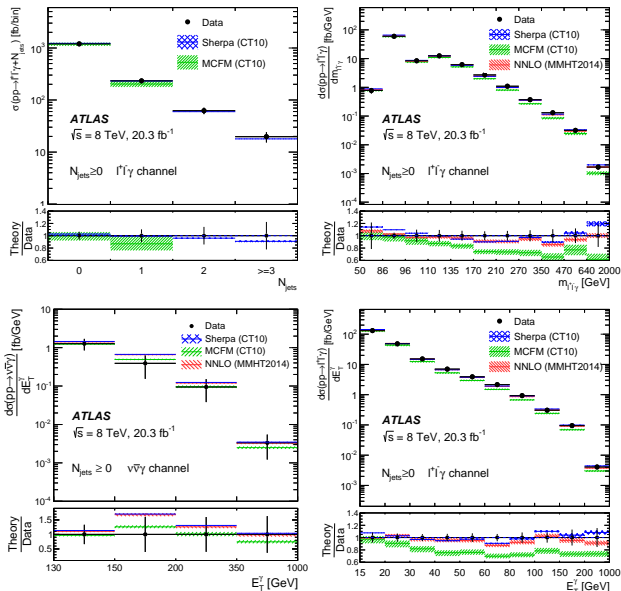
Unfolded distributions:

$l^+l^-\gamma$ -channel:

- $E_T^\gamma$
- $m_{l^+l^-\gamma}$
- $N_{\text{jets}}$

$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$ -channel:

- $E_T^\gamma$



# $Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma\gamma$ @ 8 TeV

arXiv:1604.05232 (Submitted to PRD)



$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$

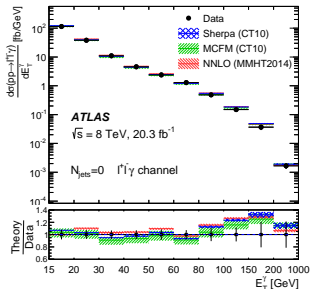
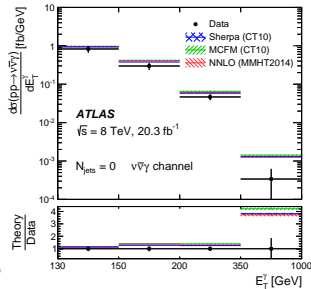
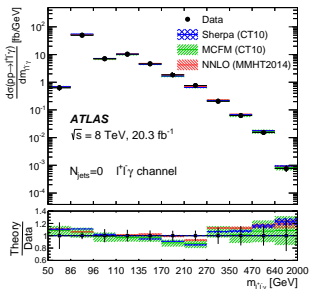
Unfolded distributions:

$l^+l^-\gamma$ -channel:

- $E_T^\gamma$
- $m_{l^+l^-\gamma}$
- $N_{\text{jets}}$

$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$ -channel:

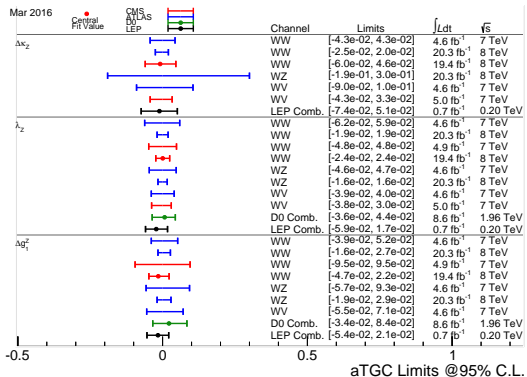
- $E_T^\gamma$



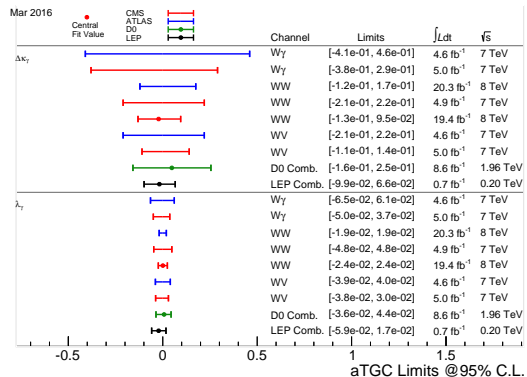


## Charged aTGC couplings

WWZ aTGC couplings



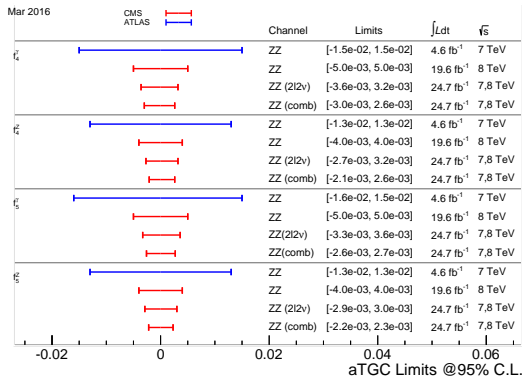
WWZ aTGC couplings



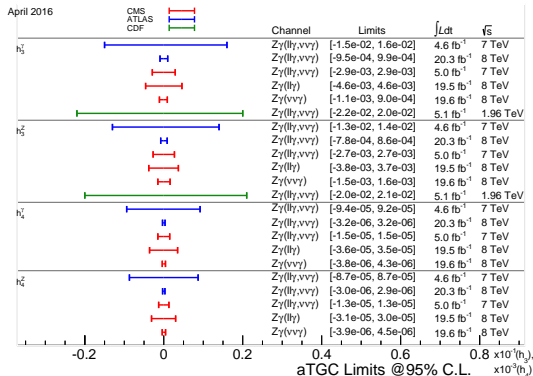
No form factors used for setting limits (only D0 comb.)

## Neutral aTGC couplings

ZZ $\gamma$ &ZZZ aTGC couplings



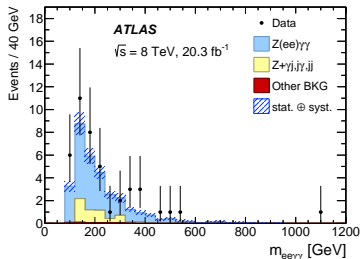
Z $\gamma\gamma$ &ZZ $\gamma$  aTGC couplings



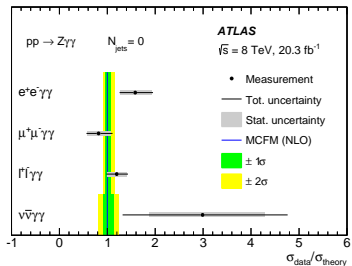
# Run1 triboson measurements, aQGC limits & other rare processes

Similar selection to CMS analysis, but:

- Similar selection as in  $Z\gamma$ -analysis
- Both  $e\gamma\gamma$  and  $\mu\gamma\gamma$ -channel
- Separate exclusive (jet-veto) and inclusive selections



$Z\gamma\gamma$  observed with  $> 5\sigma$



Integrated results in agreement with SM prediction

Channel	Measurement [fb]	MCFM prediction [fb]
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$		
$l^+l^-\gamma\gamma$	$5.07^{+0.73}_{-0.68} (\text{stat})^{+0.41}_{-0.38} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.10 (\text{lum.})$	$3.70^{+0.21}_{-0.11}$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$	$2.5^{+1.0}_{-0.9} (\text{stat}) \pm 1.1 (\text{syst}) \pm 0.11 (\text{lum.})$	$0.737^{+0.039}_{-0.032}$
$N_{\text{jets}} = 0$		
$l^+l^-\gamma\gamma$	$3.48^{+0.61}_{-0.56} (\text{stat})^{+0.29}_{-0.25} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.07 (\text{lum.})$	$2.91^{+0.23}_{-0.12}$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$	$1.18^{+0.52}_{-0.44} (\text{stat})^{+0.48}_{-0.49} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.02 (\text{lum.})$	$0.395^{+0.049}_{-0.037}$

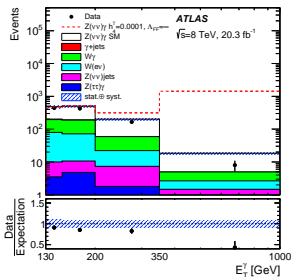
# $Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$ and $Z\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma\gamma$ @ 8 TeV - aGC results

arXiv:1604.05232 (Submitted to PRD)



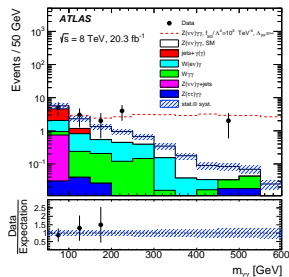
$Z\gamma$ :

- Obtain limits on neutral TGCs by fit to  $E_T^\gamma$



$Z\gamma\gamma$ :

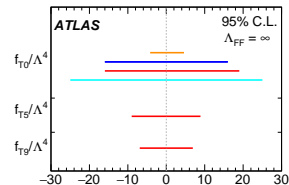
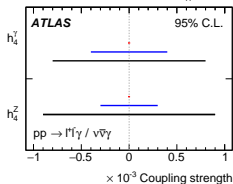
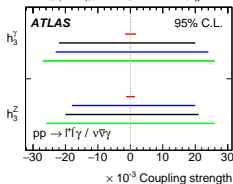
- Limits on anomalous quartic GC by fit to  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



- $W^2W^2$  CMS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 19.4 fb $^{-1}$
- $W\gamma\gamma$  ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$
- $Z\gamma\gamma$  ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$
- $WV\gamma$  CMS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 19.3 fb $^{-1}$

- ATLAS,  $ll\gamma$  and  $\nu\nu\gamma$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=4$  TeV
- CDF,  $ll\gamma$  and  $\nu\nu\gamma$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=1.96$  TeV, 5.1 fb $^{-1}$  and 4.9 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=1.5$  TeV
- ATLAS,  $ll\gamma$  and  $\nu\nu\gamma$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=7$  TeV, 4.6 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=3$  TeV
- D0,  $ll\gamma$  and  $\nu\nu\gamma$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=1.96$  TeV, 7.2 fb $^{-1}$  and 3.6 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=1.5$  TeV

- ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV, 20.3 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=4$  TeV
- ATLAS,  $\sqrt{s}=7$  TeV, 4.6 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=3$  TeV
- CDF,  $\sqrt{s}=1.96$  TeV, 4.9 fb $^{-1}$ ,  $\Lambda_{FF}=1.5$  TeV



# $pp \rightarrow W\gamma\gamma$ and $pp \rightarrow Z\gamma\gamma$ @ 8 TeV

CMS PAS SMP-15-008

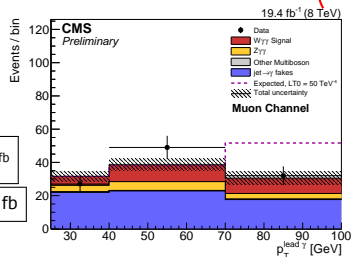


$W\gamma\gamma$

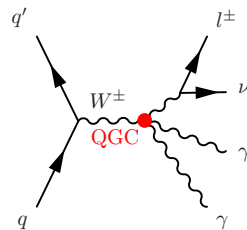
- Muon channel only
- Observed with significance of  $2.4\sigma$

$$\sigma_{W^\pm \gamma\gamma}^{fid} \times BR = 6.0 \pm 1.8(\text{stat}) \pm 2.3(\text{sys}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$

In agreement with prediction:  $\sigma_{th} = 4.76 \pm 0.53 \text{ fb}$



Extract limits on aQGCs:



Observed Limits ( $\text{TeV}^{-4}$ )

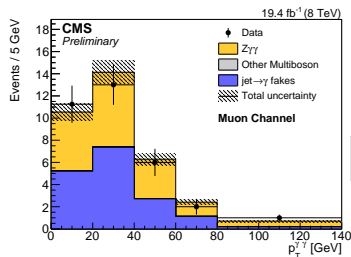
$$\begin{aligned} -37.5 < \frac{f_{T0}}{\Lambda^4} < 38.1 \\ -46.1 < \frac{f_{T1}}{\Lambda^4} < 46.9 \\ -103 < \frac{f_{T2}}{\Lambda^4} < 103 \\ -751 < \frac{f_{M2}}{\Lambda^4} < 729 \\ -1290 < \frac{f_{M3}}{\Lambda^4} < 1340 \end{aligned}$$

$Z\gamma\gamma$

- $e$  and  $\mu$  channel
- Observed with significance of  $5.9\sigma$

$$\sigma_{Z\gamma\gamma}^{fid} \times BR = 12.7 \pm 1.4(\text{stat}) \pm 1.8(\text{sys}) \pm 0.3(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$

In agreement with prediction:  $\sigma_{th} = 12.95 \pm 1.47 \text{ fb}$



# Evidence for $W\gamma\gamma$ production @ 8 TeV

Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 031802 (2015)



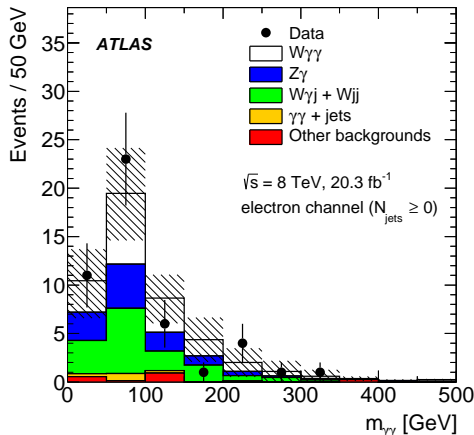
- Using both  $W \rightarrow e\nu$  and  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  decay channels
- Combined significance  $> 3\sigma$

fiducial cross section obtained from fit to the combined  $e\nu$  and  $\mu\nu$  channel and separate:

	$\sigma^{\text{fid}}$ [fb]	$\sigma^{\text{MCFM}}$ [fb]
Inclusive ( $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$ )		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$7.1^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$ (stat.) $\pm 1.5$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	$2.90 \pm 0.16$
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$4.3^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$ (stat.) $+1.9$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	
$\mu\nu\gamma$	$6.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0}$ (stat.) $\pm 1.2$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	
Exclusive ( $N_{\text{jet}} = 0$ )		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$3.5 \pm 0.9$ (stat.) $+1.1$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	$1.88 \pm 0.20$
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$1.9^{+1.4}_{-1.1}$ (stat.) $+1.1$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	
$\mu\nu\gamma$	$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$ (stat.) $+1.0$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	

Measured cross section  $\sim 1.9\sigma$  higher w.r.t. NLO prediction. Better agreement when adding jet veto

Same behavior has been seen in measurement of  $W\gamma$  before NNLO calculations were available.



	Observed [ $\text{TeV}^{-4}$ ]	Expected [ $\text{TeV}^{-4}$ ]
$f_{T0}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.9, 0.9] \times 10^2$	$[-1.2, 1.2] \times 10^2$
$f_{M2}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.8, 0.8] \times 10^4$	$[-1.1, 1.1] \times 10^4$
$f_{M3}/\Lambda^4$	$[-1.5, 1.4] \times 10^4$	$[-1.9, 1.8] \times 10^4$

# Evidence for $W\gamma\gamma$ production @ 8 TeV

Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 031802 (2015)



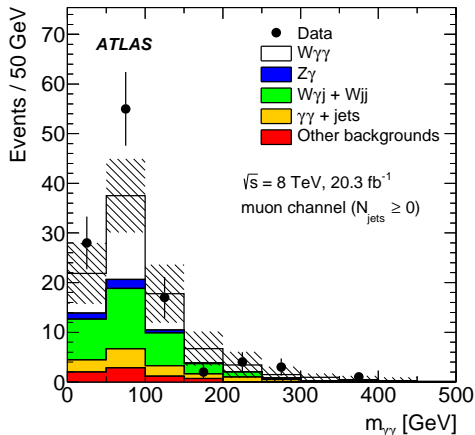
- Using both  $W \rightarrow e\nu$  and  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  decay channels
- Combined significance  $> 3\sigma$

fiducial cross section obtained from fit to the combined  $e\nu$  and  $\mu\nu$  channel and separate:

	$\sigma^{\text{fid}}$ [fb]	$\sigma^{\text{MCFM}}$ [fb]
Inclusive ( $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$ )		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$7.1^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$ (stat.) $\pm 1.5$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	$2.90 \pm 0.16$
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$4.3^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$ (stat.) $+1.9$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	
$\ell\nu\gamma\gamma$	$6.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0}$ (stat.) $\pm 1.2$ (syst.) $\pm 0.2$ (lumi.)	
Exclusive ( $N_{\text{jet}} = 0$ )		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$3.5 \pm 0.9$ (stat.) $+1.1$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	$1.88 \pm 0.20$
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$1.9^{+1.4}_{-1.1}$ (stat.) $+1.1$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	
$\ell\nu\gamma\gamma$	$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$ (stat.) $+1.0$ (syst.) $\pm 0.1$ (lumi.)	

Measured cross section  $\sim 1.9\sigma$  higher w.r.t. NLO prediction. Better agreement when adding jet veto

Same behavior has been seen in measurement of  $W\gamma$  before NNLO calculations were available.



	Observed [ $\text{TeV}^{-4}$ ]	Expected [ $\text{TeV}^{-4}$ ]
$f_{T0}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.9, 0.9] \times 10^2$	$[-1.2, 1.2] \times 10^2$
$f_{M2}/\Lambda^4$	$[-0.8, 0.8] \times 10^4$	$[-1.1, 1.1] \times 10^4$
$f_{M3}/\Lambda^4$	$[-1.5, 1.4] \times 10^4$	$[-1.9, 1.8] \times 10^4$

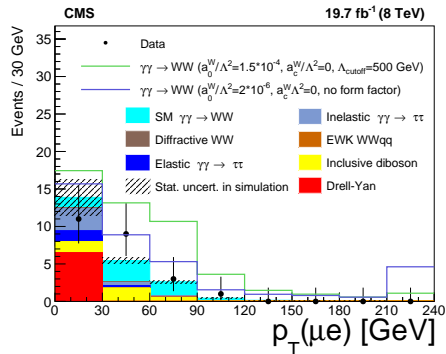
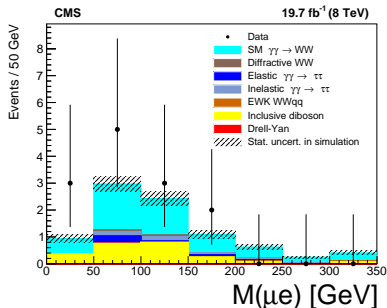


# Evidence for exclusive $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$ production @ 7&8 TeV



arXiv:1604.04464 (Submitted to J. High Energy Phys.)

- Search for exclusive  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$  in the  $\mu^\pm e^\pm$  final state
- Combination of 7TeV and 8TeV results
- Combined significance  $3.4\sigma$  over background-only hypothesis ( $2.1\sigma$  expected)

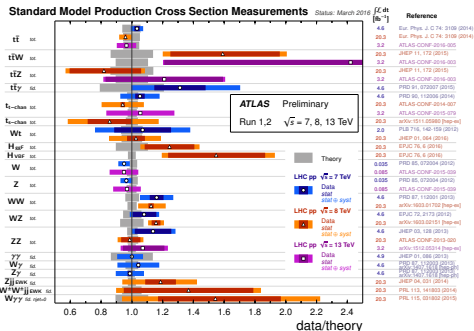


Interpreted as cross section:

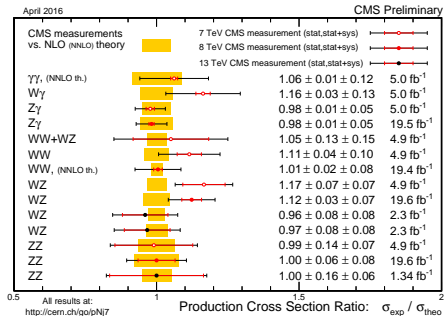
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow p^*W^+W^-p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^*\mu^\pm e^\pm p^{(*)}) = 11.9^{+5.6}_{-4.5} \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{th} = 6.9 \pm 0.6 \text{ fb}$$

Dimension-8 AQGC parameter	7 TeV ( $\times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4}$ )	8 TeV ( $\times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4}$ )	7+8 TeV ( $\times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4}$ )
$f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4$ (no form factor)	$-15 < f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4 < 15$	$-4.6 < f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4 < 4.6$	$-4.2 < f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4 < 4.2$
$f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4$ (no form factor)	$-57 < f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4 < 57$	$-17 < f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4 < 17$	$-16 < f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4 < 16$
$f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4$ (no form factor)	$-7.6 < f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4 < 7.6$	$-2.3 < f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4 < 2.3$	$-2.1 < f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4 < 2.1$
$f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4$ (no form factor)	$-28 < f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4 < 28$	$-8.4 < f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4 < 8.4$	$-7.8 < f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4 < 7.8$



- First Di-boson cross sections measured with Run2 data - consistent with SM expectations
- Latest Run1 results reach accuracy of few percent - mostly in good agreement with latest NNLO calculations
- Many differential measurements published
- aTGC analyses show no deviations from the SM - stringent limits placed
- First evidence of triboson production and sensitivity to aQGCs from Run1  
→ looking forward to results from Run2



# Backup Material