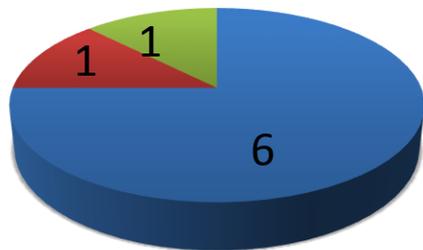


# WG1 :ERL electron source

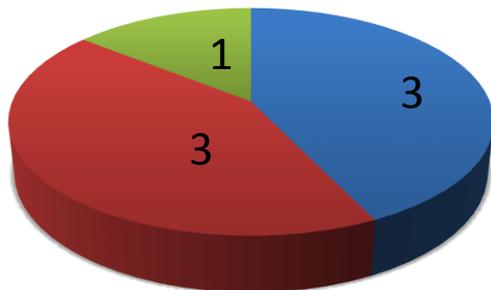
Kurt Aulenbacher (Uni. Mainz)

Erdong Wang (BNL)

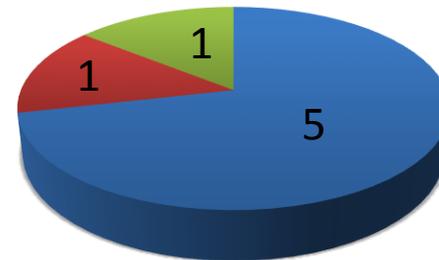


■ K2CsSb ■ K2NaSb ■ Cs3Sb

6 invitation talks+1 contribution talks



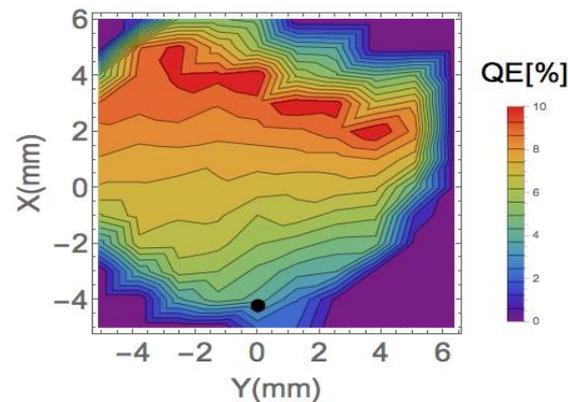
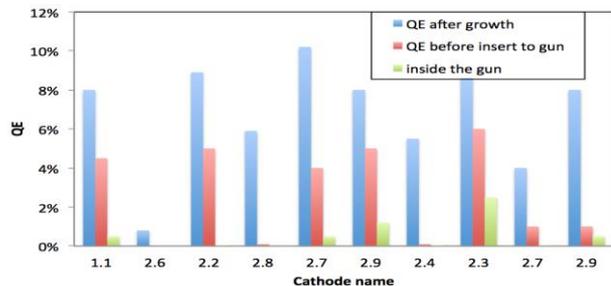
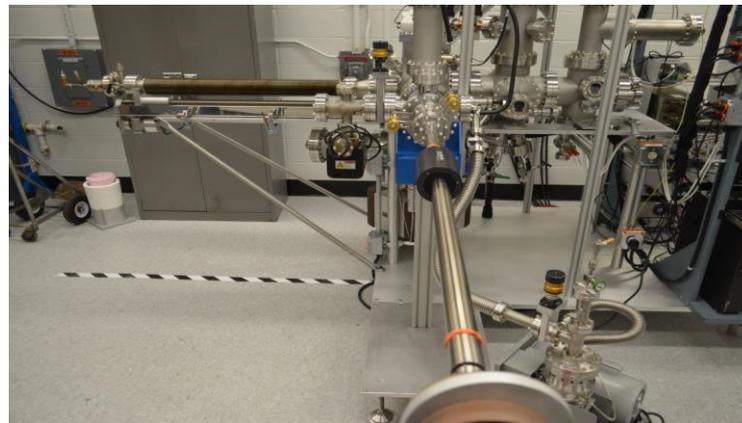
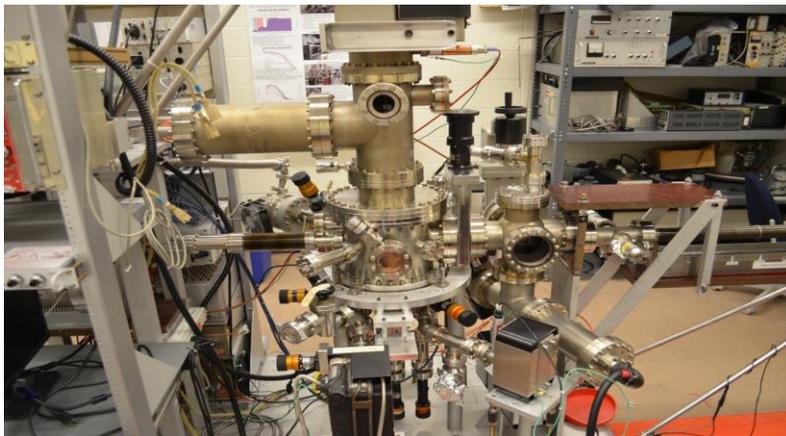
■ DC ■ SRF injector ■ VHF injector



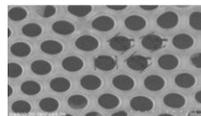
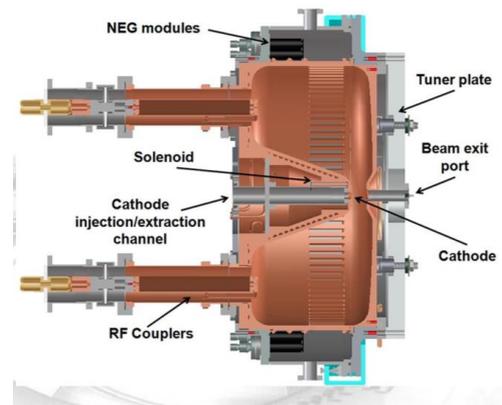
■ High QE ■ Low emittance ■ short tail

# Multialkali Cathode for High Current Electron Injector

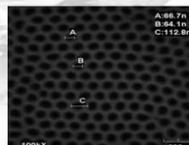
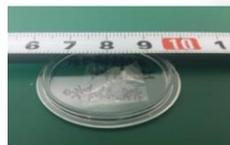
- Speaker: Triveni Rao



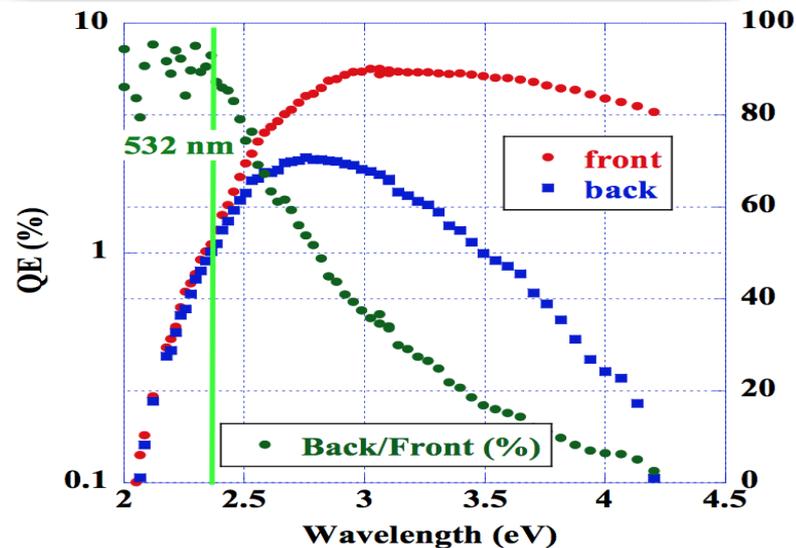
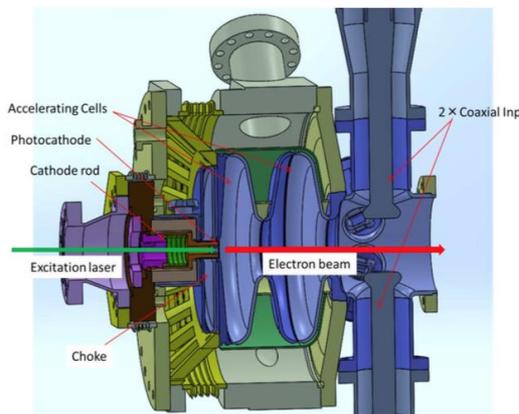
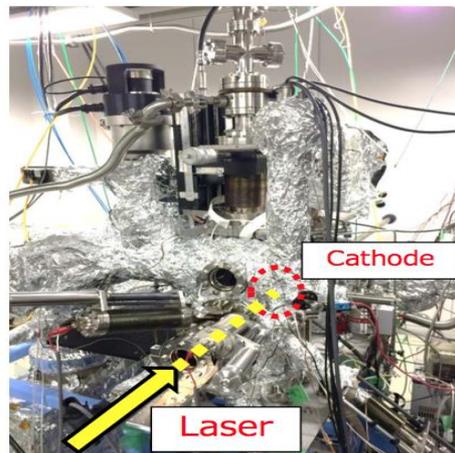
- Speaker: Zenggong Jiang



- ✓ approximately periodic
- ✓ Low-cost
- ✓ Ease of large-area processing

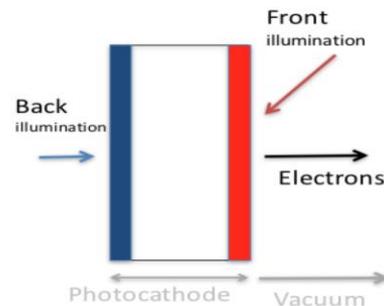
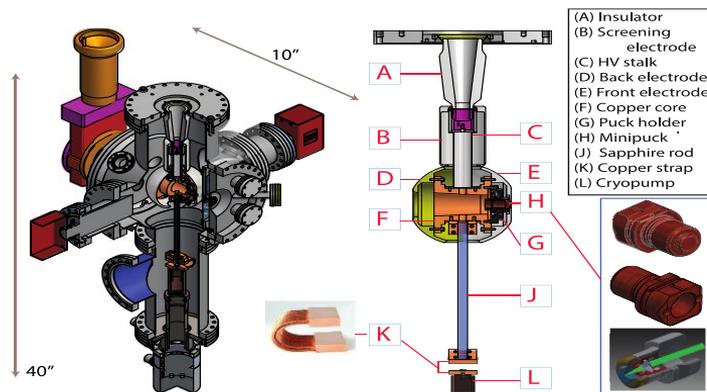
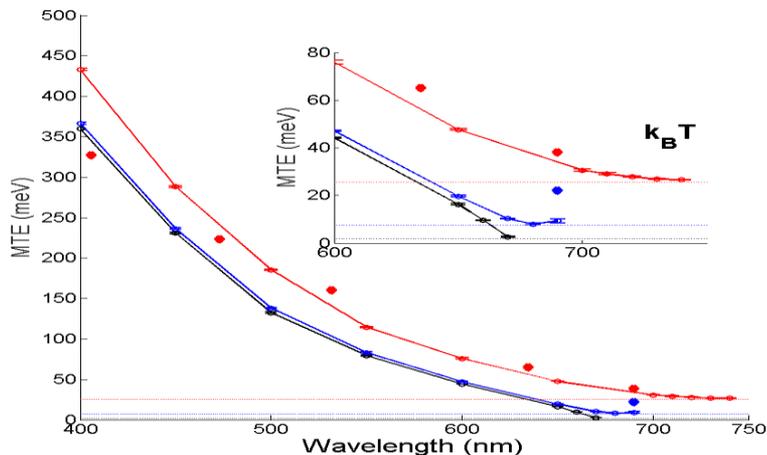


## Speaker: Taro Konomi



- **Speaker: Ivan Bazarov**

~2 meV is predicted @ 20K



When you shine the laser from back, electrons travel longer through the cathode

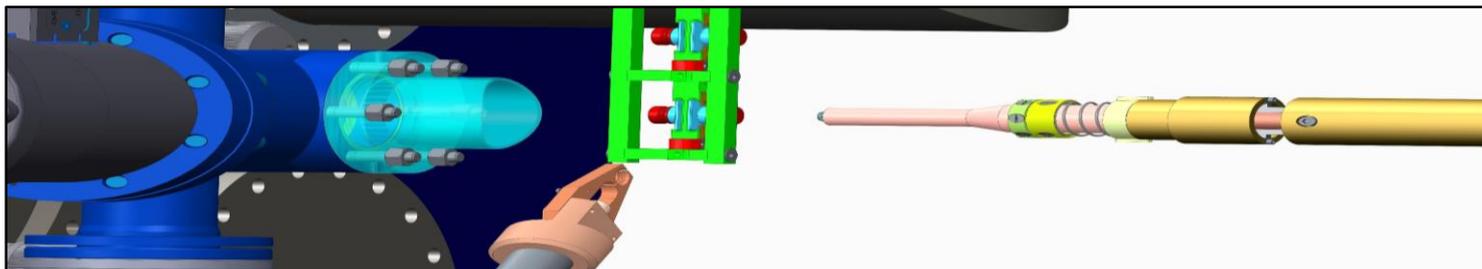
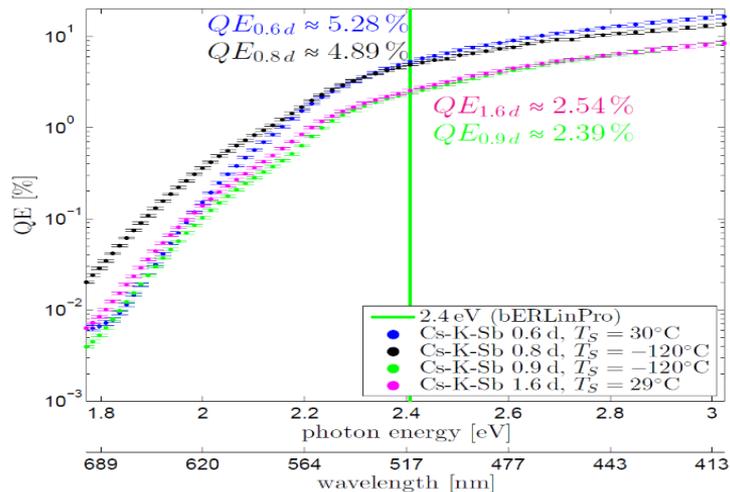
# Semiconductor photocathode development for the bERLinPro SRF photoinjector

- Speaker: Julius Kühn

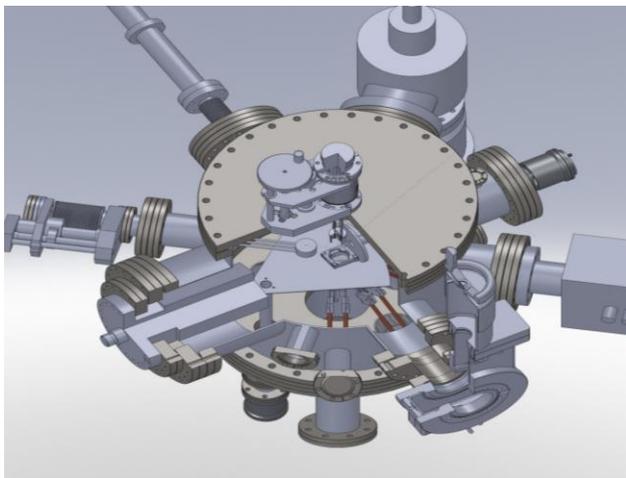
## Photocathode History

	No.	QE	$\lambda$ (nm)
SEQ	P006	4.9 %	532
	P007	2.3%	515
	P008	1.3%	515
K,Cs co-dep	P009	4.9%	515
	P011	2.9%	515
	P013	7.3%	515
	P014	10.1%	515

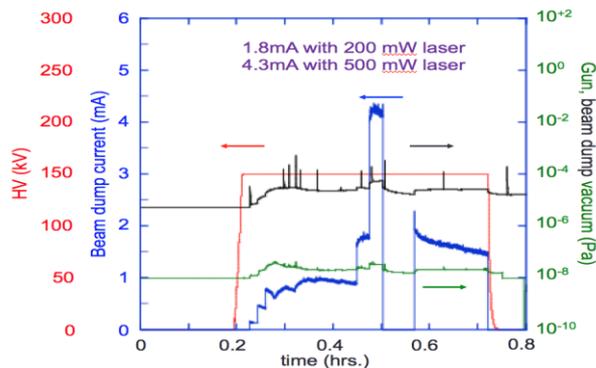
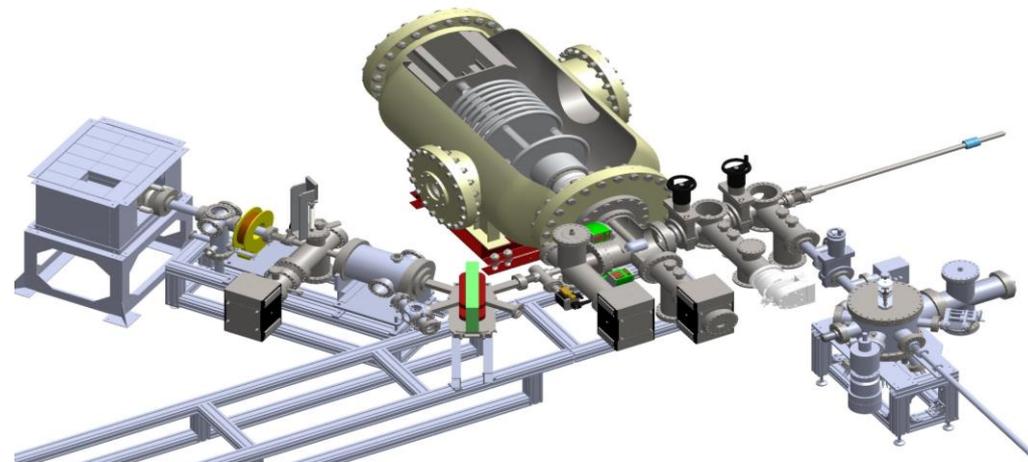
## High QE CsK<sub>2</sub>Sb photocathodes



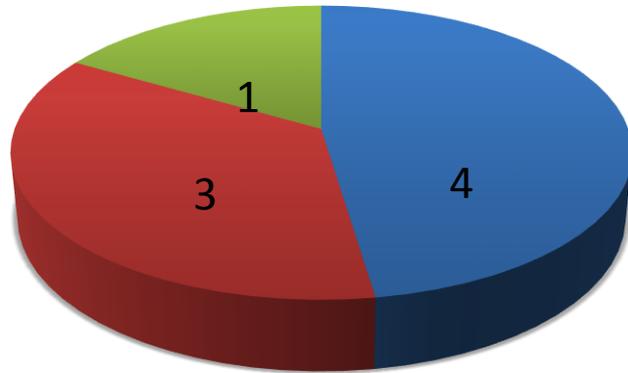
# Development of a multialkali photocathode DC gun for high current operation



Speaker: N. Nishimori

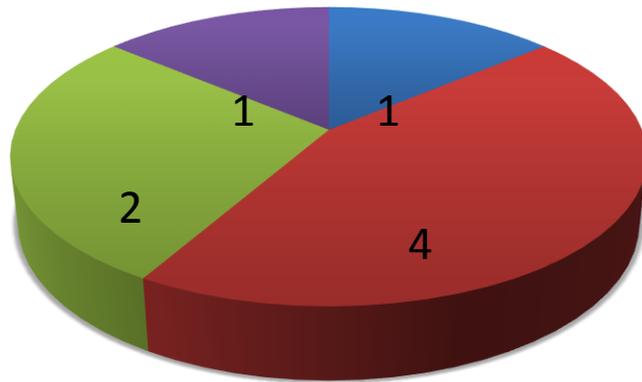


# Talks summary: Electron gun



- DC GUN
- SRF GUN
- DC SRF

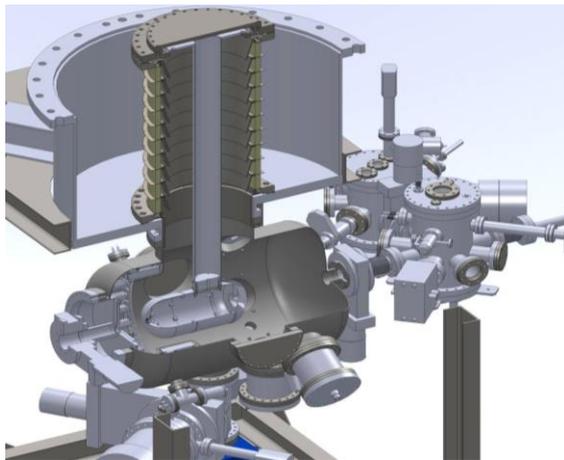
8 invitation talks



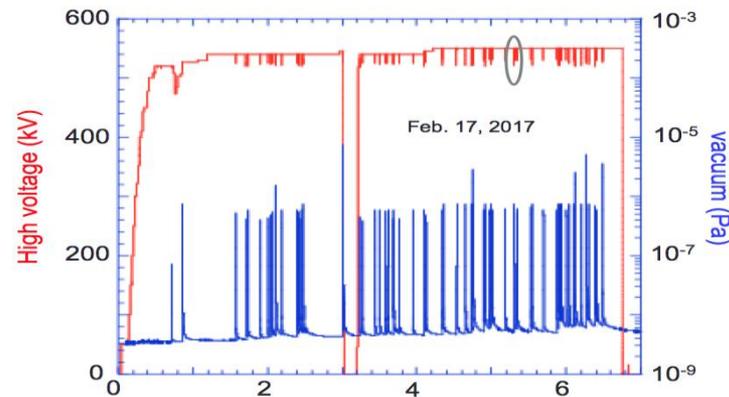
- In preparation
- Beam commissioning
- User

# Commission results of the compact ERL High voltage DC gun

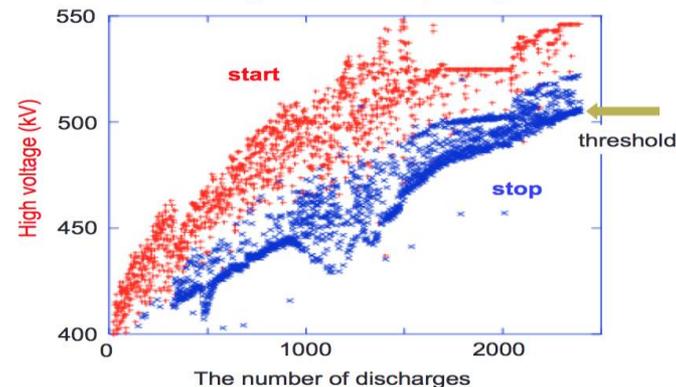
Speaker: N. Nishimori



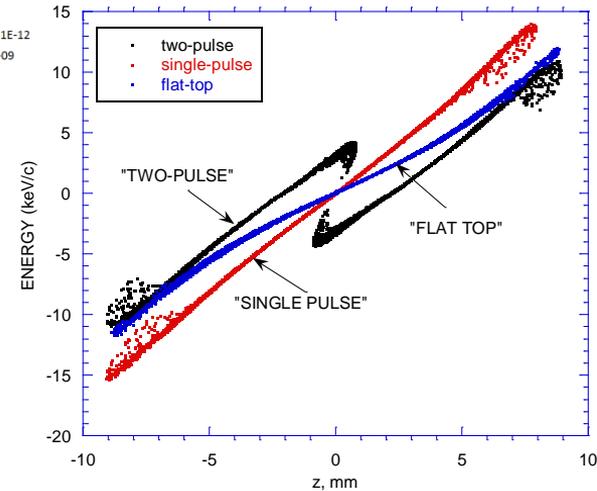
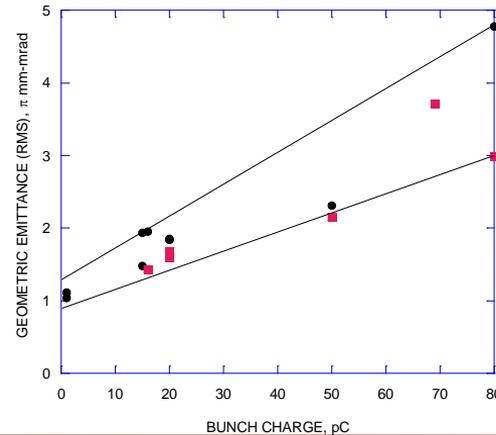
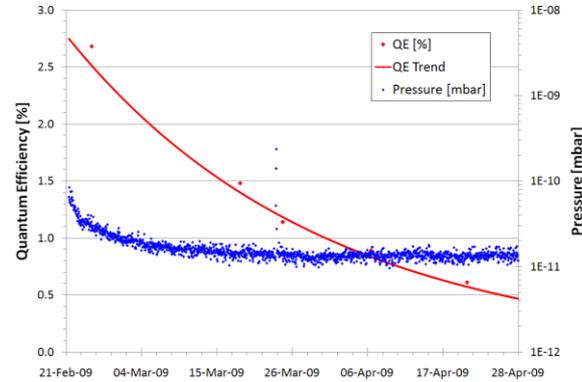
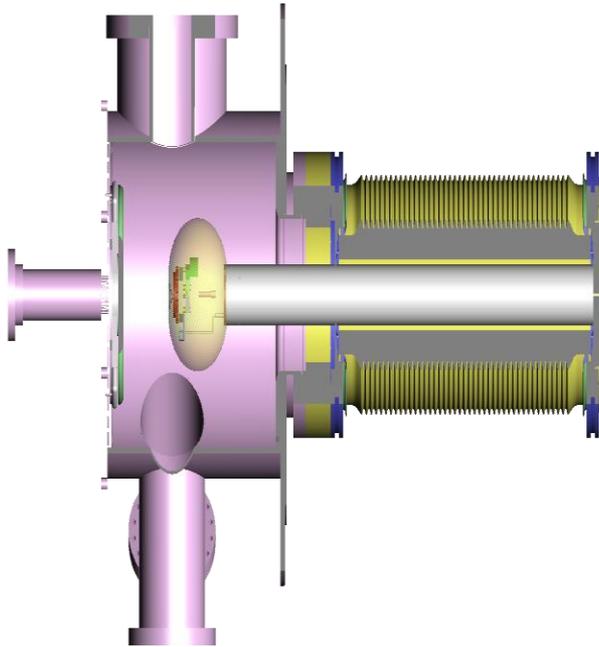
- ✓ Delivered 1mA-390keV beam with extraction charge > 30 C from GaAs cathode.
- ✓ Performed high voltage conditioning upto 550 kV.
- ✓ Delivered 450keV beam stably for more than 140 hours.



Discharge start and stop voltages

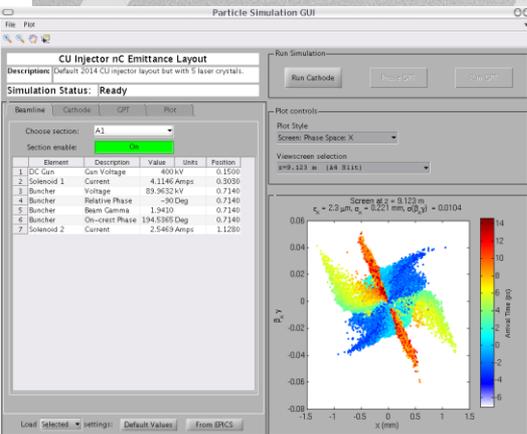
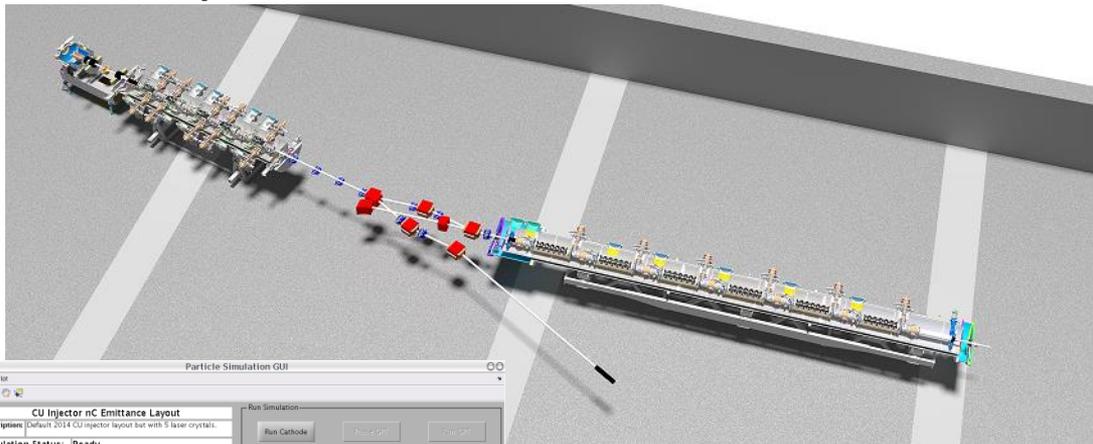


- Speaker: Lee Jones



# Injector Status and Challenges for CBETA

- Speaker: Karl Smolenski



DC Gun technology satisfies existing requirements for many applications

Flexible temporal structure; High currents, flexible bunch charge

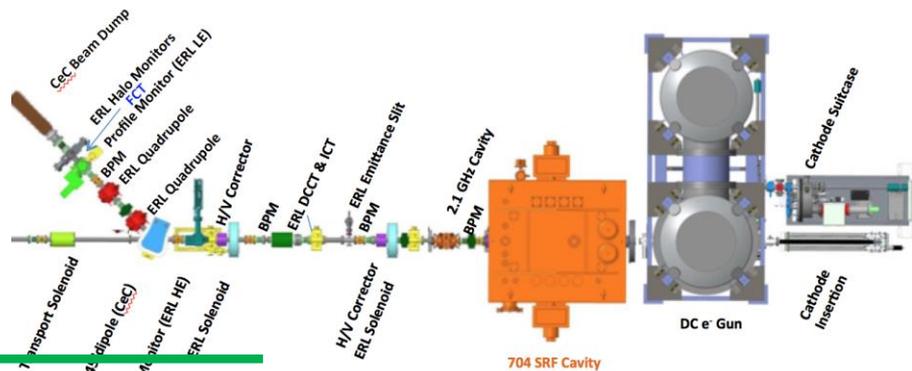
Robust, long lifetime cathodes

Design-in diagnostics

Cleanroom religion

# First Results of Commissioning DC Photocathode gun for RHIC Low Energy Electron Cooler (LEReC)

- Speaker: Dmitry Kavran

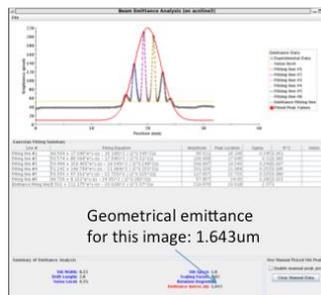
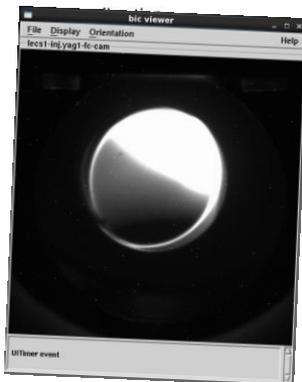
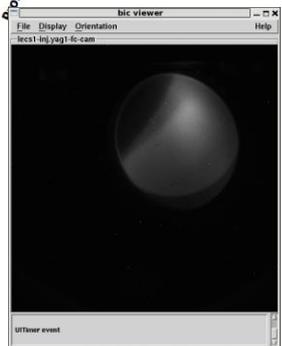
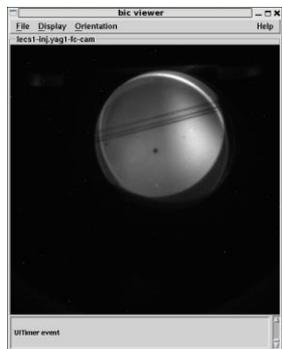


704 SRF Cavity

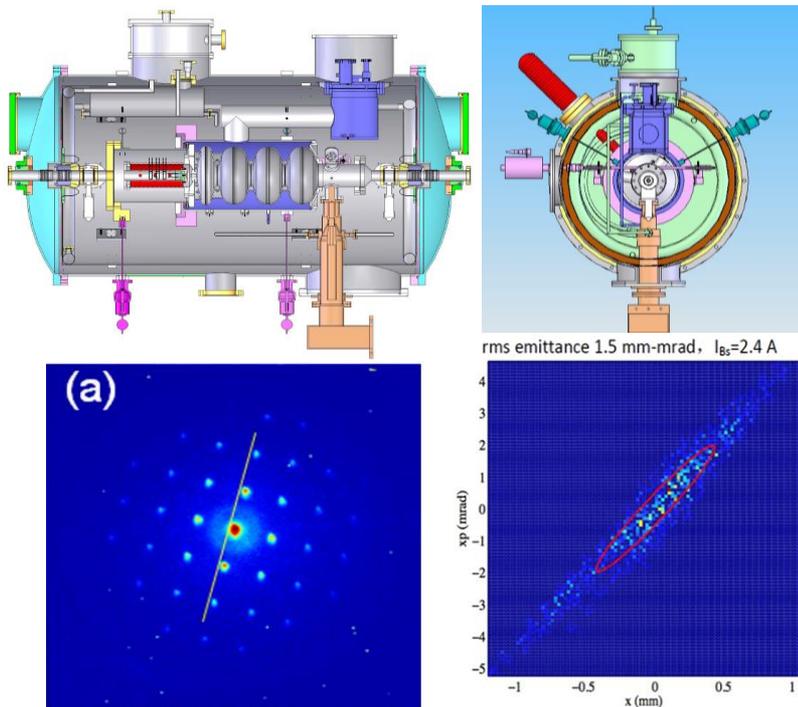
DC e- Gun

Cathode Insertion

Cathode Slitcase

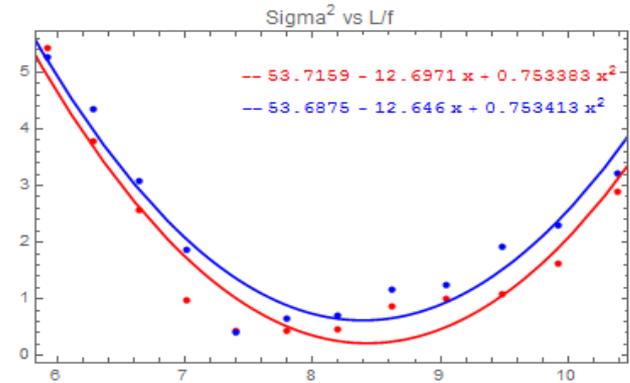
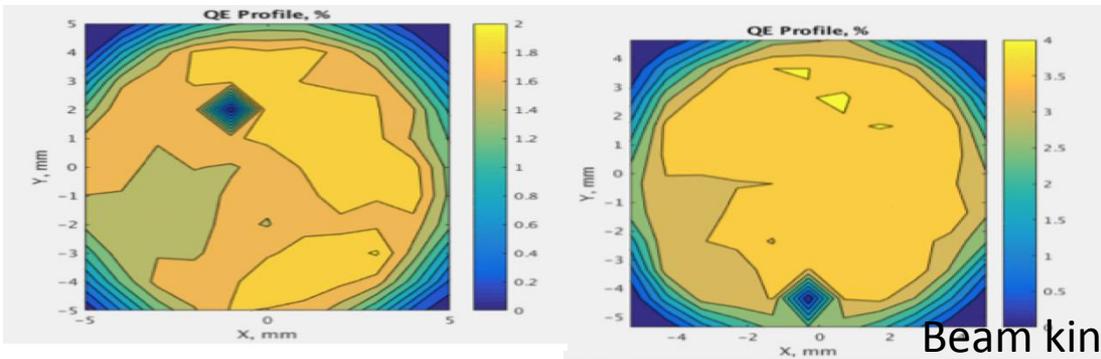
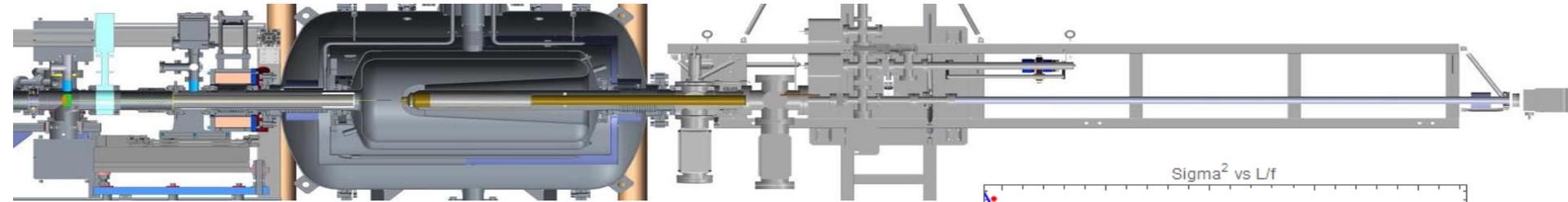


- Speaker: Huamu XIE



Parameter	Value	Unit
<u>Eacc</u>	14.5	MV/m
DC voltage	50	kV
Beam Energy	3.4	MeV
Beam current	~1.0	mA
Bunch length(FWHM)	~5	<u>ps</u>
RF amplitude instability	<0.1	%
RF phase instability	<0.02	degree
Dark current	<1.0	<u>nA</u>
Beam emittance	1.5	<u>mm.mrad</u>

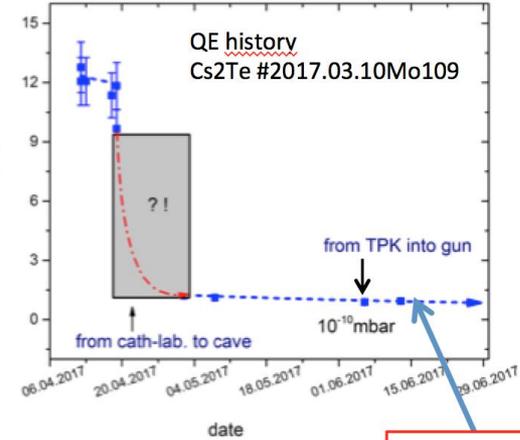
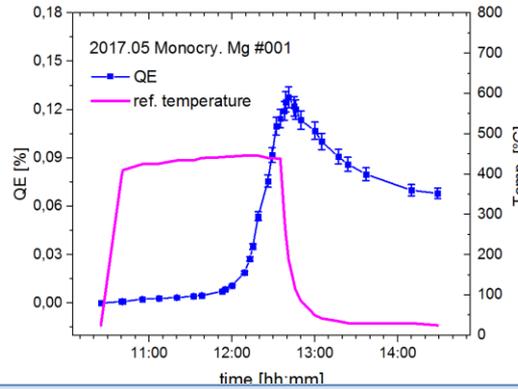
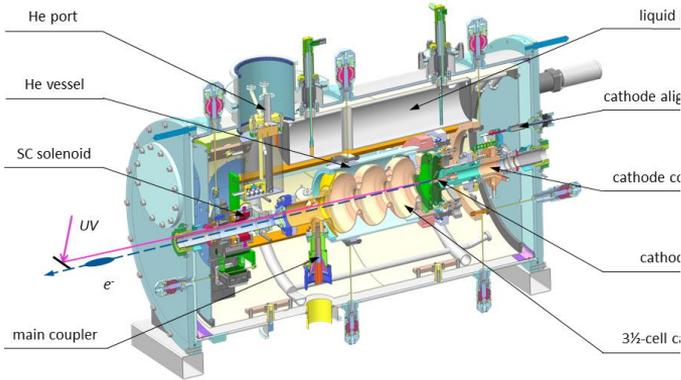
- Speaker: Igor Pinayev



Beam kinetic energy is 1.04 MeV, beam charge 0.5 nC. Normalized emittance is 0.32 mm mrad.

# Metal and Semiconductor Photocathodes in the HZDR SRF Gun

Speaker: J. Teichert



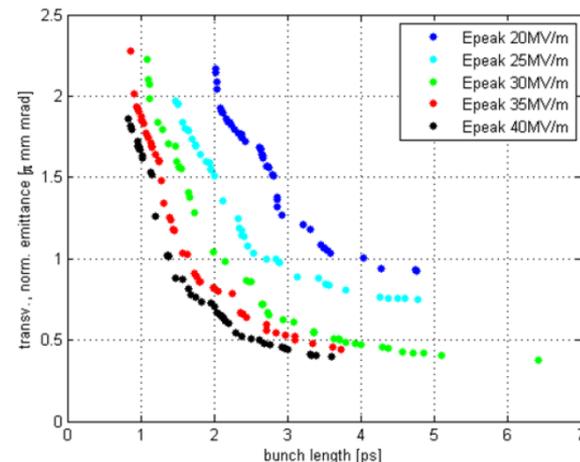
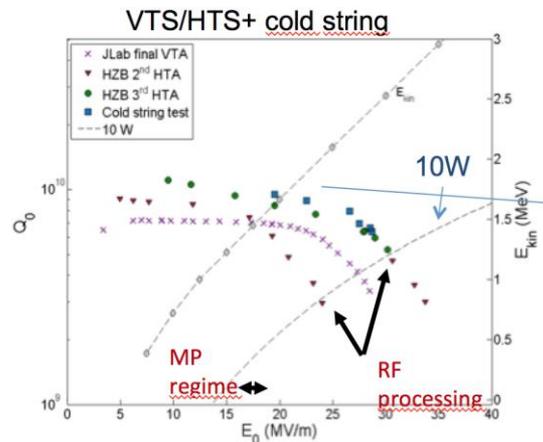
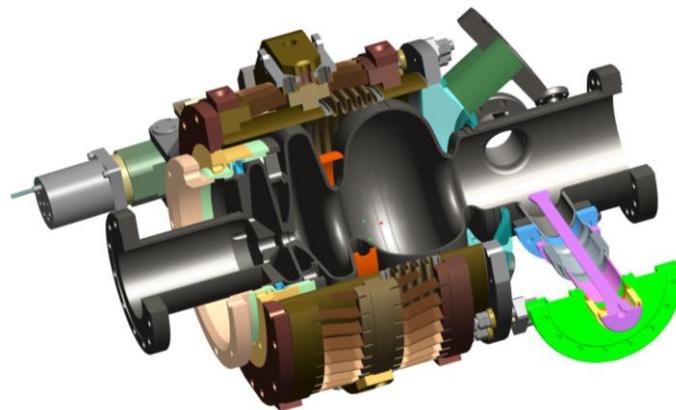
June 15, 2017  
 QE: ~1.3 %  
 25 h beam  
 4.2 C extracted

<b>Mg (#207)</b>	Mar. 17 – May 17	0.2 %	150 pC / 15 μA	cathode laser cleaned 3rd time, stable beam operation
<b>Cs<sub>2</sub>Te</b>	since June 17	1.3 %	15 pC / 200 μA	13 MHz CW no multipacting, no dark current from PC preliminary results after 1 week

- Normal contacting photo cathodes operate successfully in SC cavities
- Metallic photocathodes can easily be used in SC cavity

Medium and high currents require semiconductor photocathodes  
 - Cs<sub>2</sub>Te + UV light is still our choice for medium currents (1 mA)

- Speaker: Axel Neumann



Peak fields achieved:

$$E_{\text{peak}} = 57.3 \text{ MV/m}$$

$$B_{\text{peak}} = 110.4 \text{ mT}$$

Corresponds to  $E_{\text{acc}} = 26 \text{ MV/m}$   
of a TESLA cavity

