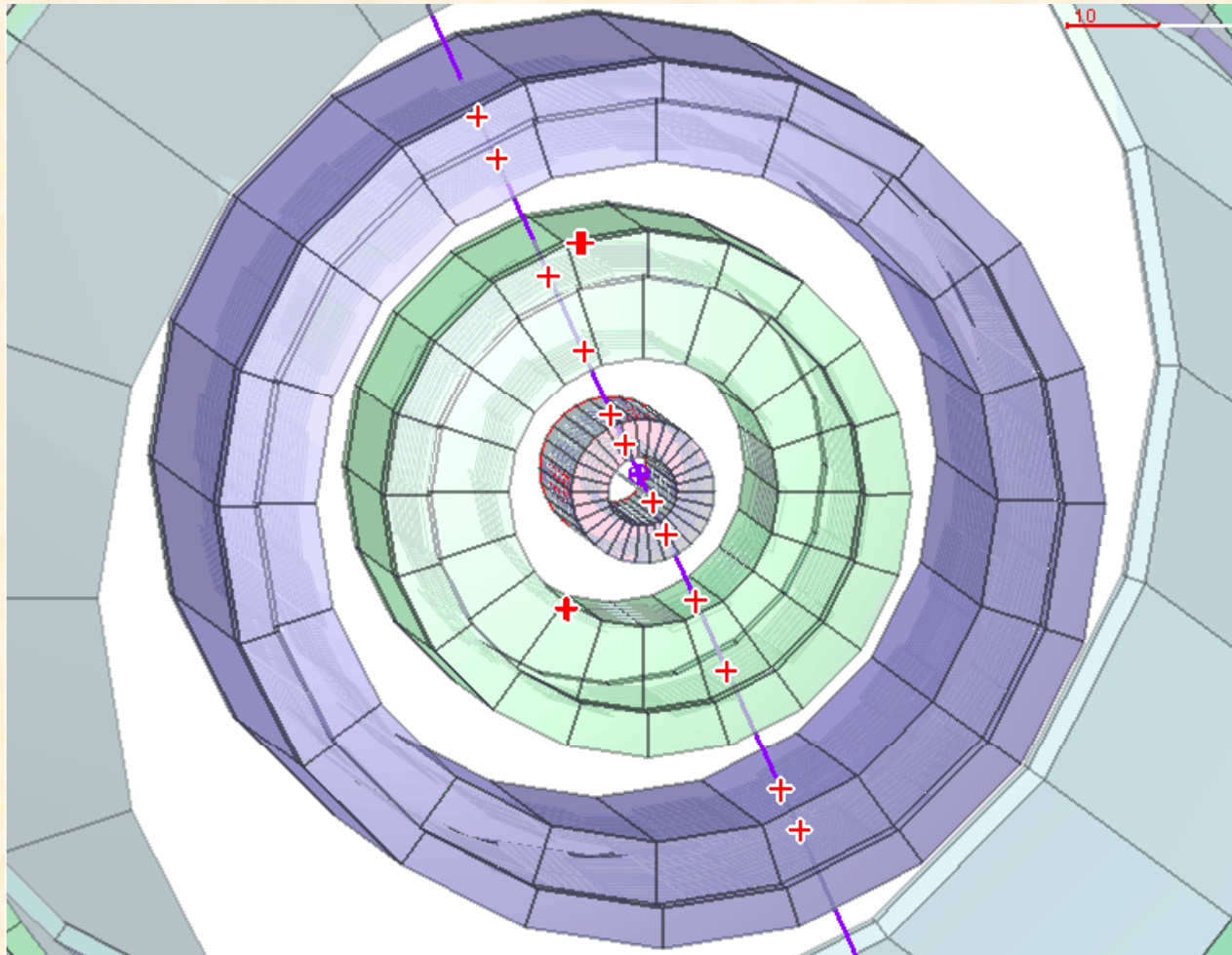


Recollection of the V plot story + few news from the task progress



2008

Preliminary remarks

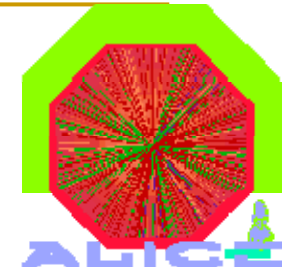


- **Quite old(ish) story – started from a non-formal meeting with Hans Drevermann in 2005**
- **DALI - memorable display package heritage**
- **V PLOT's main goal – to code 3D information into a 2D plot (more human friendly one)**
- **A price to pay – need of a “key” in order to interpret the V plot**
- **Few (my) historical slides (April 2005 !) first**

Beginning of (few) *historical* slides

First Physics Meeting (alias p p)
April 2005

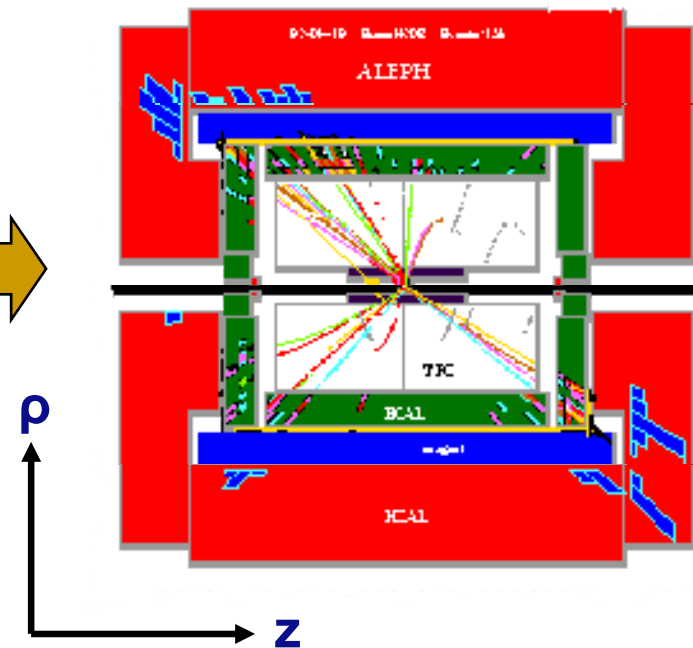
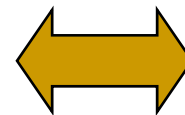
INVENTING PERTINENT DIAGNOSTIC TOOLS – a huge task given complexity of ALICE



→ Looking for global ways of data projections as checks of alignment and tracking , talk by Hans Drevermann from ALEPH/ATLAS

(23 March 2005)

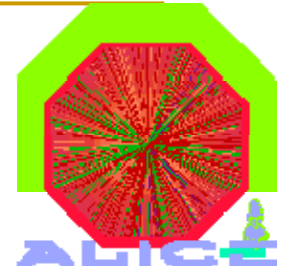
<http://ipt.web.cern.ch/IPT/PINS/DALI.html>



DALI: *The Aleph Offline Event Display*

DALI was written and is maintained by

[H.Drevermann](#)



DALI is an event display program based predominantly on special linear and non linear projections of the radial and cylindrical structure of the detector and the event. Special 3D methods are employed that do not rely on conventional 3D smooth rotations. DALI avoids wire frames and minimizes the concept of data reduction to simplify the image. Concepts from cognitive psychology are employed to optimize projections and coloring.

— •[Brief description](#)

•Papers about event displays:

[Event Display: Can We See What We Want to See?](#)

[Is there a future for Event Display?](#)

•Pictures of Aleph events:

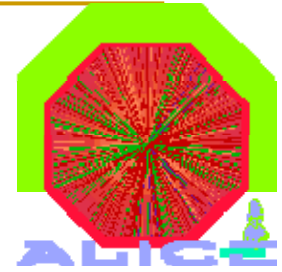
The [DALI picture database \(+cset\)](#) contains more than 1000 pictures, all in gif and in ps format.

[Annotated examples of different kinds of Z decay.](#)

A selection of the first events observed in [Aleph](#) at [130 GeV](#), [140 GeV](#), [161 GeV](#), [172 GeV](#), [183 GeV](#), [189 GeV](#), [19x GeV](#) and [200 GeV](#)

The Feynman – Tuft's Principle:

A visual display of data should be simple enough to fit on the side of a van

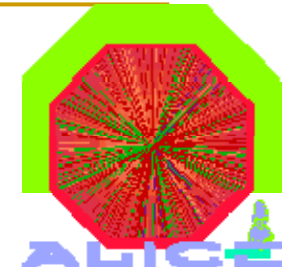


Edward R. Tuft (the da Vinci of data) →

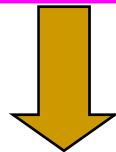
Information displays should be

- documentary
- comparative
- causal and explanatory
- quantified
- multivariate
- exploratory
- skeptical

SPIRAL READER – automatic finding and measurement of the BC tracks



European Spiral Reader Symposium
Stockholm, May 30 – June 1, 1972

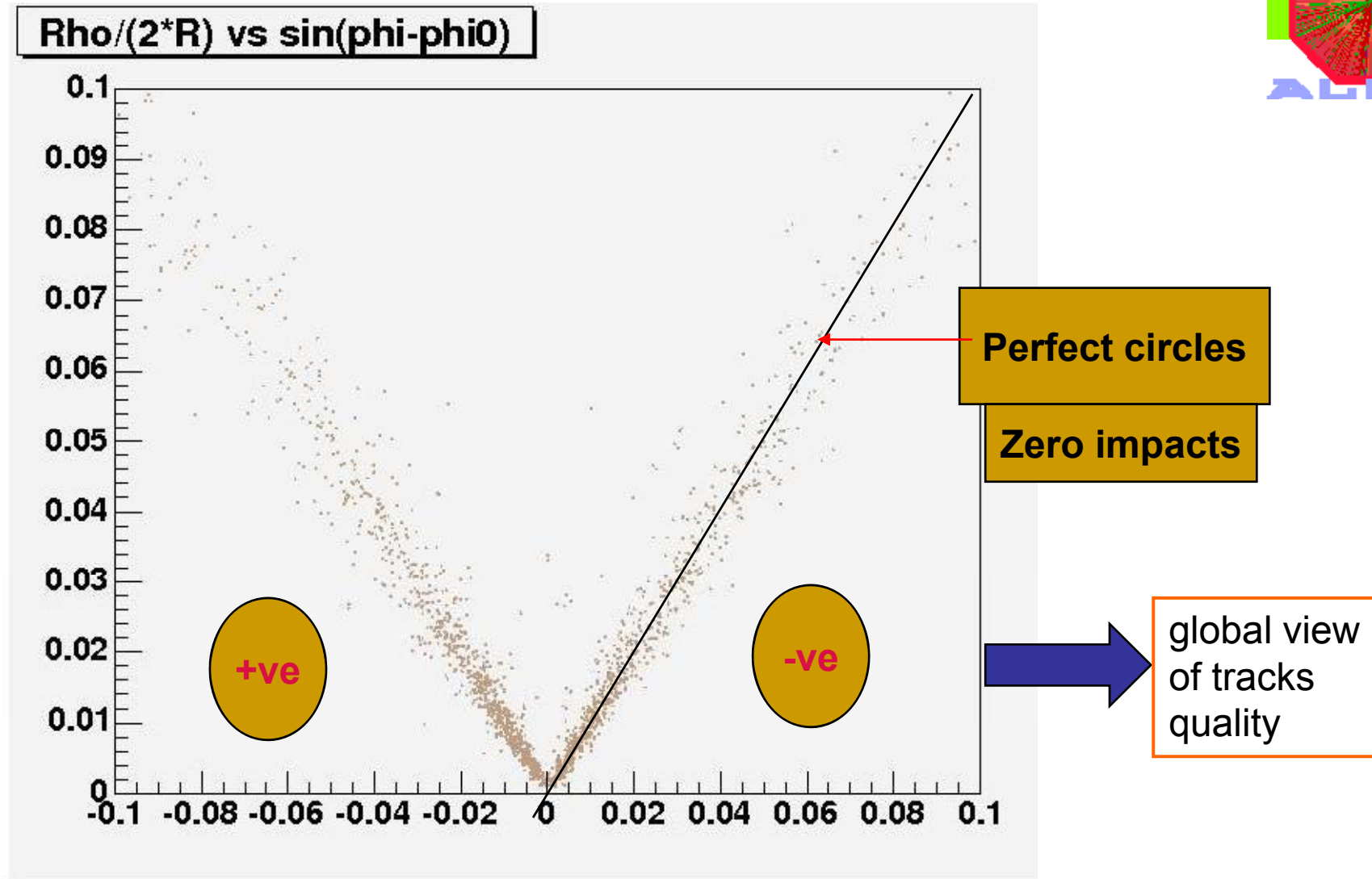
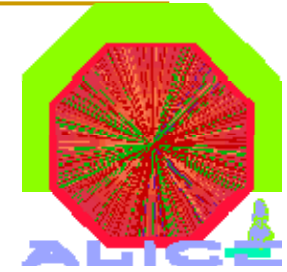


The constituent digitizings for the candidates ..are found by mean of a routine in machine language and a linear fit of the equation:

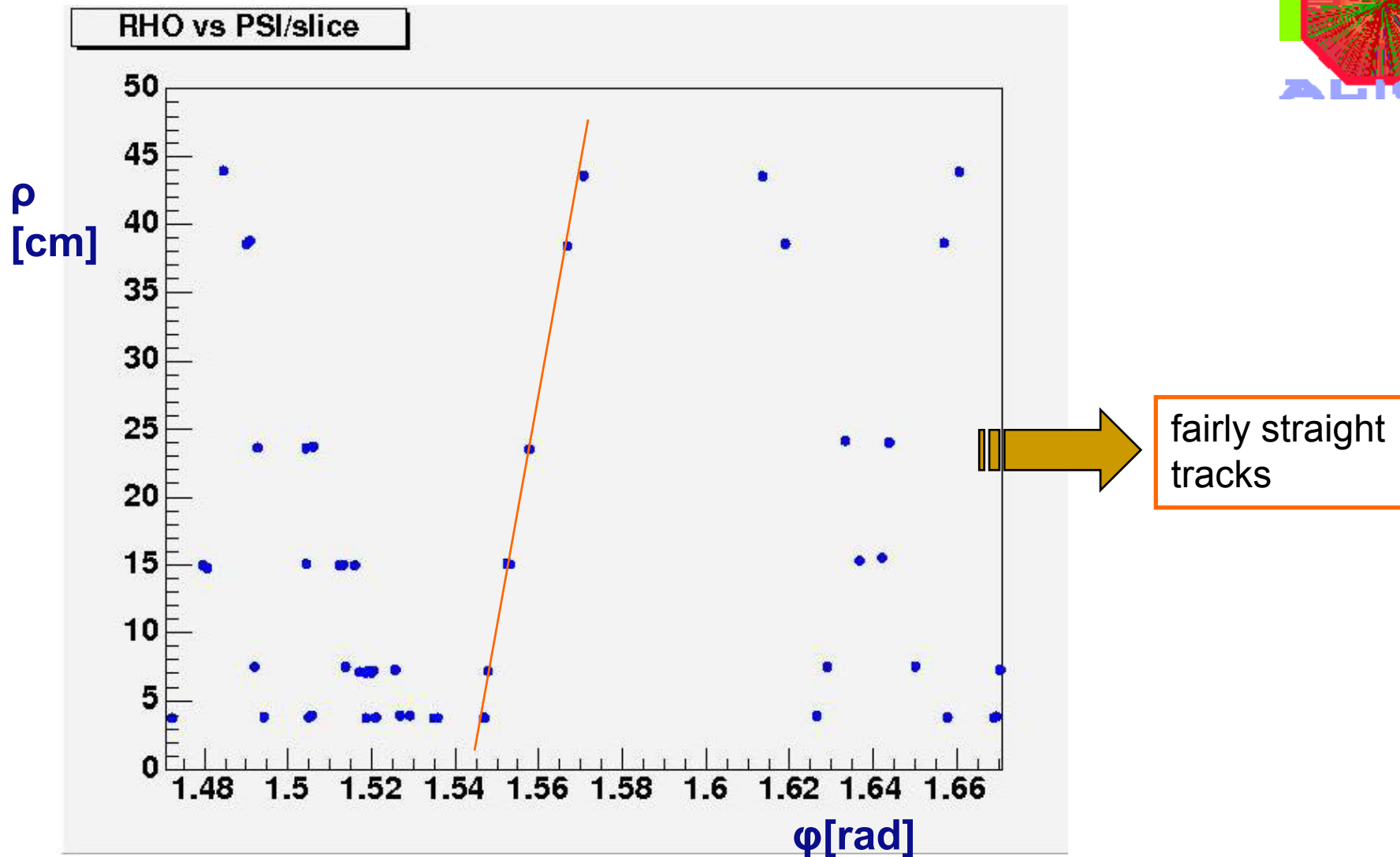
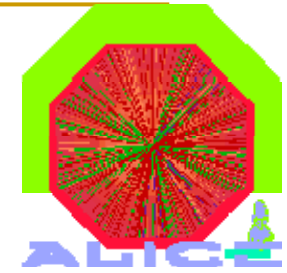
$$\varphi = \varphi_0 + \alpha * \rho + \beta / \rho + \gamma * \rho^3$$

is tried on them by a least squares method

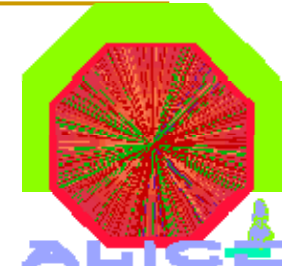
UNIVERSAL PLOT (p alias R known)



RHO-PHI slice zoom



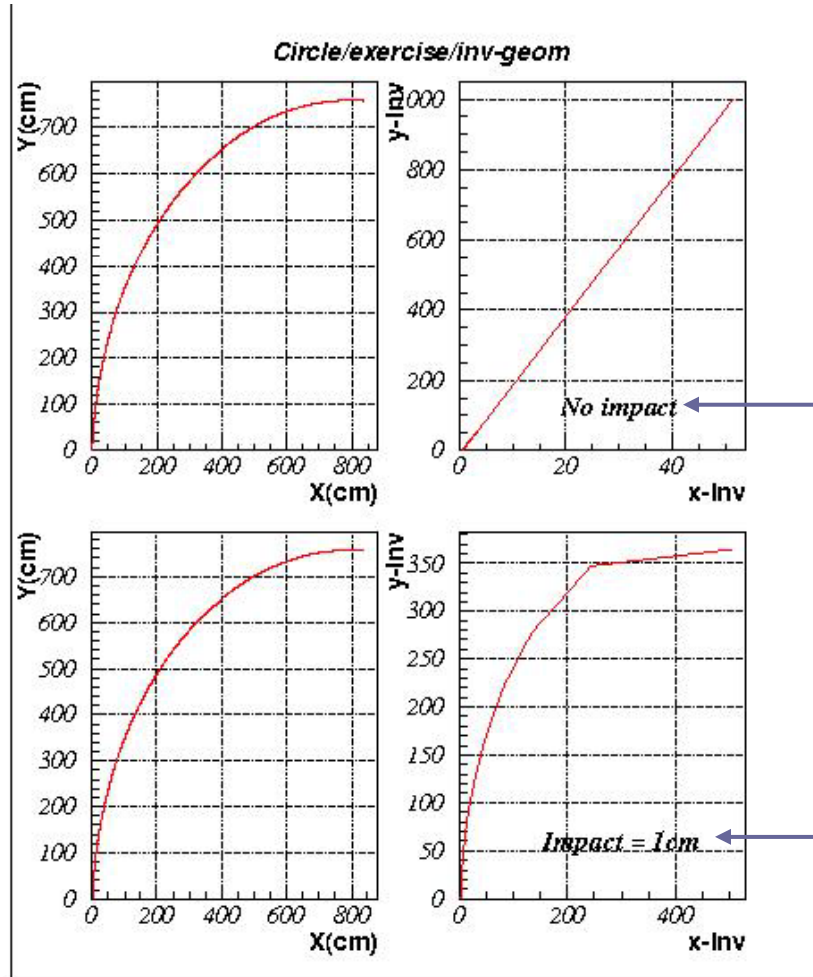
INVERSE GEOMETRY TRANSFORMATION



(Conformal mapping)

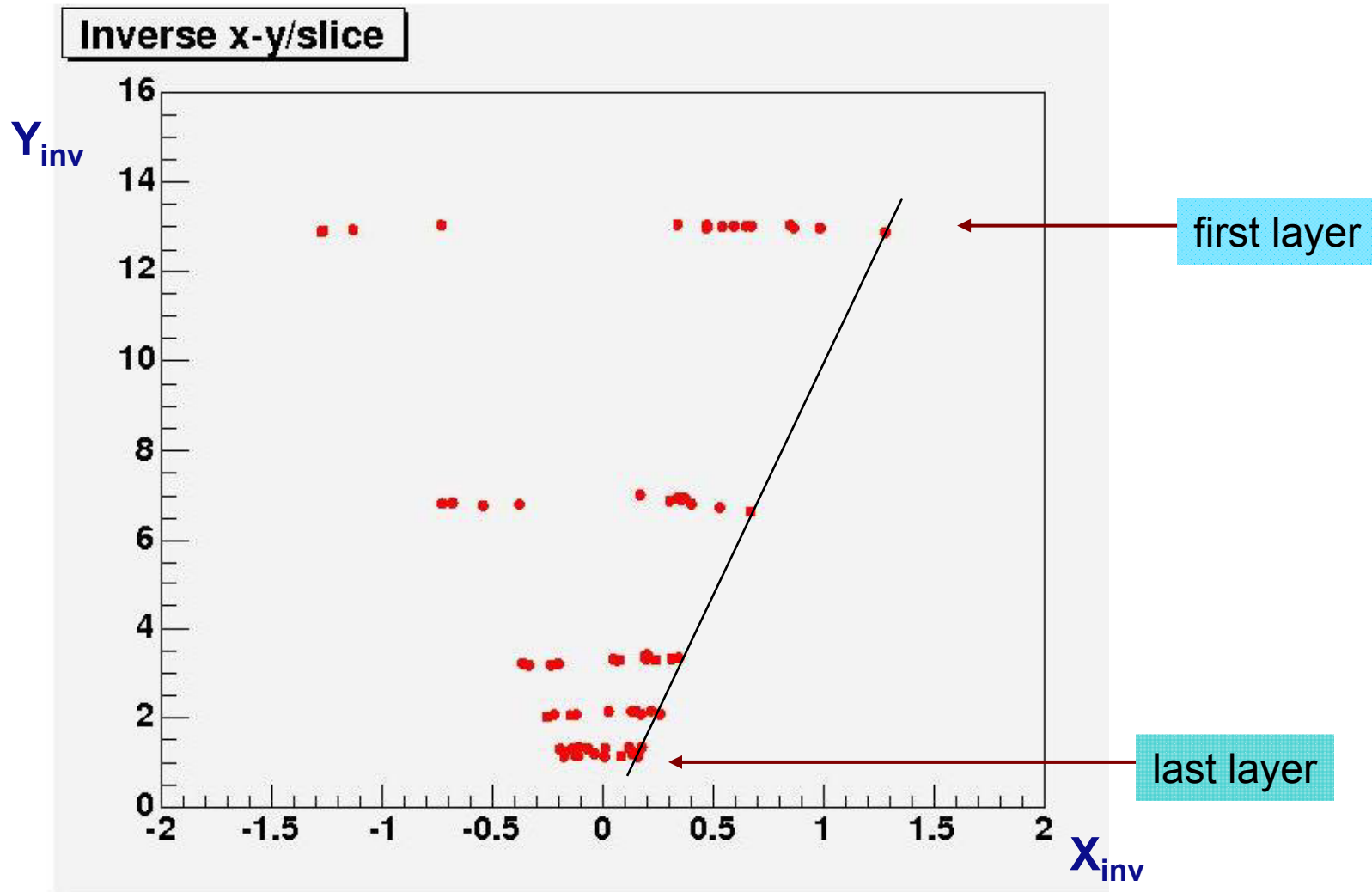
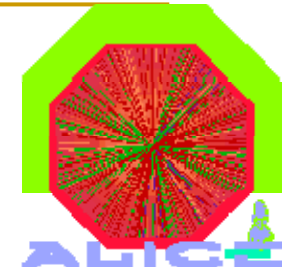
$$x_{inv} = C * \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$y_{inv} = C * \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

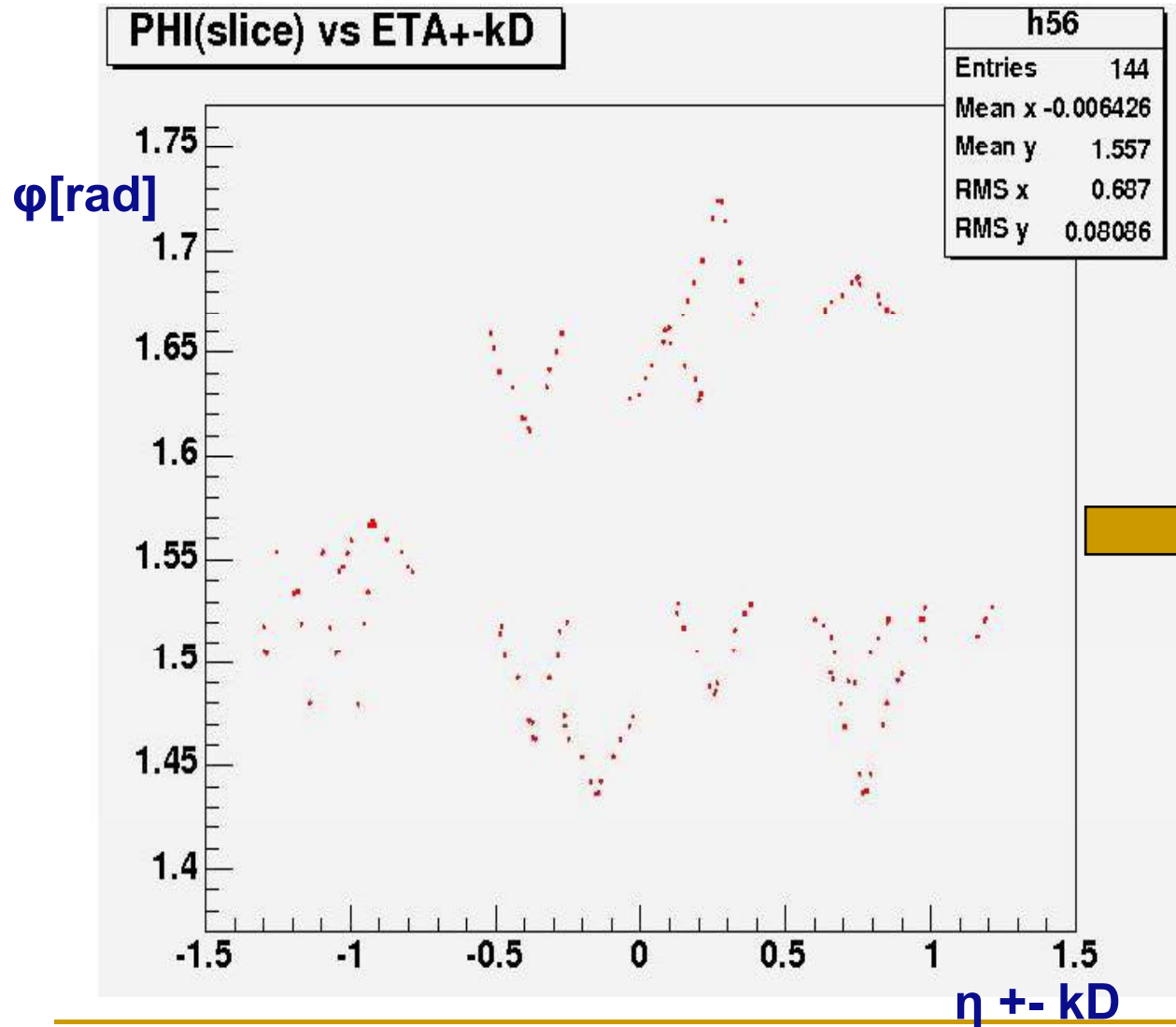
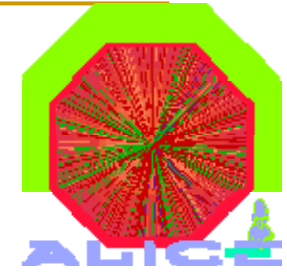


some sensitivity to the impact parameter

PHI SLICE in INVERSE GEOMETRY



V (not V^0 !) track representation

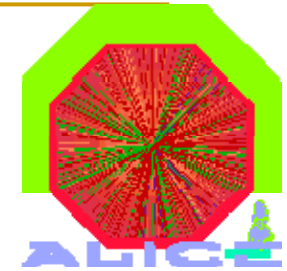


η – pseudo-rapidity
 k - a constant
 D - $|\rho - \rho_{\max}|$

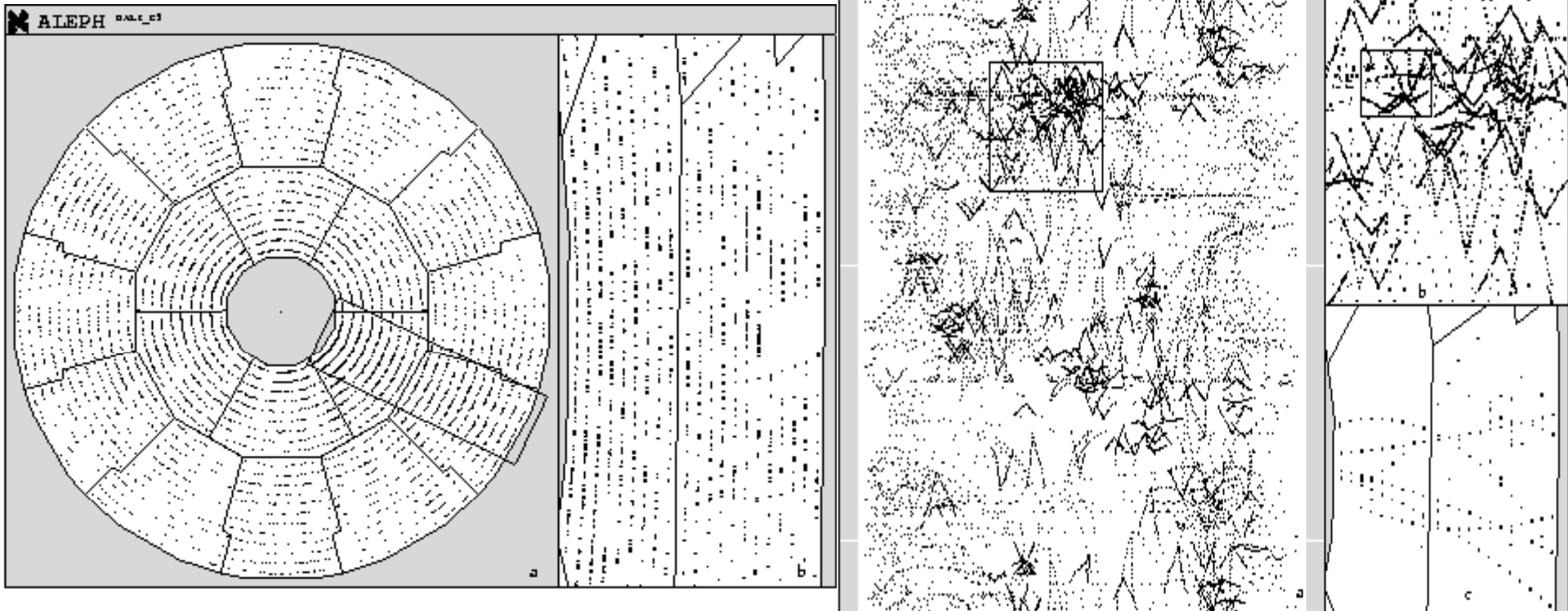
track diagnostics

(simple design,
intense content)

An (artificial pileup) *high* multiplicity ALEPH event



221 tracks



End of historical slides

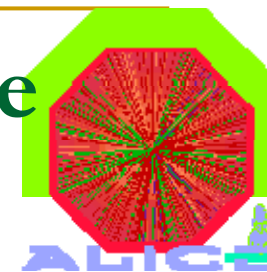
**New look at the V plot
+implementation**

Practical implementation problems and *ad hoc* solutions



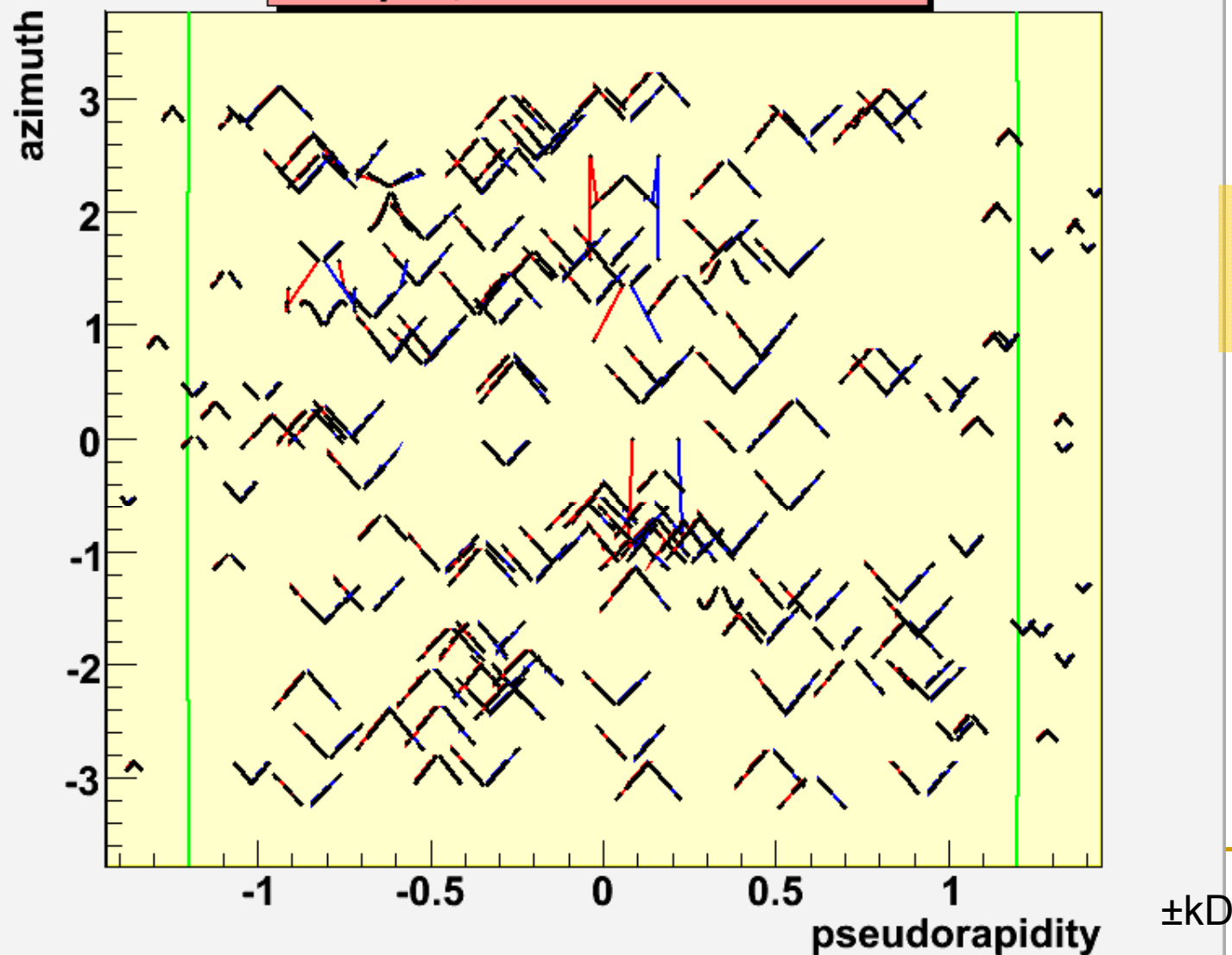
- **AliTrackPointArray** of TPC tracks extracted from AliESDfriend:
 - N of points does not correspond always to the content (corrupted points ?)
- Use only good tracks (N of points > 50) to start
- Phi continuation across the “boundary” ($+\pi, -\pi$)
- Main vertex placed at (0,0,0) for simplicity, particles generated (genbox) in pseudorapidity range (-2,+2)
- Constant k in $\eta \pm kD$ fixed to 0.0004, η extracted from particle (true) momentum at the main vertex

Example 1 – limited momentum range



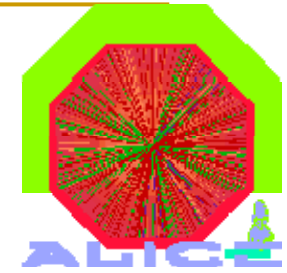
Graph

V plot, $0.4 < P_{tr} < .5 \text{ GeV/c}$



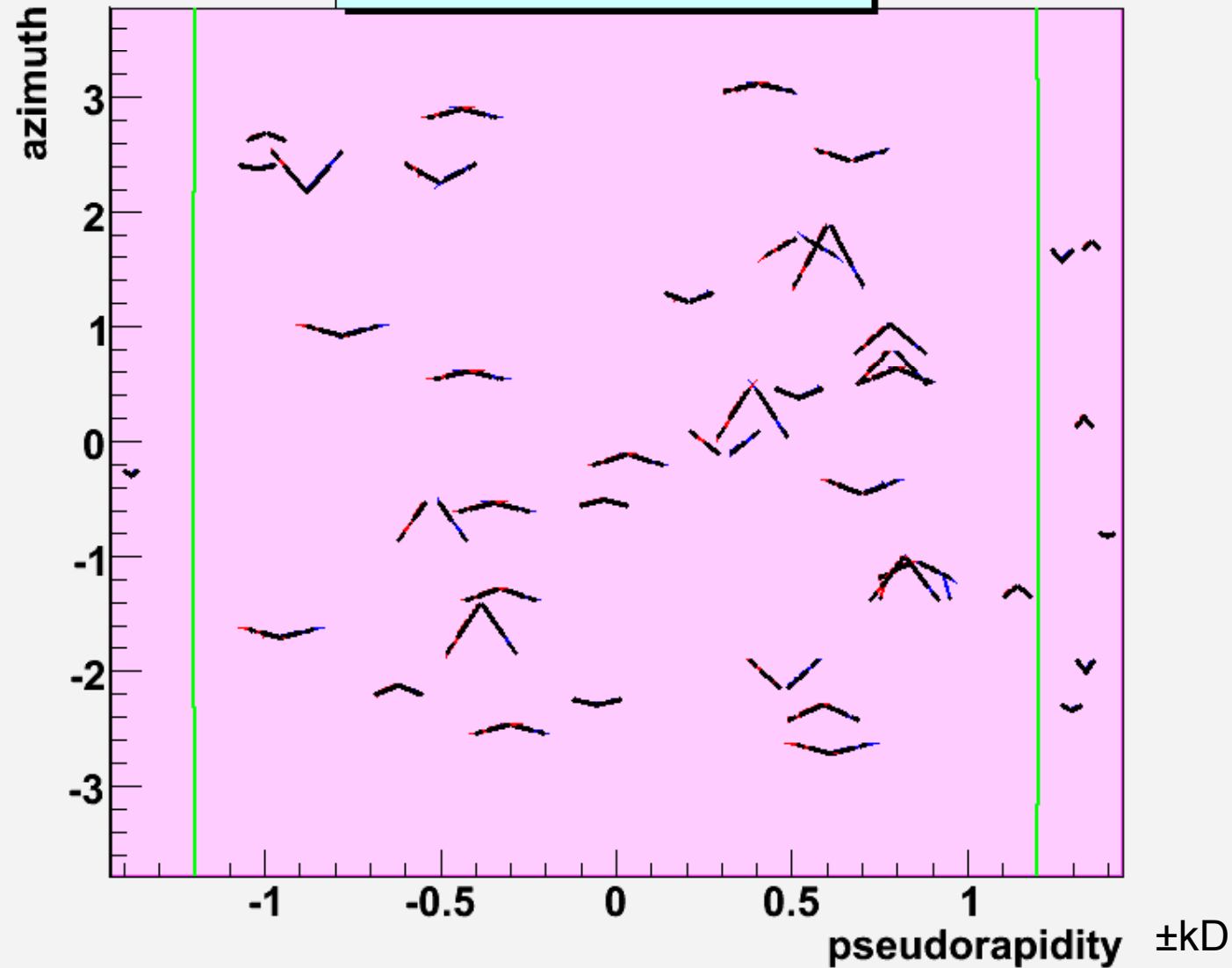
Colored lines –
joining badly
assigned clusters

Example 2 – mixture of momenta

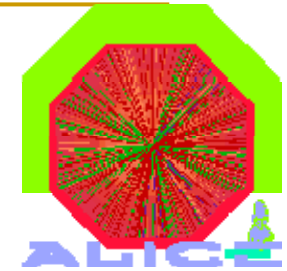


Graph

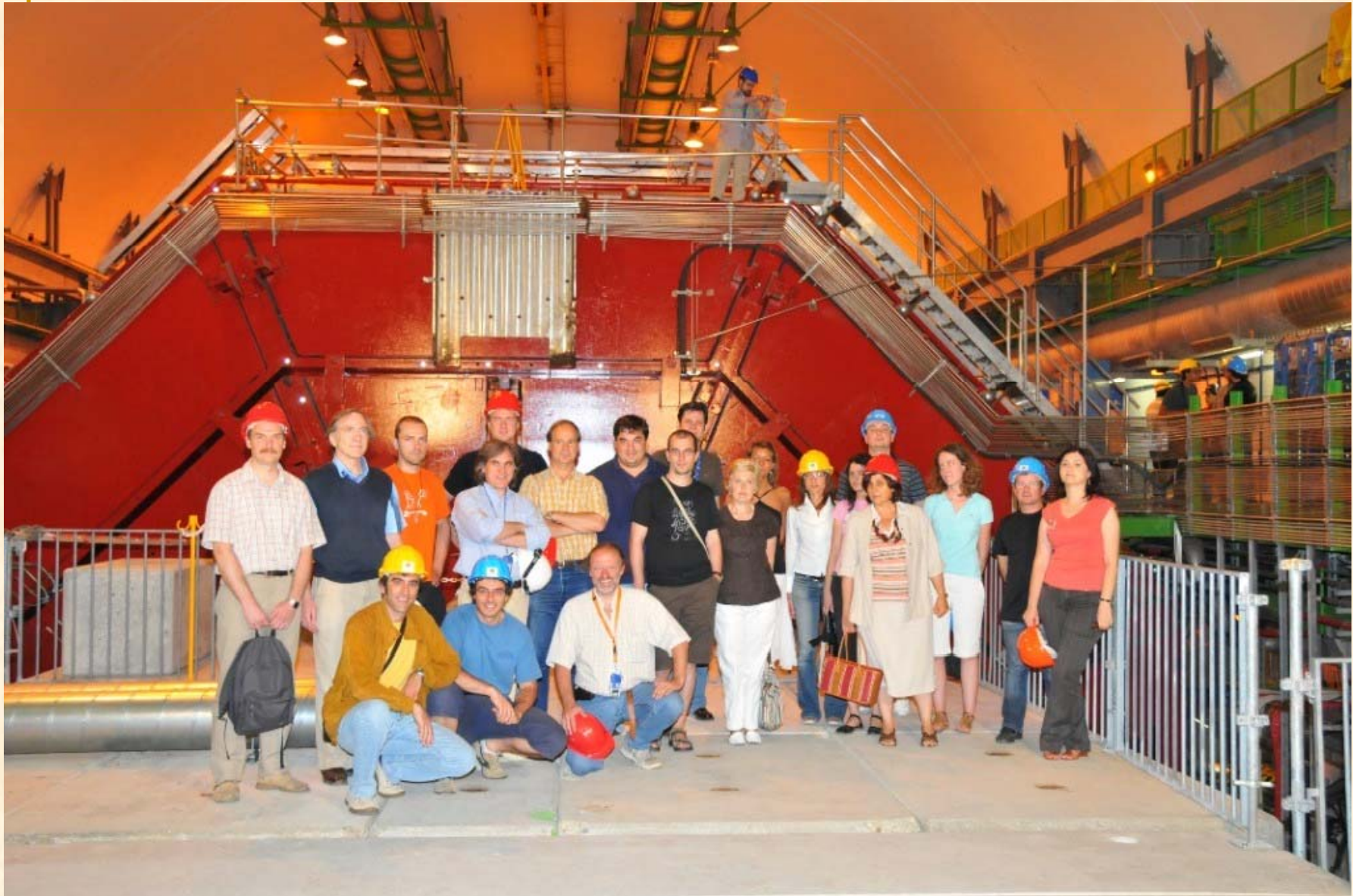
V plot, ptr mix (0.2 - 2.2 GeV/c)



Some keys to “read” the plots



- **Missing apex – track ends before reaching p -max**
- **Angle of V (or phi range spanned) – measure of momentum**
- **V or Λ depending on particle sign**
- **Distorted lines – track not coming from the primary vertex**
- **Some extra (color) lines – strange clusters attached to a track: bad reconstruction or errors in `AliTrackPointArray` (some big jumps in phi already removed !)**



THAT is ALL for NOW – THANKS !

ALICE coordinates

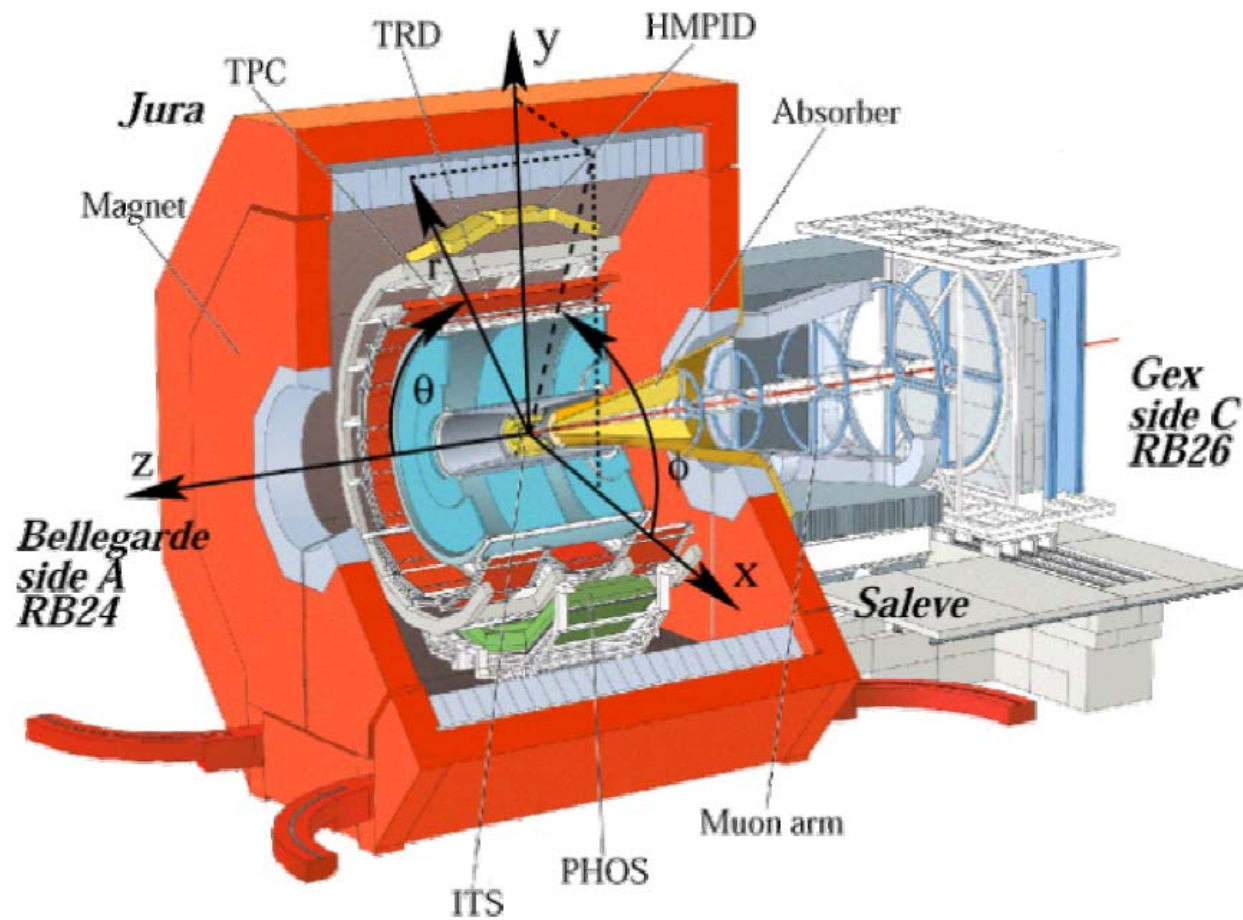
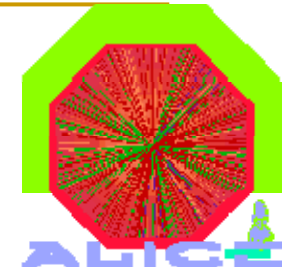


Fig1. Definition of the ALICE coordinate system axis, angles and detector sides.