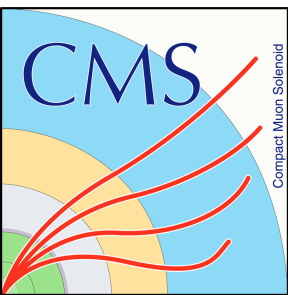




Recent Electroweak Results from the LHC

Louis Helary – Boston University
On the behalf of the ATLAS, CMS and LHCb
collaborations



Outline

- Introduction
- Run1 results:
 - Multi-boson production
 - Rare processes
 - Precision measurements
- Run2 results
- Conclusions

Introduction

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Introduction – EWK measurements

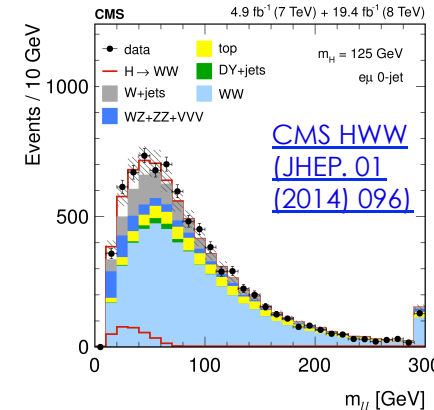
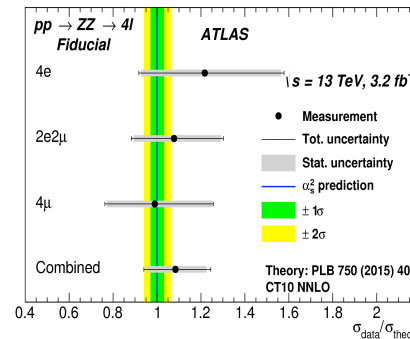
Electroweak program at the LHC is extremely important!

- Precision measurement:
 - Multi-boson production.
 - Extraction of SM parameters.
 - Comparisons to high order corrections.
 - Most analyses presented here are (very!) complex (systematic limited), run 1 still has a lot to offers!

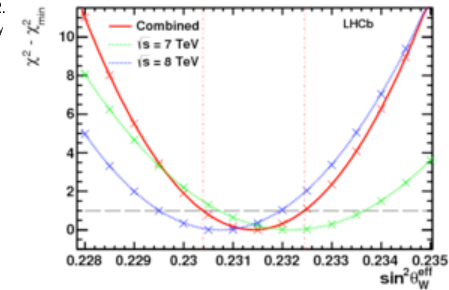
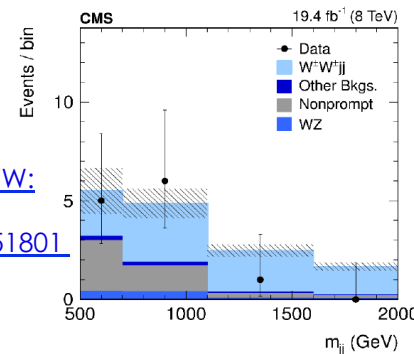
- Now sensitive to new final states never observed before!
 - Vector Boson Scattering or Fusion
 - >2 bosons production...

- Probe new physics and constrain anomalous Gauge Coupling.

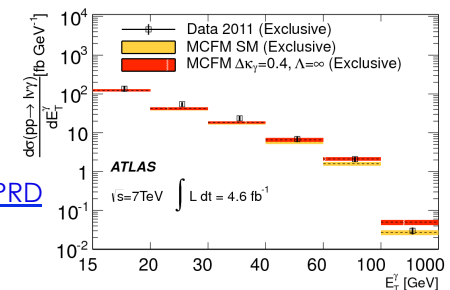
[ATLAS ZZ 13TeV: 1512.05314 Submitted to PRL](#)



[LHCb ZAFB: JHEP 11 \(2015\) 190](#)



[ATLAS W gamma \(7TeV\) PRD 87, 112003 \(2013\)](#)



What do we provide?

Cross Section measurements

- Cross-sections are measured in a fiducial volume and are extrapolated to the total phase space:

$$\sigma_{fid} = \frac{N_{data} - N_{bkg}}{lumi \times C}$$

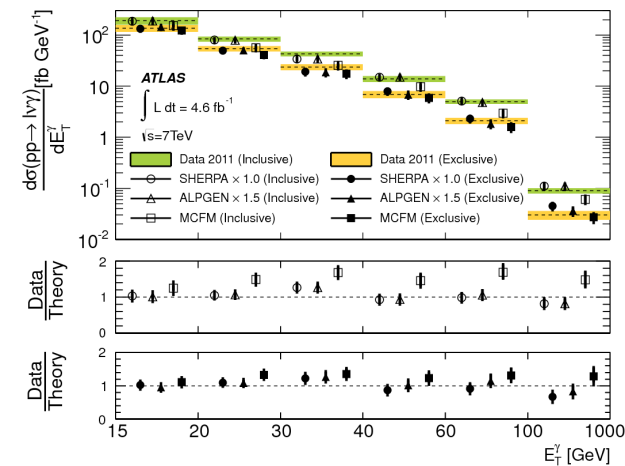
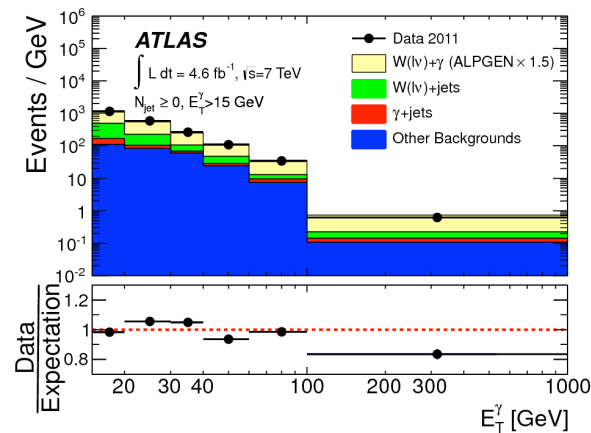
$$\sigma_{tot} = \frac{N_{data} - N_{bkg}}{lumi \times A \times C}$$

- Where:

- C is the efficiency correction due to the reconstruction.
- A is signal acceptance in the fiducial volume.

- Differential measurements are performed to provide kinematic distributions of the data subtracted from backgrounds, and corrected from detector effect.

[ATLAS \$W\gamma\$ \(7TeV\) PRD 87, 112003 \(2013\)](#)



What do we provide? Interpretation on Boson Gauge Couplings

- Trilinear and Quartic Gauge boson couplings (TGC, QGC) are precisely determined by $SU(2) \times U(1)$ gauge symmetry.

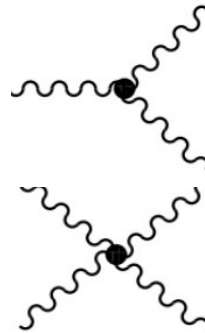
- Neutral coupling forbidden.

- TGC:

- VBF and VV production.

- QGC:

- VBS and VVV production.



aTGC operators

coupling	parameters	channel
$WW\gamma$	$\lambda_\gamma, \Delta k_\gamma$	$WW, W\gamma$
WWZ	$\lambda_Z, \Delta k_Z, \Delta g_1^Z$	WW, WZ
$ZZ\gamma$	h_3^Z, h_4^Z	$Z\gamma$
$Z\gamma\gamma$	h_3^γ, h_4^γ	$Z\gamma$
$Z\gamma Z$	$f_{40}^\gamma, f_{50}^\gamma$	ZZ
ZZZ	f_{40}^Z, f_{50}^Z	ZZ

- Anomalous Gauge Coupling results in large production cross-section at high energy.

- aTGCs and aQGCs parameterized with effective theory.

- Limits provided as functions of operators

	WWWW	WWZZ	ZZZZ	WWAZ	WWAA	ZZZA	ZZAA	ZAAA	AAAA
$\mathcal{O}_{S,0}, \mathcal{O}_{S,1}$	X	X	X						
$\mathcal{O}_{M,0}, \mathcal{O}_{M,1}, \mathcal{O}_{M,6}, \mathcal{O}_{M,7}$	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
$\mathcal{O}_{M,2}, \mathcal{O}_{M,3}, \mathcal{O}_{M,4}, \mathcal{O}_{M,5}$		X	X	X	X	X	X		
$\mathcal{O}_{T,0}, \mathcal{O}_{T,1}, \mathcal{O}_{T,2}$	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
$\mathcal{O}_{T,5}, \mathcal{O}_{T,6}, \mathcal{O}_{T,7}$		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
$\mathcal{O}_{T,8}, \mathcal{O}_{T,9}$			X			X	X	X	X

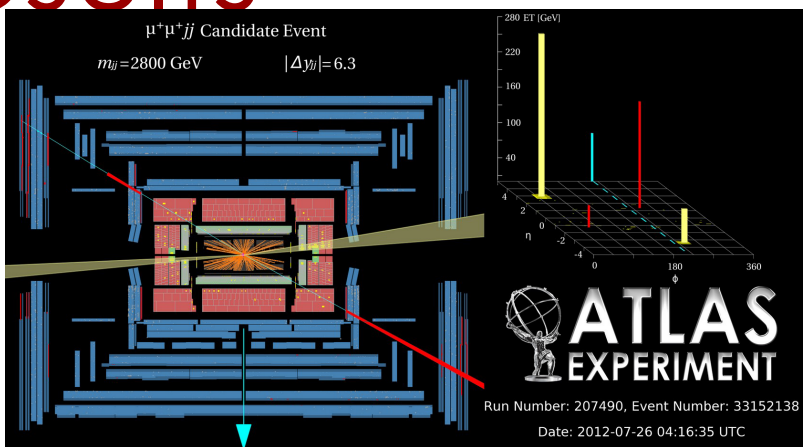
aQGC (dim 8) operators

Run 1 results

- Introduction

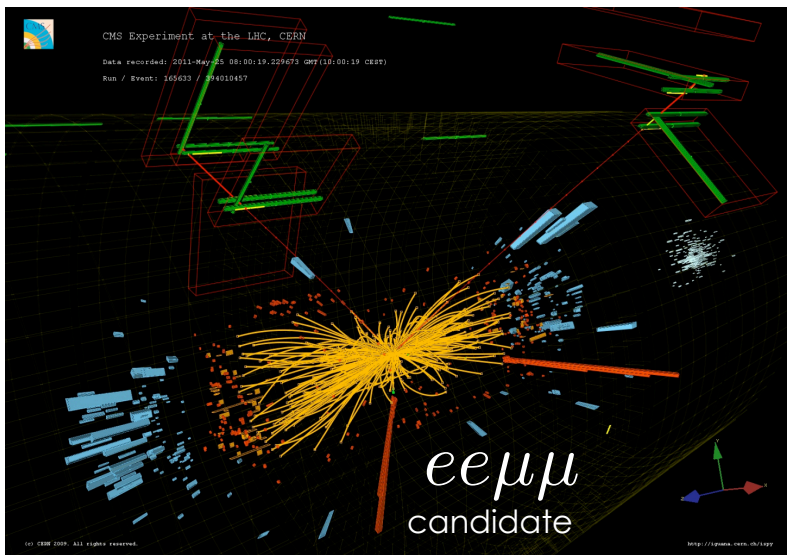
- Run1 results:

- Multi-boson production
- Rare processes
- Precision measurements



- Run2 results

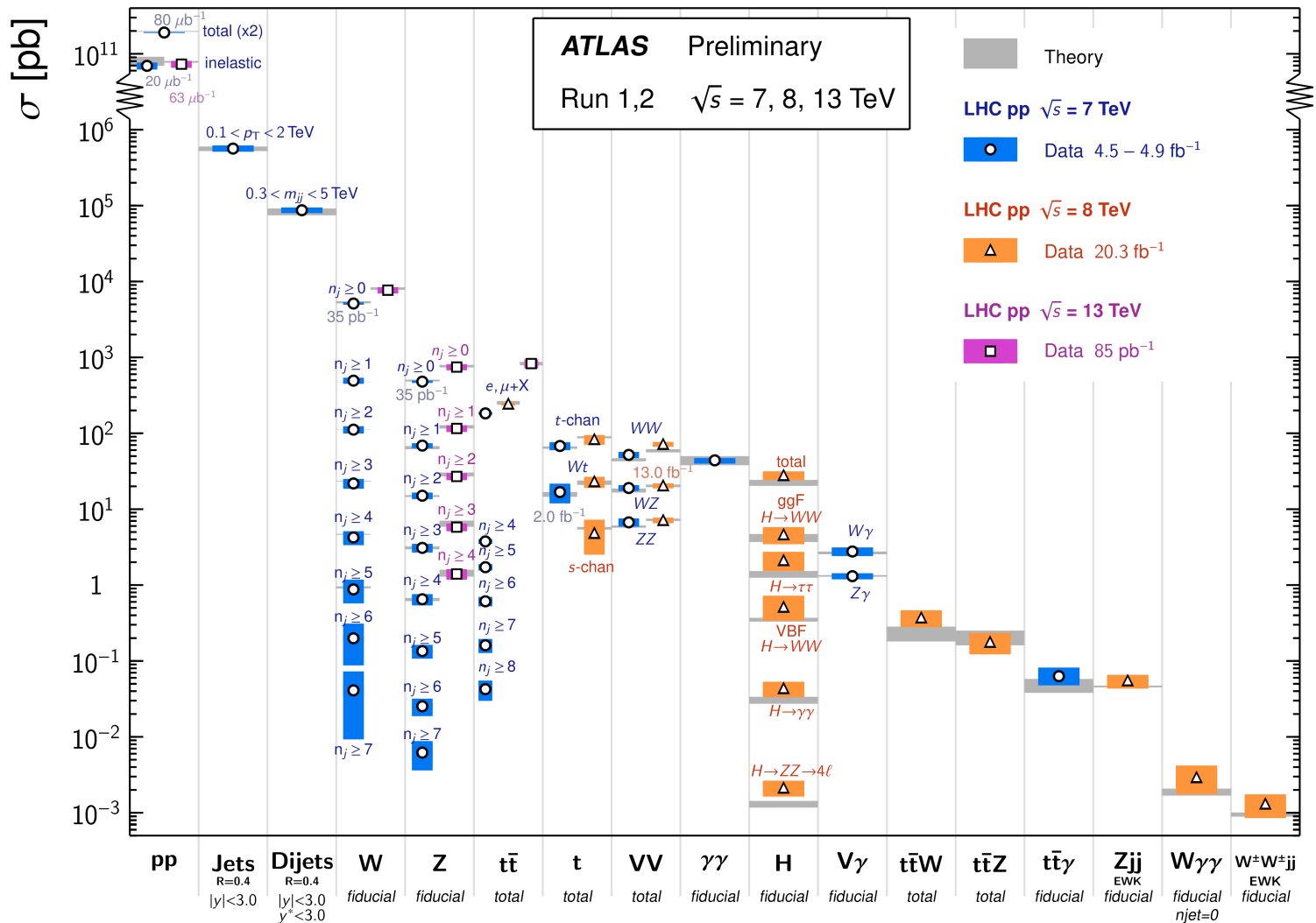
- Conclusions



ATLAS run1 (and run2) overview

Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: Nov 2015



$WV \rightarrow \ell \nu qq @ 7 \text{ TeV} (\ell = e, \mu)$

[ATLAS: JHEP01\(2015\)049](#)

■ Selection:

- 1 lepton with $p_T (> 25 \text{ GeV})$.
- $E_T^{\text{Miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}, m_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$.
- 2 Central jets ($|\eta| < 2.0$) with $p_T > 25, 30 \text{ GeV}$.
- $|\Delta \Phi(E_T^{\text{Miss}}, j_1)| > 0.8,$
 $|\Delta \eta(j_1, j_2)| < 1.5,$
 $|\Delta R(j_1, j_2)| < 0.7.$

■ Challenging analysis:

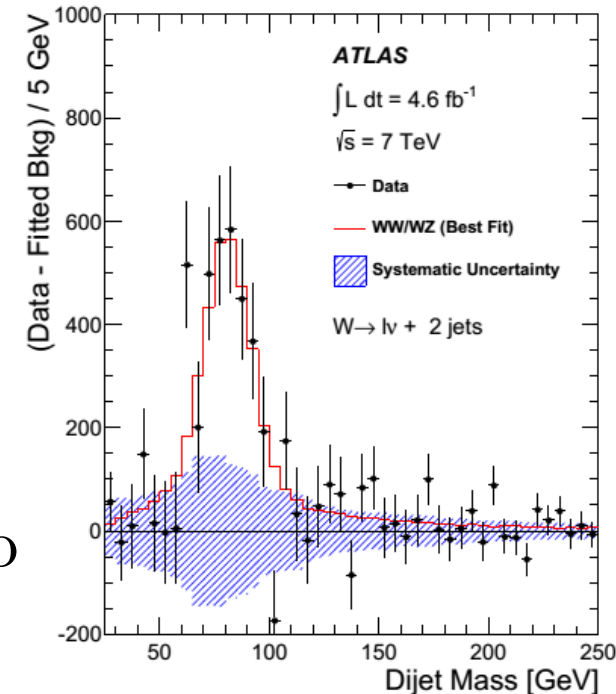
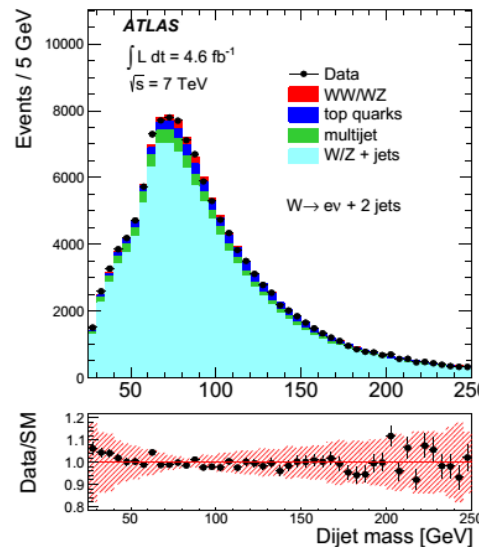
- Large W+jets contamination.
- Fit based signal extraction.

- Measurements found in good agreement with NLO predictions:

$$\sigma_{tot} = 68 \pm 7(\text{stat}) \pm 19(\text{sys}) \text{ pb}$$

Louis Helary - BU

$$\sigma_{theo}^{NLO} = 61 \pm 2.2 \text{ pb}$$

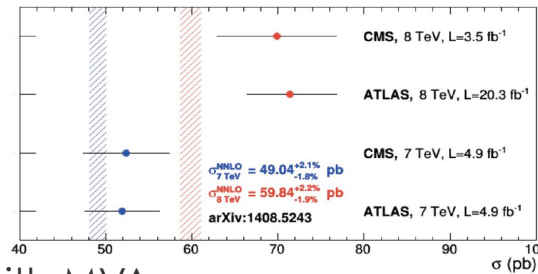


CMS $WW \rightarrow \ell \nu \ell \nu$ @8 TeV

Selection:

Variable	Different-flavor	Same-flavor
Opposite-sign charge requirement	Applied	Applied
p_T^ℓ [GeV]	>20	>20
$\min(\text{proj. } E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{proj. track } E_T^{\text{miss}})$ [GeV]	>20	>20
DY MVA	—	>0.88 in 0-jet (>0.84 in 1-jet)
$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]	—	>15
$p_T^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	>30	>45
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	>12	>12
Additional leptons ($p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV)	veto	veto
Top-quark veto	applied	applied
Number of reconstructed jets	<2	<2

Disagreement with theory found in 8 TeV ATLAS and CMS (3.5 fb^{-1}).



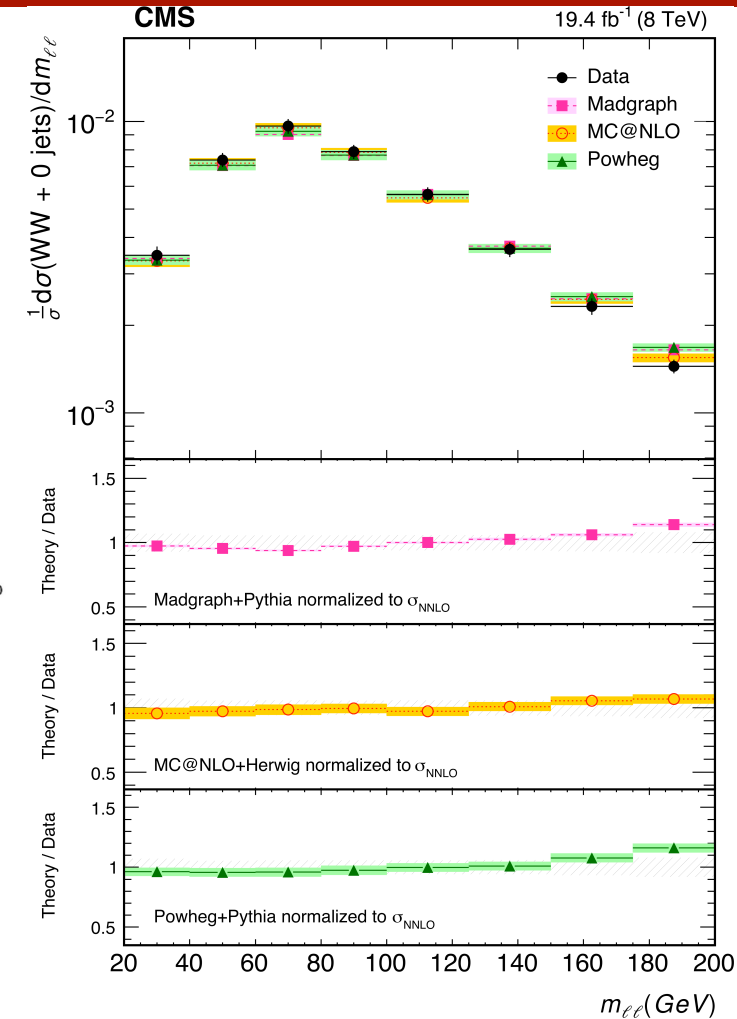
Challenging analysis:

- DY contribution reduced with MVA
- Large top and fake bkg estimated from data.
- New compare to preliminary result:
 - $H \rightarrow WW$ is included in bkg. (8%)
 - NNLO calculations (7% higher).
 - WW p_T resummation reweighting.
 - Madgraph (LO) \rightarrow Powheg (NLO)

Measurements in good agreement with NNLO:

$$\sigma_{tot} = 60.1 \pm 4.8 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{NNLO} = 59.8^{+1.3}_{-1.1} \text{ pb}$$

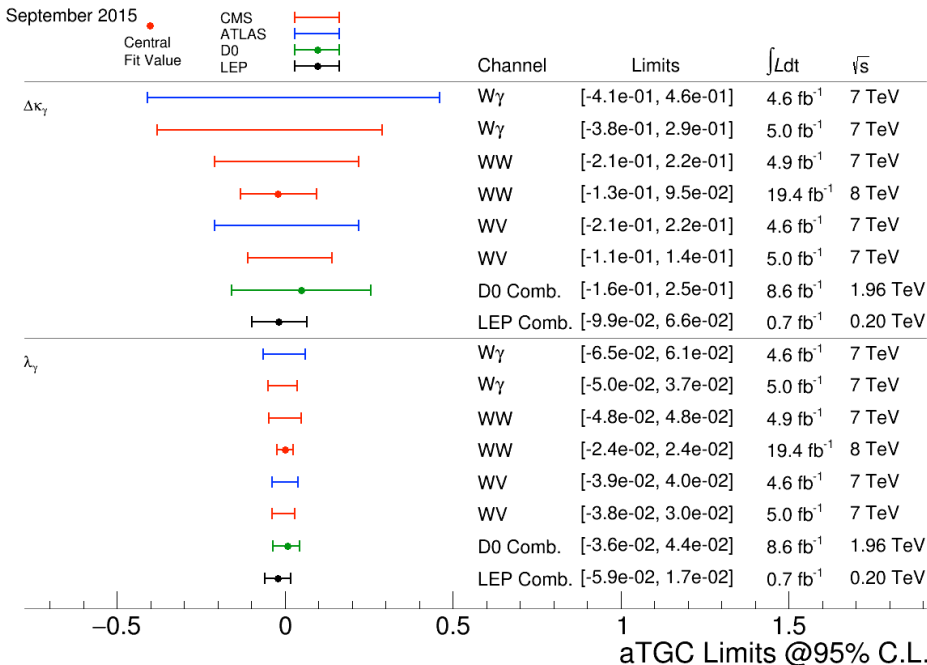
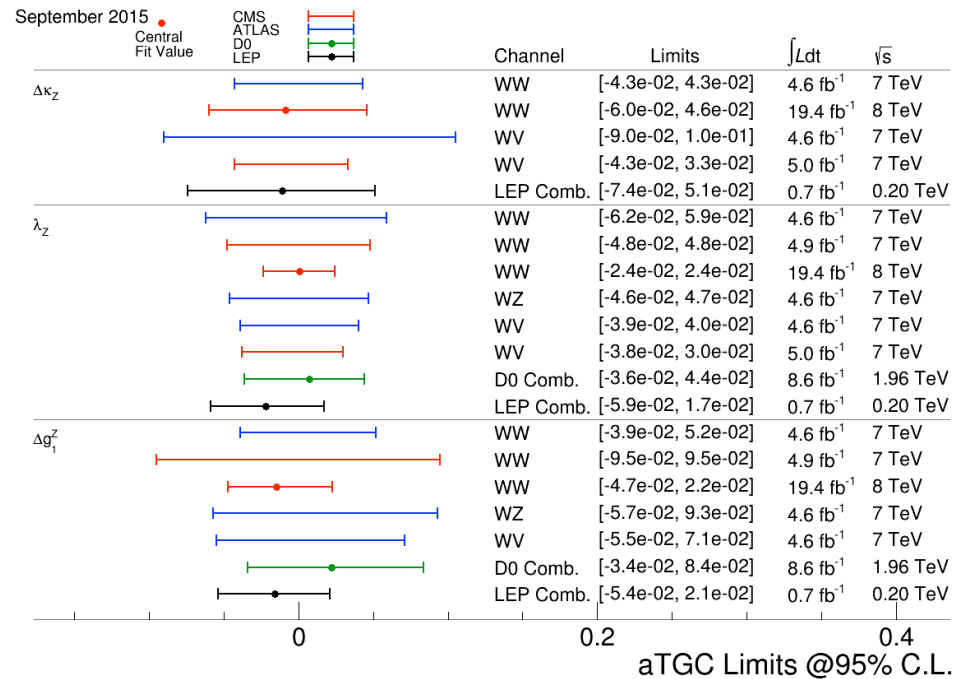


- Provided many differential measurements: $p_T^{\ell\ell}$, $\Delta |\varphi(\ell\ell)|$, $m_{\ell\ell}$, $p_T^{\ell 1}$

Limits on charged aTGCs

[CMS public aTGC results](#)

- Stringent 95% Limits are derived on charged aTGCs.
- LHC (**CMS, ATLAS**) Limits are compatible with Tevatron (**D0**) and start to be competitive with **LEP**.

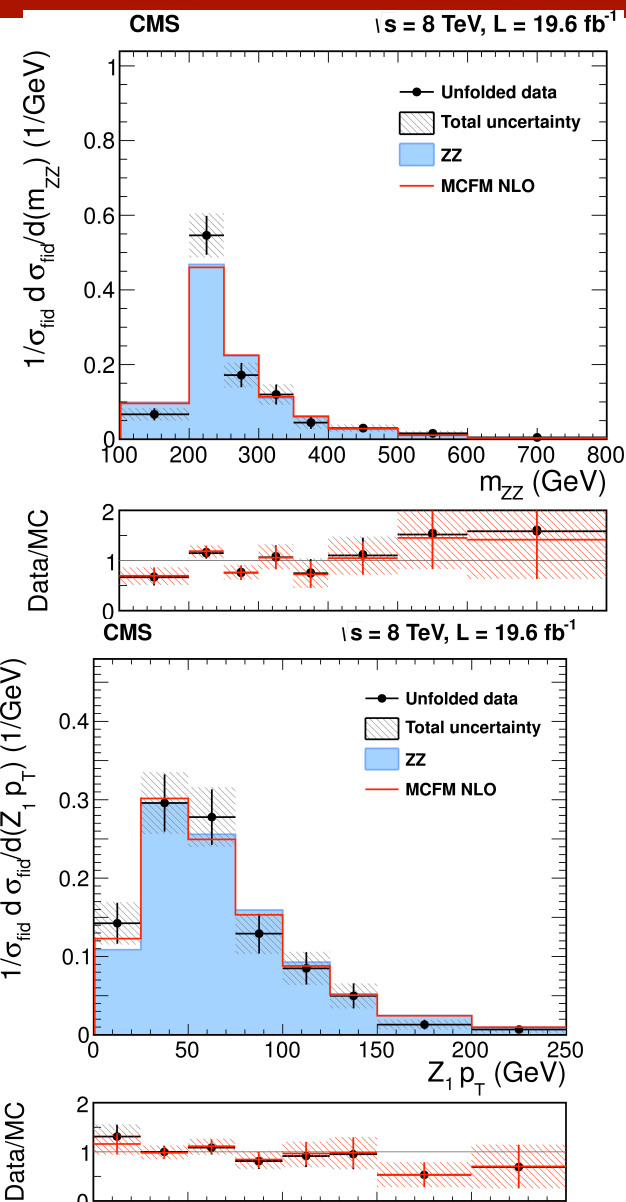


ZZ → 4ℓ @ 8 TeV CMS

- $ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell'\ell'$ Selection:
 - 4 ℓ (e, μ, ℓ from τ) consistent with ZZ: (ie 2 pair SFOS).
 - $p_T^{Z\ell 1} > 20$ GeV, $p_T^{\text{other}} > 10$ GeV.
 - $60 < M_{Z1,2} < 120$ GeV.
- Measurements found in good agreement with NLO qq and LO gg:

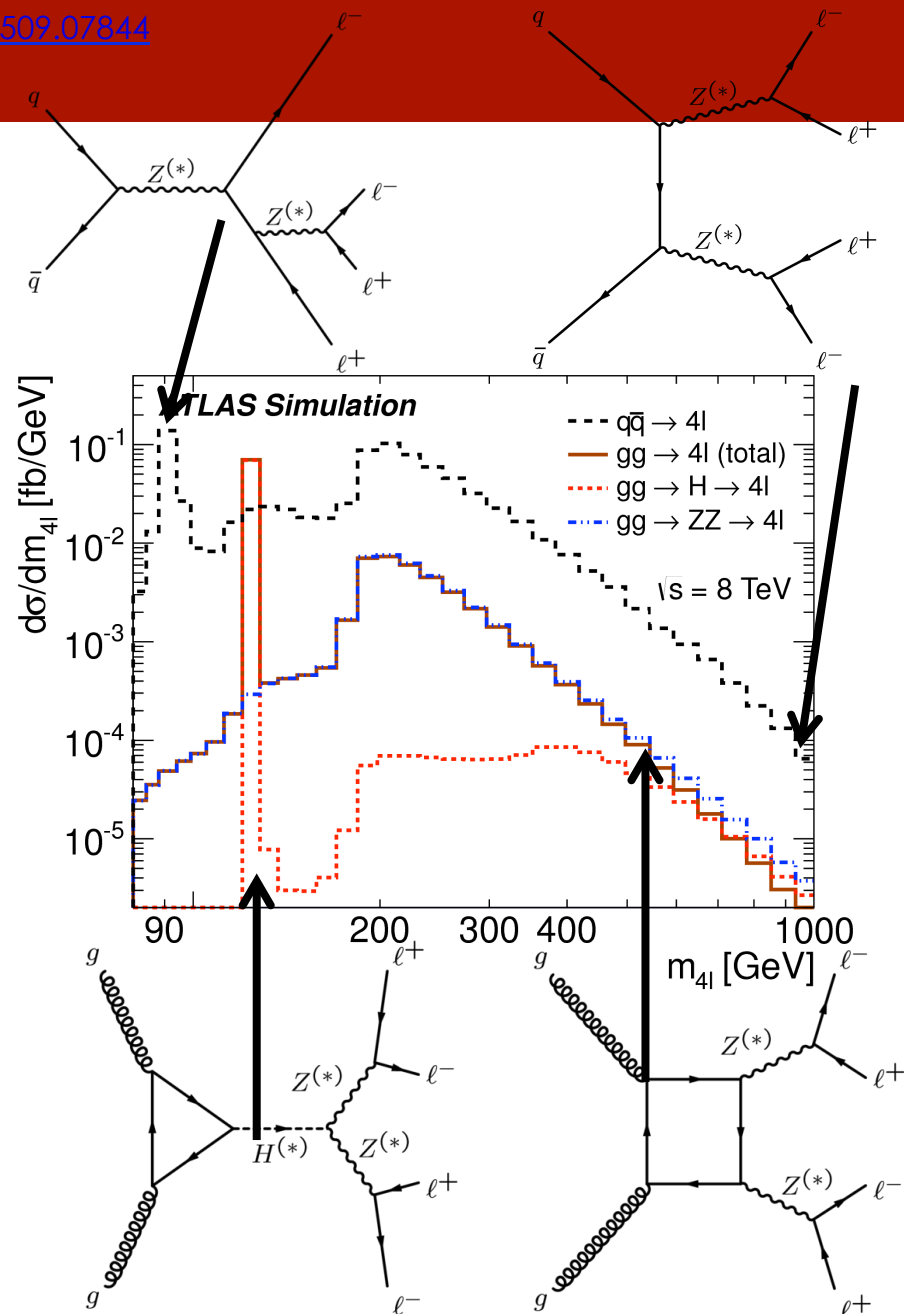
$$\sigma^{\text{tot}} = 7.7 \pm 0.5(\text{stat}) \pm 0.7(\text{sys}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{NLO}^{\text{theo}} = 7.7 \pm 0.6 \text{ pb}$$
- Provide many differential measurements: $m_{4\ell}, p_T^{4\ell}, p_T^{\ell 1}, p_T^{Z1}, \Delta\Phi(ZZ),$ and $\Delta R(ZZ)$



ZZ → 4ℓ differential measurement @ 8 TeV ATLAS

[ATLAS ZZ4ℓ arXiv:1509.07844](#)
submitted to PLB



- ZZ → 4ℓ selection:
 - 4ℓ (e, μ) compatible with 2 Zs: 2 SFOS pairs.
 - $p_T^{\ell 1} > 20$ GeV, $p_T^{\ell 3} > 15$ GeV, $p_T^{\ell 2} > 10$ (8) GeV e(μ), $p_T^{\ell 4} > 7$ (6) GeV e(μ).
 - $12 < m_{\ell\ell} < 120$ GeV.
 - $80 < m_{4\ell} < 1000$ GeV!
- Explore multiple production mode Z → 4ℓ, H → 4ℓ, ZZ → 4ℓ continuum.
- Provide unfolded $m_{4\ell}$ and $p_T^{4\ell}$.
- Measurement are compared to different level of predictions.
- About 500 candidates, expect ~5% from backgrounds

$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$, $m_{4\ell}$ differential measurement.

- $m_{4\ell}$ unfolded measurement:
 - LO: non resonant $gg \rightarrow 4\ell$.
 - NLO QCD: $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$.
 - NNLO QCD+NLO EW: $H \rightarrow 4\ell$ and on-shell $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$.

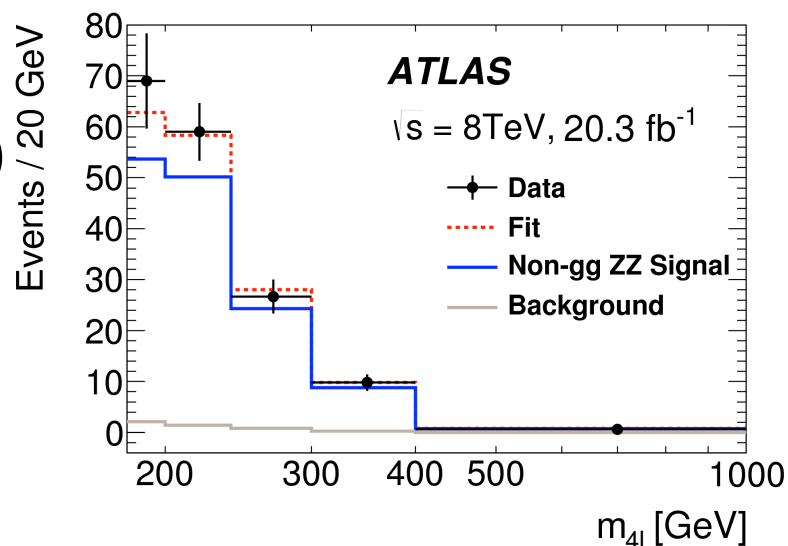
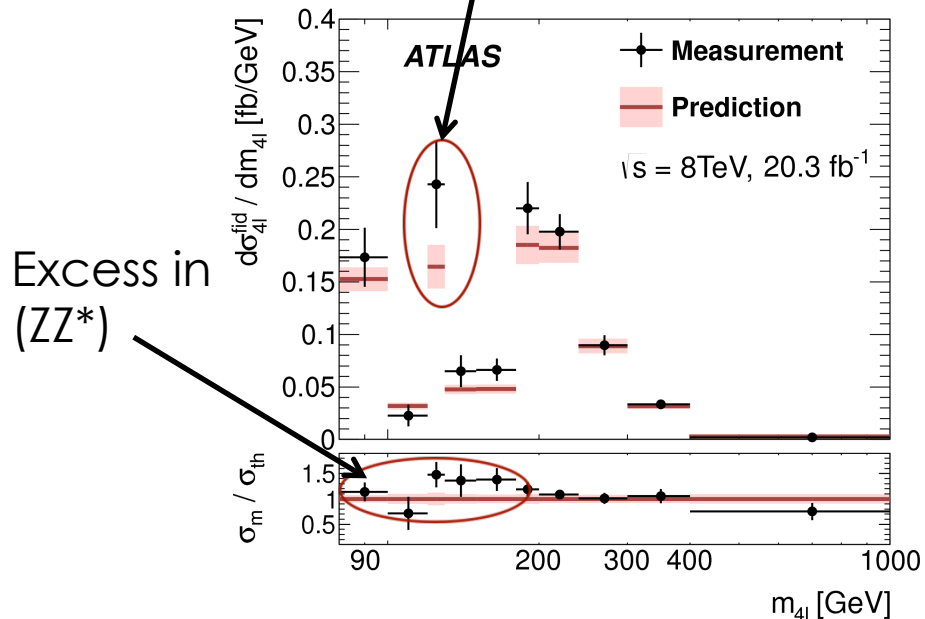
- Extract gg component in $m_{4\ell} > 180$ GeV region.

- $gg \rightarrow 4\ell$: Off-shell Higgs, non resonant gg and interference
- Subtract $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ and fit signal:

$$\mu_{gg} = 2.4 \pm 1.0(stat) \pm 0.5(sys) \pm 0.8(theory)$$

- Result compatible with the fact that predictions are LO in this region.

Ok with ($\mu \sim 1.4$) $H \rightarrow 4\ell$



$ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell \nu \nu$ @ CMS

[CMS 2l2nu: EPJC 75 \(2015\) 511](#)

[CMS public aQGC results](#)

■ $ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell \nu \nu$ Selection: (7 and 8 TeV!)

- 2 $\ell (=e, \mu)$, $p_T > 20$ GeV,
- $p_T(\ell\ell) > 45$ GeV, $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 7.5$ GeV.
- $E_T^{Miss} > 65$ GeV.

■ Large DY contamination estimated from data, remaining contribution MC.

■ Measurements found in good agreement with NLO predictions:

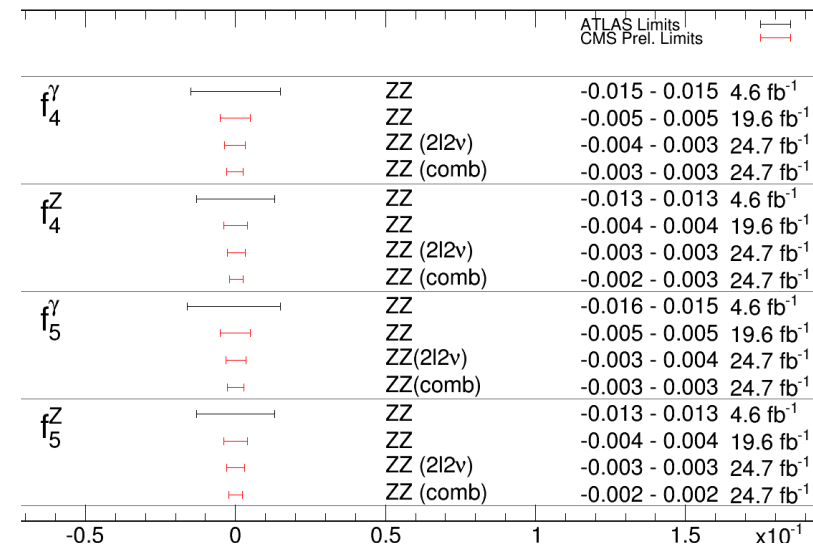
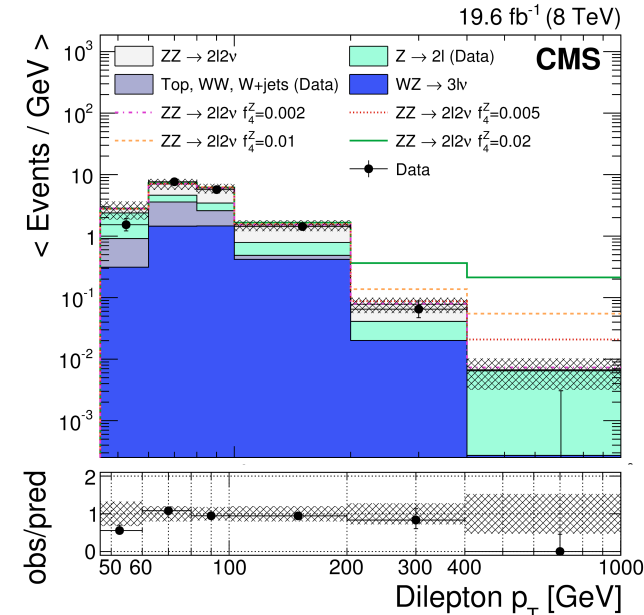
$$\sigma_{7TeV}^{tot} = 5.1^{+1.5}_{-1.4} (stat)^{1.4} (syst) \pm 0.1 (lumi) pb$$

$$\sigma_{7TeV}^{NLO} = 6.2^{+0.3}_{-0.2} pb$$

$$\sigma_{8TeV}^{tot} = 7.2^{+0.8}_{-0.8} (stat)^{1.9} (syst) \pm 0.2 (lumi) pb$$

$$\sigma_{8TeV}^{NLO} = 7.6^{+0.4}_{-0.3} pb$$

■ Best 95% CL aTGC (**CMS, ATLAS**) limits.



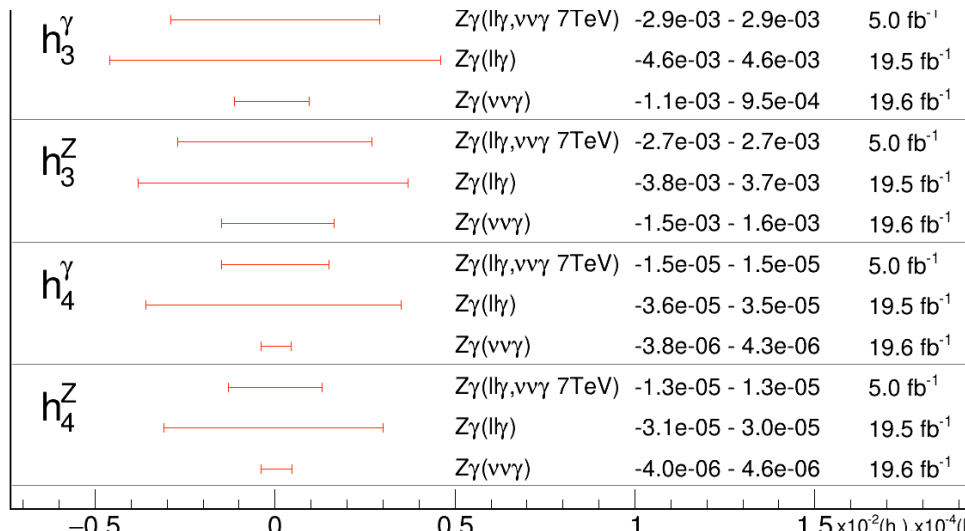
Z γ @ 8 TeV

- Z γ \rightarrow $\nu\nu\gamma$ Selection:
 - 1 central ($|\eta| < 1.44$) high $p_T (> 145 \text{ GeV})$ photon
 - $E_T^{\text{Miss}} > 140 \text{ GeV}$
- Large W($l\nu\gamma$) bkg from MC but checked in CR.
- Measurements found in good agreement with NNLO predictions:

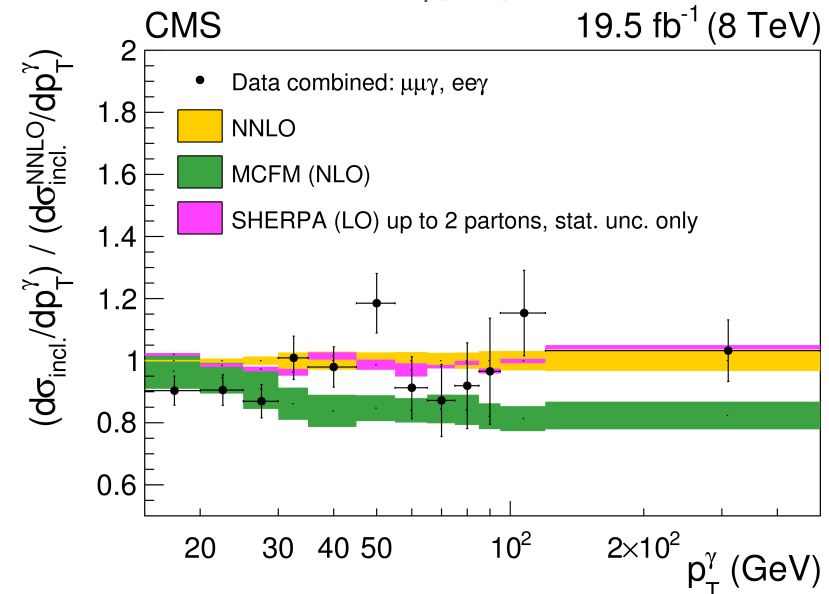
$$\sigma_{fid} = 52.7 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 6.6(\text{sys}) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{theo}^{NNLO} = 50. \pm 2.4 \text{ fb}$$

- Best 95% CL aTGC (**CMS**) limits.

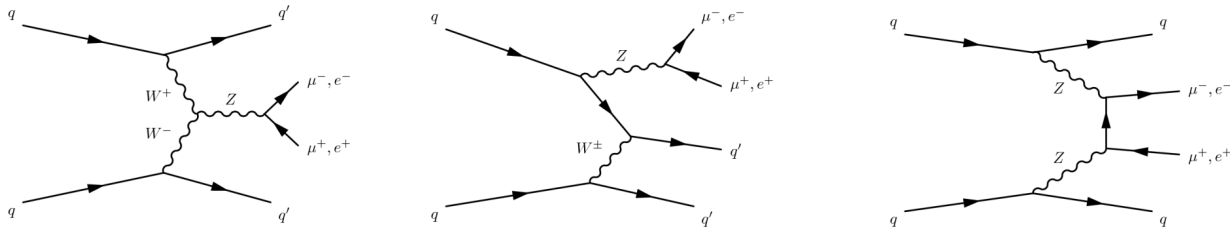


- Z γ \rightarrow $l(=e, \mu) l\gamma$ Selection:
 - 1 ($|\eta| < 1.44$) with $p_T (> 15 \text{ GeV})$ photon.
 - 2 $l(=e, \mu)$ with $p_T (> 20 \text{ GeV})$.
 - $M_{\ell\ell} > 50 \text{ GeV}$, $|\Delta R(l, \gamma)| > 0.7$.
- Main bkg Z+jets estimated data.
- Good agreement meas. to NNLO pred. Unfolded $p_T(\gamma)$:



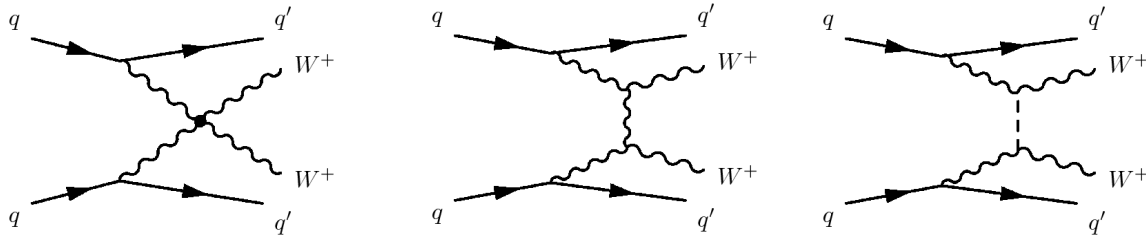
Rare Processes - EWK production

- EWK single production: ex: $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell + 2j$



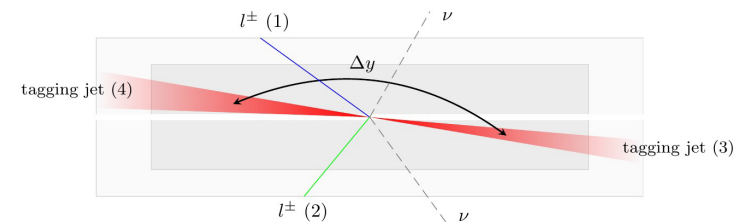
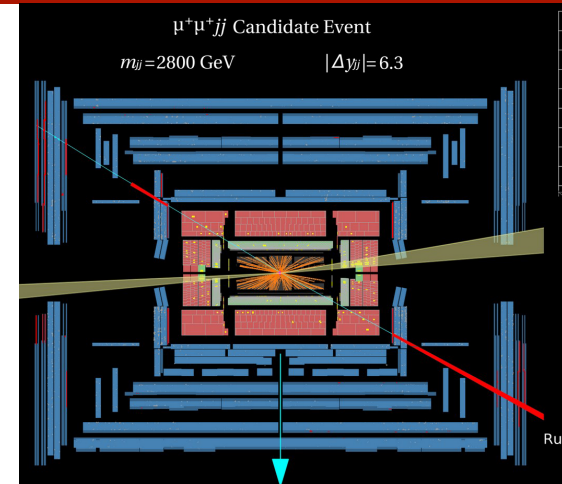
VBF : sensitive aTGC

- EWK di-boson production: ex: $W^\pm W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\ell + 2j$



VBS : sensitive aQGC

- EWK production is very characteristic:
 - Two high p_T well separated in rapidity
 - Suppressed hadronic activity in the gap.
 - Large m_{jj} .



Rare Processes - Single boson EWK production @ 8 TeV

CMS-PAS-SMP-13-012 [EWK Wjj]

ATLAS: JHEP04(2014)031 [EWK Zjj]

- EWK $W \rightarrow \ell \nu + 2j$ Selection:
 - 1 $p_T (>25(\mu) - 30(e) \text{ GeV})$ lepton.
 - $E_T^{\text{Miss}} > 25(\mu) - 30(e) \text{ GeV}$.
 - 2 jets ($|\eta| < 4.7$) $p_T > 50, 60 \text{ GeV}$.
 - $|y^W - (y_1 + y_2)/2.0| < 1.2, m_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}$.

QCD V+jets
Estimated from CR

$$\sigma_{fid}^{Wjj} = 420 \pm 40(\text{stat}) \pm 90(\text{sys}) \text{ fb}$$

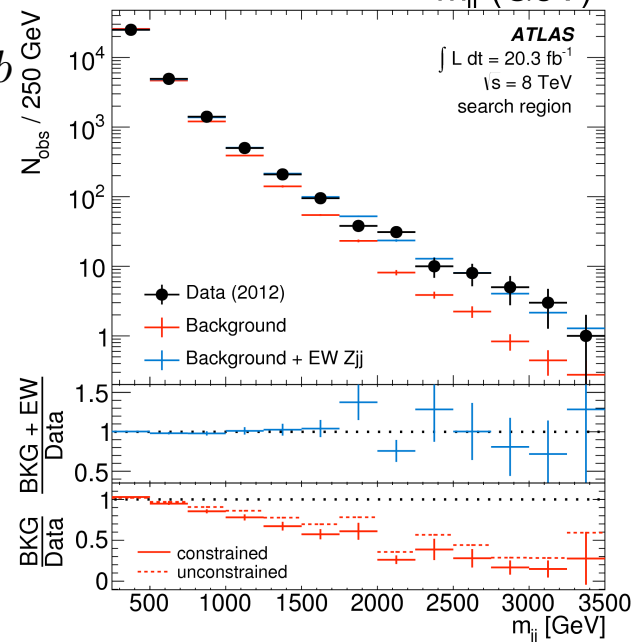
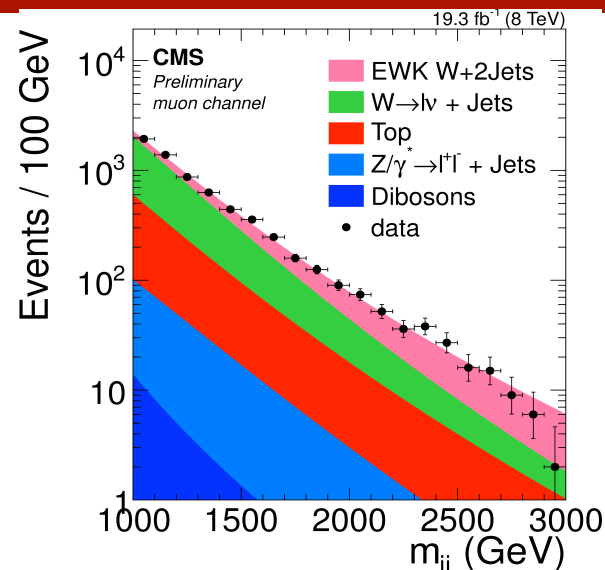
$$\sigma_{theo}^{Wjj} = 500 \pm 30 \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{fid}^{Zjj} = 54.7 \pm 4.6(\text{stat}) \pm 10.5(\text{sys}) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{theo}^{Zjj} = 46.1 \pm 1.1 \text{ fb}$$

- EWK $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell + 2j$ Selection:
 - 2 $p_T (>25 \text{ GeV})$ lepton.
 - $81 < m_{\ell\ell} < 101 \text{ GeV}, p_T^{\ell\ell} > 20 \text{ GeV}$.
 - 2 jets ($|\eta| < 4.4$) $p_T > 45, 55 \text{ GeV}$.
 - $p_T^{\text{bal}} < 0.15, m_{jj} > 250 \text{ GeV}$.

$$p_T^{\text{balance}} = \frac{|\vec{p}_T^{\ell_1} + \vec{p}_T^{\ell_2} + \vec{p}_T^{j_1} + \vec{p}_T^{j_2}|}{|\vec{p}_T^{\ell_1}| + |\vec{p}_T^{\ell_2}| + |\vec{p}_T^{j_1}| + |\vec{p}_T^{j_2}|}$$

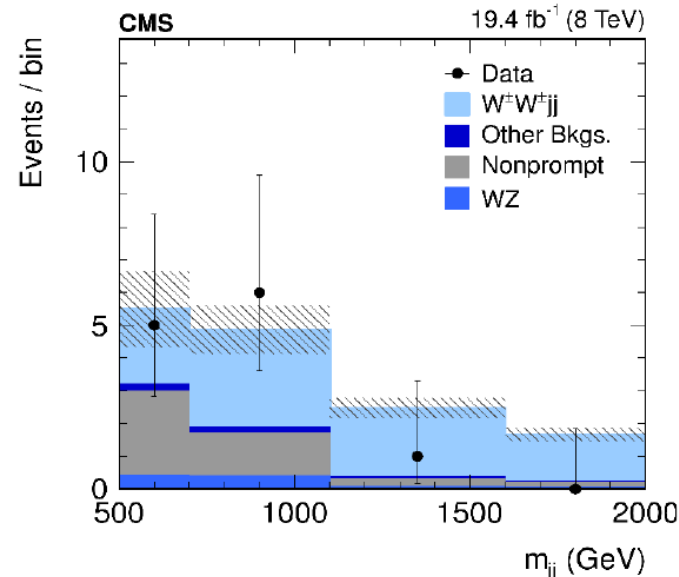
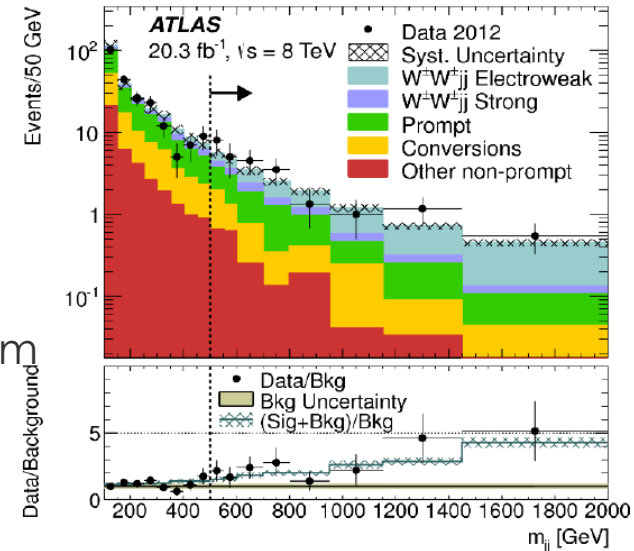


Measurements found in good agreement with predictions in two channels.

Rare Processes – Evidence of Same Sign WW production

[ATLAS: PRL 113, \(2014\) 141803](#)
[CMS: PRL 114 \(2015\) 051801](#)

- $W^\pm W^\pm$ channel very interesting, because QCD (gg) production is suppressed, and benefits from small background. Very good signal (EWK $W^\pm W^\pm$) over background ratio!
- $W^\pm W^\pm$ scattering essential to probe EWSB mechanism (Violate unitarity without a SM Higgs).
- Important bkg from fake and charge flip (e) estimated from data.
- ATLAS Selection:
 - 2 SS leptons (e, μ) with $p_T > 25$ GeV.
 - $m_{\ell\ell} > 20$ GeV, $\Delta R_{\ell\ell} > 0.3$
 - 2 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV, $\Delta R_{jj} > 0.3$
 - $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV
 - EWK region: $|\Delta y_{jj}| > 2.4$
- CMS Selection
 - 2 SS leptons (e, μ) with $p_T > 10$ GeV.
 - $m_{\ell\ell} > 20$ GeV.
 - 2 jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV.
 - $M_{jj} > 300$ GeV, $|\Delta \eta_{jj}| > 2.5$



Rare Processes - $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ results

- Both analyses have sensitivity to first evidence: ATLAS 3.6σ (2.8σ), CMS 2.0σ (3.1σ)
- Good agreement is found with predictions:

$$\sigma_{fid}^{CMS} = 4.0 \pm 2.4(stat) \pm 1.1(sys) fb$$

$$\sigma_{theo}^{CMS} = 5.8 \pm 1.2 fb$$

$$\sigma_{fid}^{all} = 2.1 \pm 0.5(stat) \pm 0.3(sys) fb$$

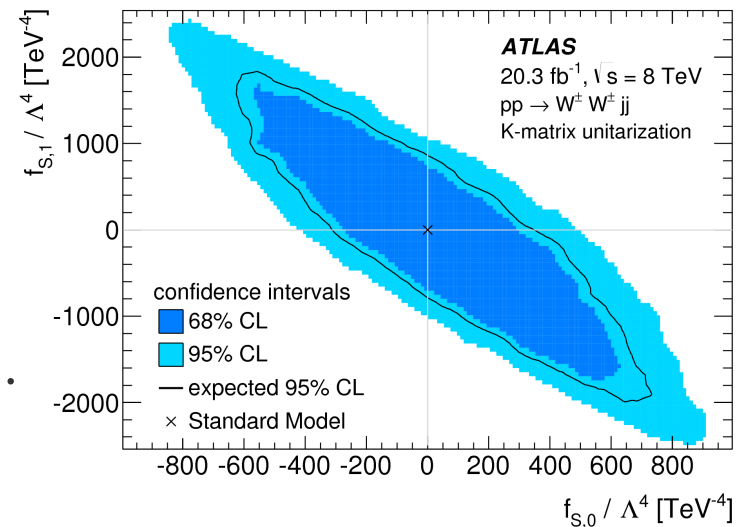
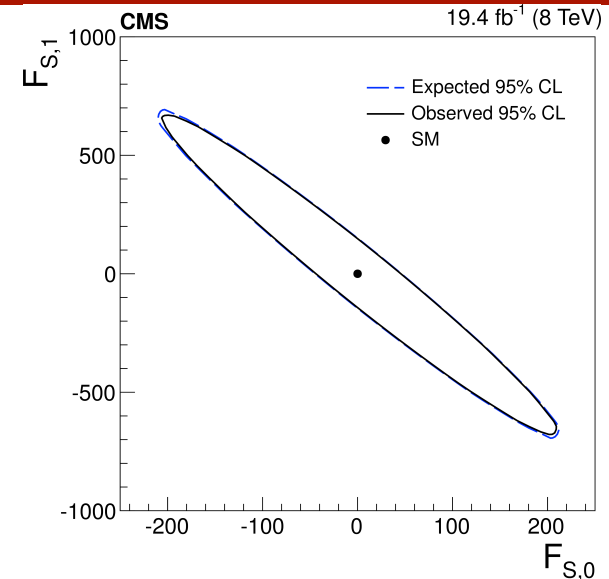
$$\sigma_{theo}^{all} = 1.52 \pm 0.11 fb$$

$$\sigma_{fid}^{EWK} = 1.3 \pm 0.4(stat) \pm 0.2(sys) fb$$

$$\sigma_{theo}^{EWK} = 0.95 \pm 0.06 fb$$

ATLAS

- Limits are set on aQGC parameters F_{S0} and F_{S1} non unitarized for CMS and unitarized with Kmatrix formalism for ATLAS.



Rare Processes – First evidence of EWK $Z \gamma$ production

[CMS-PAS-SMP-14-018](#)

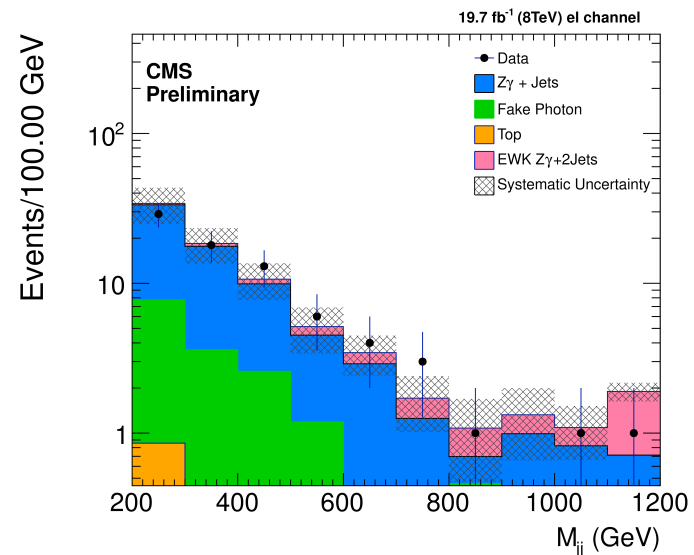
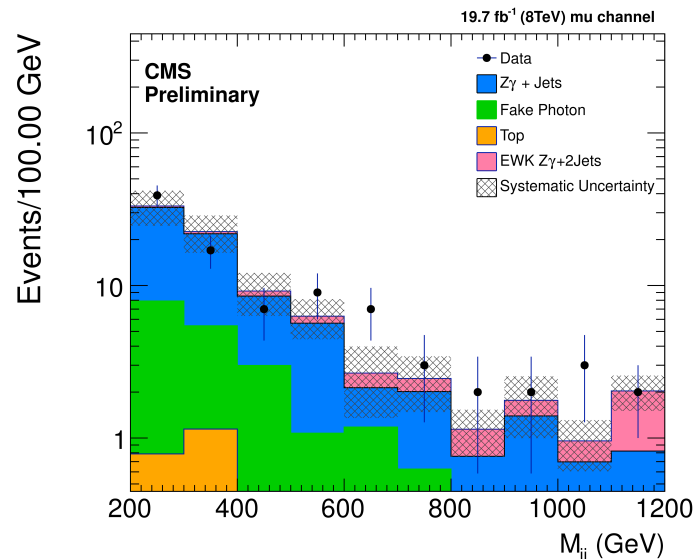
- $Z \gamma + jj$ selection:
 - Exactly 1 SFOS pair of e or μ with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $70 < m_{\ell\ell} < 110$ GeV
 - 1 photon $p_T > 20$ GeV and ($|\eta| < 1.44$)
 - At least 2 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV, $m_{jj} > 400$ GeV and $|\Delta \eta_{jj}| > 2.5$

- Large $Z \gamma$ QCD contribution measured in CR.

- Significance over bkg only hypothesis 3.0σ (Exp: 2.1σ). Good agreement with predictions:

$$\sigma_{fid}^{Z\gamma} = 1.86_{-0.75}^{+0.89} (stat)_{-0.27}^{+0.42} (sys) fb$$

$$\sigma_{theo}^{Z\gamma} = 1.26 \pm 0.12 fb$$

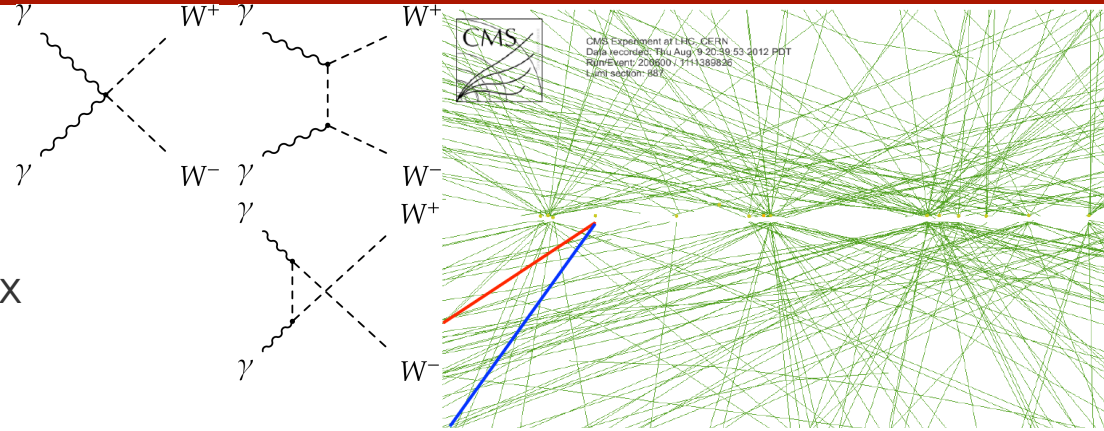


Rare Processes – Exclusive WW production $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$ @ 8 TeV

[CMS-PAS-FSQ-13-008](#)

■ $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$ selection:

- Exactly 1 OS pair of e and μ with $p_T > 20$ GeV.
- $p_T(e\mu) > 30$ GeV.
- Both originates from same vertex with no other tracks.



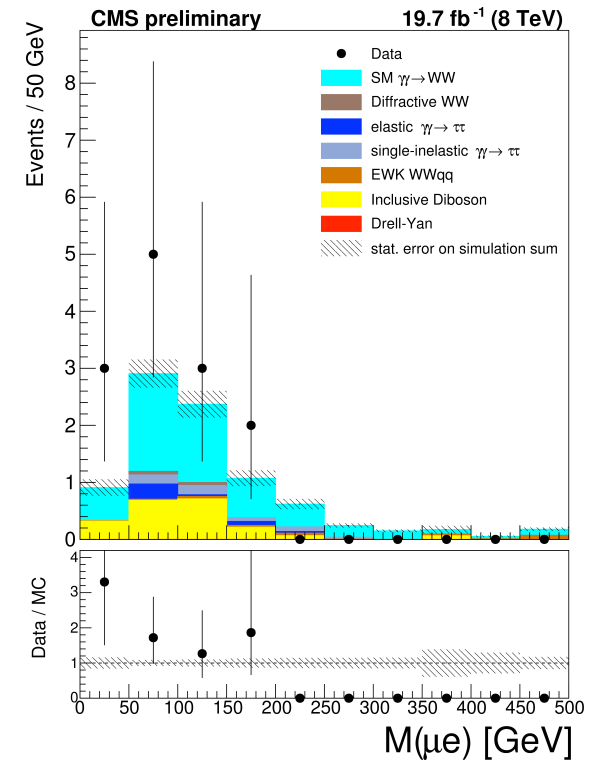
■ Pile-up makes such an analysis very challenging.

- Use $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$ exclusive process as control sample at $p_T(\ell\ell) \sim 0$ to study charged track veto and characterize to correct for non-elastic contributions

- Significance over bkg only hypothesis 3.6σ (Exp: 2.4σ). Good agreement with LO predictions

$$\sigma_{tot} = 12.3^{+5.5}_{-4.4} \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{LO} = 6.9 \pm 0.6 \text{ fb}$$



Rare Processes – Evidence for 3-boson production: $W \gamma \gamma$

[Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 031802 \(2015\)](#)

■ Fiducial definition:

Definition of the fiducial region

$$p_T^\ell > 20 \text{ GeV}, p_T^\nu > 25 \text{ GeV}, |\eta_\ell| < 2.5$$

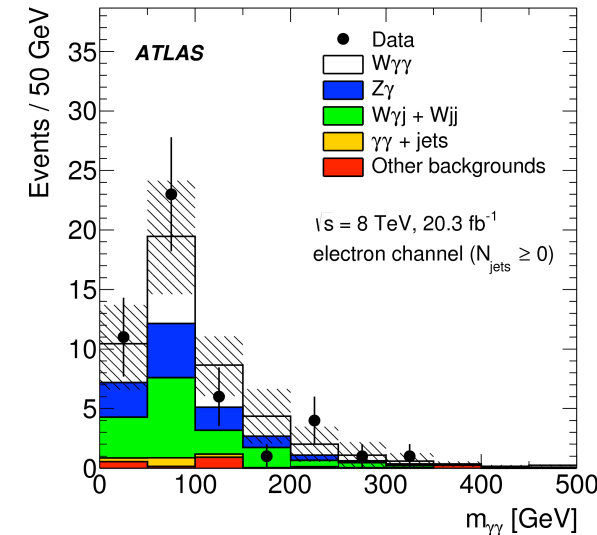
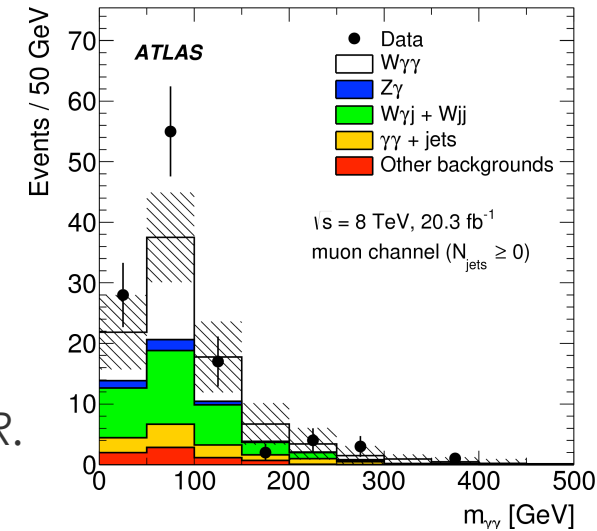
$$m_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$$

$$E_T^\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^\gamma| < 2.37, \text{ iso. fraction } \epsilon_h^p < 0.5$$

$$\Delta R(\ell, \gamma) > 0.7, \Delta R(\gamma, \gamma) > 0.4, \Delta R(\ell/\gamma, \text{jet}) > 0.3$$

Exclusive: no anti- k_t jets with $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 4.4$

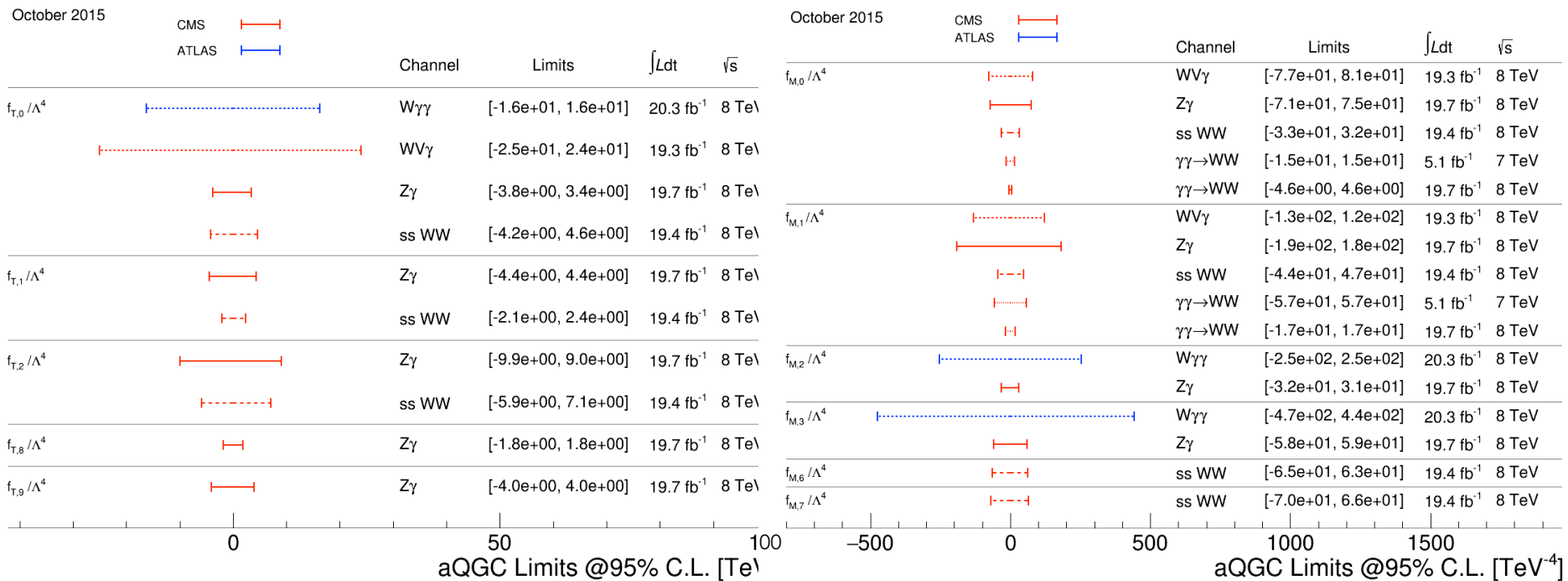
- $W \gamma + \text{jet}, \gamma \gamma + \text{jet}$ estimated from data, $Z \gamma$ checked in CR.
- First experimental evidence ($>3. \sigma$ from bkg only hypo) of 3-bosons production!
- $\sim 2. \sigma$ discrepancy with NLO prediction in inclusive measurement ($1. \sigma$ exclusive).



	$\sigma^{\text{fid}} [\text{fb}]$	$\sigma^{\text{MCFM}} [\text{fb}]$
Inclusive ($N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$)		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$7.1^{+1.3}_{-1.2} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.5 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi.)}$	2.90 ± 0.16
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$4.3^{+1.8}_{-1.6} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.9 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi.)}$	
$l\nu\gamma\gamma$	$6.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.2 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi.)}$	
Exclusive ($N_{\text{jet}} = 0$)		
$\mu\nu\gamma\gamma$	$3.5 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (lumi.)}$	1.88 ± 0.20
$e\nu\gamma\gamma$	$1.9^{+1.4}_{-1.1} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.1^{+1.1}_{-1.2} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (lumi.)}$	
$l\nu\gamma\gamma$	$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.0^{+1.0}_{-0.9} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (lumi.)}$	

Results on aQGCs

- Using results from VBS channels: [CMS-PAS-SMP-14-018 \(EWK Z \$\gamma\$ \)](#), [Phys. Rev. Lett. 114 \(2015\) 051801 \(CMS W \$^{\pm}\$ W \$^{\pm}\$ \)](#) and tri-boson channels: [Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 031802 \(2015\) \(ATLAS W \$\gamma\gamma\$ \)](#), [Phys. Rev. D 90 \(2014\) 032008 \(CMS WV \$\gamma\$ \)](#), stringent non unitarized (**CMS, ATLAS**) limits are set on dim 8 operators, F_M and F_T .



Precision measurements: Z forward backward Asymmetry

[LHCb ZAFB:](#)
[JHEP 11 \(2015\) 190](#)

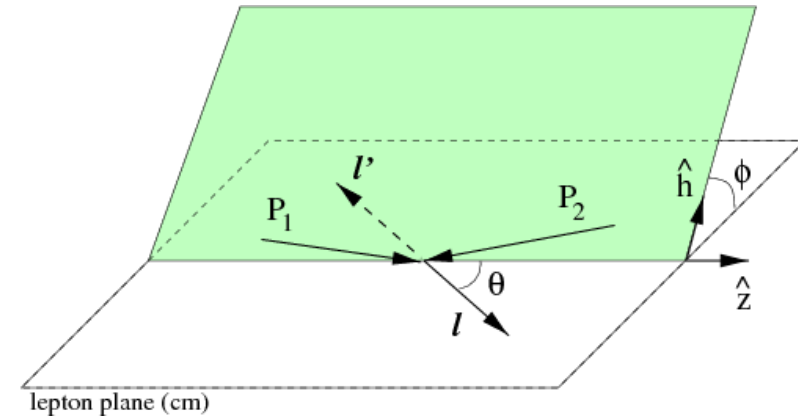
- Z Forward-Backward Asymmetry: (A_{FB})

$$A_{FB} = \frac{N_{\cos \theta_{CS}^* \geq 0} - N_{\cos \theta_{CS}^* < 0}}{N_{\cos \theta_{CS}^* \geq 0} + N_{\cos \theta_{CS}^* < 0}}$$

- Z couplings differ for left- and right-handed fermions:

→ difference in l^+ & l^- angular (θ) distribution

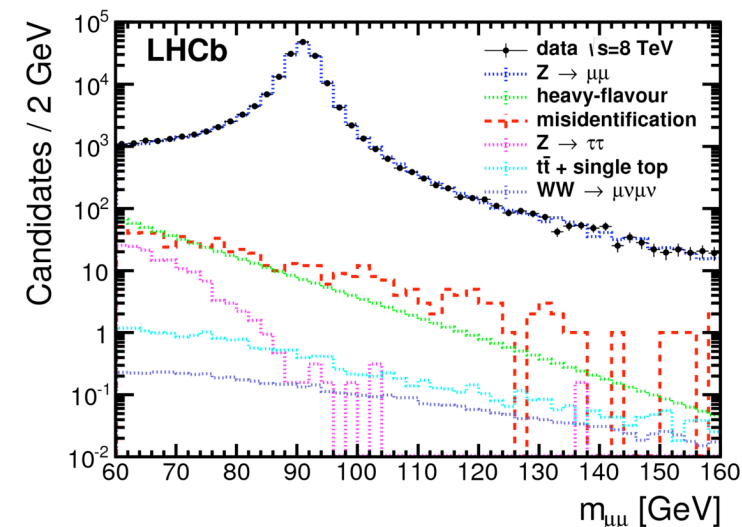
- Due to V-A structure of weak interaction.
- Linked to weak mixing angle: θ_W .



Use Collins-Soper Frame: θ_{CS}^* to minimize ambiguity due to p_T of incoming quark

- Measurement in LHCb with $Z \rightarrow \mu \mu$ final state only.

- 2 OS Muons with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $2 < |\eta| < 4.5$, $60 < m_{\mu\mu} < 160$ GeV.
- Using $L=1$ fb $^{-1}$ @ 7 TeV and $L=2$ fb $^{-1}$ @ 8 TeV.
- Signal Powheg (99% pure sel). Fakes model with data.



ZAFB results

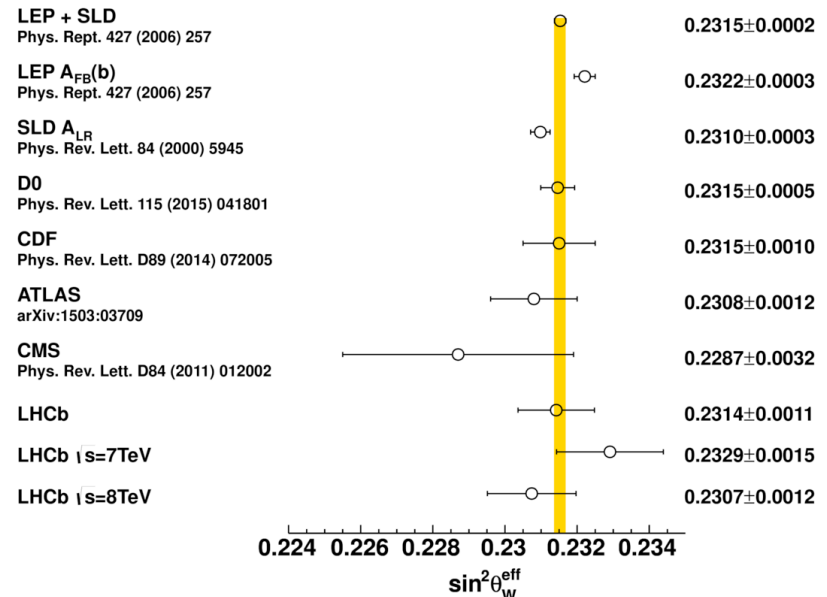
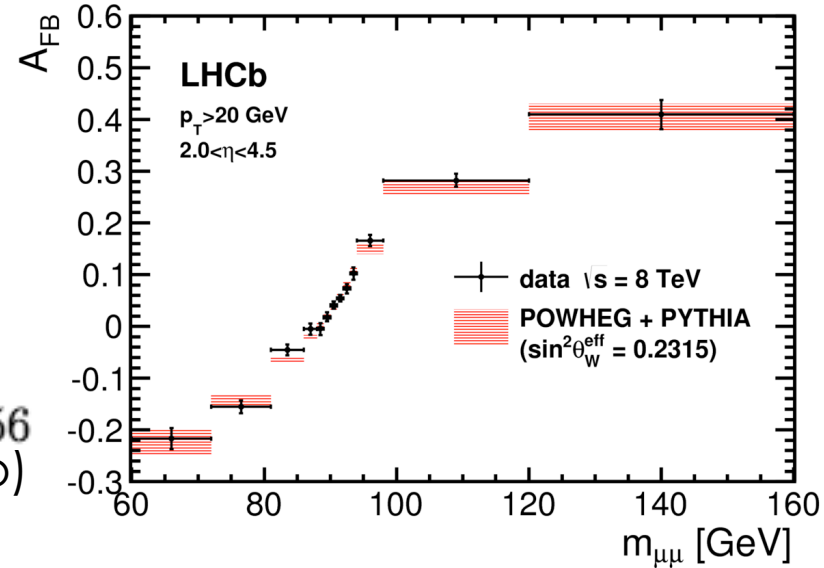
- A_{FB} measured as a function of $m_{\mu\mu}$.
- Good agreement with generator!
- Use template fitting to extract $\sin^2 \theta_W^{\text{eff}}$.

- Measurement gives:

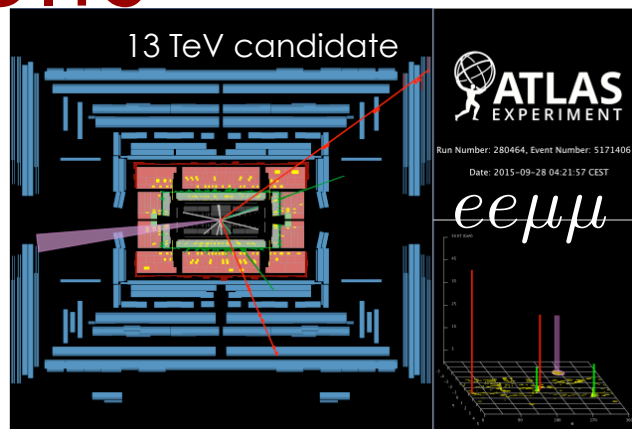
$$\sin^2 \theta_W^{\text{eff}} = 0.23142 \pm 0.00073 \pm 0.00052 \pm 0.00056$$

(stat) (sys) (theo)

- Both ATLAS and CMS also measured $\sin^2 \theta_W^{\text{eff}}$.
- Only 7 TeV data but with both e and μ channel.
- LEP and SLD measurement still most precise measurement, but LHC results competitive with Tevatron now!



Run 2 results

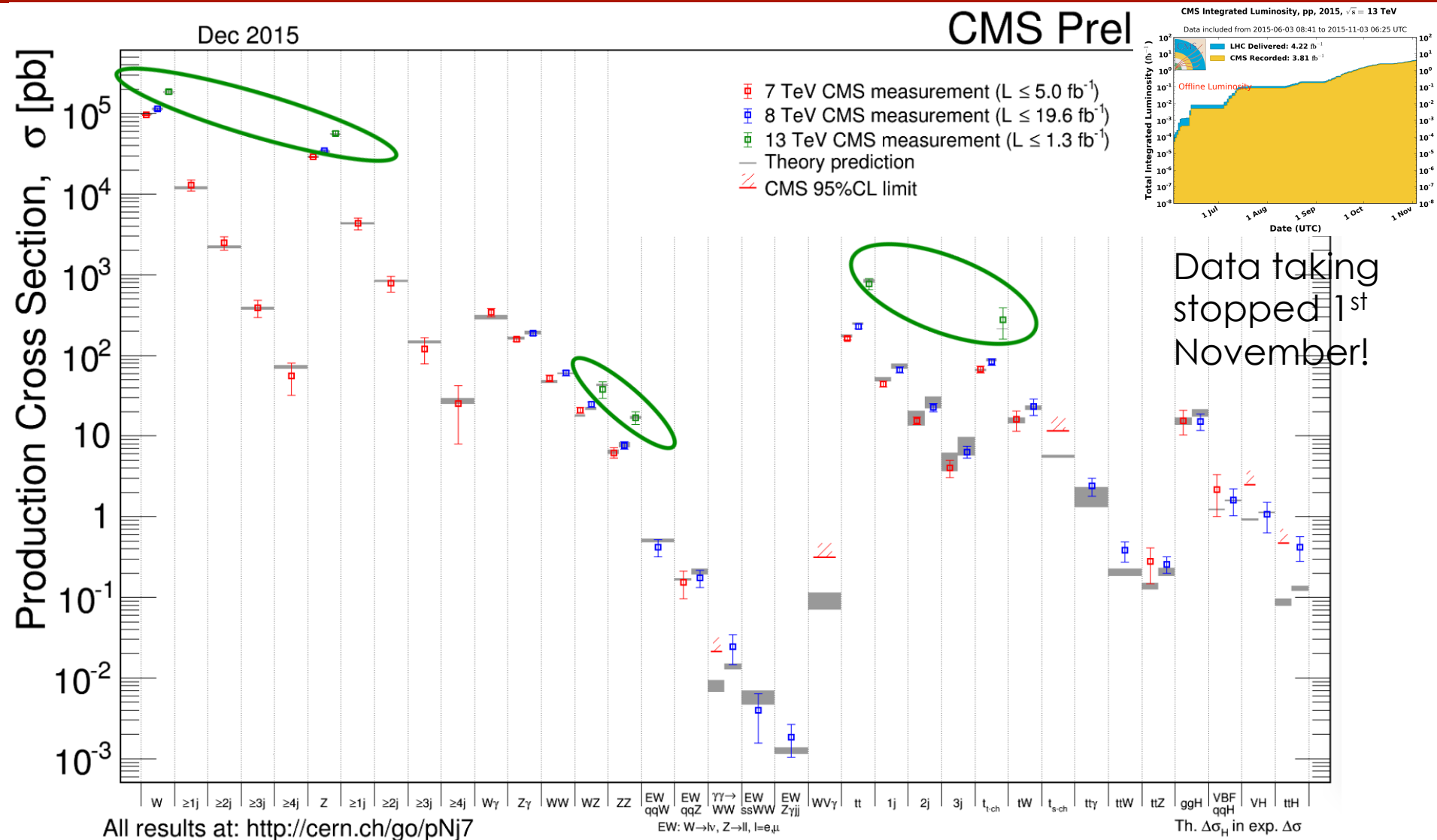


- Introduction
- Run1 results:
 - Multi-boson production
 - Rare processes
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- Run2 results
- Conclusions

CMS run1 - run2 overview



CMS WZ run2 with $L=1.3\text{fb}^{-1}$ @ 13 TeV

[CMS-PAS-SMP-15-006](#)

- $WZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell' \nu$ selection:
 - 3 lepton (e, μ) consistent with WZ: (ie 1 pair SFOS+ another lepton).
 - $p_T^{Z\ell 1} > 20$ GeV, $p_T^{Z\ell 2} > 10$ GeV, $p_T^{W\ell} > 20$ GeV.
 - $60 < M_Z < 120$ GeV.
- Fake background measured from data.
- Good agreement with NLO predictions (No NNLO predictions available in this channel!).

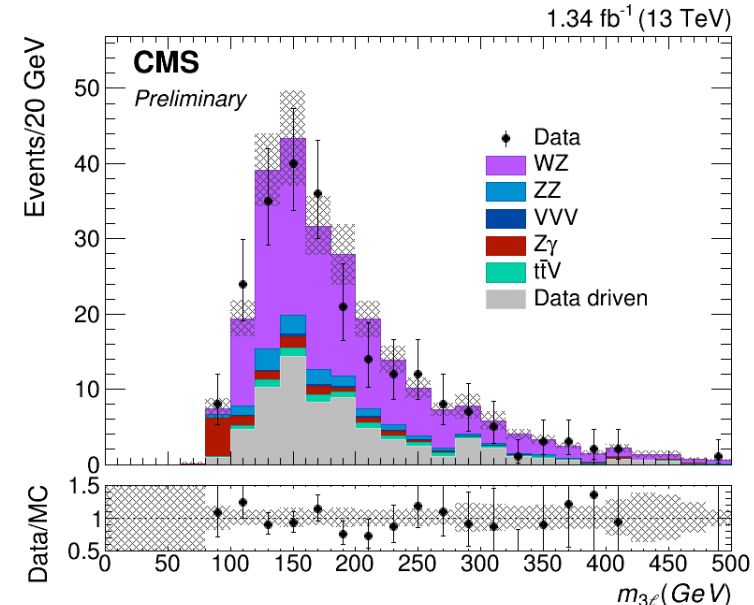
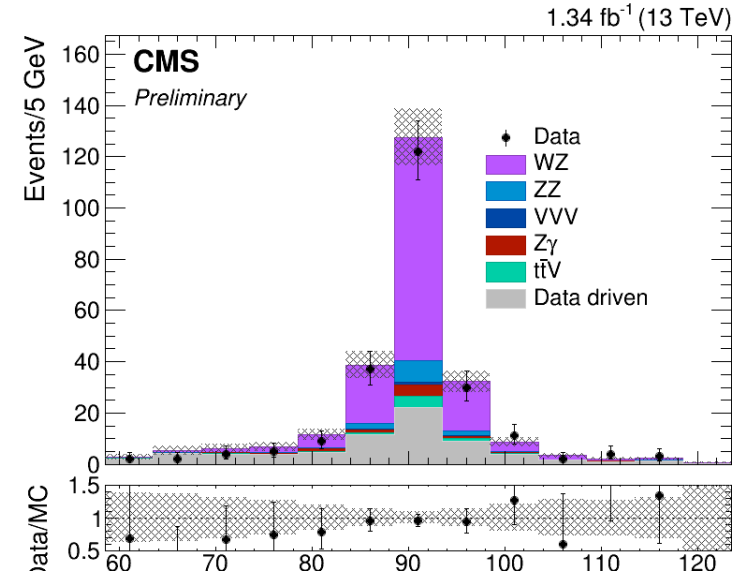
$$\sigma_{\text{fid}}(\text{pp} \rightarrow WZ \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell'\ell') = 239 \pm 29(\text{stat})_{-40}^{+52}(\text{syst}) \pm 11(\text{lum}) \text{ fb.}$$

$$\sigma_{NLO}^{\text{fid}} = 274_{-8}^{+13} \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma(\text{pp} \rightarrow WZ) = 36.8 \pm 4.6(\text{stat})_{-6.2}^{+8.1}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.6(\text{theo}) \pm 1.7(\text{lum}) \text{ pb.}$$

$$\sigma_{NLO}^{\text{tot}} = 42.7_{-0.8}^{+1.6} \text{ pb}$$

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CMS ZZ run2 with $L=1.3\text{fb}^{-1}$ @ 13 TeV

[CMS-PAS-SMP-15-005](#)

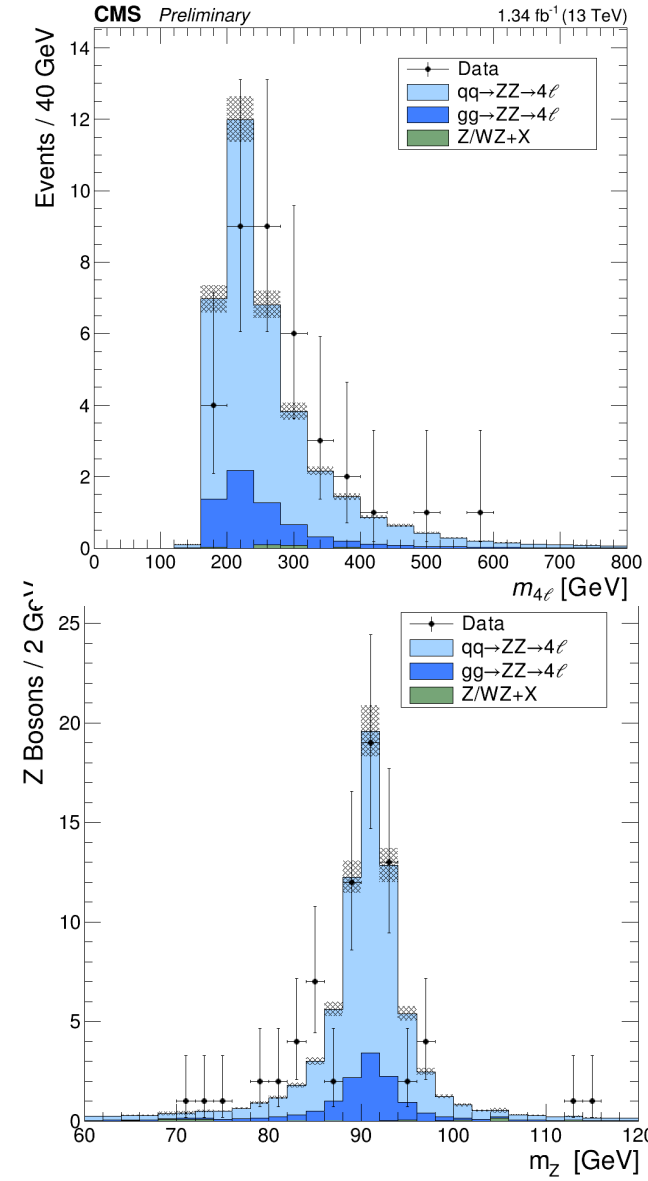
- $ZZ \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell'\ell'$ selection:
 - 4 lepton (e, μ) consistent with ZZ: (ie 2 pair SFOS).
 - $p_T^{Z\ell 1} > 20$ GeV, $p_T^{\text{other}} > 10$ GeV.
 - $60 < M_{Z1,2} < 120$ GeV.
- Fake background measured from data.
- Good agreement with NNLO predictions.

$$\sigma_{\text{fid}}(\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{ZZ} \rightarrow 4\ell) = 38.0^{+6.7}_{-6.0} (\text{stat})^{+1.5}_{-1.2} (\text{syst}) \pm 1.7 (\text{lum}) \text{ fb.}$$

$$\sigma(\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{ZZ}) = 16.7^{+2.9}_{-2.6} (\text{stat})^{+0.7}_{-0.5} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.3 (\text{theo}) \pm 0.8 (\text{lum}) \text{ pb.}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{NNLO}}^{\text{tot}} = 15.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \text{ pb}$$

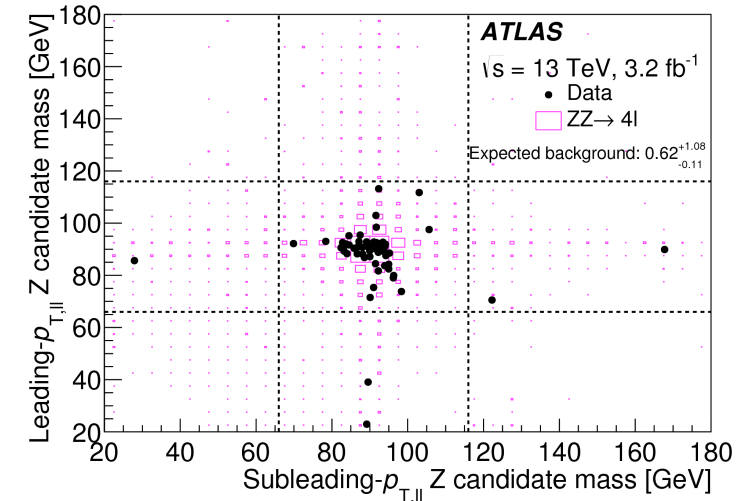
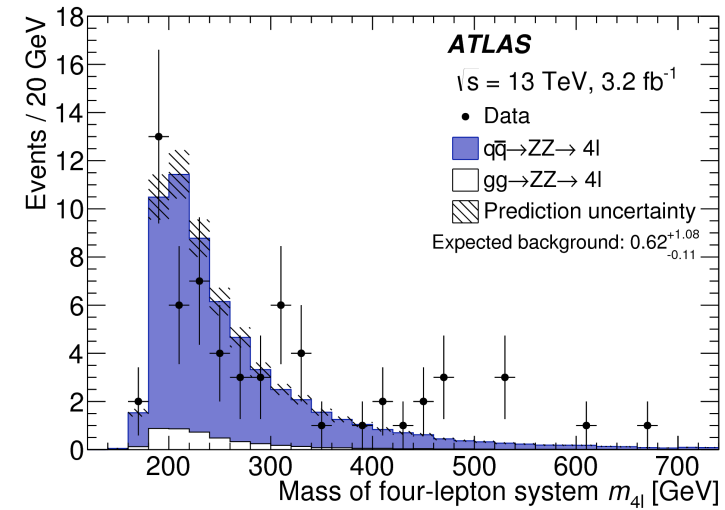
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ATLAS ZZ run2 with L=3.2fb⁻¹@13 TeV

[ArXiv:1512.05314 Submitted to PRL](https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.05314)

- ZZ → ℓℓℓ'ℓ' selection:
 - 4 lepton (e, μ) consistent with ZZ: (ie 2 pair SFOS).
 - p_T^{Zℓ1} > 20 GeV.
 - 66 < M_{Z1,2} < 116 GeV.
- Fake background measured from data.
- Good agreement with NNLO predictions.



	Measurement	$O(\alpha_S^2)$ prediction
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$8.4^{+2.4}_{-2.0}(\text{stat.})^{+0.4}_{-0.2}(\text{syst.})^{+0.5}_{-0.3}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$14.7^{+2.9}_{-2.5}(\text{stat.})^{+0.6}_{-0.4}(\text{syst.})^{+0.9}_{-0.6}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$13.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$6.8^{+1.8}_{-1.5}(\text{stat.})^{+0.3}_{-0.3}(\text{syst.})^{+0.4}_{-0.3}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$29.7^{+3.9}_{-3.6}(\text{stat.})^{+1.0}_{-0.8}(\text{syst.})^{+1.7}_{-1.3}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$27.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \text{ fb}$
σ_{ZZ}^{tot}	$16.7^{+2.2}_{-2.0}(\text{stat.})^{+0.9}_{-0.7}(\text{syst.})^{+1.0}_{-0.7}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$	$15.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ pb}$

Conclusions

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Conclusions

- The LHC EWK recent results were presented.
 - As it can be seen no significant deviation from theoretical prediction have been observed.
 - Usually tension fixed when higher order corrections are available.
 - Start to be sensitive to NNLO correction in some channels.
 - New channels are now observed:
 - EWK (1-2)boson production, and tri-bosons.
 - Limits on aGCs are starting to be competitive with LEP results.
 - Run2 data have already been started to be analyzed although the data taking stopped 2 months ago.
 - More results (run1 and run2) will come soon! Stay tuned!

