

# Heavy Flavour Single Muon Cross Section in pp collision at 8 TeV

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# Outline

- Motivation
- Strategy for Analysis
- Results of Efficiency Correction
- Background Subtraction

# Relevant Details

- Aim of the analysis: Calculation of Heavy flavour muon cross section in pp collisions @ 8 TeV in ALICE
- Closely following the analysis note for a similar analysis done at 7TeV(<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/pub/ALICE/SingleMuonpp/NoteHFSingleMupp7TeVOct5.pdf>)
- Data Set: LHC12h + LHC12i
- Type of File: AOD
- Number of Events after Event cuts: 110M

# Physics Motivation

- Heavy Flavour muons are produced in the early phase of collision, and see the evolution of the fireball. Thus, can be used as probes to understand the properties of QGP
- Results will act as benchmark for A-A and p-A collisions
- This calculation is a direct test for pQCD predictions

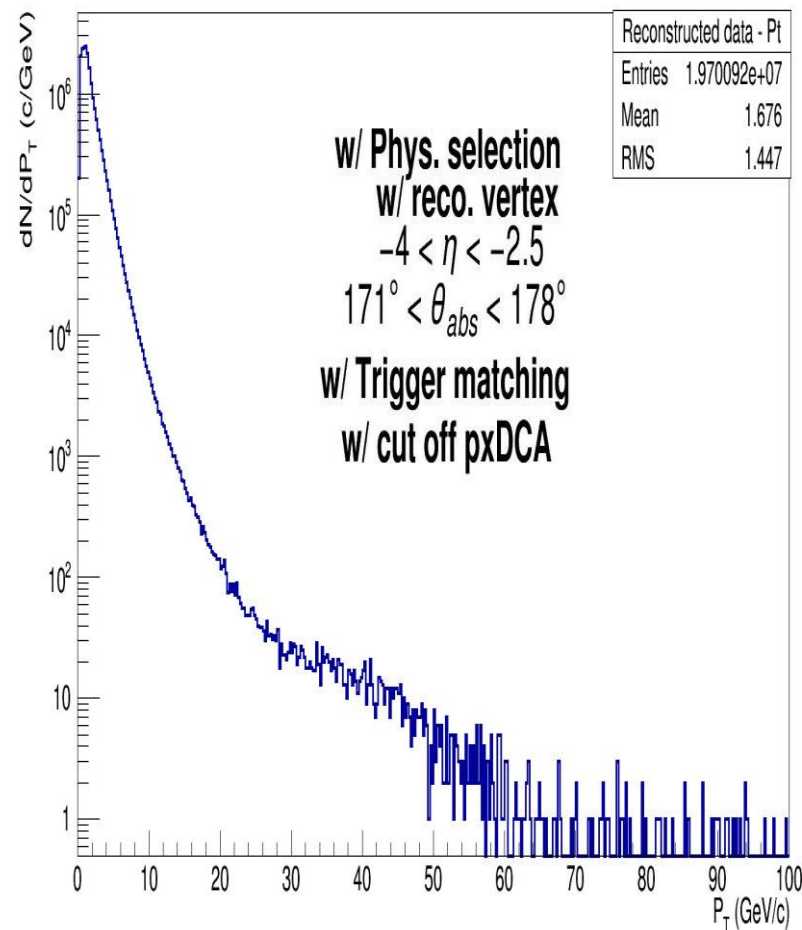
# Analysis Strategy

- Calculation of Pt and rapidity distribution
- Estimation and Subtraction of background
- Efficiency Correction
- Calculation of Luminosity and Cross-section

# Cuts and Trigger

- Trigger: CSMH7-S-NOPF-MUON
- Event Cuts( AliMuonEventCuts):
  - Physics Selection
  - Vertex Selection( $-10 \text{ cm} < V_z < 10 \text{ cm}$ )
- Track Cuts:
  - Eta Cut ( $-4 < \eta < -2.5$ )
  - Theta Cut ( $171^\circ < \theta_{\text{abs}} < 178^\circ$ )
  - p x DCA Cut: Remove the beam induced background
  - Trigger Matching: Decrease the punching through hadrons

Transverse Momentum - Reconstructed Muons



# Efficiency Correction

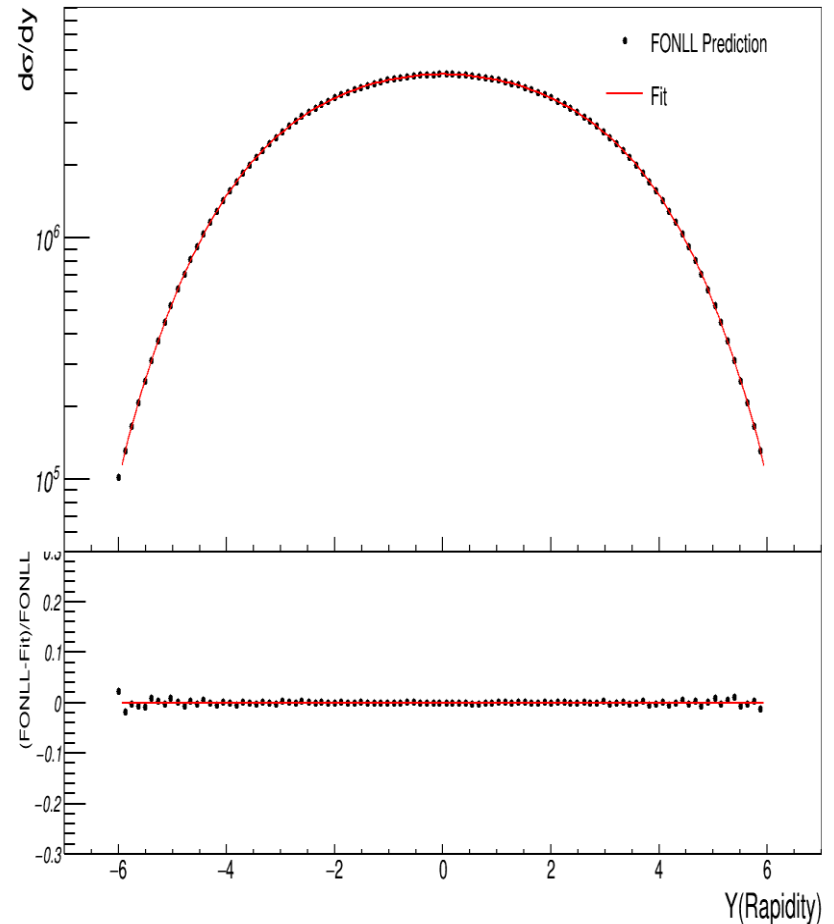
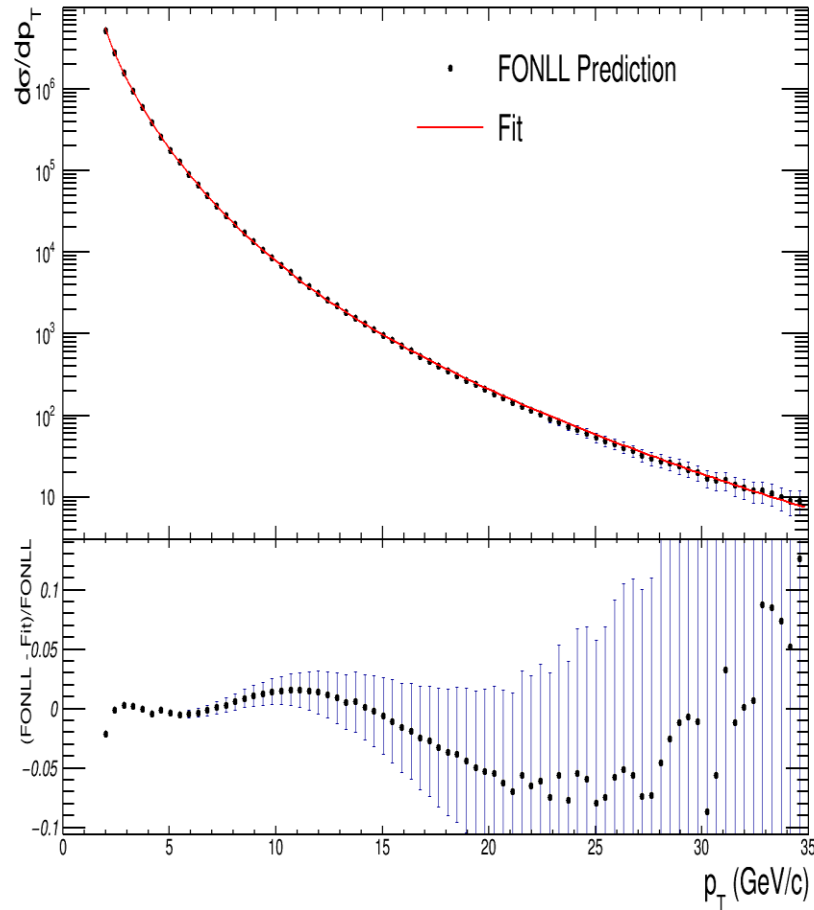
# Efficiency Correction

- $\text{Efficiency}(\mathbf{x}) = \text{Rec}(\mathbf{x}) / \text{Generated}(\mathbf{x})$
- Calculated by performing MC simulations using a package given in AliPhysics
- Why this package?
  - Very low HF muons in minimum bias simulations which results in large fluctuations
- As input to the package, we use parameters obtained by fitting FONLL predictions



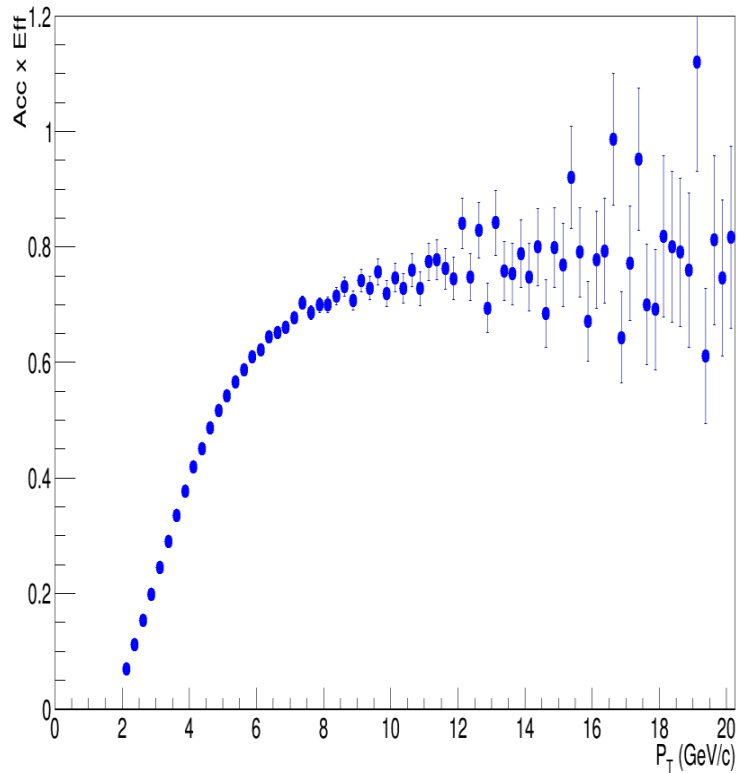
# Simulation using input from FONLL

- Fit Plot

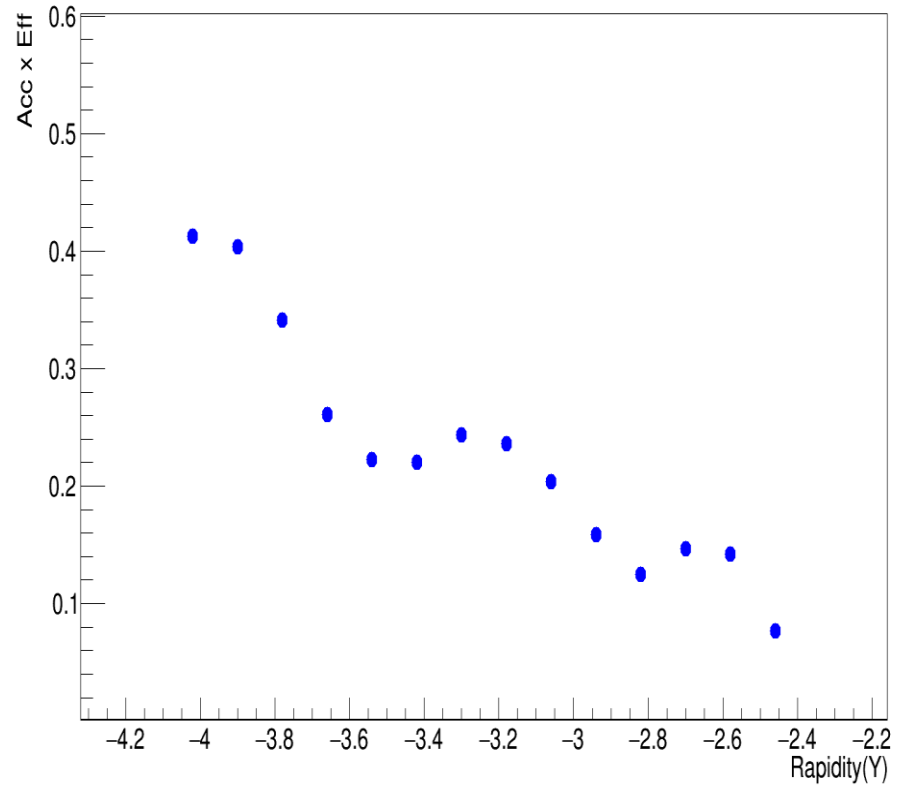


# Results

- Acceptance x Efficiency with Pt and Eta

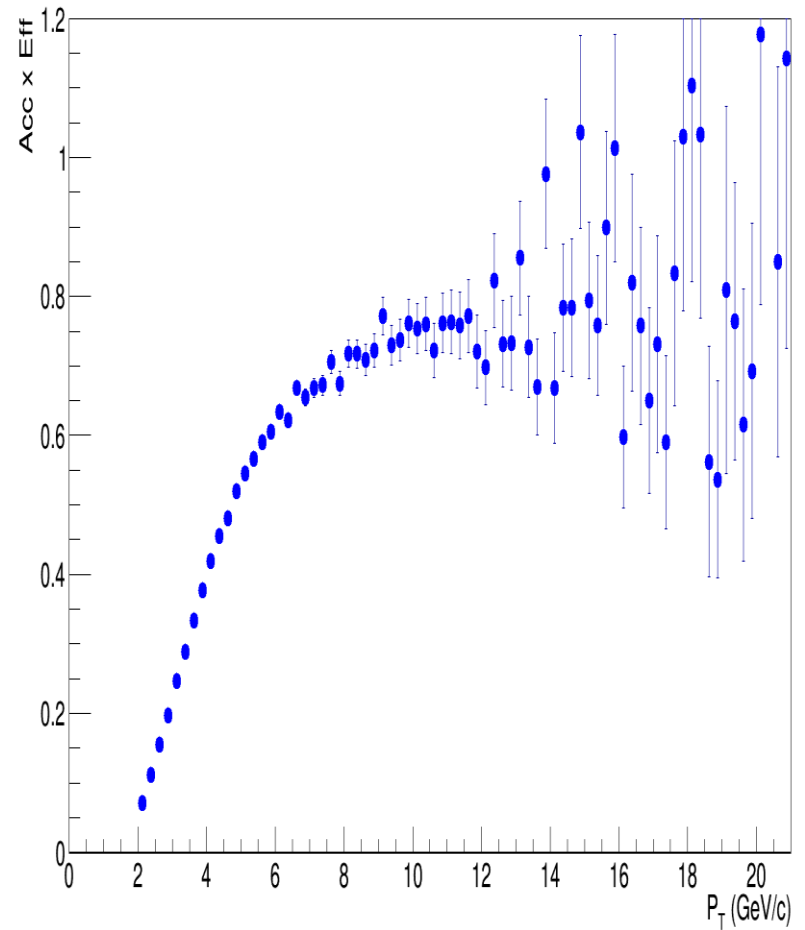
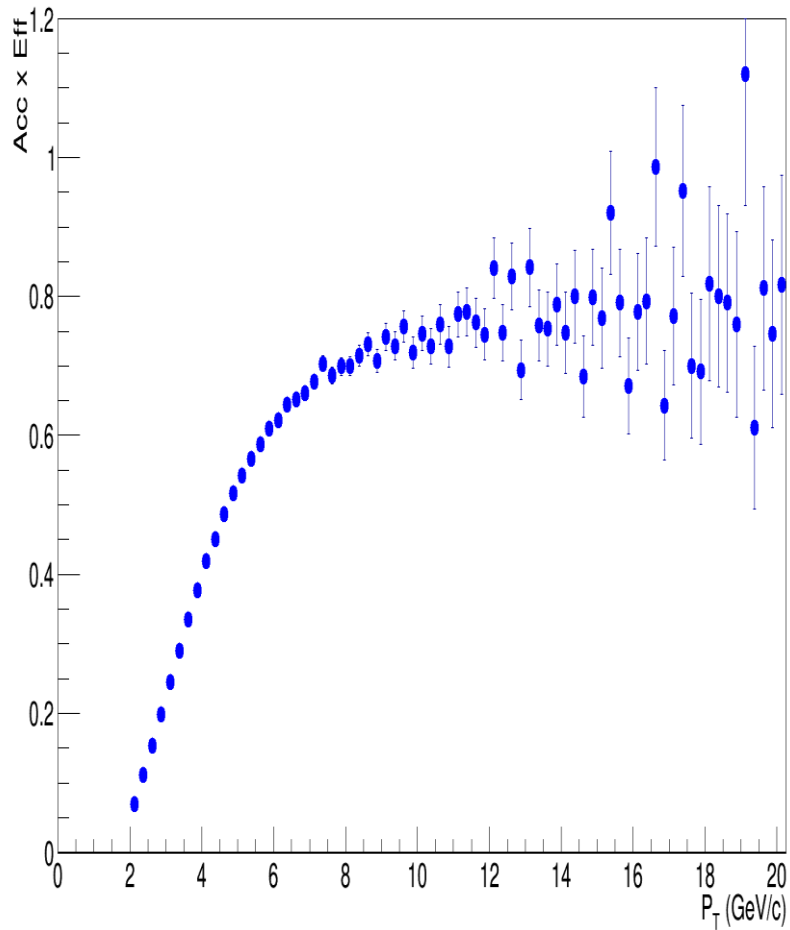


Acc x Eff  $\sim$  68% (6 GeV/c to 20 GeV/c),



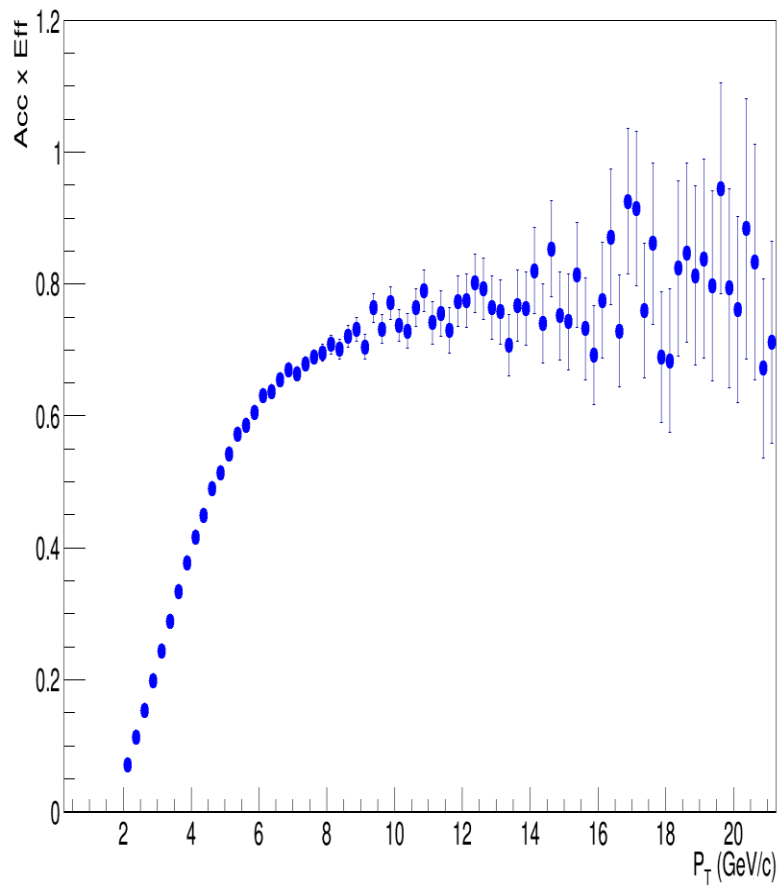
Acc x Eff  $\sim$  20% (2 GeV/c to 45 GeV/c)

- Acc x Eff With Different Input Shapes

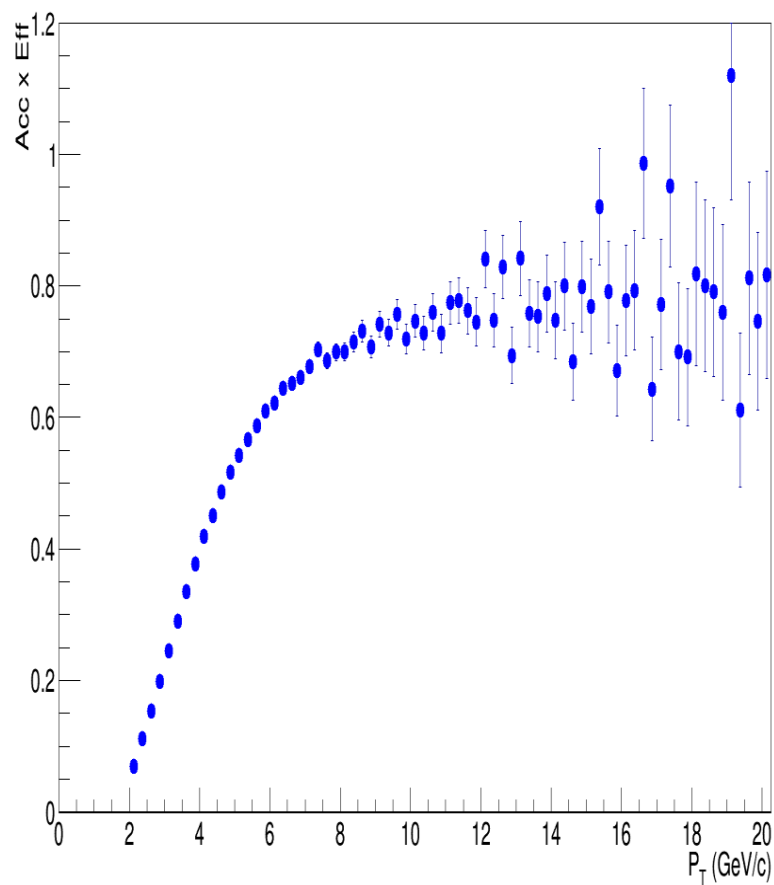


- Acc x Eff with Mis-alignment

With MisAlignment File



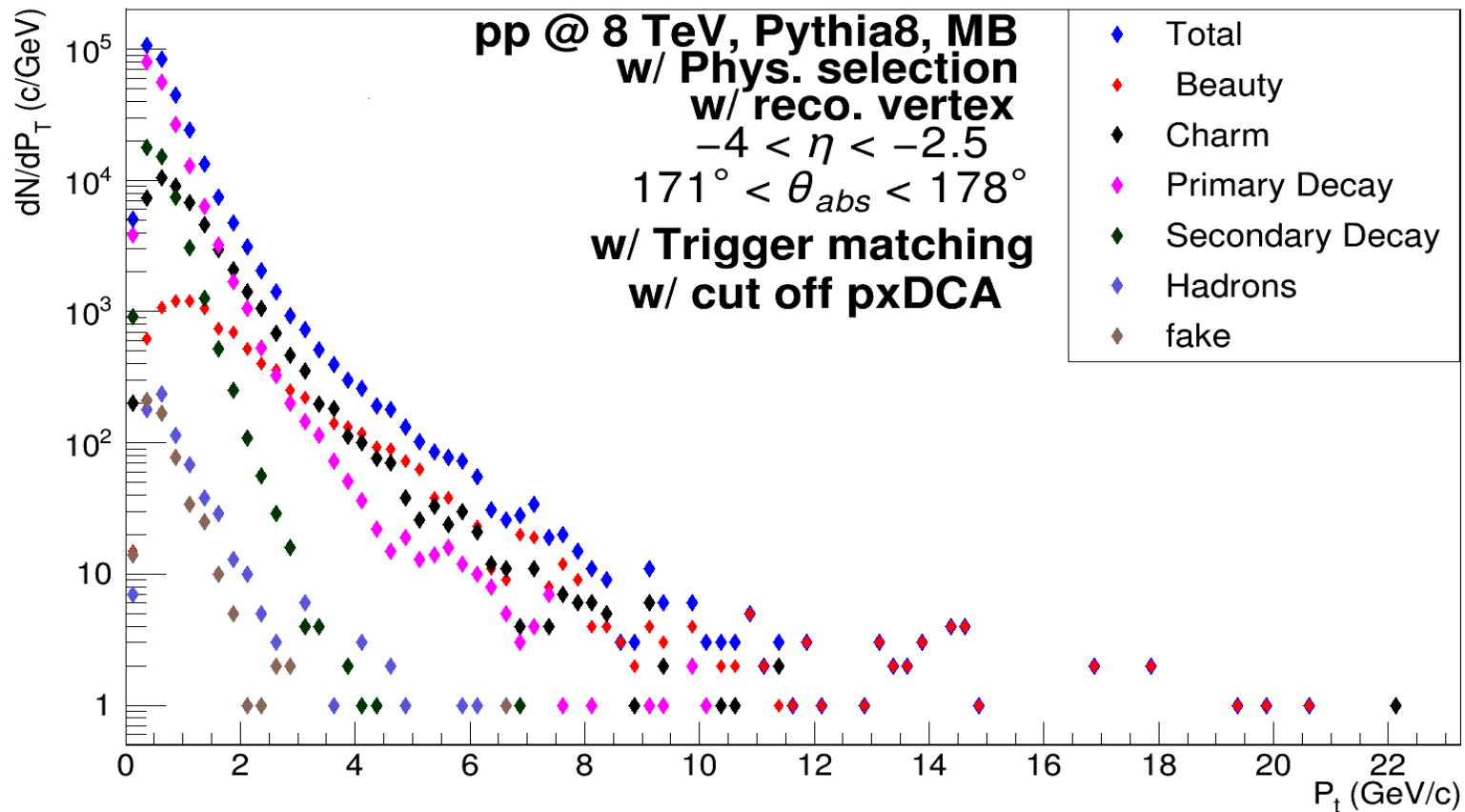
With Default Alignment



# Background Subtraction

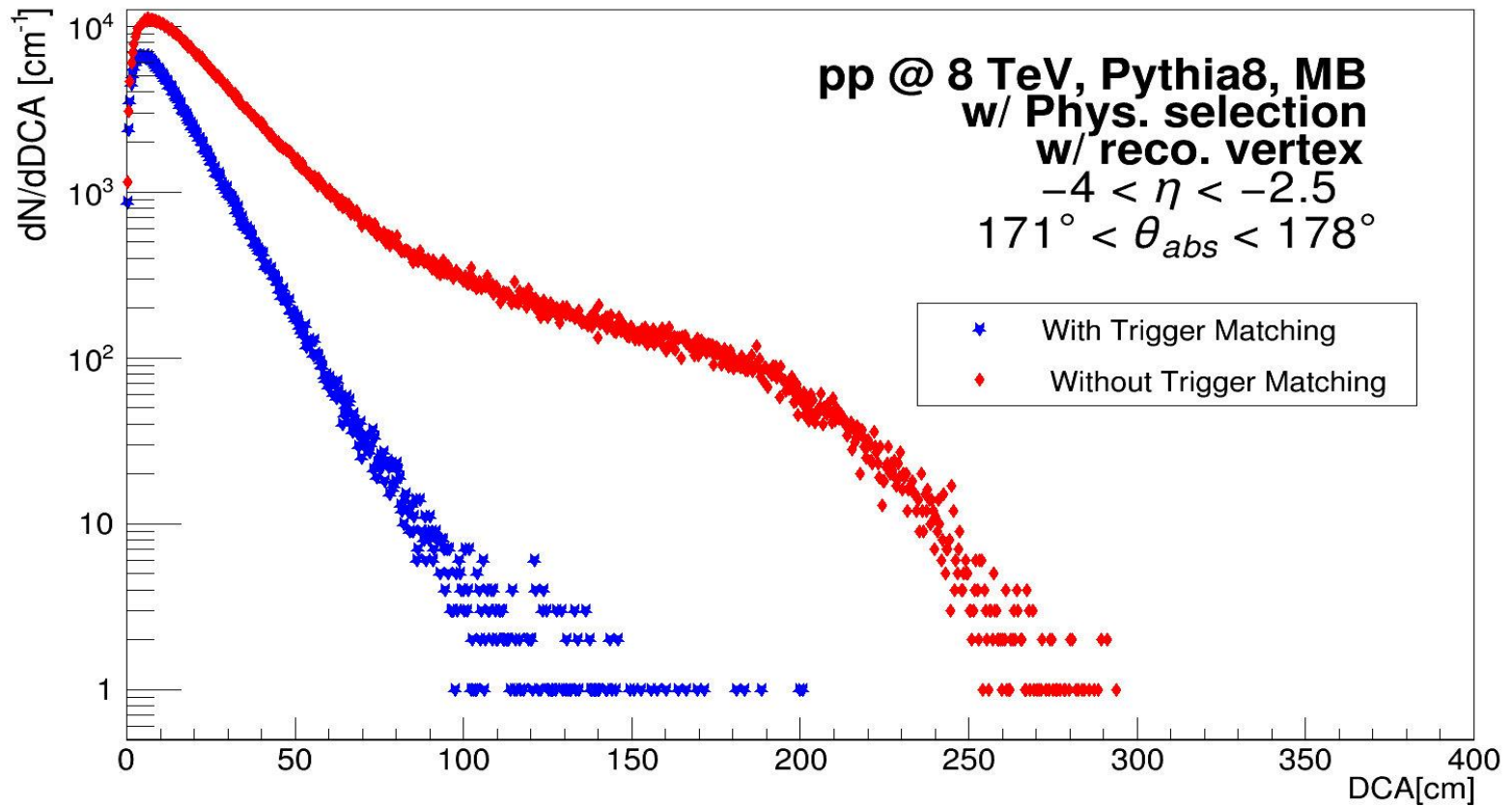
# Background Sources

- Sources of muons: Obtained via MC simulation(LHC15h1h)

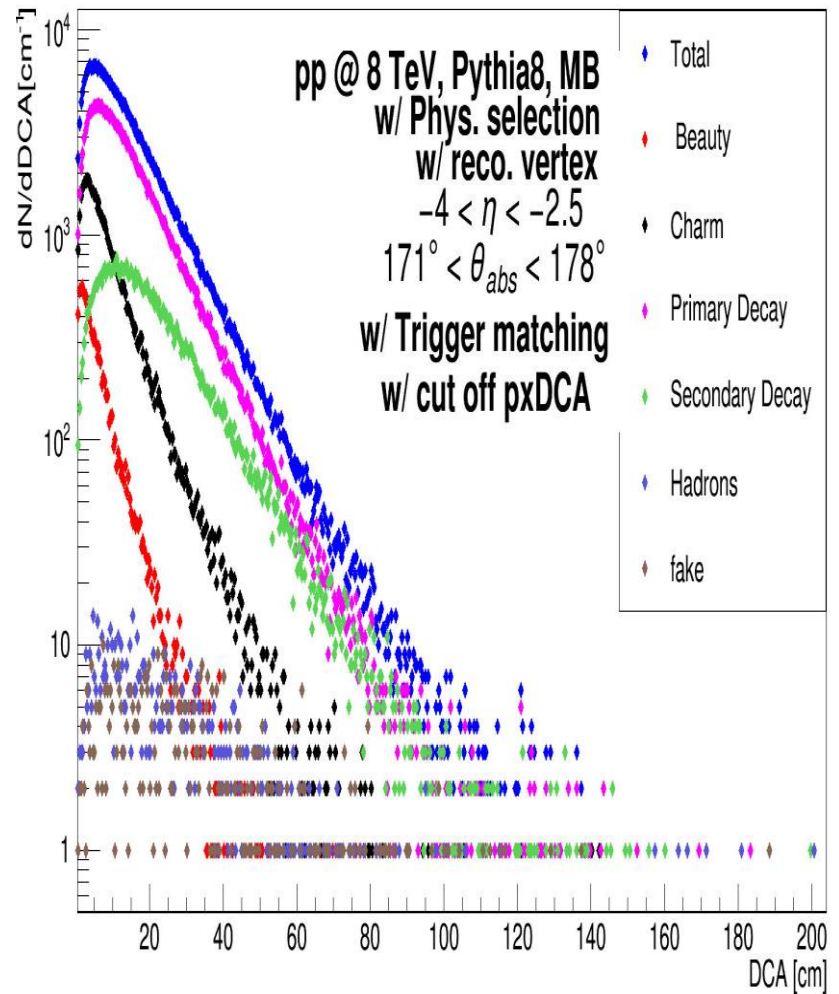
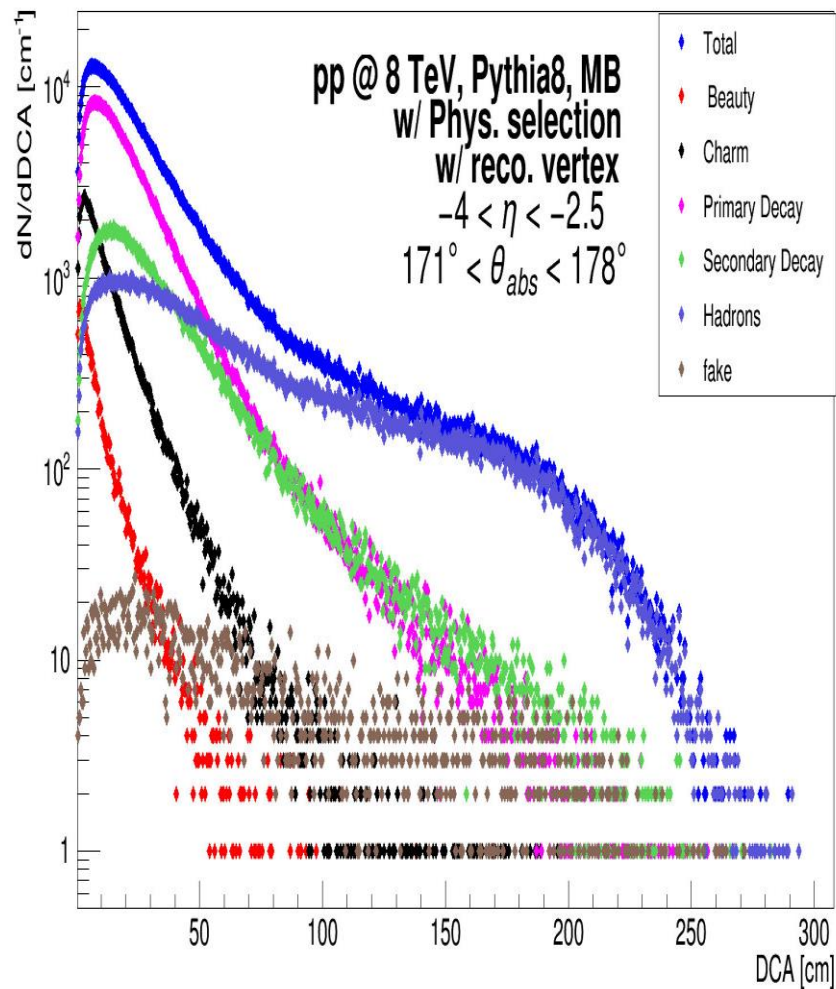


# Background Subtraction

- Punch through Hadrons: Track Trigger Matching



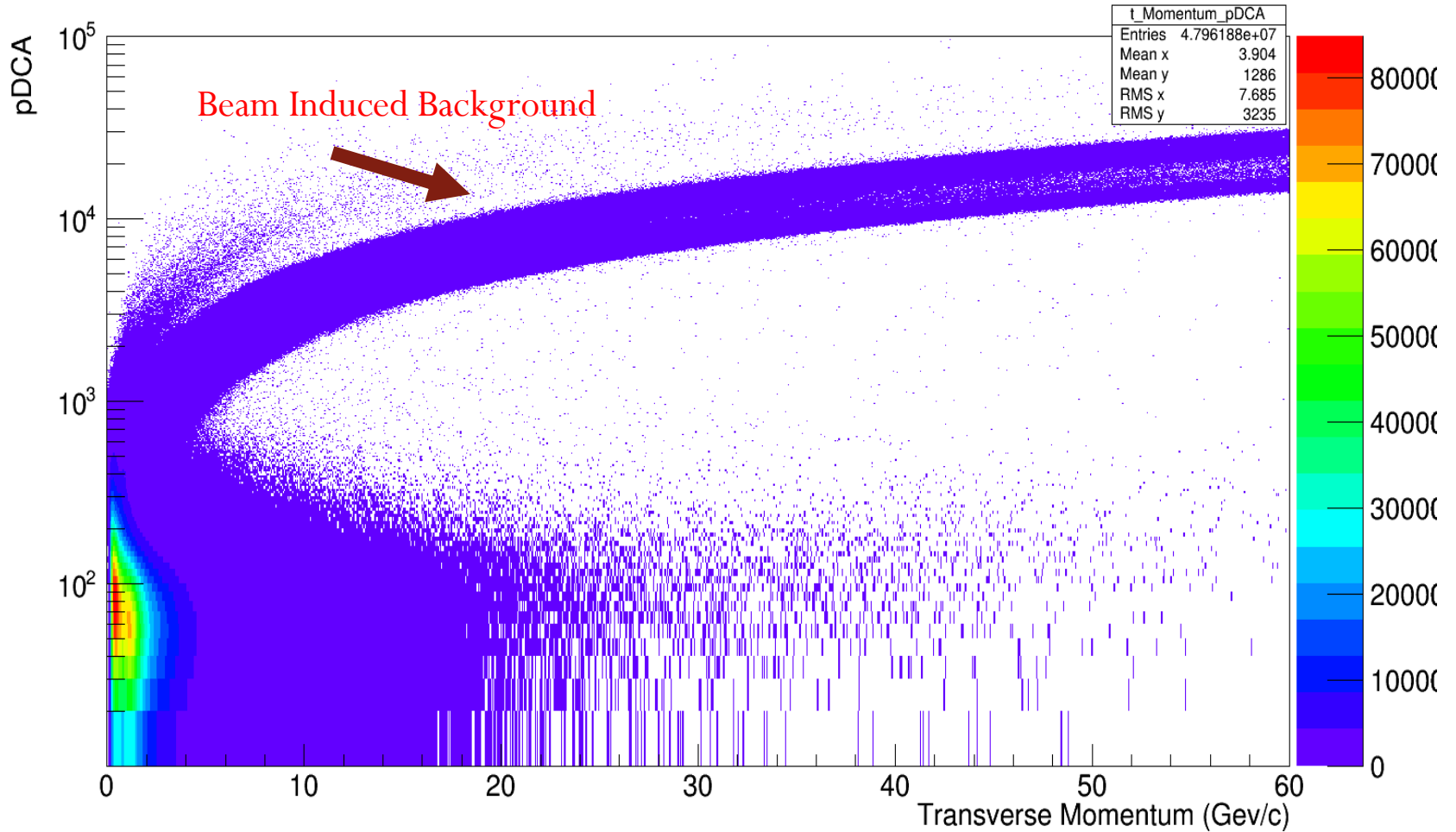
- DCA of different muon sources





- Beam Induced background removed by using pDCA cut

### Transverse Momentum Vs pDCA



# Primary Decay Muons

- The main source of muon background is from light hadron decays. This background can be estimated in two ways:
  - Monte Carlo Simulations - Run realistic simulations to obtain pi-K distribution and estimate muon background using this distribution as input to fast simulations
  - Data Driven Approach - Extrapolate the pi-K distribution measured in central rapidity, and use them as input to fast simulations

Thank You!