

QCD Phase Structure III workshop

Anomalous transport from Chiral Viscous Hydrodynamics

Yin Jiang



Indiana University, Physics Dept. & CEEM



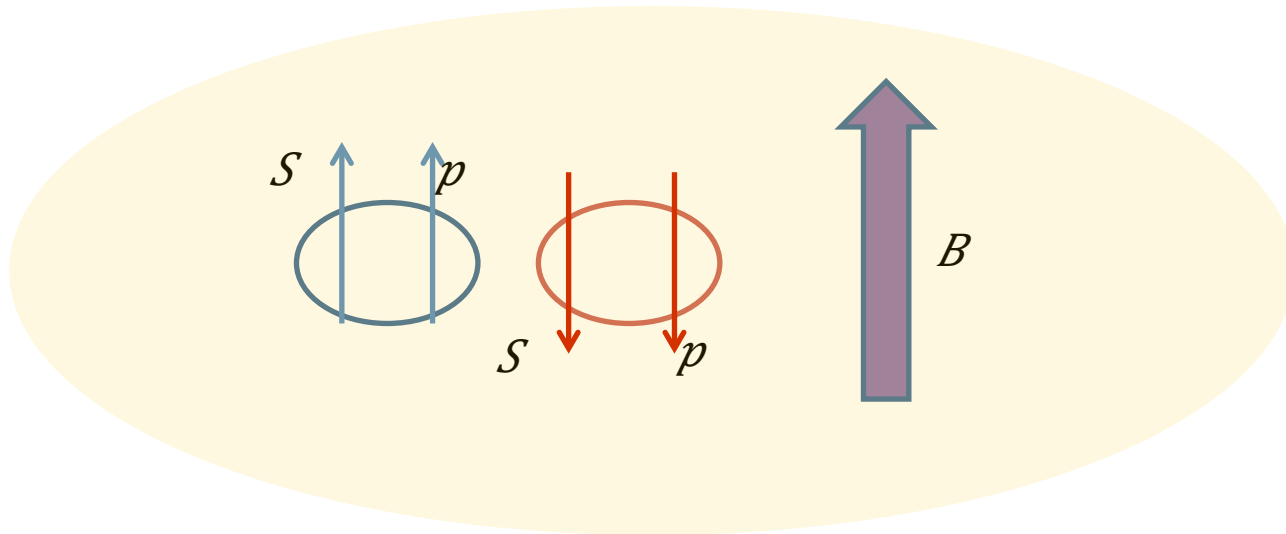
In collaboration with Shuzhe Shi, Yi Yin & Jinfeng Liao

Outline

- Motivation
- Our framework
- Numerical results
 - ✓ *Viscous parameters*
 - ✓ *Initial conditions*
 - ✓ *B field lifetime*
- *Summary and outlook*

Motivation

- Chiral magnetic effect $J = C \downarrow A \mu \downarrow A B$

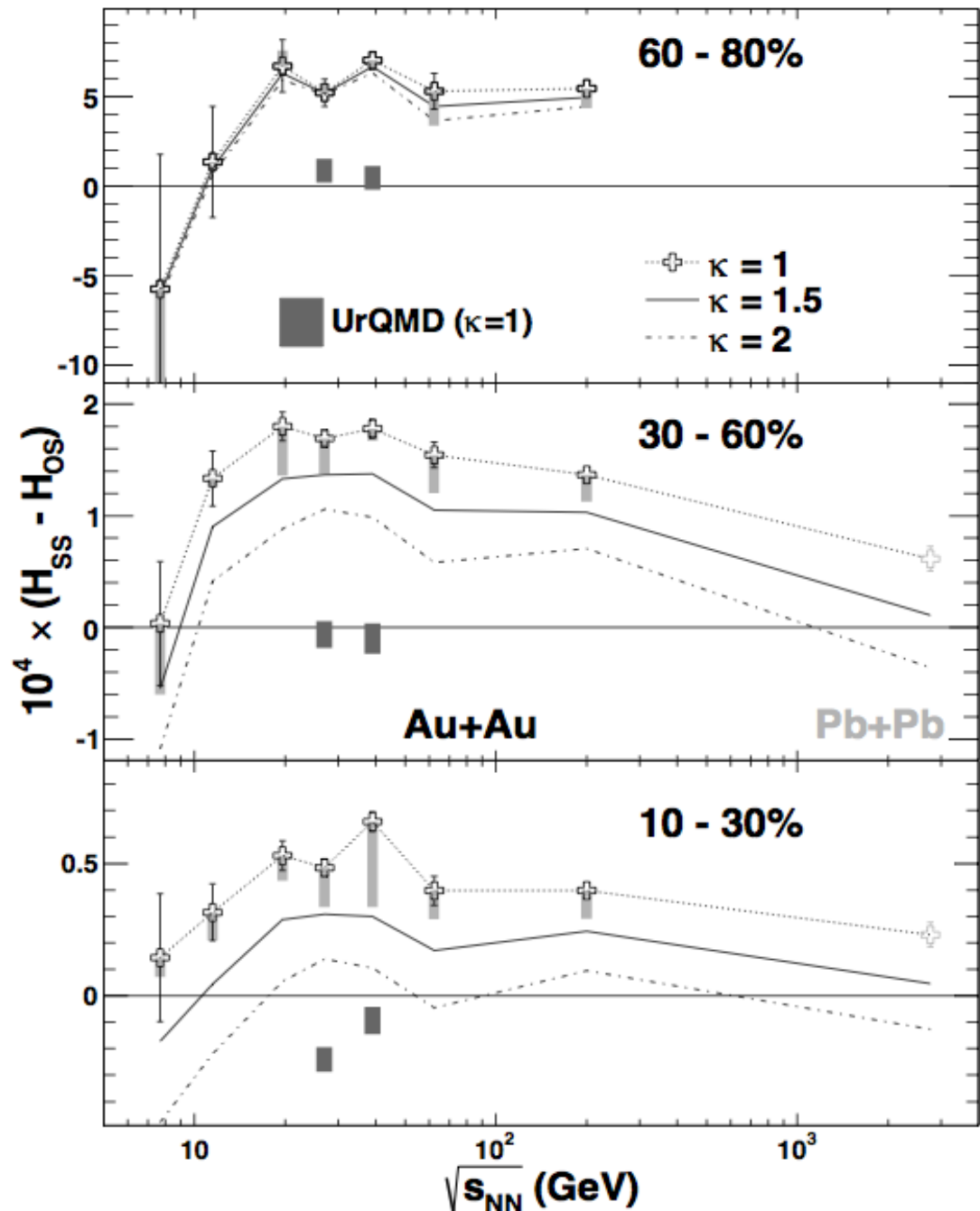


- Charge separation

$$dN/d\phi \propto 1 \pm a \downarrow 1 \sin(\phi - \psi \downarrow RP) + \dots$$

$$H_{SS} - H_{OS} = 2a_{11} \tau_2$$

STAR, PRL, 2014



Chiral viscous hydro

- $J^\downarrow V^\uparrow \mu = n^\downarrow V u^\uparrow \mu + v^\downarrow V^\uparrow \mu + \sigma E^\uparrow \mu + N^\downarrow c / 2\pi^{\uparrow 2} q^\mu \downarrow A B^\uparrow \mu$
- $J^\downarrow A^\uparrow \mu = n^\downarrow A u^\uparrow \mu + v^\downarrow A^\uparrow \mu + N^\downarrow c / 2\pi^{\uparrow 2} q^\mu \downarrow V B^\uparrow \mu$
- ✓ $D^\downarrow \mu J^\downarrow V^\uparrow \mu = 0, \quad D^\downarrow \mu J^\downarrow A^\uparrow \mu = N^\downarrow c / 2\pi^{\uparrow 2} q^{\uparrow 2} E \cdot B$
- ✓ $dv^\downarrow V, A^\uparrow \mu = (v^\downarrow N S^\uparrow \mu - v^\downarrow V, A^\uparrow \mu) / \tau^\downarrow r l x$
- Background: 2+1 D VISHNew----OSU Group

$$D^\downarrow \mu T^\uparrow \mu \nu = 0 \text{ with } n=0$$

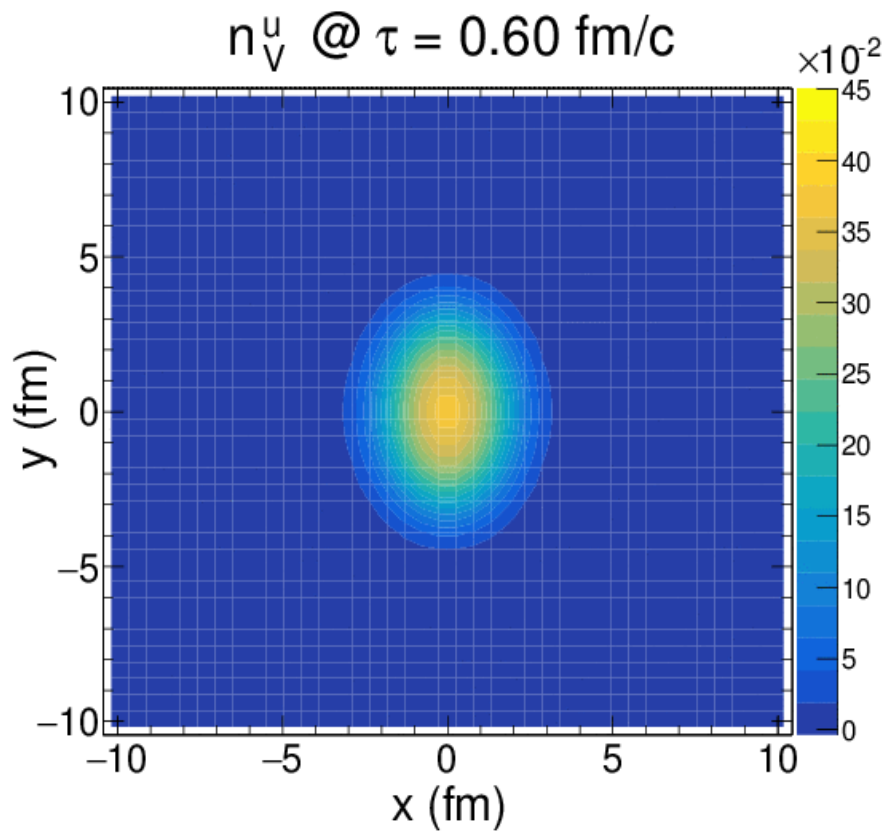
Chiral viscous hydro

- *Linearized version of the full hydro*

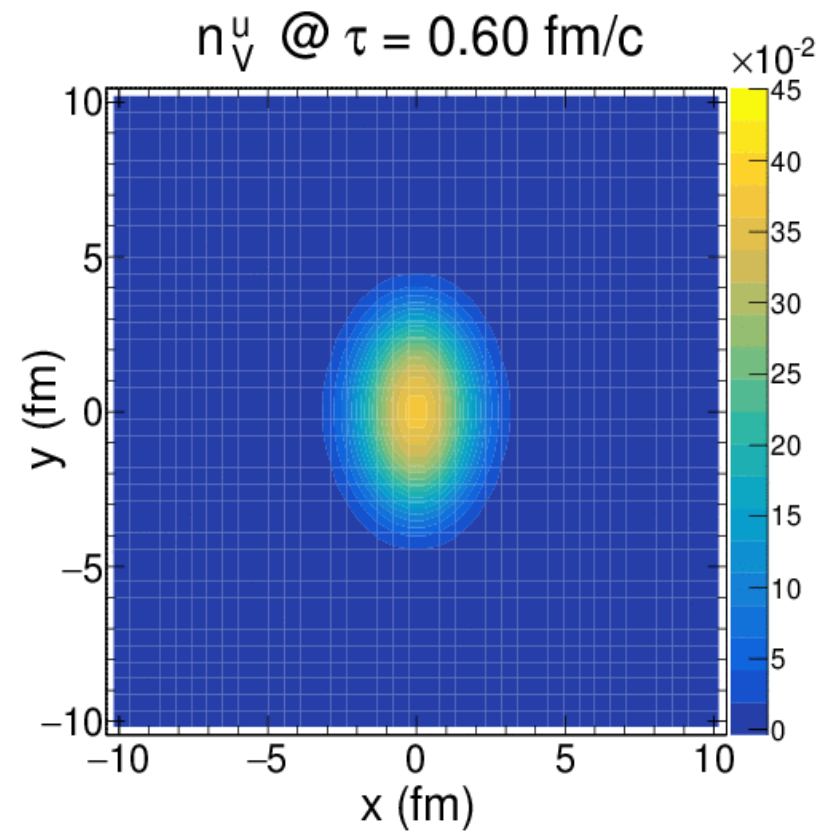


Density evolution

$B=0$

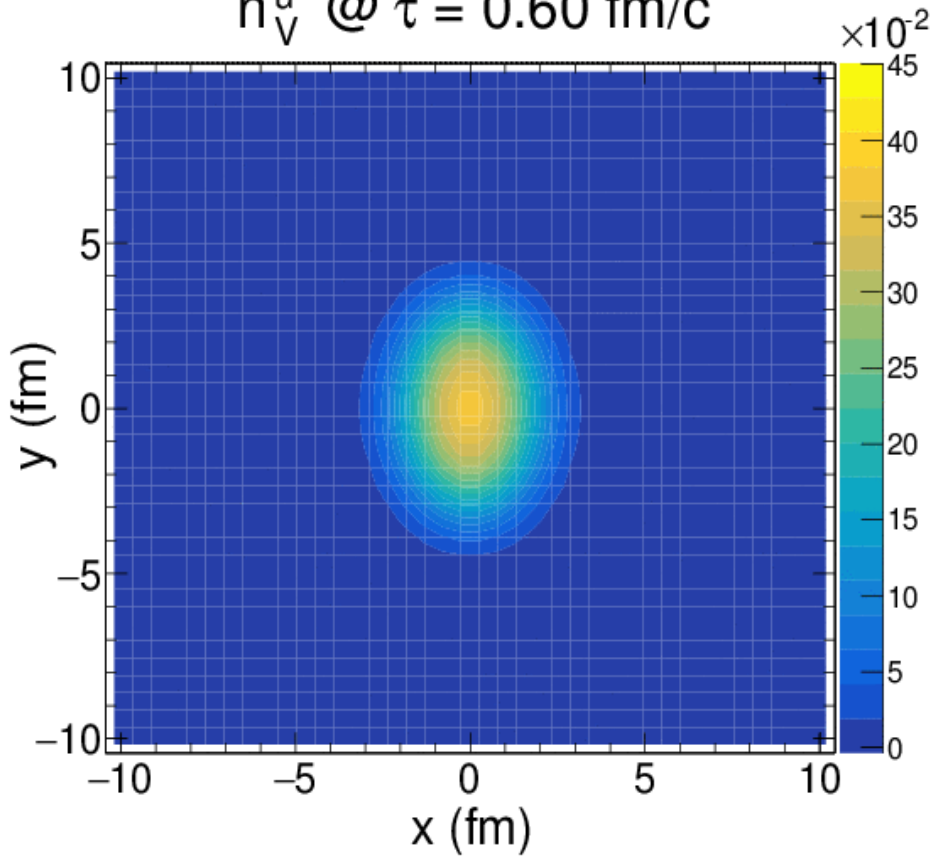


$B \neq 0$

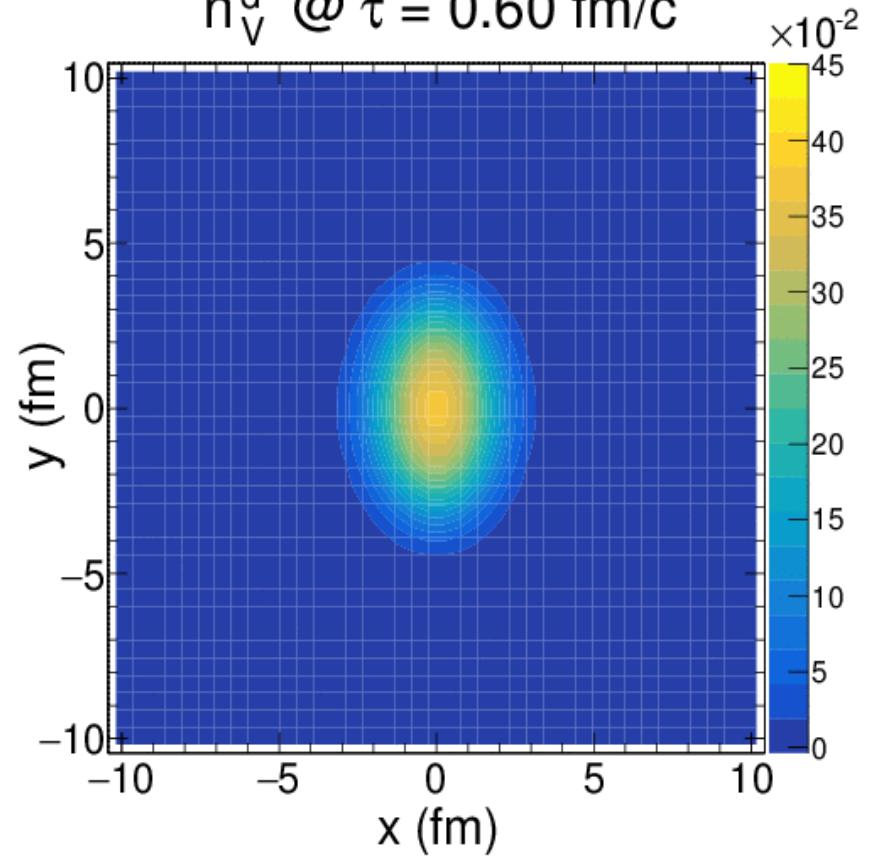


Density evolution

$n_V^u @ \tau = 0.60 \text{ fm/c}$

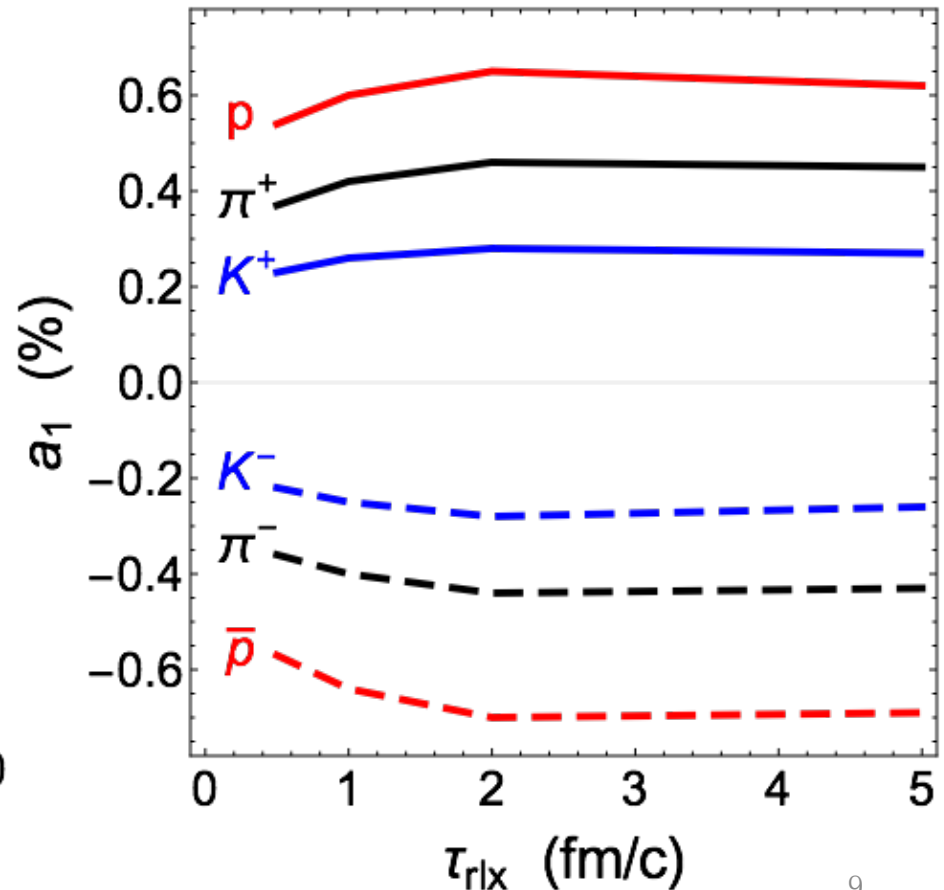
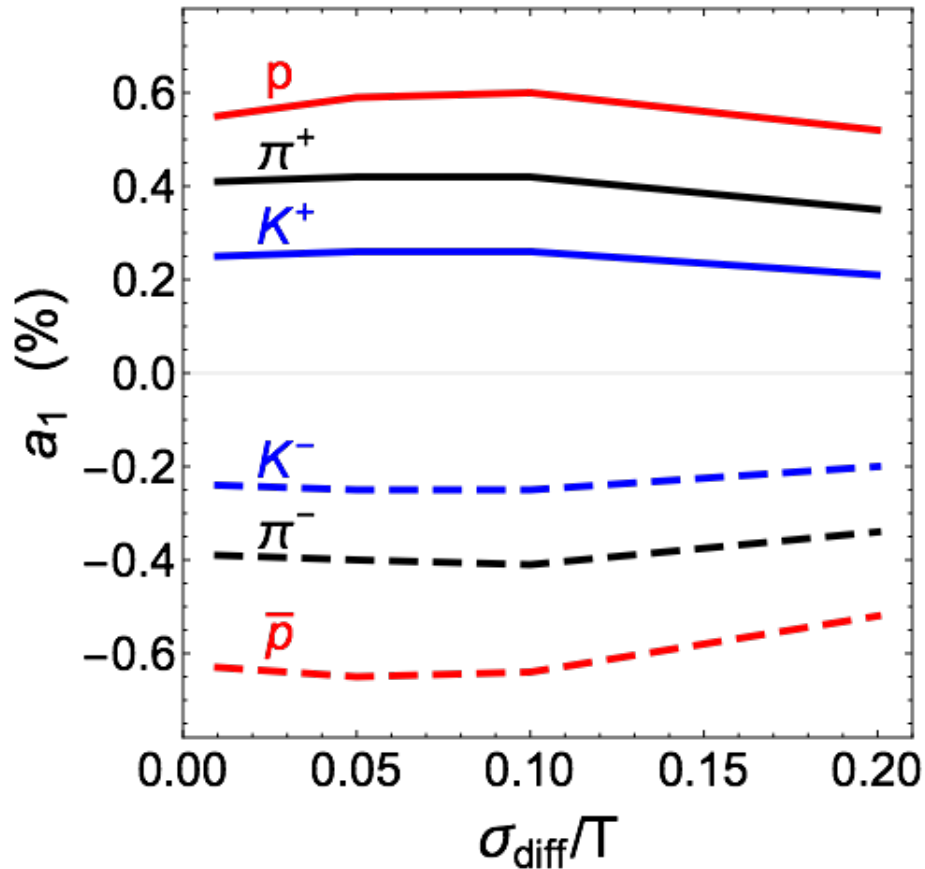


$n_V^d @ \tau = 0.60 \text{ fm/c}$

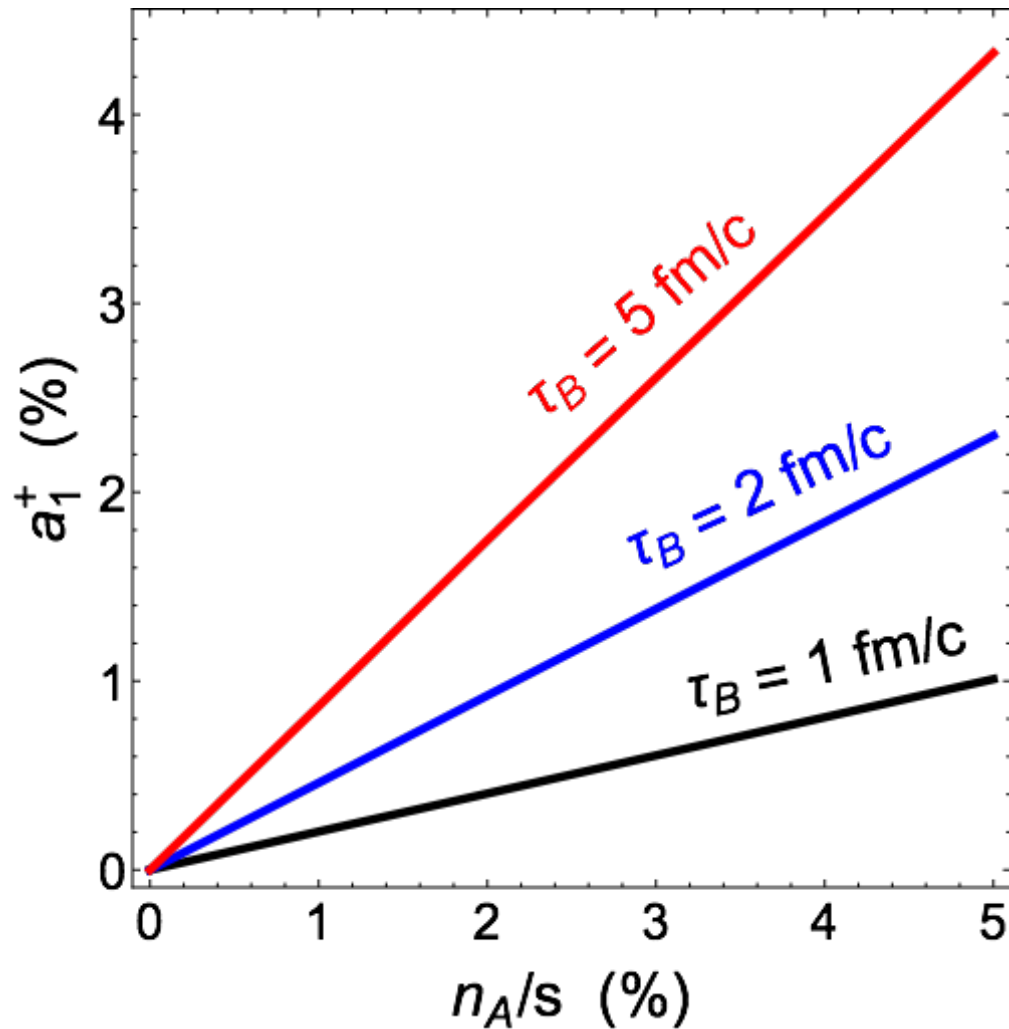


Diffusion term

- Not so sensitive to relaxation time and diffusion



Initial axial density



Axial density

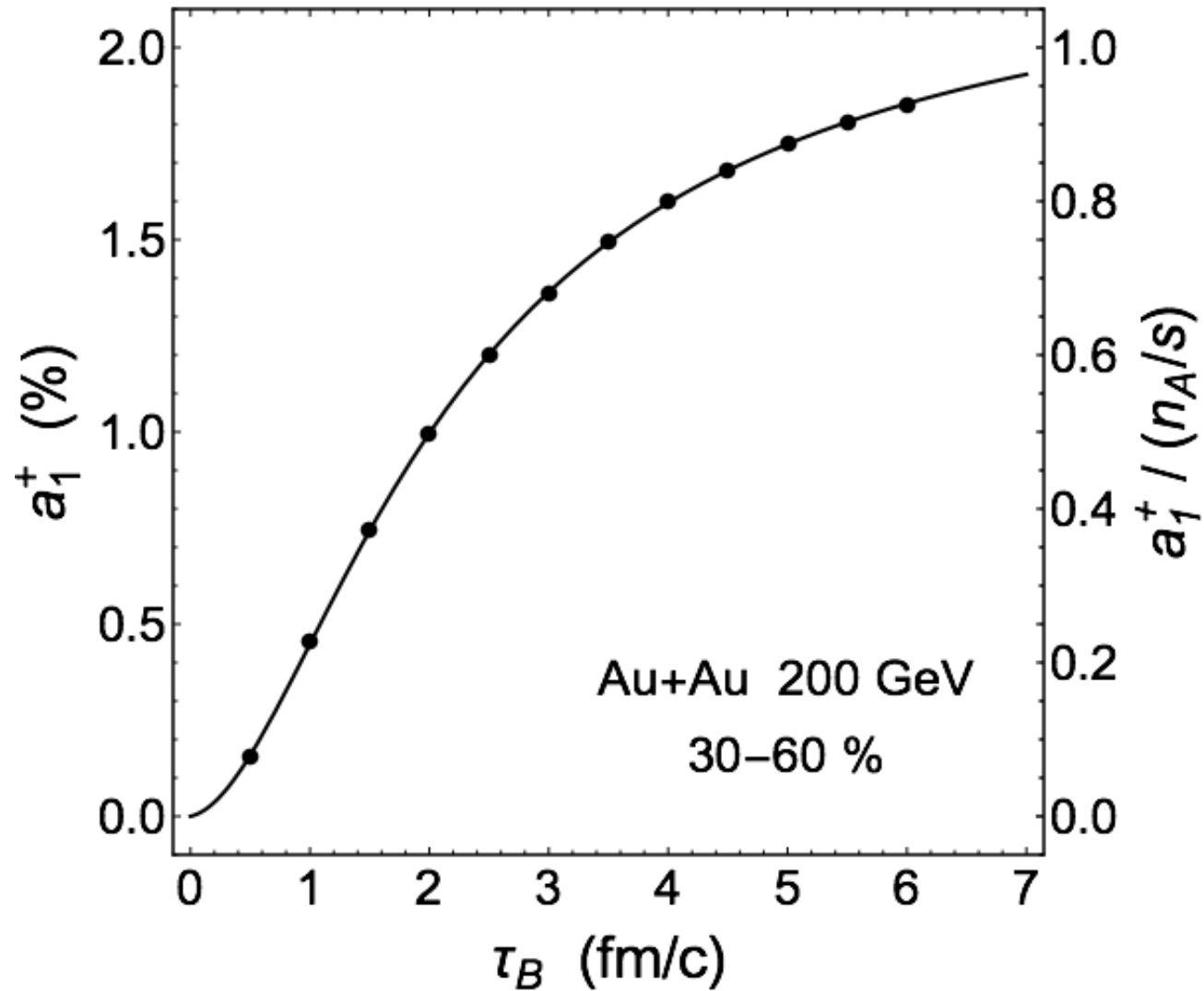
Linear

Vector density

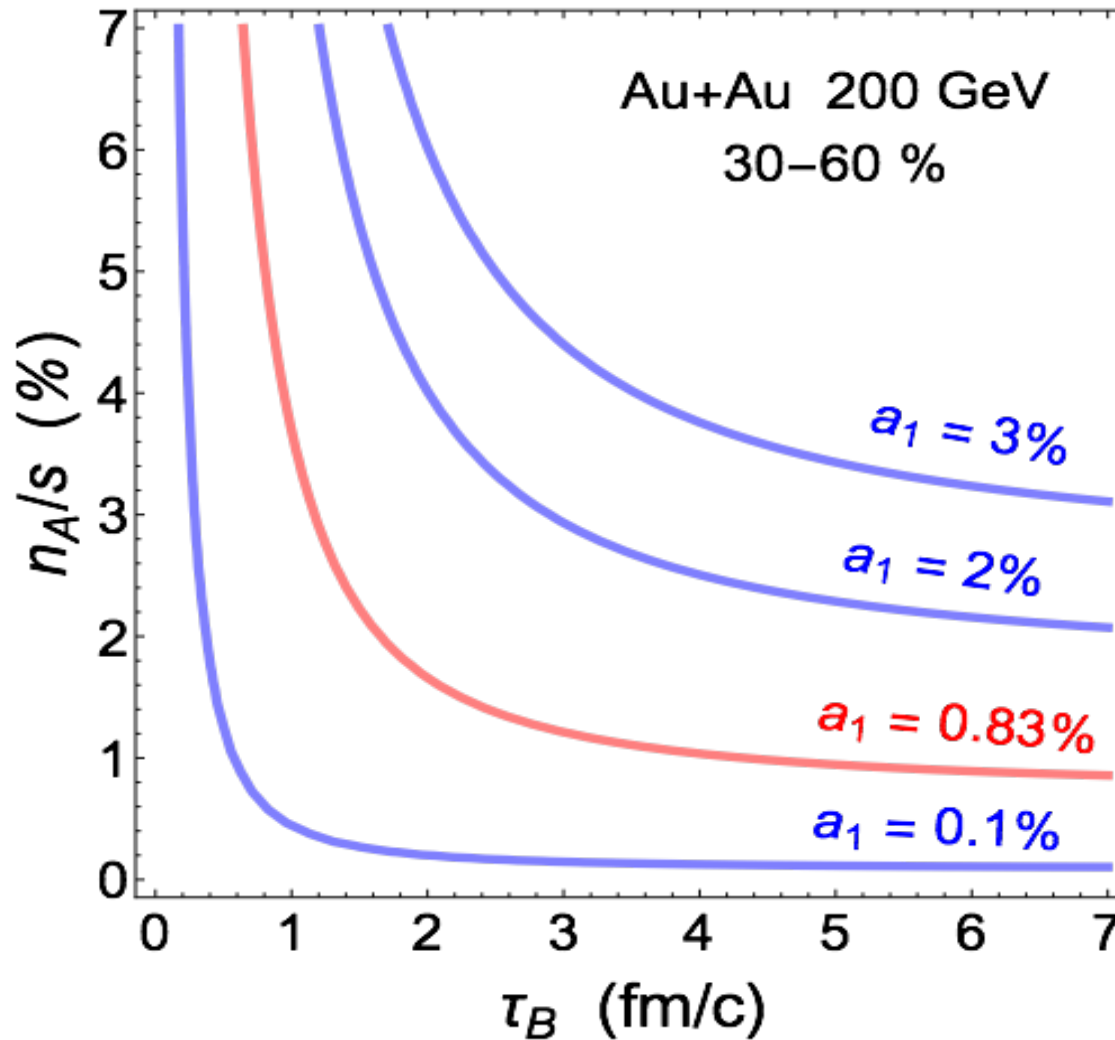
Mild

B field lifetime

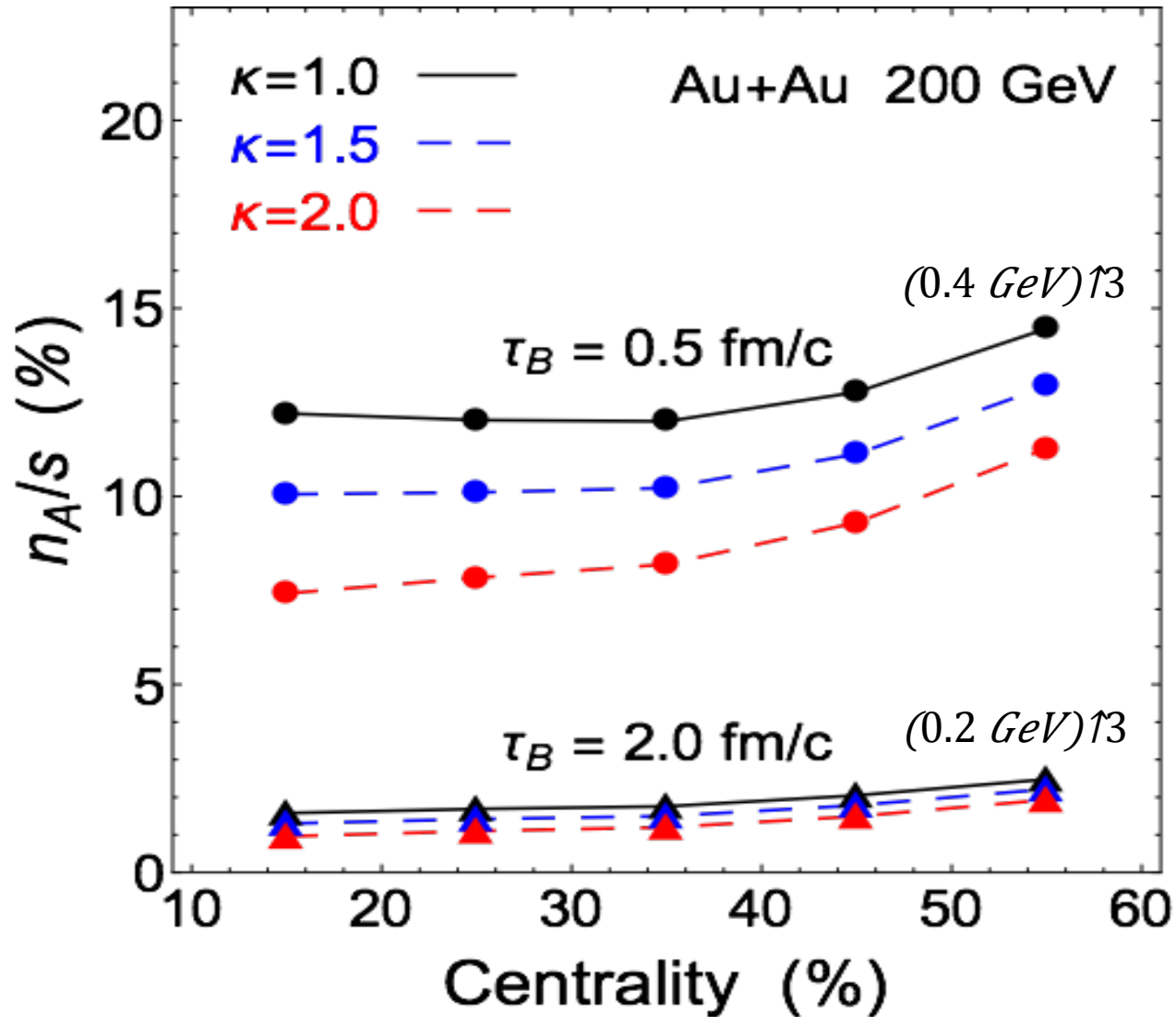
$$B \downarrow y = B \downarrow 0 / 1 + (\tau / \tau \downarrow B)^2$$



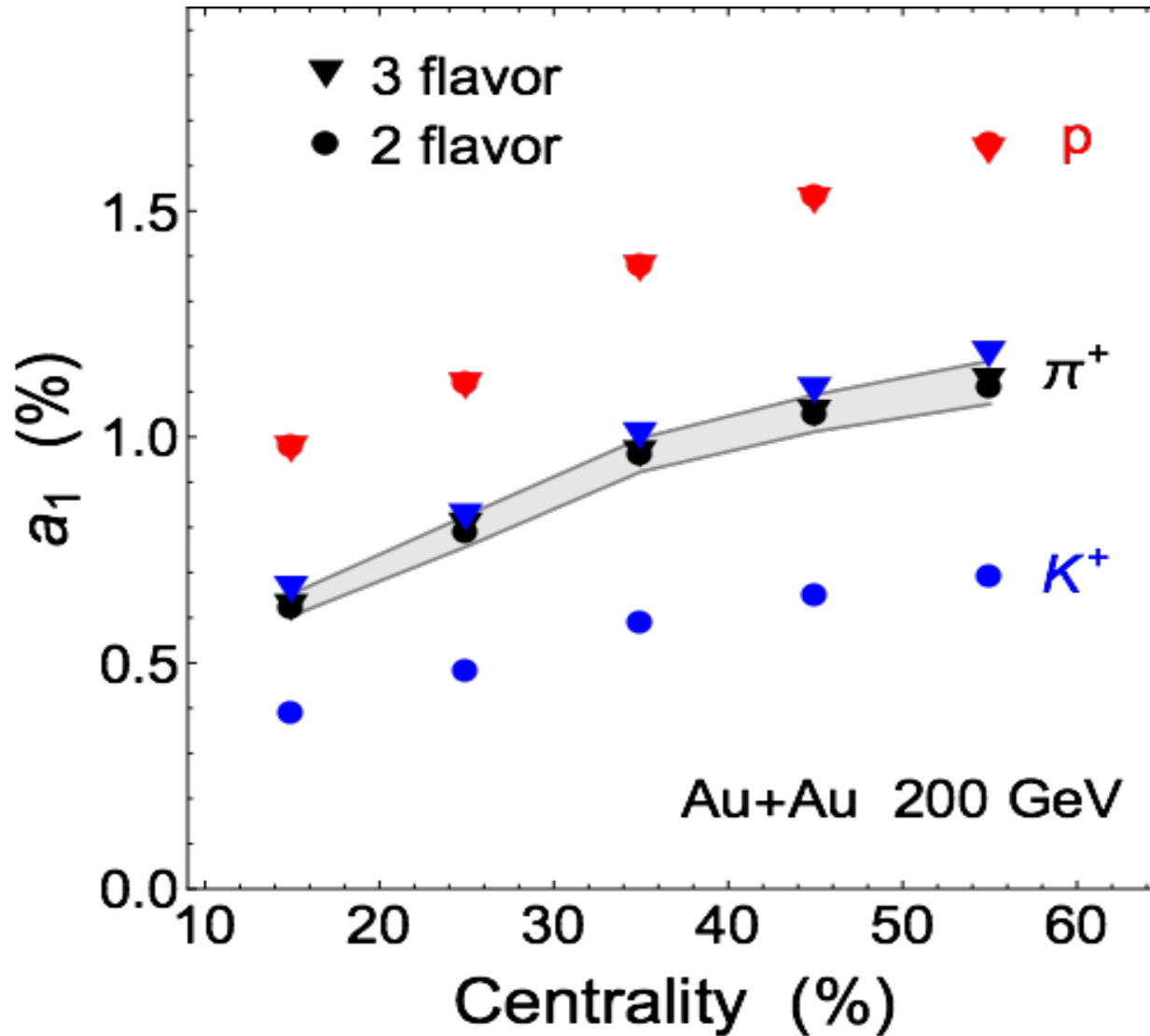
Comparison with data



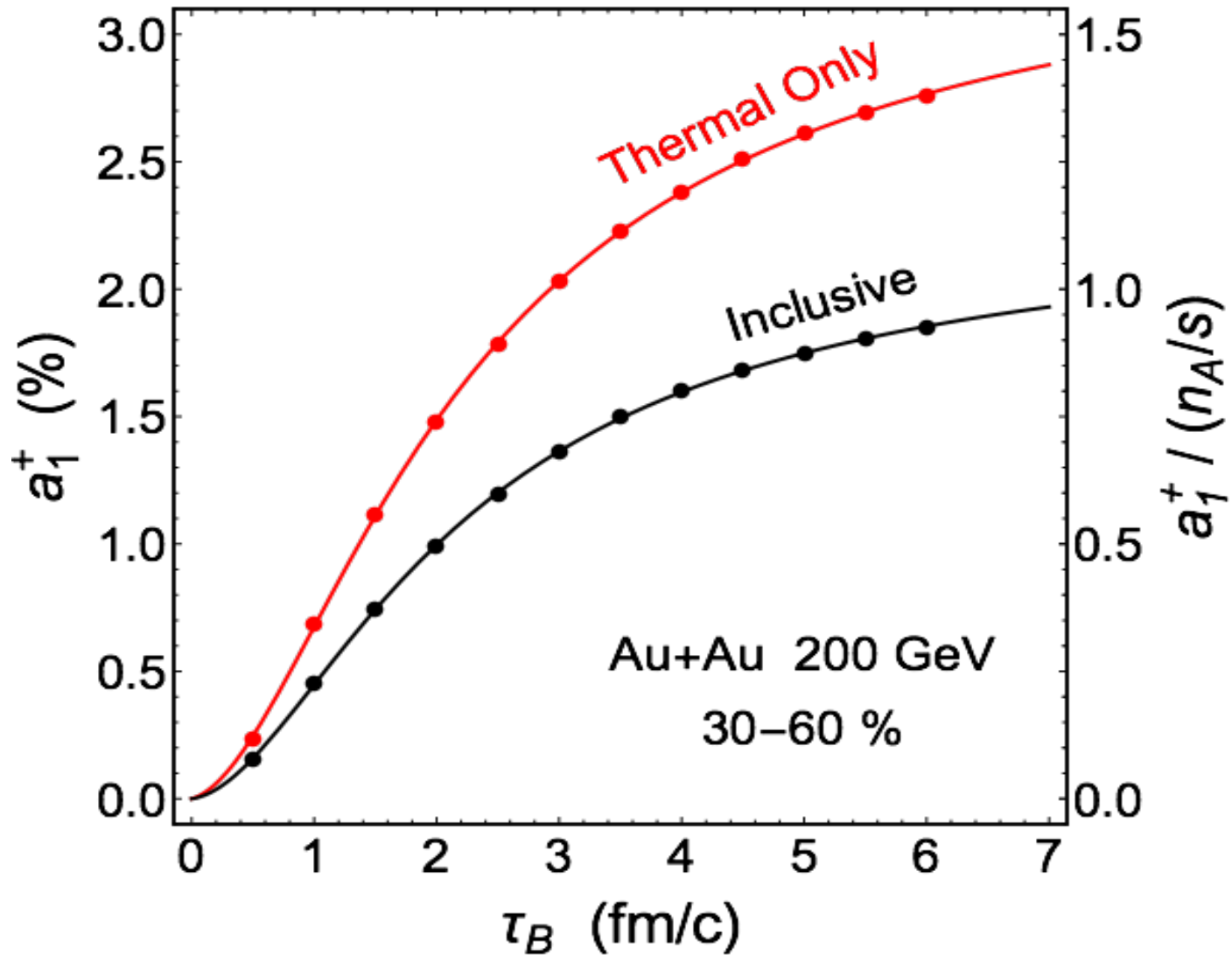
Comparison with data



How chiral is the strange quark



Resonance decay contribution



Summary and outlook

- ✓ Experimental signal might be quantitatively explained by CME.
- ✓ Initial axial density & B field lifetime are most relevant.

asymmetry measurement would tell us more about strange quark.

- event-by-event simulation, with hadron cascade
- different type of time-dependent B field
- more anomalous effects. e.g. CMW

Thank you for your attention!