

Cut-Based Beam Selection

Illinois Institute of Technology

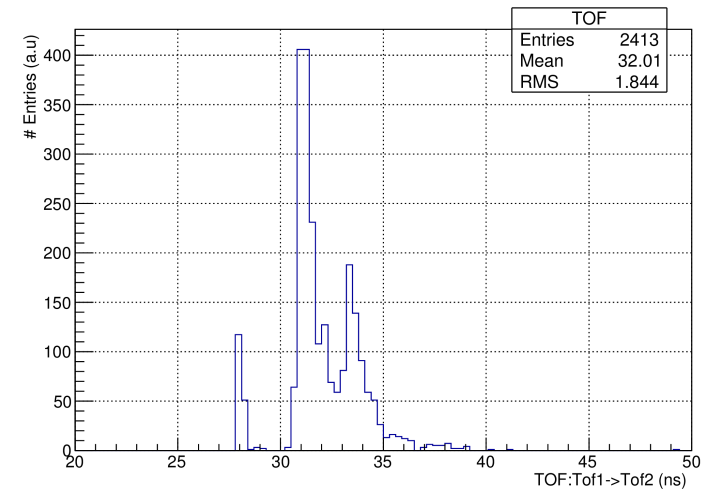
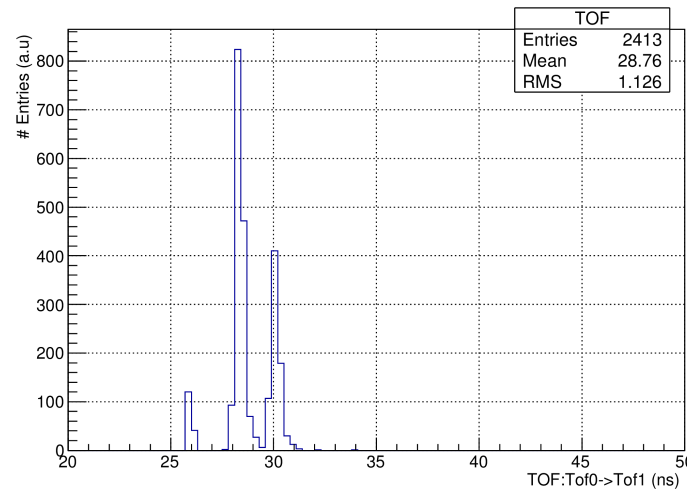
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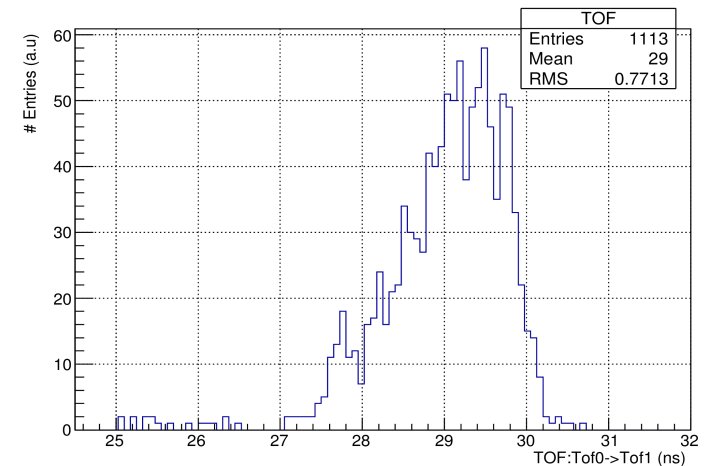
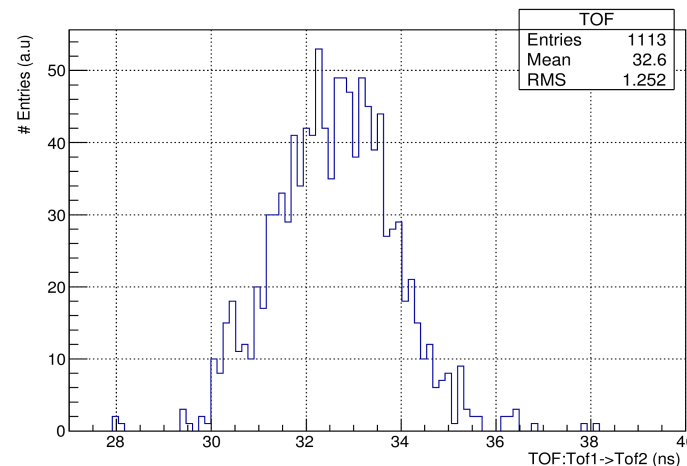


Problem at Hand

- Objective → differentiate between muons and other particle contaminations in different MICE runs using cuts.
- Muons, pions and electrons generally well distinguished in a calibration run (ToF histogram below from 7475),



- Muons and pions not as well distinguished in a data-taking run (from run 7469),

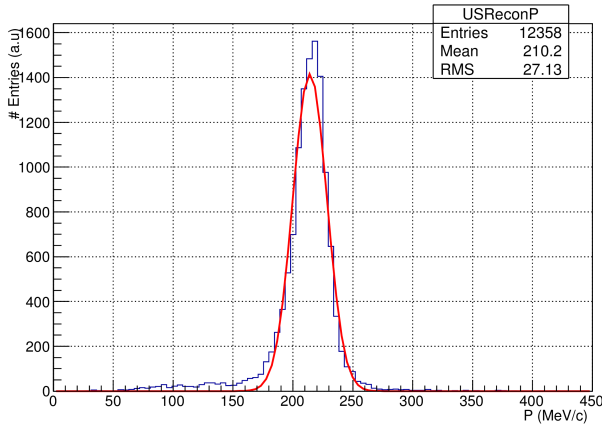


Problem at Hand cont.

- A closer look at pions in a muon run:
 - According to MICE note 473, primary pions leak through D2 at the $\sim 1\%$ level.
 - These pions decay to high-momentum muons – “a different muon production mechanism than muons from pion decays upstream of D2”
 - Use Ckov NPE information to find these pions or their high momentum decay muons.
 - Main goals → figure out the cuts that correspond to muons and validate those cuts by solving for mass.

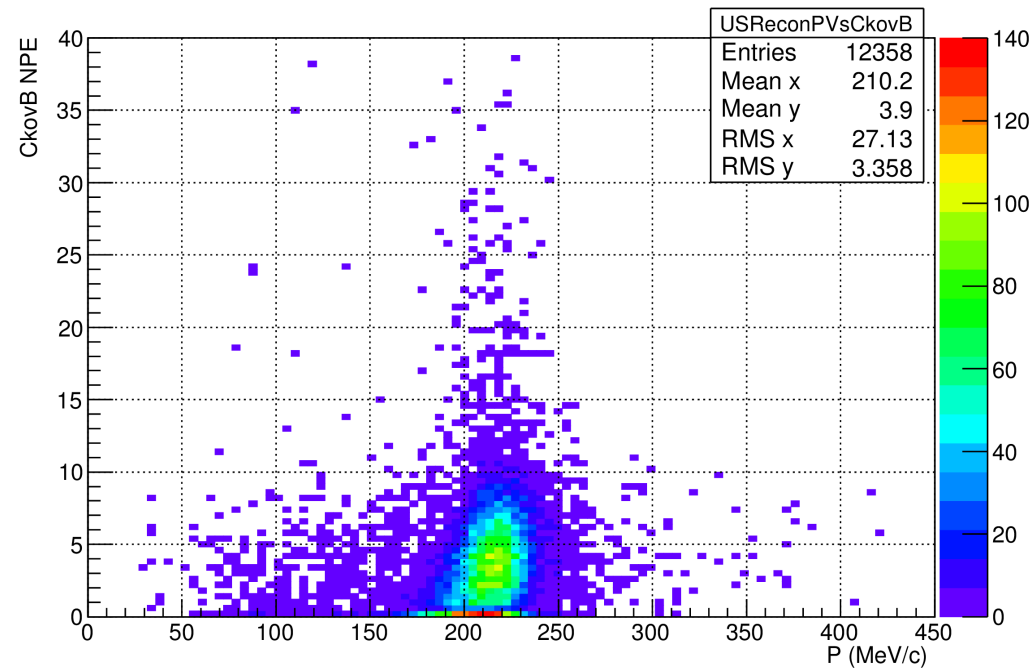
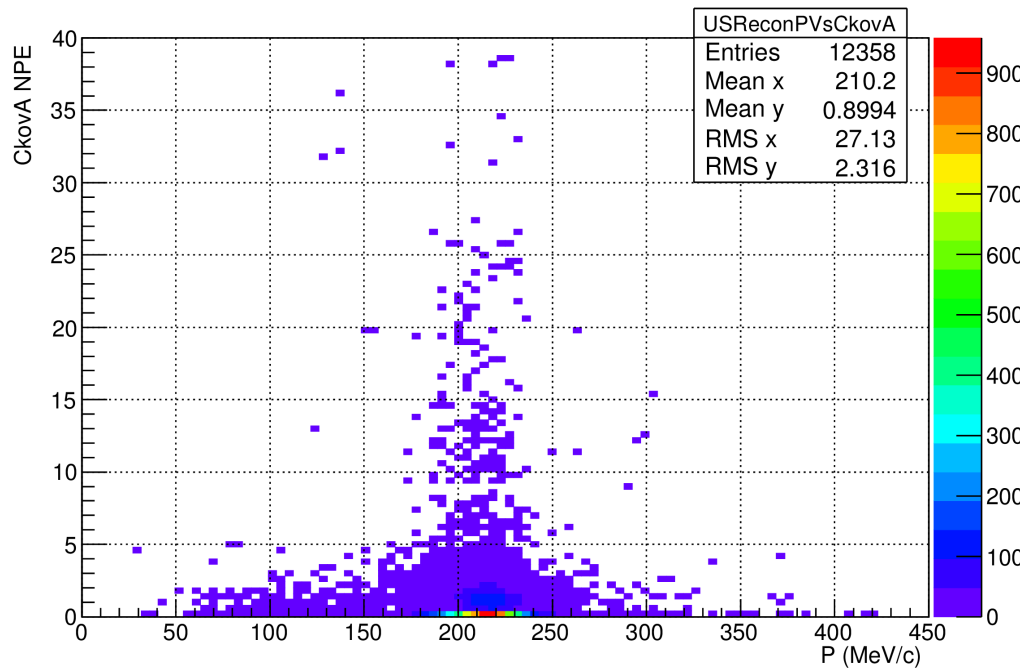
Cherenkov NPE vs. Tracker P – Run 7475

- Run 7475 → muon ToF01 range: ~27 ns and 29 ns.
- Validate this using a combination of p-NPE (eq 2 from MICE Note 473) and p-mass relations,



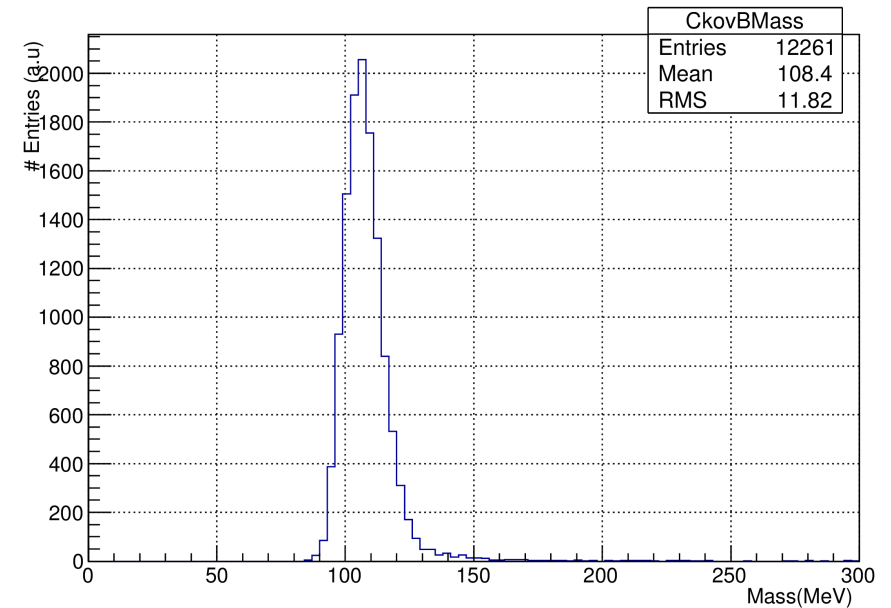
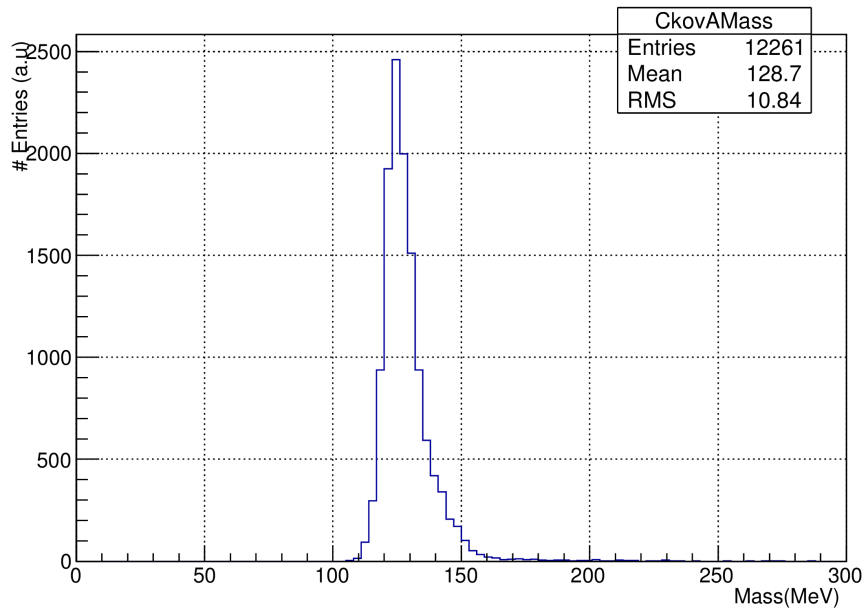
$$N_{pe} = N_{\beta=1} \times \left(1 - \left(\frac{P_{th}}{p}\right)^2\right) \longrightarrow p = P_{th} \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \frac{N_{pe}}{N_{\beta=1}}}}$$

$$m = \frac{p}{\gamma \times \beta}$$



Ckov Mass Reconstruction - 7475

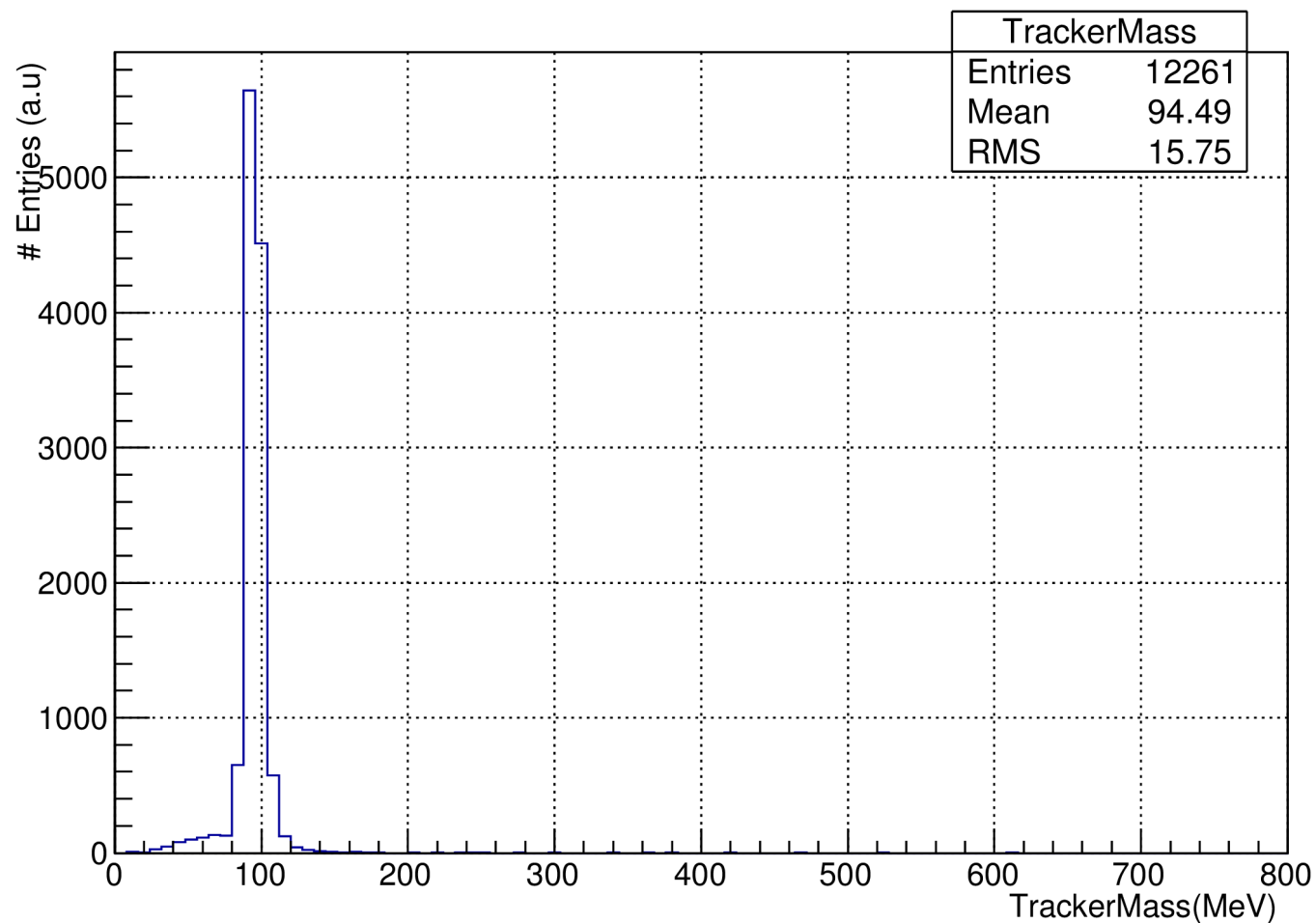
- Mass from CkovA and CkovB using the two equations in last slide. Distance between ToF0 and ToF1 taken as 7.6 m for velocity calculation.
- To check validity of ToF cut for muons, we check whether we get mass ranges expected of a muon.



Tracker Mass Reconstruction - 7475

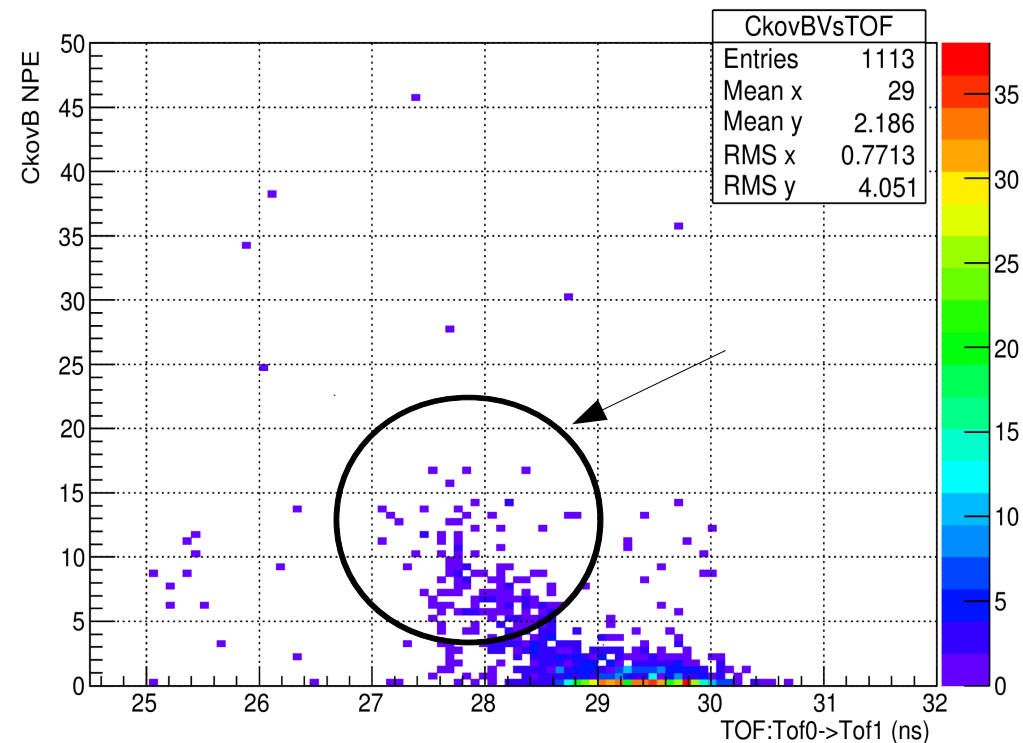
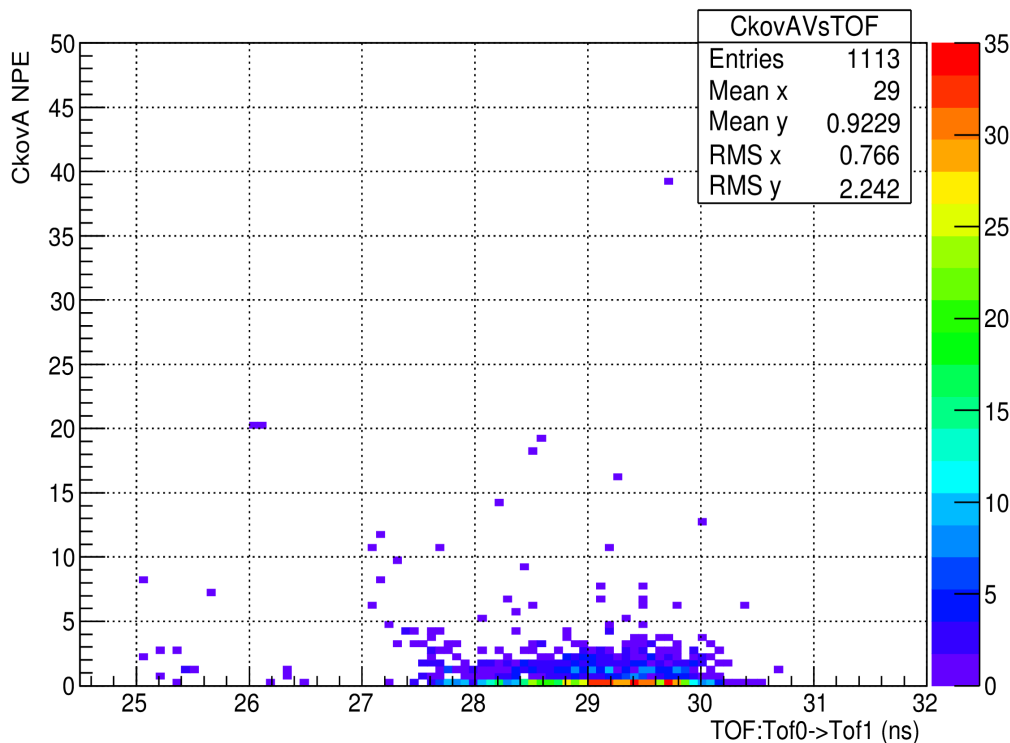
- A different mass approach using tracker p directly,

$$m = \frac{p}{\gamma \times \beta}$$



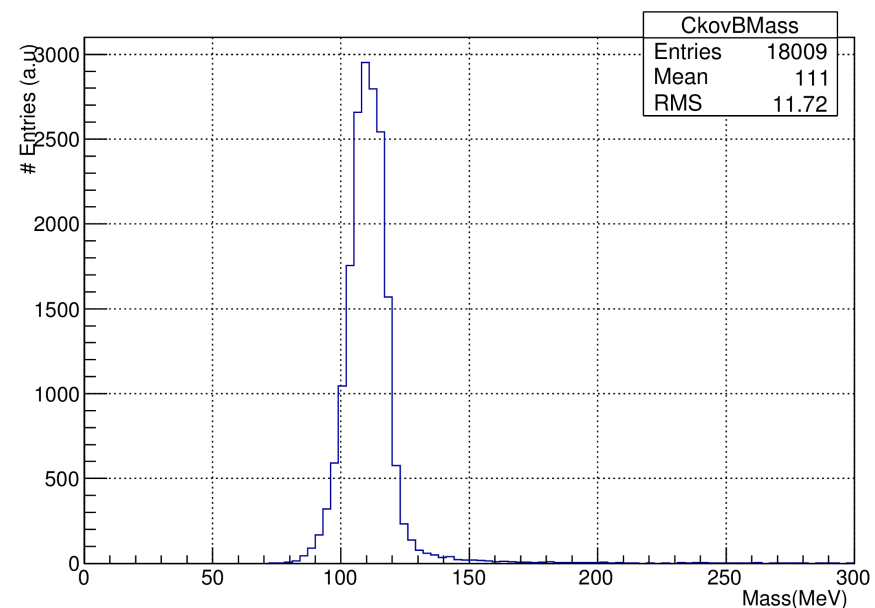
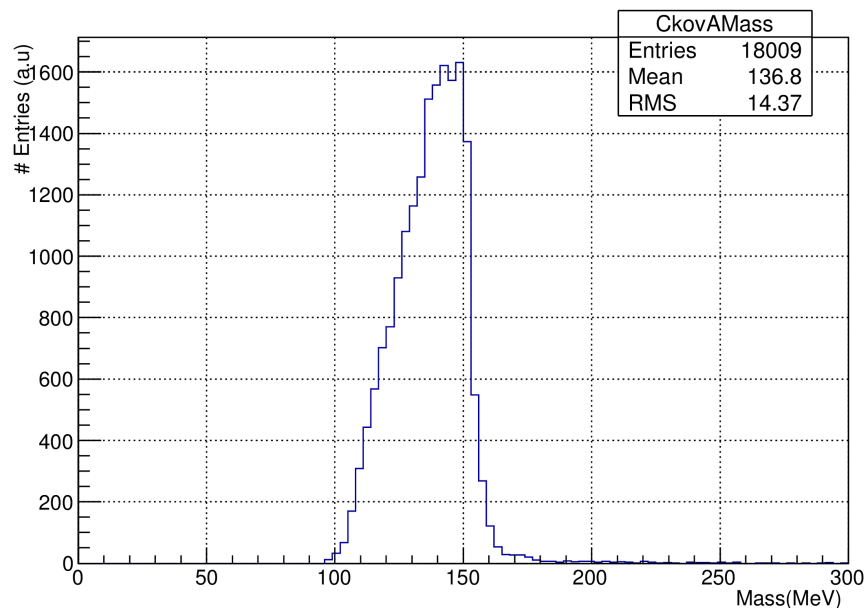
Cherenkov NPE vs. ToF - 7469

- Now run 7469:
 - Run 7475 as template tells us → in ToF01 range of 28 to ~29 ns, we should have muons and above that pions.
 - Possible cut format for discarding pions in muon runs → $27 \text{ ns} < \text{ToF01} < 29 \text{ ns}$.



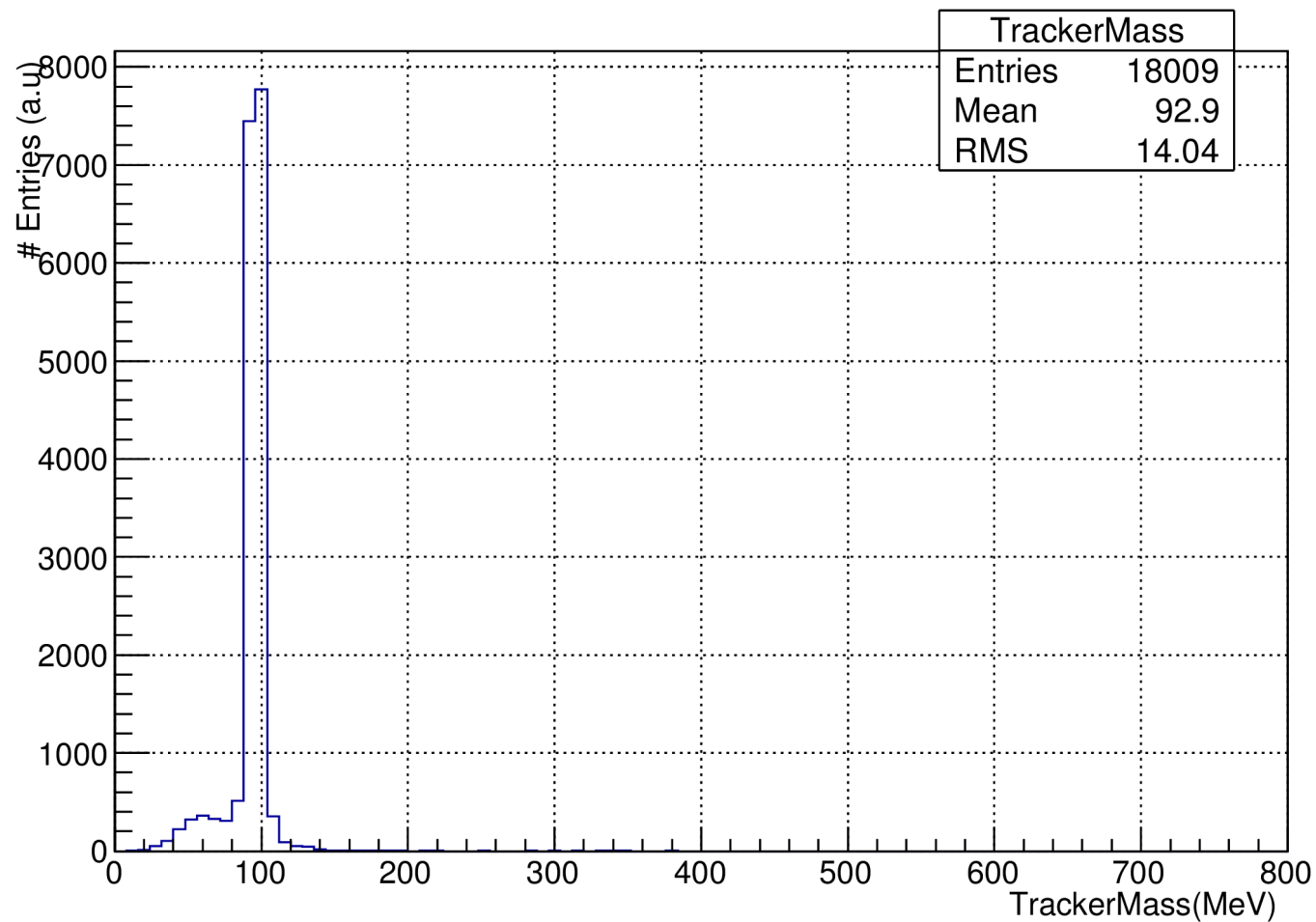
Ckov Mass Reconstruction - 7469

- Mass from CkovA and CkovB using the two equations on slide 4. Distance between ToF0 and ToF1 taken as 7.6 m for velocity calculation.
- To check validity of ToF cut for muons, we check whether we get mass ranges expected of a muon.



Tracker Mass Reconstruction - 7469

- Mass approach using tracker p directly.



Looking Ahead

- Improve the mass measurement routine.
- Test this routine with other cuts.
- Update the plots for Emittance Measurement MICE note.