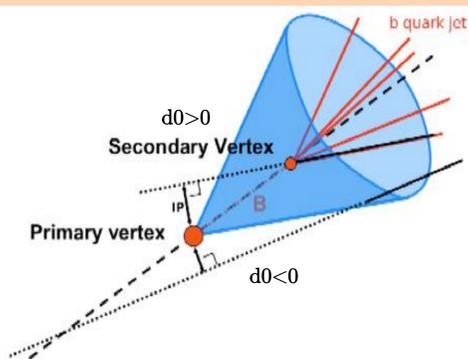


# $b$ -Tagging and Large Radius Jet Modelling in a $g \rightarrow bb$ rich sample at ATLAS

## 2. Flavor Fraction Correction

The gluon splitting model is largely un-constrained and can be mis-modelled in Monte Carlo. We have to ensure the flavor fractions before  $b$ -tagging are correct.



The track signed impact parameter significance  $s_{d0}$  is sensitive to the flavor of the jet. We fit the MC flavor fractions to the distribution of the largest  $s_{d0}$  track in the jet before  $b$ -tagging.

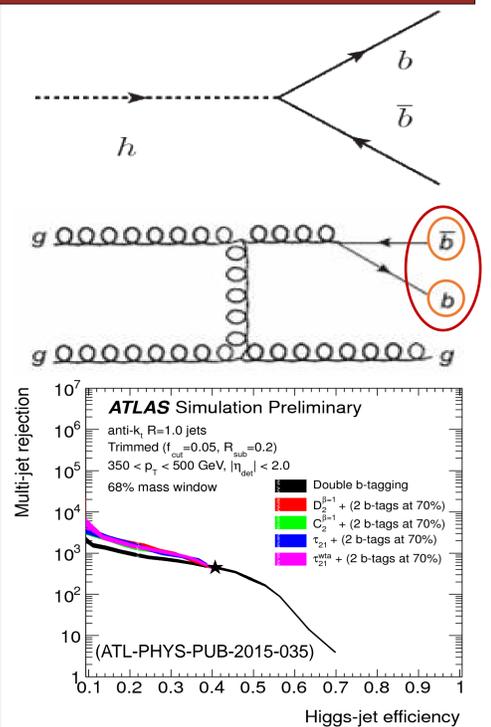
- Use a binned maximum likelihood fit.
- Fits are done in different jet  $p_T$  bins.
- Corrections as large as 20% are needed.

## 1. Introduction: $g \rightarrow bb$

Boosted  $H \rightarrow bb$  events are important for Higgs measurements and used in searches for new heavy resonances[1]. New techniques have been developed to identify boosted  $H \rightarrow bb$ . Variables such as  $b$ -tagging discriminant scores, large radius jet mass and substructure variables are found to be good discriminants[2]. However, the modelling of these variables has to be checked in environments with close-by  $b$ -hadrons.

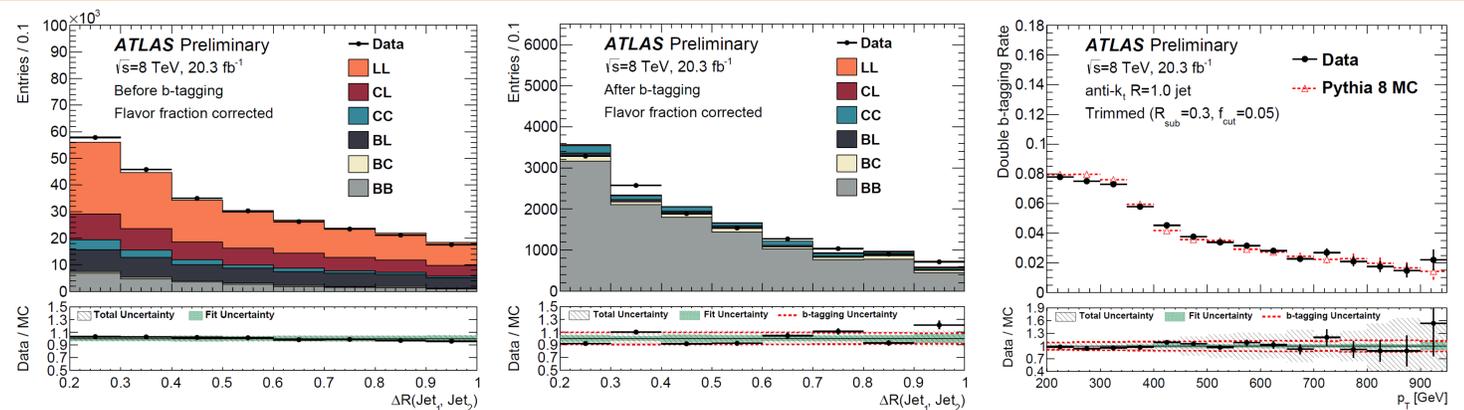
The gluon splitting to  $bb$  process resembles boosted  $H \rightarrow bb$ .

- We use a large radius jet as a proxy for the gluon (red circle) and two small radius track jets as a proxies for the  $b$  quarks (orange circles).
- To increase the purity of the  $g \rightarrow bb$  sample, we require one of the  $b$  jets to have a muon exploiting semi-leptonic decay of  $b$ -hadrons.
- Modelling of data by the simulation is checked after  $b$ -tagging



## 3. Modelling of Double $b$ -Tagging in Boosted Topologies

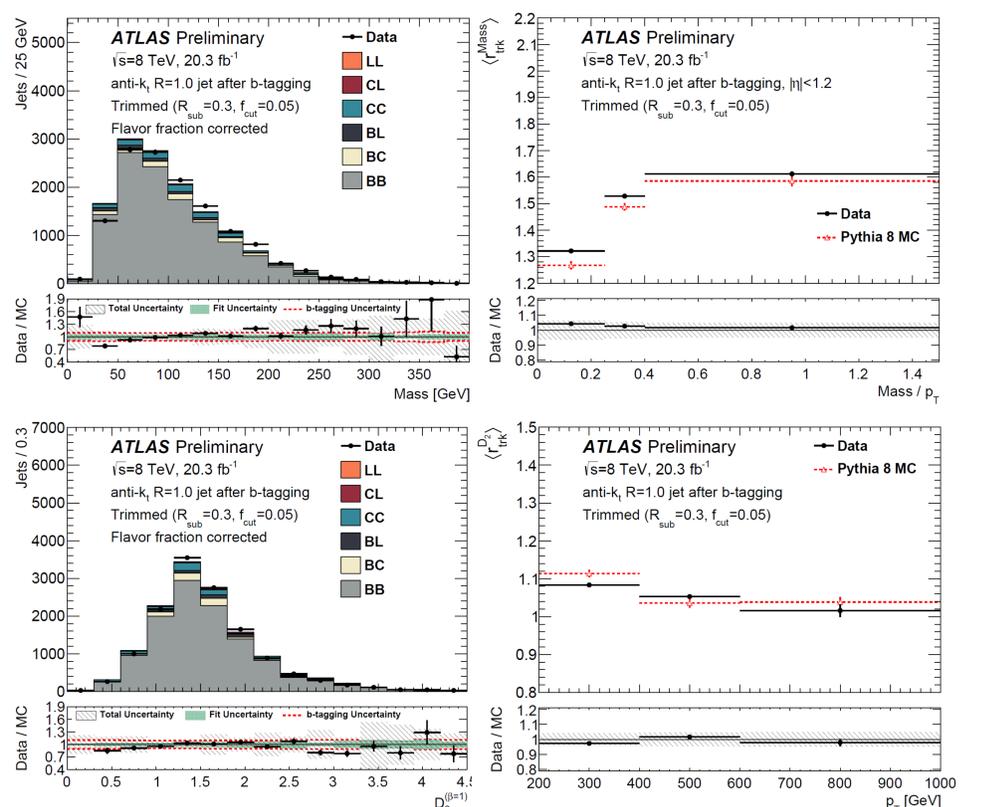
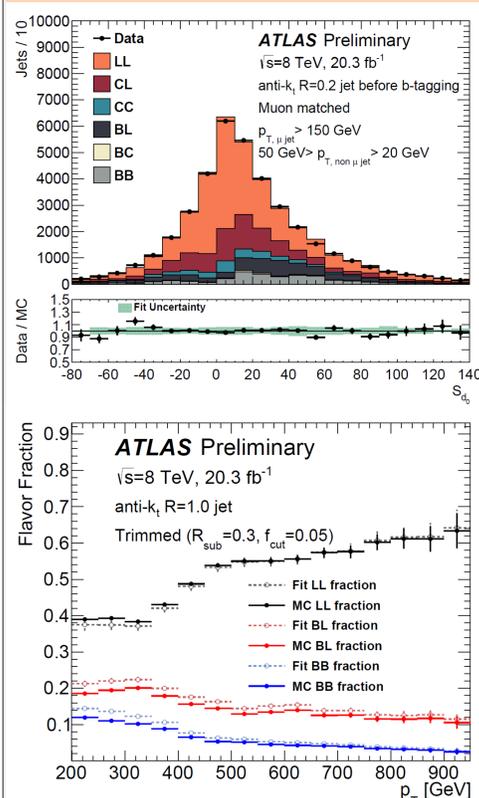
Performance of double  $b$ -tagging in dense environment is expected to degrade because of the difficulty of estimating jet directions, sharing of tracks between jets and mis-labeling of flavors. The  $b$ -tagging scale factors and uncertainties are derived from samples where the jets are well isolated. We find that *these uncertainties cover any observed differences between data & MC in the  $g \rightarrow bb$  sample.*



## 4. Modelling of Large Radius Variables

Large radius jet variables are calibrated in light flavor jet dominated samples[3]. We need to cross check the validity of the calibration in a heavy flavor sample. Using the  $g \rightarrow bb$  sample, the data to MC agreement is found to be good for jet mass, jet  $p_T$  and  $D_2$ [4].

We also cross checked the uncertainties of the variables derived from inclusive multi-jets sample and found *the existing uncertainties can cover the flavor dependence.* ( $r_{\text{trk}}^X = \text{Calorimeter X} / \text{Track X}$ )



## Reference

[1] EPJC 75 (2015) 412 [2] ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-035 [3] ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-015 [4] CERN-PH-EP-2015-204