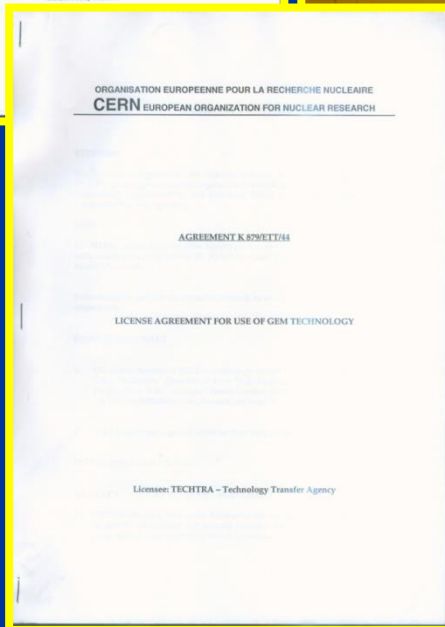
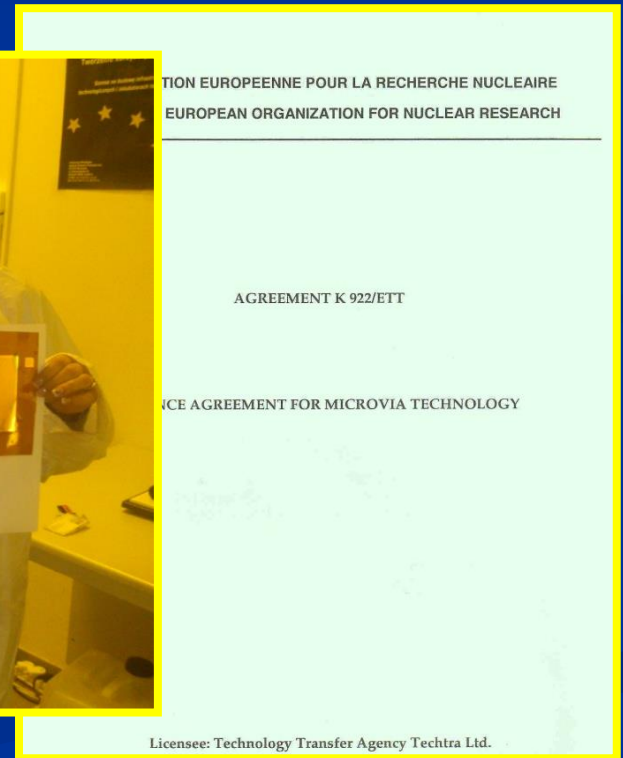
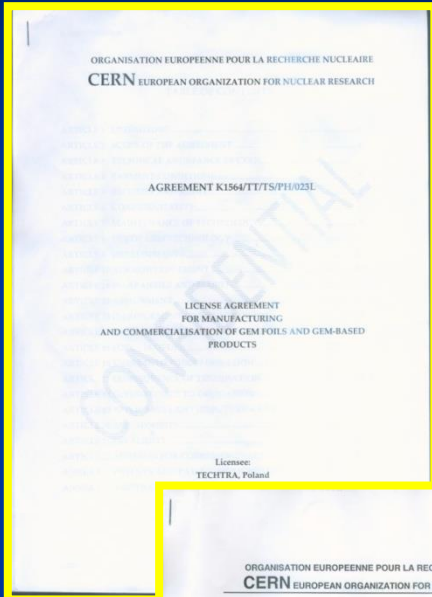




# Production of GEM foils & GEM detectors at Techtra

**Piotr Bielowka**

## The beginning: December 2002



GEM manufacturing upon CERN licence

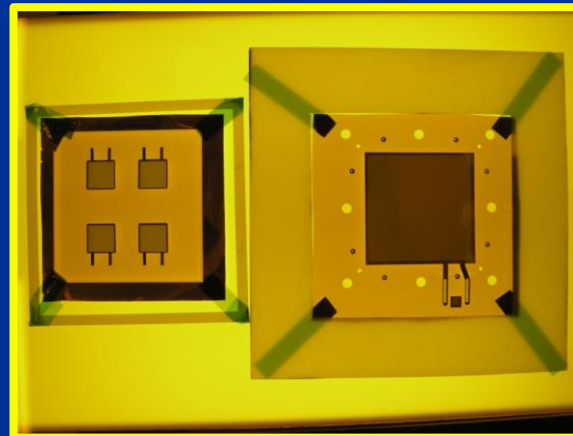
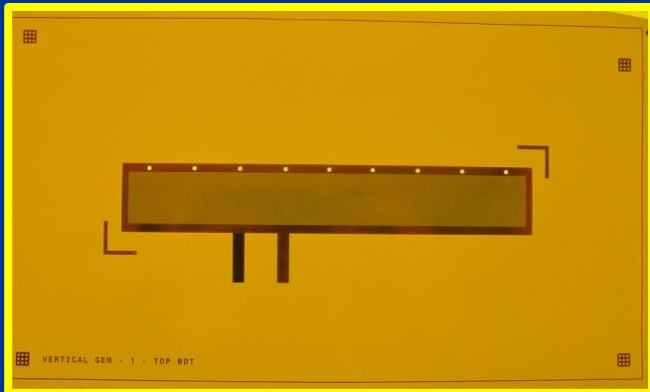
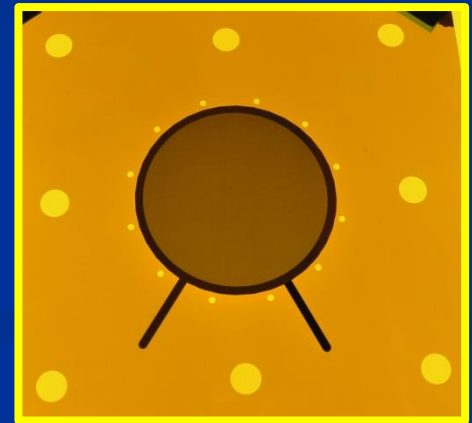
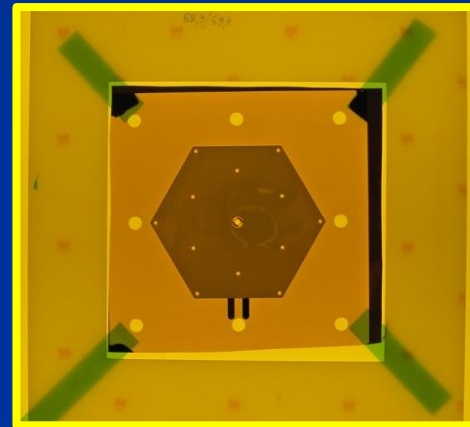
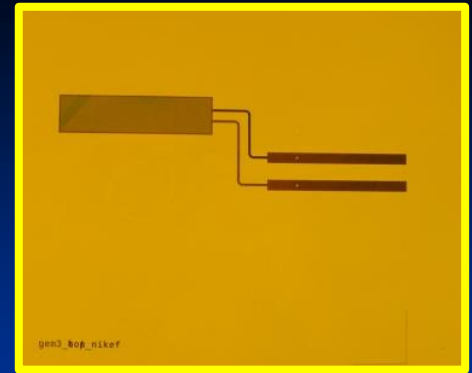
RD51, CERN, March 2016

## Customizing GEM layouts:

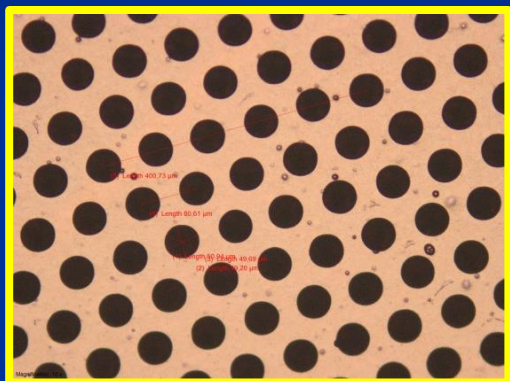
Over 1000 foils already delivered

### Possible changes:

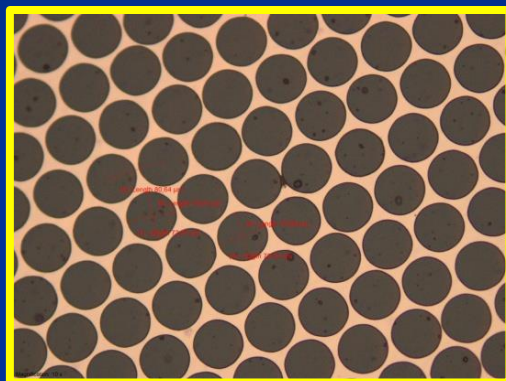
- Different sizes, shapes,
- Different layouts, pitches
- Different openings diameters



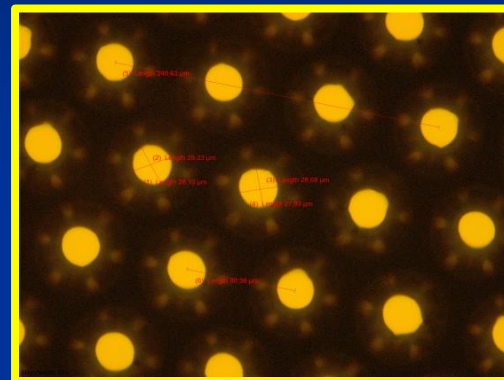
## Customizing GEM layouts:



$\varnothing 50\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $80\mu\text{m}$



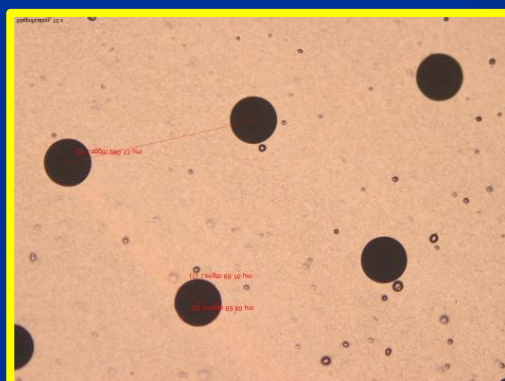
$\varnothing 70\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $80\mu\text{m}$



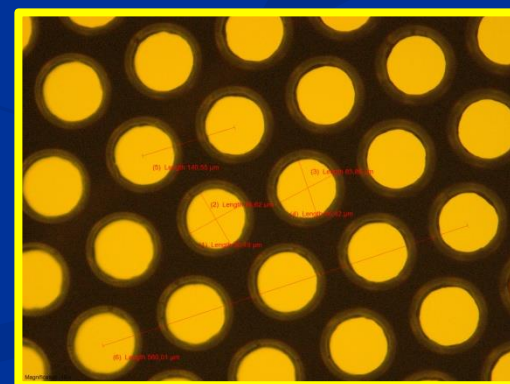
$\varnothing 30\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $80\mu\text{m}$



$\varnothing 50\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $280\mu\text{m}$



$\varnothing 70\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $280\mu\text{m}$

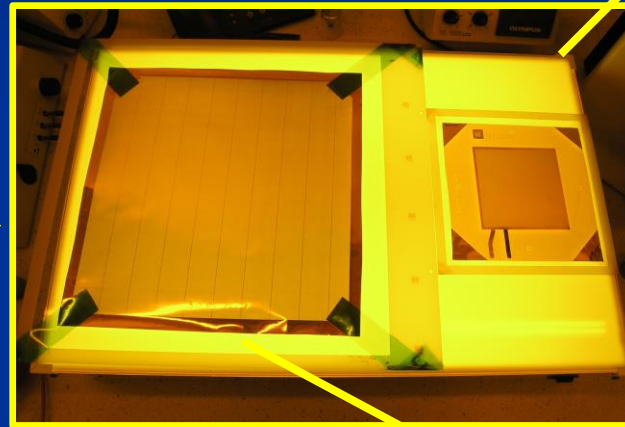


$\varnothing 90\mu\text{m}$ , pitch:  $140\mu\text{m}$

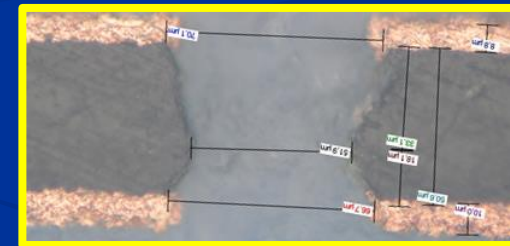
Towards big GEMs:



Prototype etching machine



10x10cm<sup>2</sup> Double Mask



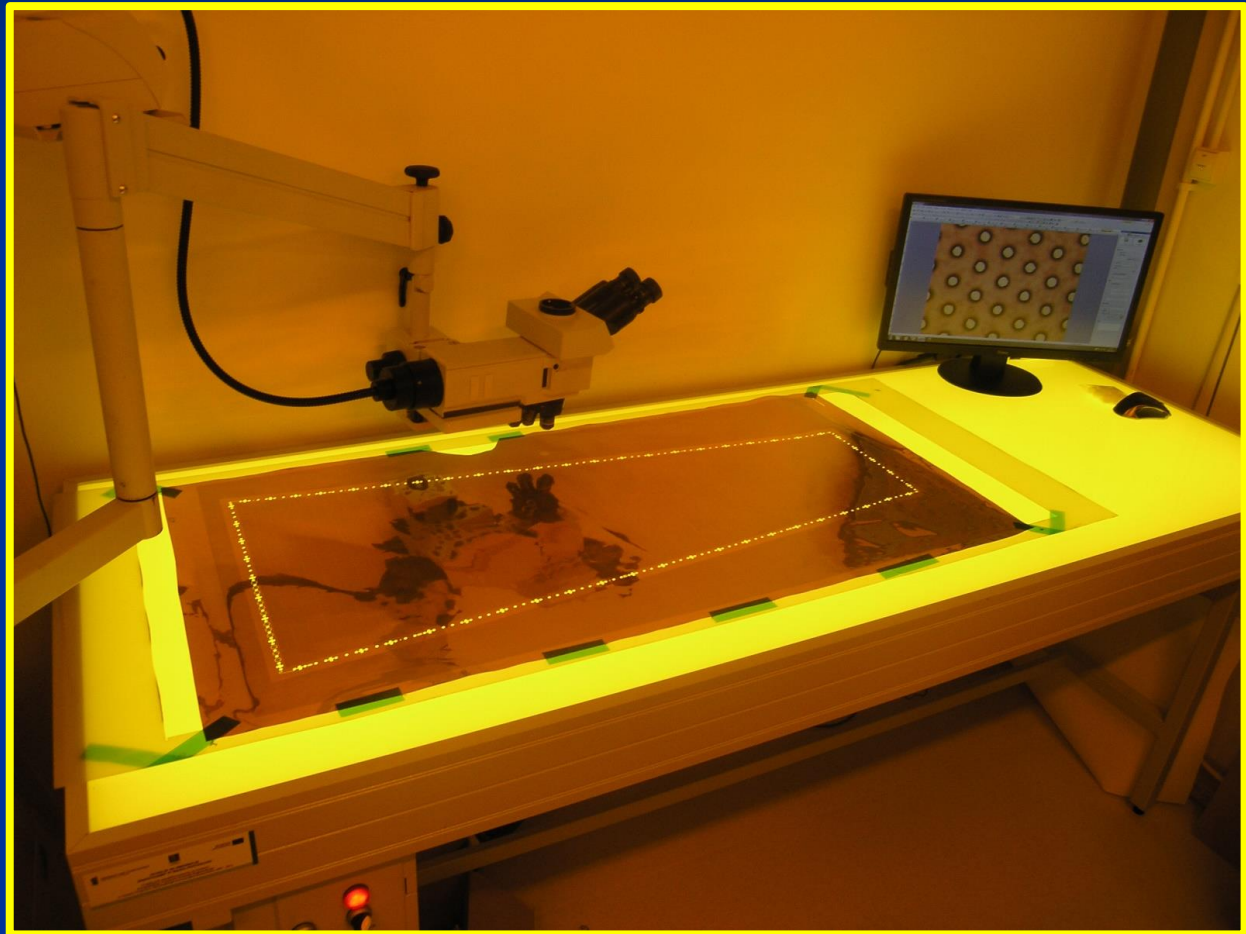
30x30cm<sup>2</sup> Single Mask



Industrial etching machine

First fully operational boards till: **21.10.2015**

8<sup>th</sup> of March 2016: *big GEM !*

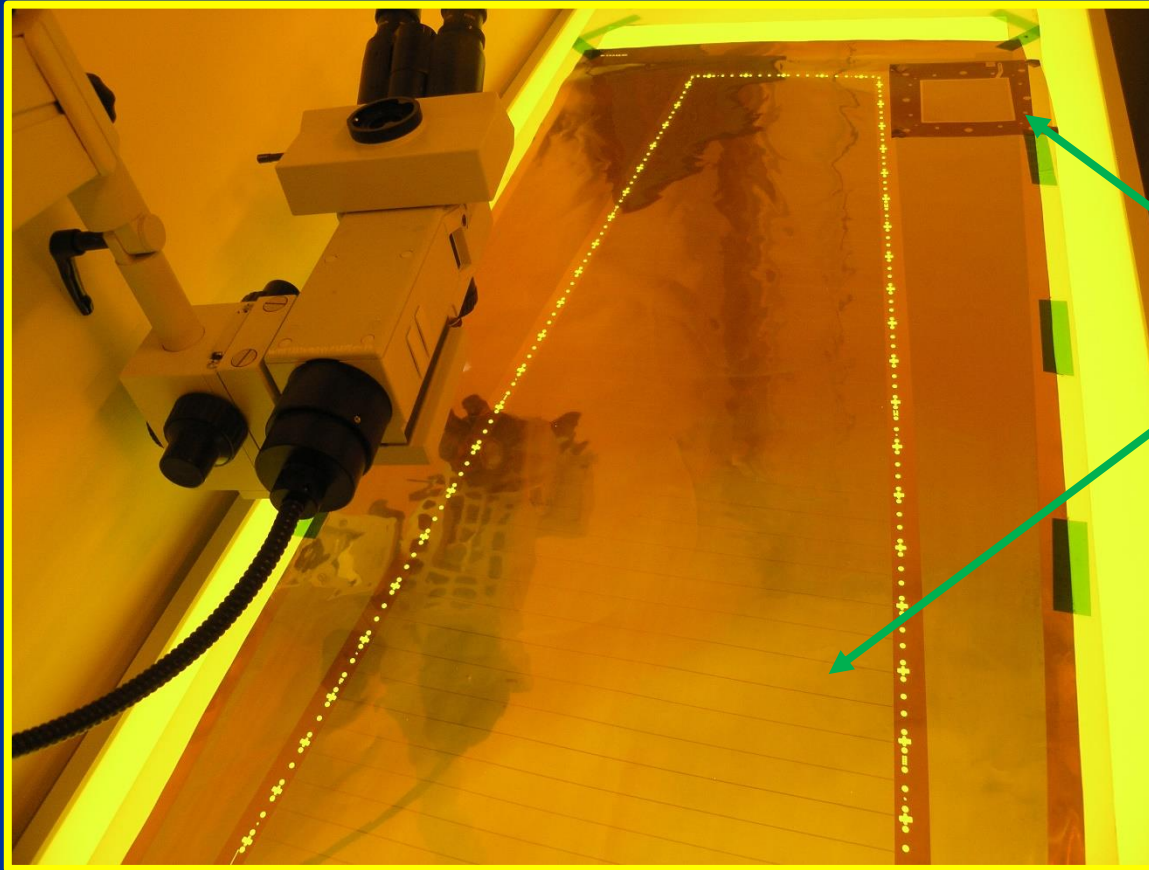


Micro-Chemical-Vias  
technology !

Prototype of 120x60cm<sup>2</sup> CMS-like GEM foil @ Techtra

RD51, CERN, March 2016

8<sup>th</sup> of March 2016: *big GEM* !



Prototype of 120x60cm<sup>2</sup> CMS-like GEM foil  
@ Techtra



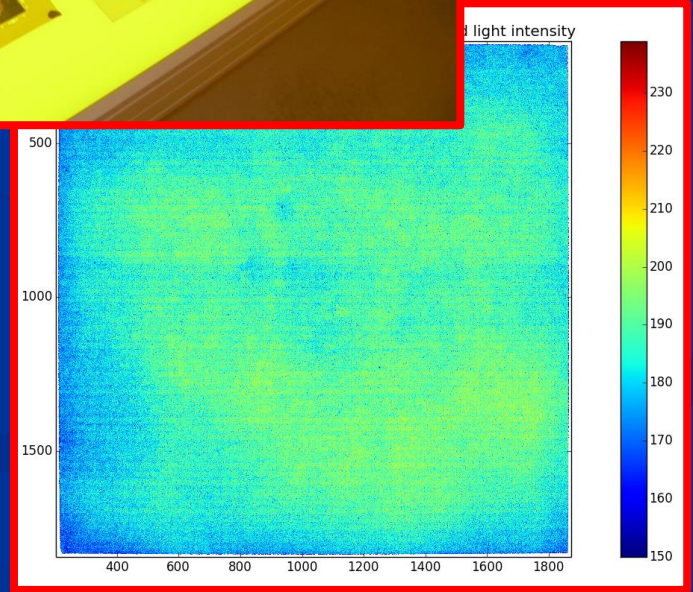
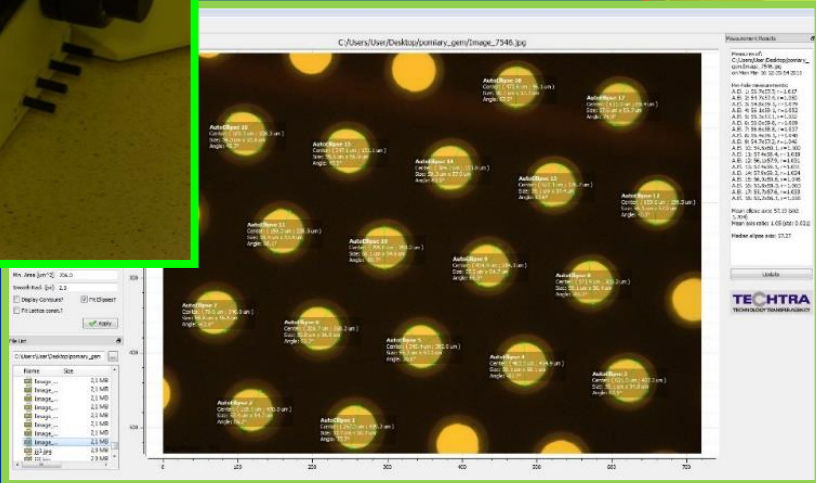
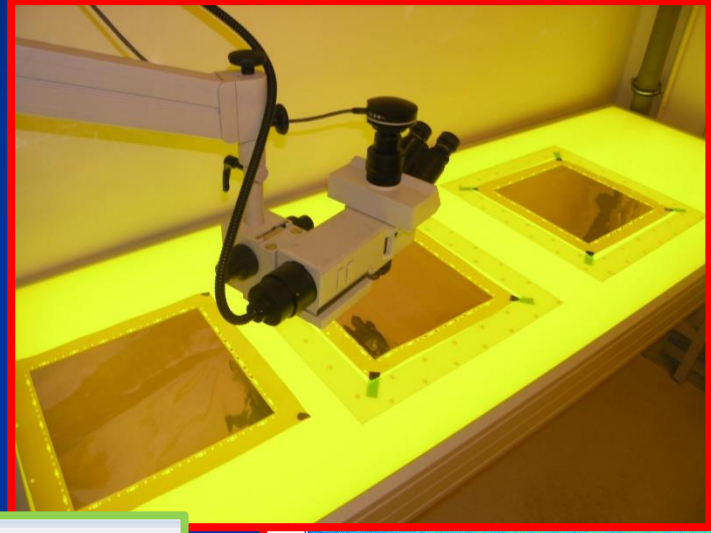
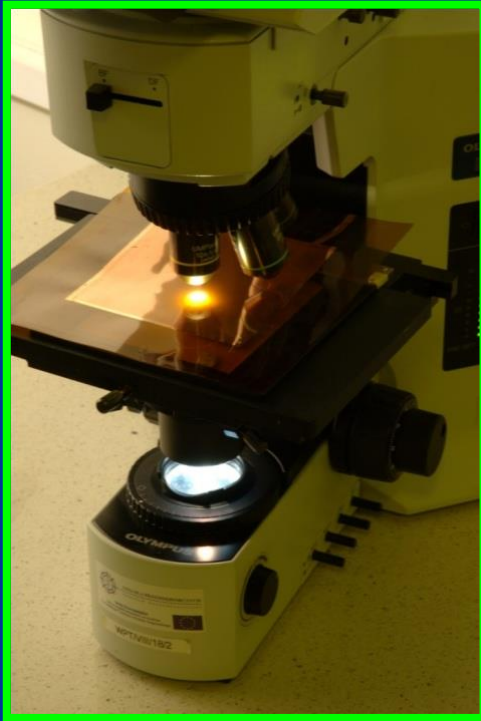
Cleanroom, Techtra  
2002 - 2016:  
from 100cm<sup>2</sup>  
to 7000cm<sup>2</sup> GEM.



Chemical treatment baths,  
Techtra  
RD51, CERN, March 2016

## Quality assurance:

## Global uniformity test



## Local uniformity test

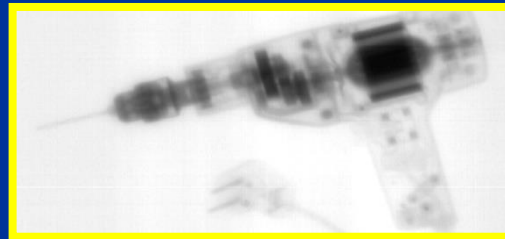
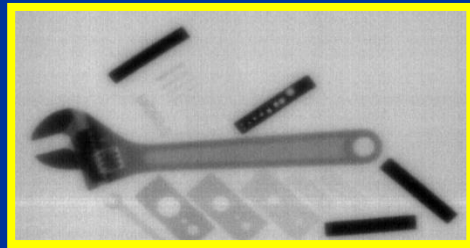




**Commercial GEM based detection systems  
for industry and science**

## GEM detectors for industry ( NDT )

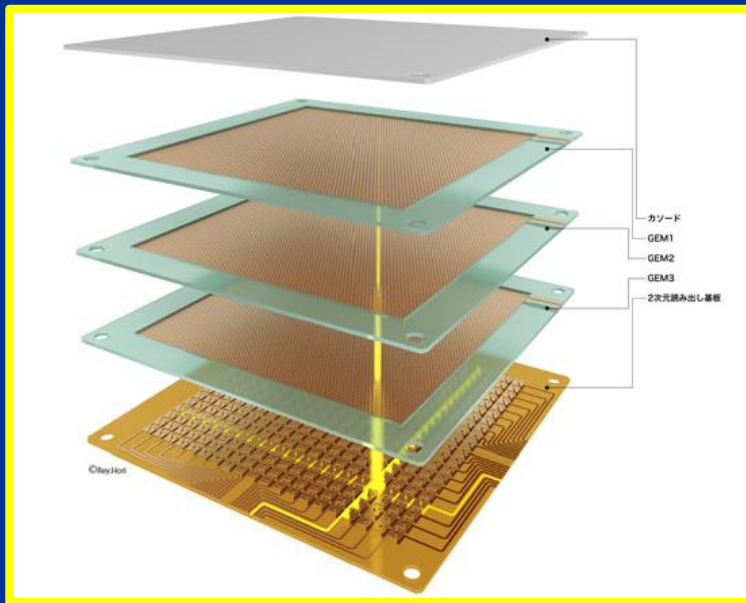
GEM-VIEW detector,  
Techtra.



Radiographs made with GEM-VIEW, Techtra.

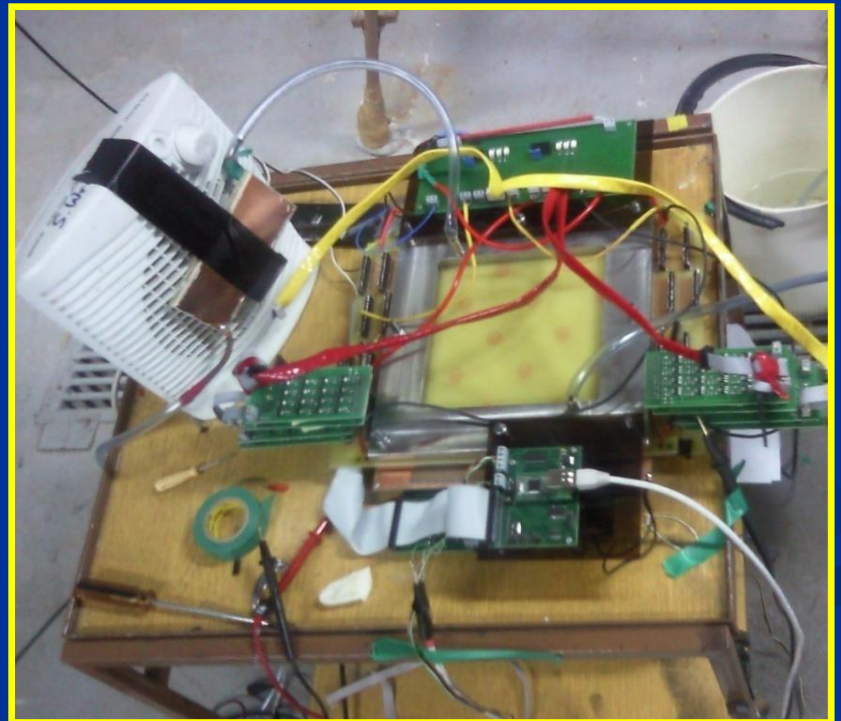
RD51, CERN, March 2016

## GEM detectors for science



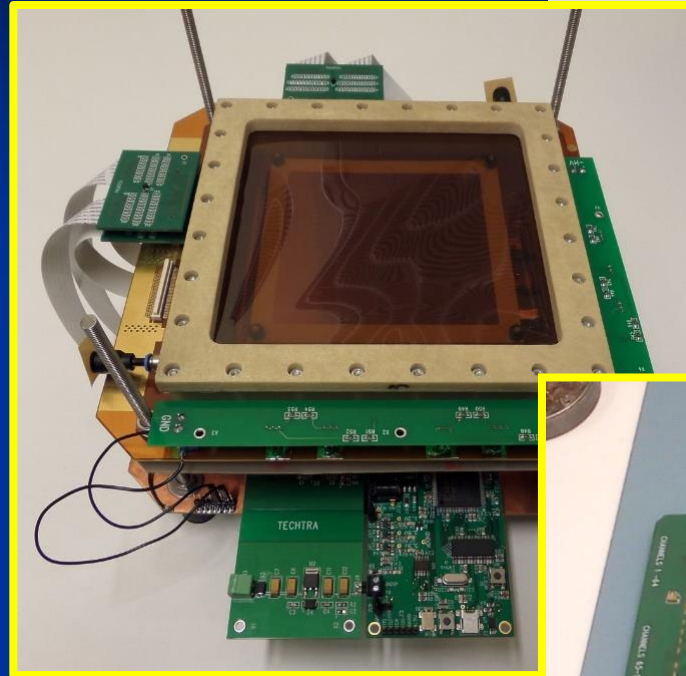
Step 1: Scheme of GEM detector:  
drift plate + 3 GEMs + stripes  
readout

Step 2: „proof of concept“



# GEM detectors for science

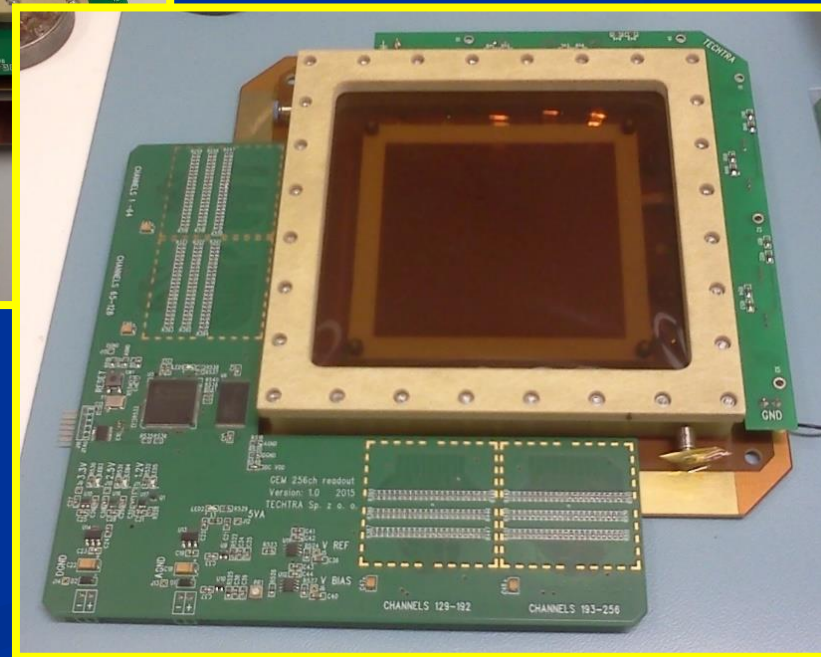
Step 3:  
Operational detector



Plug & Play with  
GEM technology !

Detector parameters :

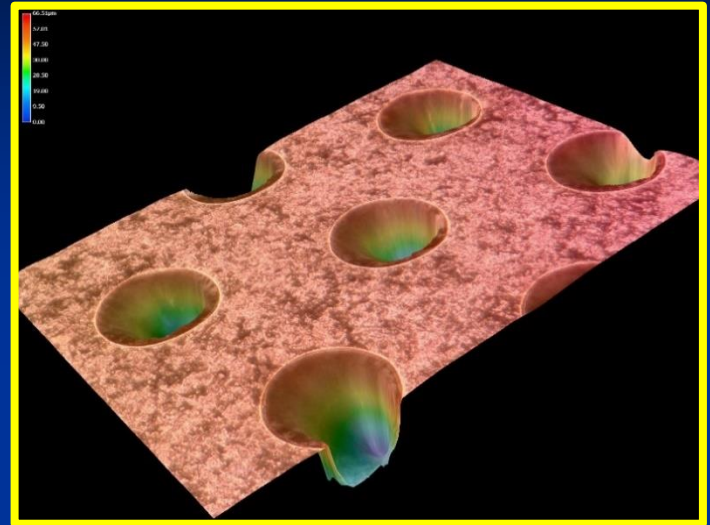
- Active area: 100 x 100 mm<sup>2</sup>
- Readout: X-Y stripes ( from CERN )
- Based on Texas Instruments DDC 264
- Number of channels: 512
- ADC resolution: 16 or 20 bits
- Noise amplitude: below 1 fC peak-to-peak
- Sampling rate (per-channel): 6 KSPS
- Communication protocol: Ethernet
- Measurement: continuous without triggering



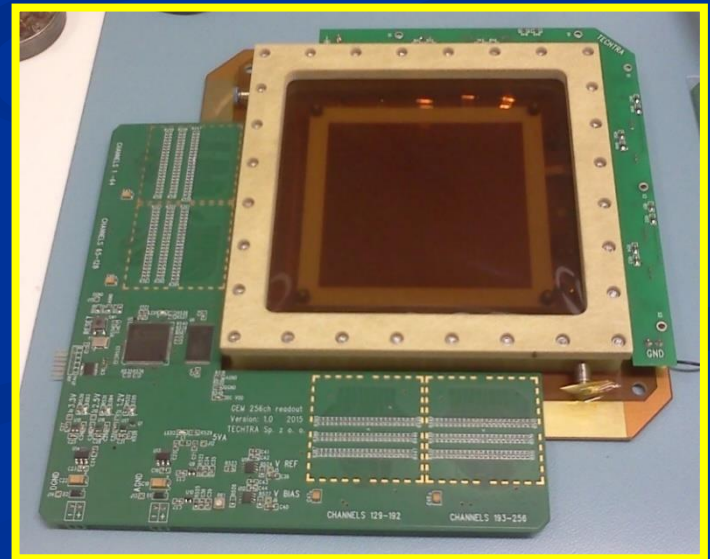
Step 4: Commercially available  
RD51, CERN, March 2016



# Our Core GEM-team



GEM & GEM based detector, Techtra



INNOVATIVE ECONOMY  
NATIONAL COHESION STRATEGY

EUROPEAN UNION  
EUROPEAN REGIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT FUND



„Dotacje na innowacje”

# RD51

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