

# 12 GeV CEBAF Upgrade

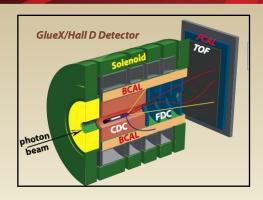


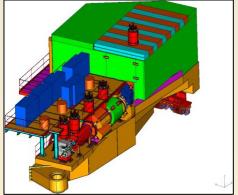
Allison Lung 8<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Hadron Physics August 8, 2016

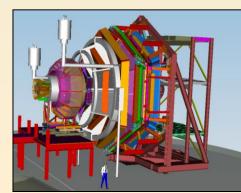


# **OUTLINE**

- Project Description
- Science Motivation
- Civil Construction
- Accelerator
- Hall D
- Hall C
- Hall B
- Path to Completion

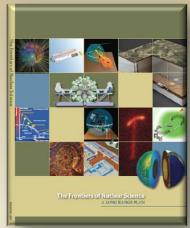


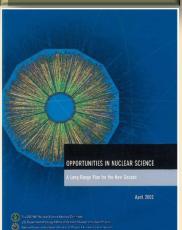




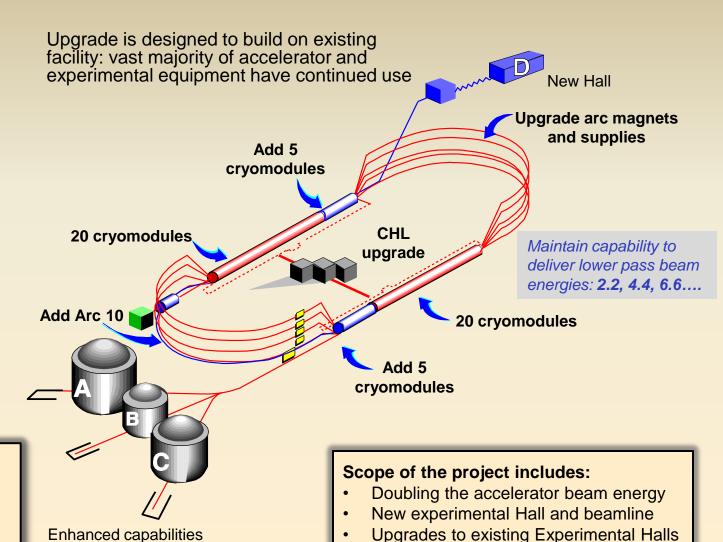


# 12 GeV Upgrade Project





12 GeV CEBAF Upgrade construction ranked highest priority in 2007 NSAC Long Range Plan.



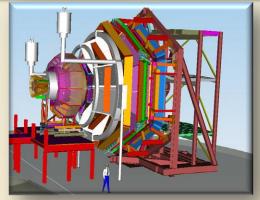
in existing Halls

# Physics Driving the 12 GeV Upgrade

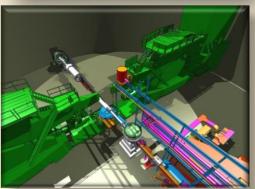
- Explore the physical origins of quark confinement (GlueX)
- New and revolutionary access to the spin and flavor structure of the proton and neutron
- Discovering the quark structure of nuclei
- Probe potential new physics through high precision tests of the Standard Model

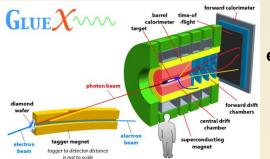
### Hall B-

understanding
nucleon structure
via generalized
parton
distributions

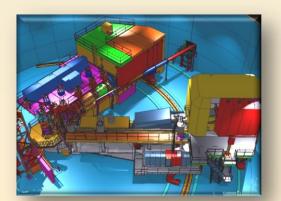


# Hall A – form factors, future new experiments (e.g., SoLID and MOLLER)





Hall D –
exploring origin
of confinement
by studying
exotic mesons



Hall C –
precision
determination
of valence
quark
properties in
nucleons
/nuclei

# **Civil Construction: Complete**

### **CHL Building Addition**



### **Hall D Complex**





New Construction: ~10,080 sq ft

Add to Existing: ~8,400 sq ft

**Expansion of existing utilities** 

# **Accelerator: 5.5 Pass Commissioning**



5.5 pass 10.5 GeV



### Hall D Tagger Magnet/Dump



#### QuickPic - BEAM ON HALL D TAGGER DUMP!

Lognumber 3285622. Submitted by eforman on Wed, 05/07/2014 - 23:41. Last updated on Wed, 05/07/2014 - 23:42

Logbooks: ELOG
Tags: Readme
Entry Makers: eforman

**Tagger Dump** 

Hall D

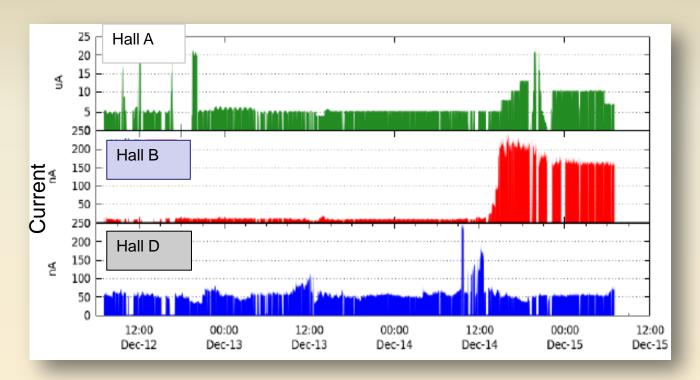


### **Hall D Beamline**



# **Accelerator 3-Hall Commissioning**

- Achieved 12 GeV Project Hall D performance parameters
- Beam delivered to 3 Halls simultaneously



- CEBAF design has been validated
- Delivered beam quality meets the Physics requirements

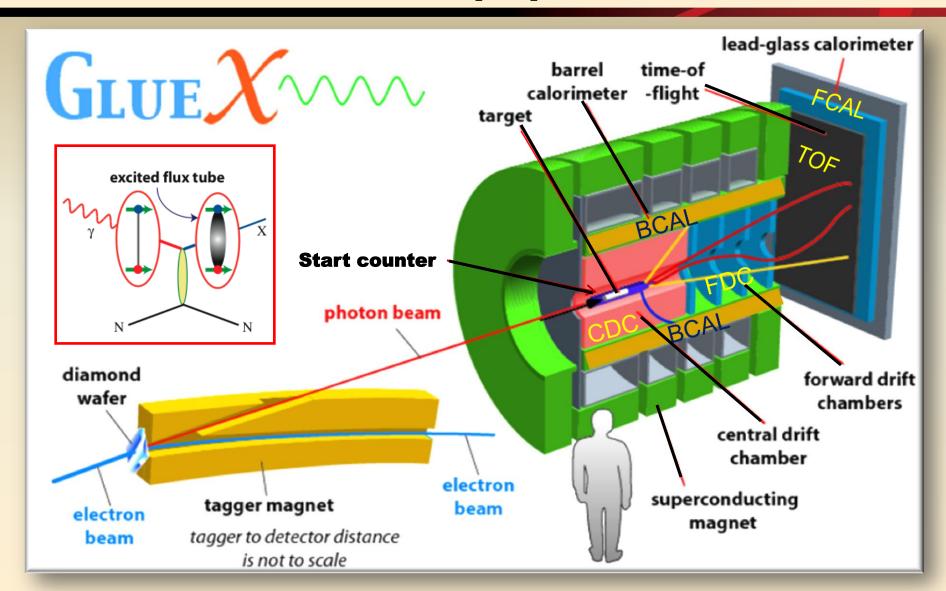


# **Detector Technical Requirements**

Hall D	Hall B	Hall C	Hall A
excellent hermeticity	luminosity 10 x 10 <sup>34</sup>	energy reach	installation space
polarized photons	hermeticity	precision	
E <sub>γ</sub> ~8.5-9 GeV	11 GeV beamline		
10 <sup>8</sup> photons/s	target flexibility		
good momentum/angle resolution		excellent momentum resolution	
high multiplicity reconstruction		luminosity up to 10 <sup>38</sup>	
particle ID			



# Hall D Equipment





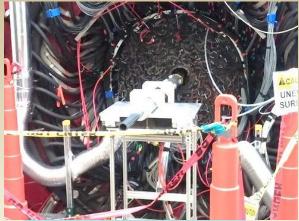
# **Hall D: Detectors COMPLETE**



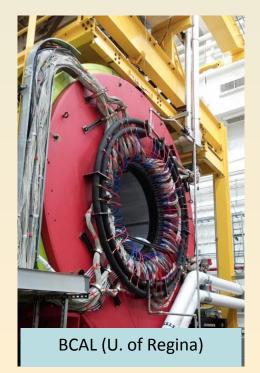
Start Counter (Florida State U.)

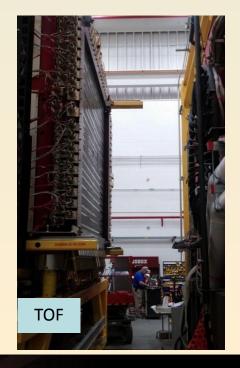


FDC inside BCAL bore



CDC (Carnegie Mellon U.)







FCAL (Indiana U.)



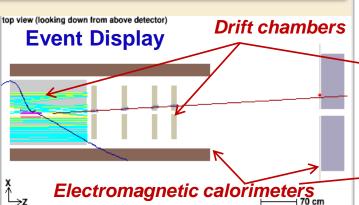
# **Hall D: Commissioning**

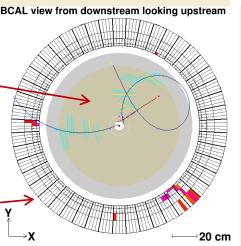
Achieved 12 GeV Project Hall D performance parameters (December 2014)

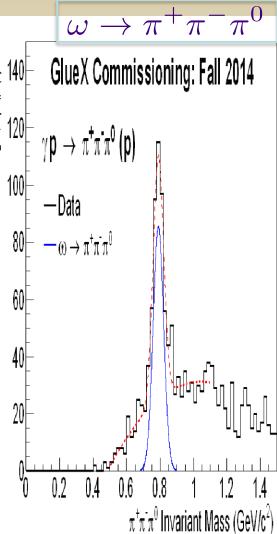
Delivered beam quality met the *initial years* user requirements (e, dp/p, polarization...)

Beam delivered to 3 Halls simultaneously





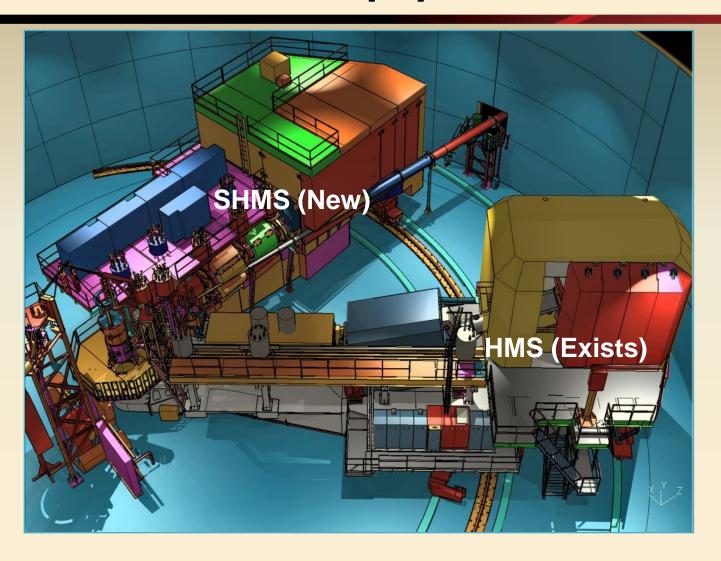




Spectrometer in solenoidal magnetic field



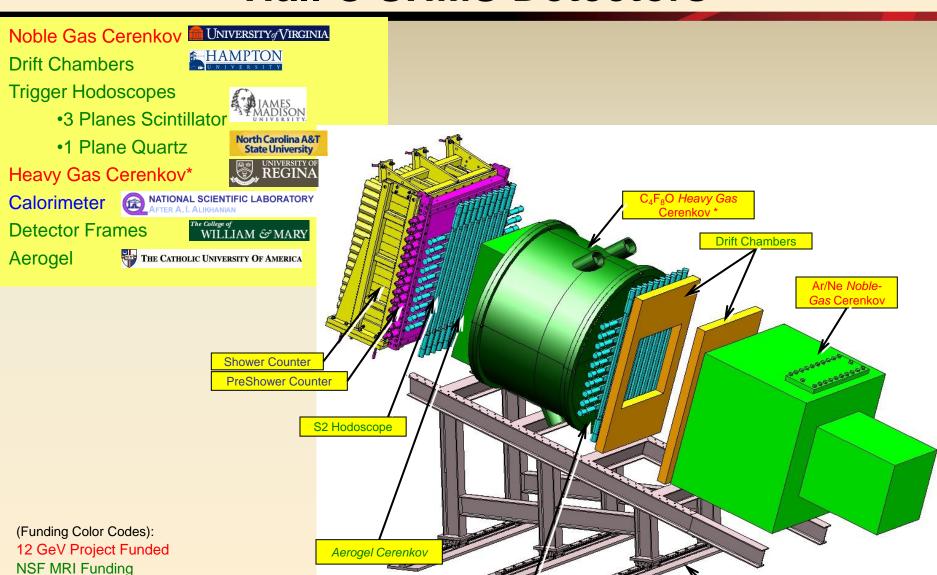
# Hall C Equipment



SHMS – Super High Momentum Spectrometer ; HMS – High Momentum Spectrometer



## Hall C SHMS Detectors



S1 Hodoscope

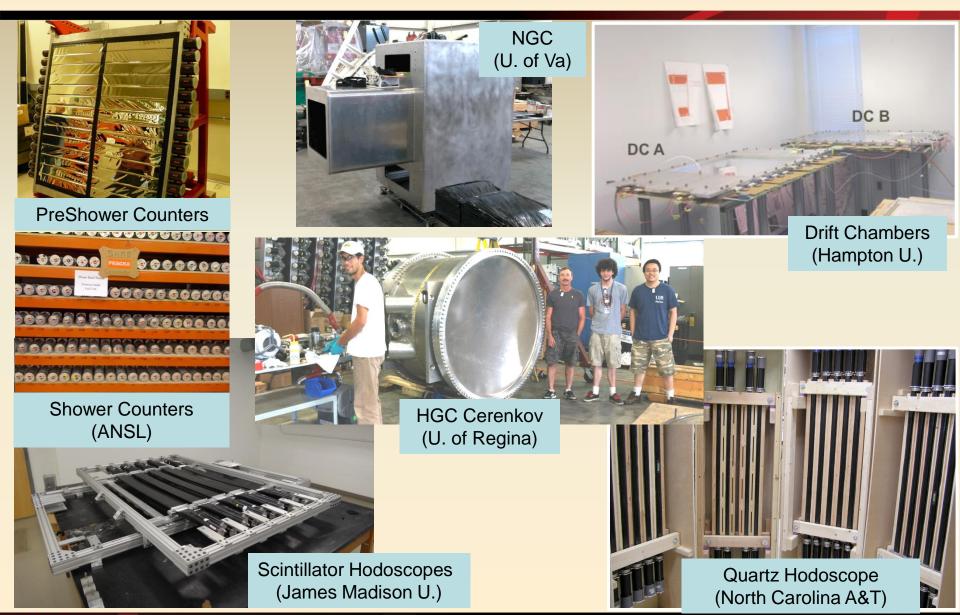


Gift from NIKHEF and NSL

Main Detector Support

Structures

# Hall C: Detectors COMPLETE



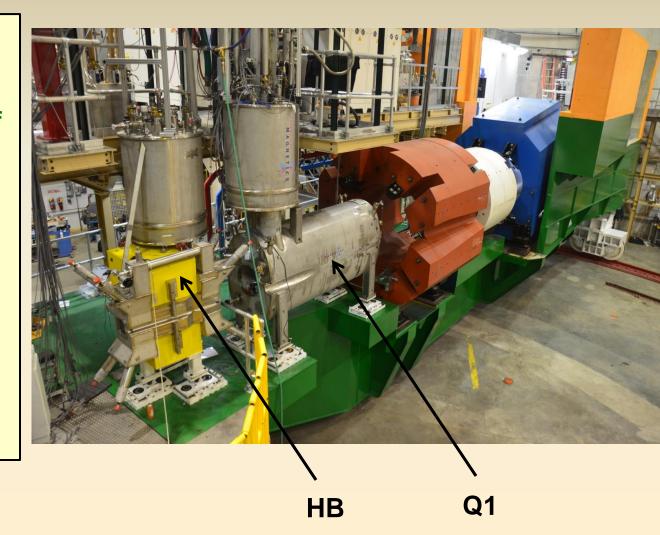
# Hall C: SHMS Magnets

### Quad 1 (Q1):

- Installed on carriage
- Cooled down
- Power test to 110% of operational current
- Acceptance tests complete

### **Horizontal Bend (HB):**

- Installed on carriage
- Cooled down
- Initial power test to operational current
- Acceptance tests complete

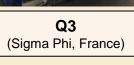


# Hall C SHMS Magnets



**Dipole** (Sigma Phi, France)





**Delivery Fall 2016** 

**Q2** (Sigma Phi, France)



# Hall B Equipment

### Forward Detector (FD)

- TORUS magnet
- HT Cherenkov Counter
- Drift chamber system
- LT Cherenkov Counter
- Forward ToF System
- Pre-shower calorimeter
- E.M. calorimeter

### **Central Detector (CD)**

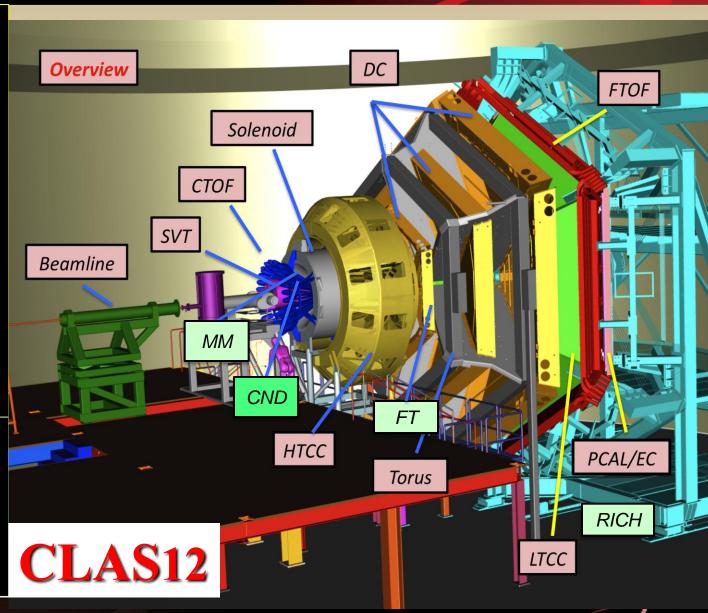
- SOLENOID magnet
- Silicon Vertex Tracker
- Central Time-of-Flight

### Beamline

- Cryo Target
- Moller polarimeter
- Shielding
- Photon Tagger

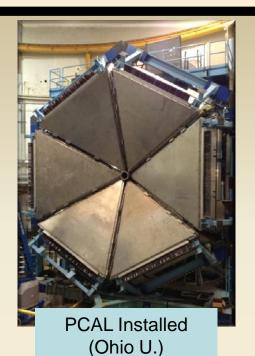
# Upgrade to the baseline

- Central Neutron Detector
- MicroMegas
- Forward Tagger
- RICH detector
- Polarized target

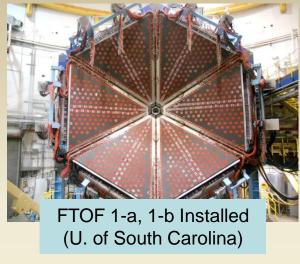




# **Hall B: Detectors COMPLETE**







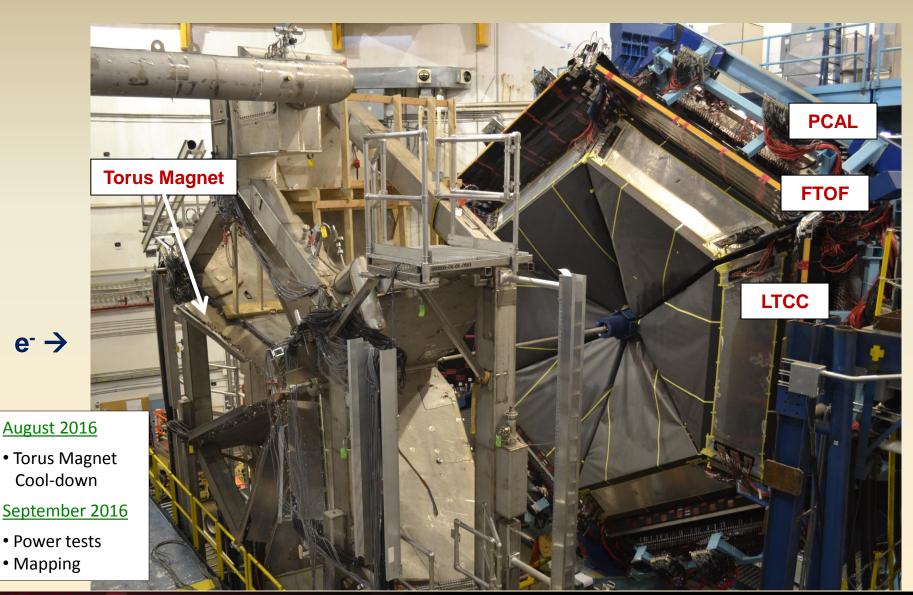


**Set of Mirrors** 



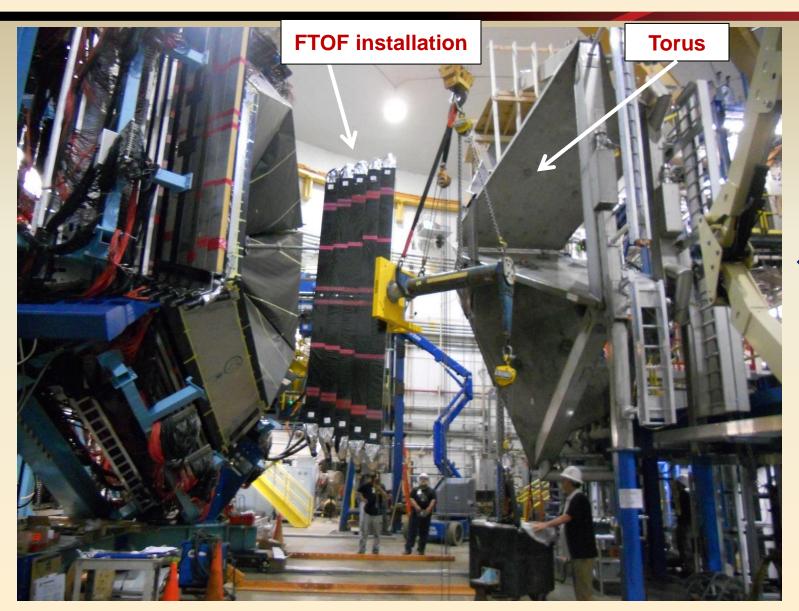


# Hall B – CLAS12 Spectrometer





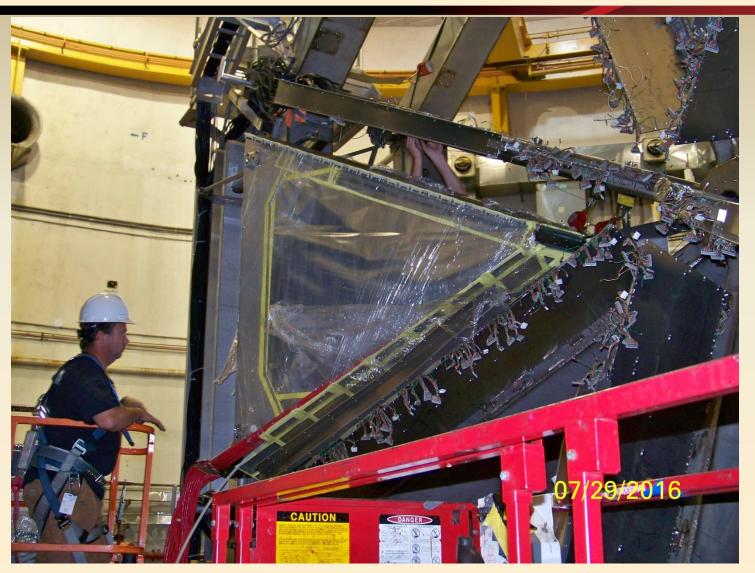
# Hall B – CLAS12 Spectrometer



← e



# Hall B: CLAS12



Installation of first of 18 sectors of drift chambers.



e- →

# Hall B: Solenoid Magnet





**Delivery January 2017** 





(vendor: ETI)



# 12 GeV Project: University Detector Work

Hall	University	Activity	Status
В	Idaho State U	Drift Chamber	Complete
В	Old Dominion U	Drift Chamber	Complete
В	U South Carolina	TOF Counters	Complete
В	Moscow State U (RU)	SVT Testing	Complete
С	Michigan State U	HB Magnet	Complete
С	U Virginia	Noble Gas Cerenkov	Complete
D	U Athens (GR)	Monitoring BCAL, FCAL	Complete
D	Carnegie Mellon U	Central Drift Chamber	Complete
D	Catholic U	Tagger Hodoscope	Complete
D	U Connecticut	Tagger Microscope	Complete
D	Florida International U	Start Counter	Complete
D	Florida State U	TOF Counters	Complete
D	Indiana U	Forward Calorimeter	Complete
D	U Regina (CA)	Barrel Calorimeter	Complete
D	U Santa Maria (CH)	SiPM, Lightguides for BCAL	Complete
B, C, D	U Massachusetts	Electronics Testing	Complete

NSF-MRIs funded Hall B PCAL Detector, Long. Polarized Target

NSF-MRIs funded most 12 GeV Hall C Detectors

Internat'l contributions
for detectors beyond
base equipment

# 12 GeV Upgrade Project

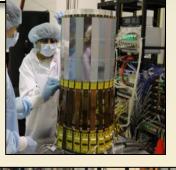
TPC = \$338M

ETC = ~\$8M

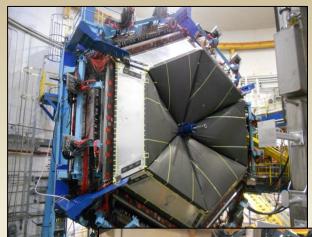
### Project Scope (~98% complete):

- Doubling the accelerator beam energy DONE
- New experimental Hall D and beam line DONE
- Civil construction including utilities DONE
- Upgrades to Experimental Halls B & C ~94%
  - Halls B & C Detectors DONE











# Work Remaining - Magnets

- CLAS12: Torus Magnet testing and finish install/cable Forward Detectors
- CLAS12: Solenoid Magnet and then install/cable Central Detectors
  - Complete construction at ETI (January)
  - Install Solenoid (February)
  - Pump down, cool, energize magnet (March/April)
  - Install CTOF and SVT during cool-down step
  - Install HTCC and Moeller Shield
- SHMS: Magnets
  - Complete construction Q2/Q3/Dipole magnets at Sigmaphi

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Install and test (October – March)



# Key Dates – Halls B & C

Hall	Key Event	Date
В	Torus 1st Coil Cold Mass Arrived	November 2014
В	Torus 6th Coil in Cryostat Done	June 2015
В	Torus Installation	April 2016
В	Solenoid Coil Winding Done	March 2016
В	Solenoid Arrives	January 2017
В	Detector Commission with Beam	May 2017
С	1st Magnet (Q1) Arrived	January 2015
С	2 <sup>nd</sup> Magnet (HB) Arrived	March 2015
С	3rd Magnet (Q2) Arrives	September 2016
С	Last Magnet (Q3) Arrives	November 2016
С	Last Magnet Tested	March 2017
С	Detector Commission with Beam	April 2017



# 12 GeV Upgrade: SUMMARY

### 98% COMPLETE & COMMISSIONED:

- Civil construction
- Accelerator: physics quality beam delivered to 3-Halls simultaneously
- Hall A beamline upgrade
- Hall D / GlueX: engineering runs complete

### · Hall B:

- Project detectors complete; 4 installed
- Torus installed & pumping
- Solenoid delivery January 2017

### Hall C:

- Project detectors complete; 4 installed
- HB & Q1 magnets installed & fully tested
- Q2/Q3/D magnet construction making excellent progress

Early physics in Halls A, B\*, and D
Commissioning beam for Halls B & C in April/May 2017



\*opportunistic HPS; PRad

# **BACK-UP**



# **Critical Decision Schedule**

### LEVEL 1 MILESTONES

CD-0 Mission Need	MAR-2004 (A)
CD-1 Preliminary Baseline Range	FEB-2006 (A)
CD-2 Performance Baseline	NOV-2007 (A)
CD-3 Start of Construction	SEP-2008 (A)
CD-4A Accelerator Project Completion and Start of Operations	JUL-2014 (A)
CD-4B Experimental Equipment Project Completion and Start of Operations	SEP-2017



# 12 GeV Upgrade Status

### Civil Construction complete:

Tunnel Air Conditioning done

### Accelerator Construction complete:

Operation during project commissioning of Halls B & C remaining

#	System	Technical Definition	PEP Date	ACTUAL
1	Accelerator	12 GeV capable 5.5 pass machine installed	Dec 2014	June 2014
2	Accelerator	11 GeV capable beamline to Halls A/B/C installed	Dec 2014	June 2014
3	Accelerator	12 GeV capable beamline to Hall D tagger area installed	Dec 2014	April 2014
4	Accelerator	Accelerator commissioned by transporting a > 2 nA electron beam at 2.2 GeV (1 pass)	Dec 2014	Feb 2014
5	Civil	New experimental Hall and Counting House: > 10,500 sq. ft.	Dec 2014	June 2012

Received CD-4A Approval ahead of schedule; ESAAB July 30, 2014 'Accelerator Project Complete and Start of Operations'



# Path to CD-4B: Project Complete

### Key Performance Parameters (PEP)

#	System	Technical Definition	PEP Date
1	Hall B	Detector operational: events recorded with a > 2 nA electron beam at > 6 GeV beam energy (3 pass)	Sep 2017
2	Hall C	Detector operational: events recorded with a > 2 nA electron beam at > 6 GeV beam energy (3 pass)	Sep 2017
3	Hall D	Detector operational: events recorded with a > 2 nA electron beam at > 10 GeV beam energy (5.5 pass)	Sep 2017 Dec 2014 (A)

# Hall D 100% complete:

DOE-NP approval 11-Dec-2014

