



CHEP2016



AMS-02 Monte Carlo Simulation in Science Operation Center at Southeast University

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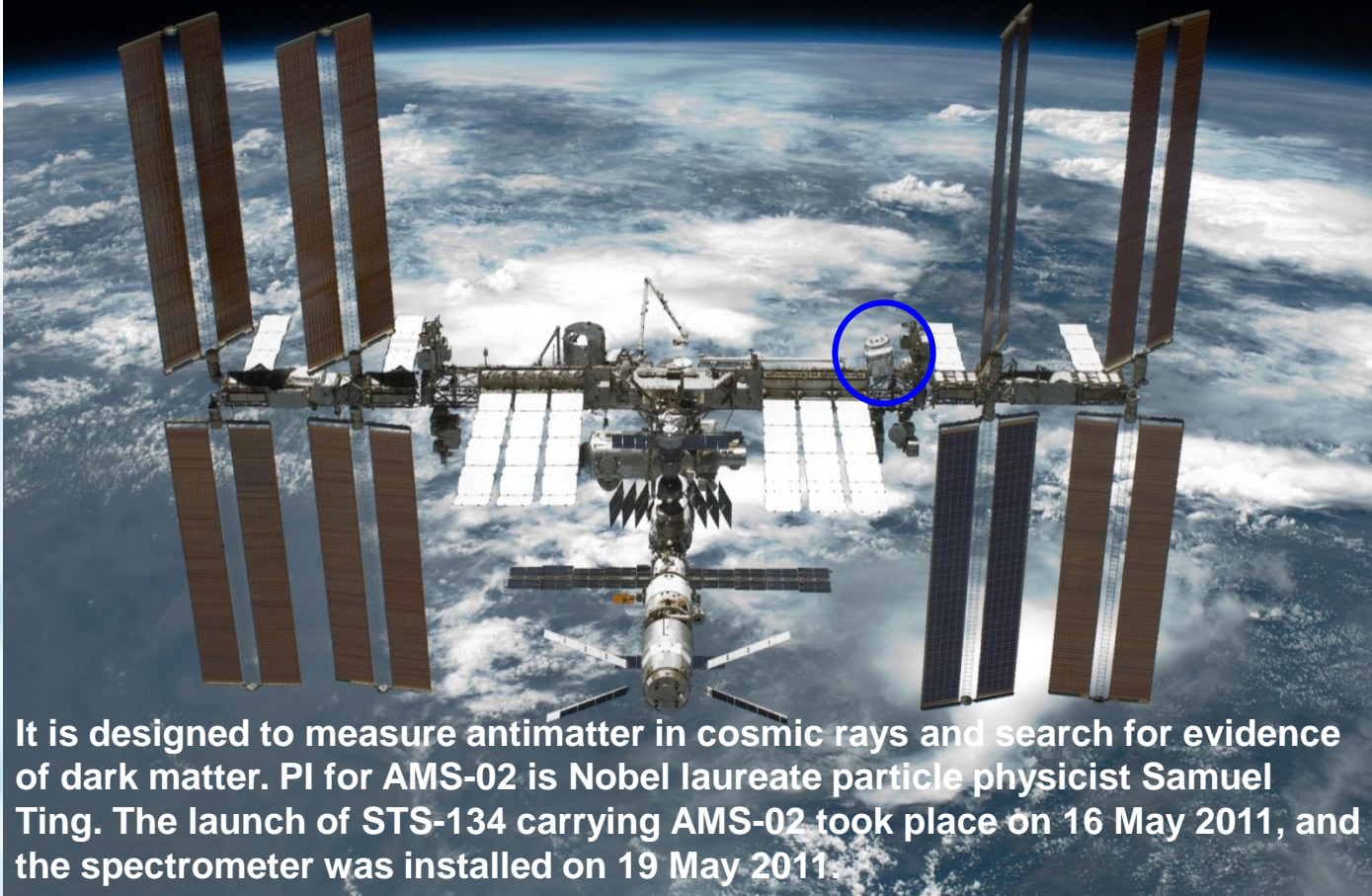
October, 2016

Outline

- AMS SEUSOC's Infrastructure
- AMS Monte Carlo production at SEUSOC
- Conclusions

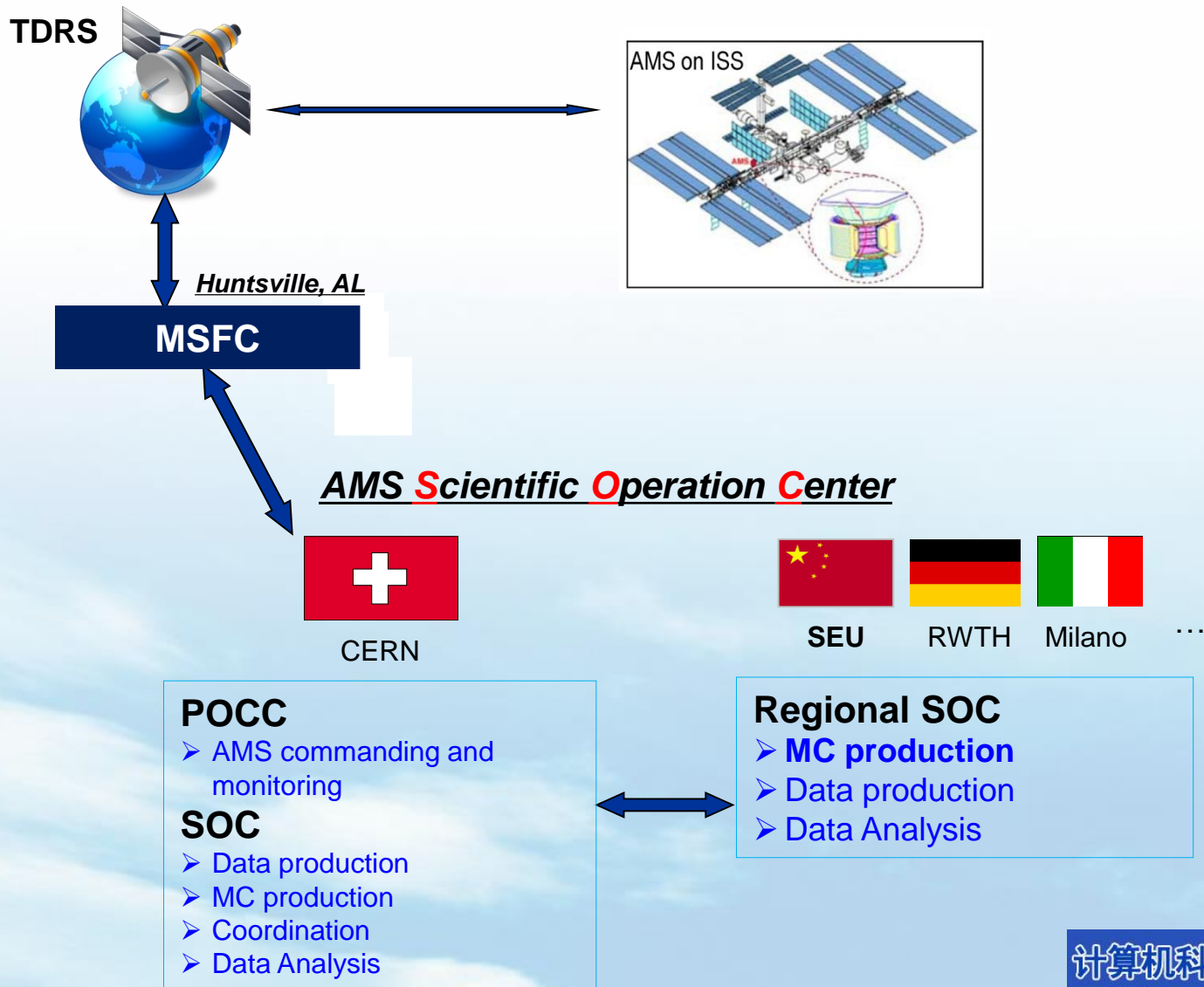
AMS-02 experiment

AMS-02 is a large scientific experiment on ISS



It is designed to measure antimatter in cosmic rays and search for evidence of dark matter. PI for AMS-02 is Nobel laureate particle physicist Samuel Ting. The launch of STS-134 carrying AMS-02 took place on 16 May 2011, and the spectrometer was installed on 19 May 2011.

AMS data flow to SEUSOC



AMS SEUSOC Infrastructure



AMS SOC@SEU

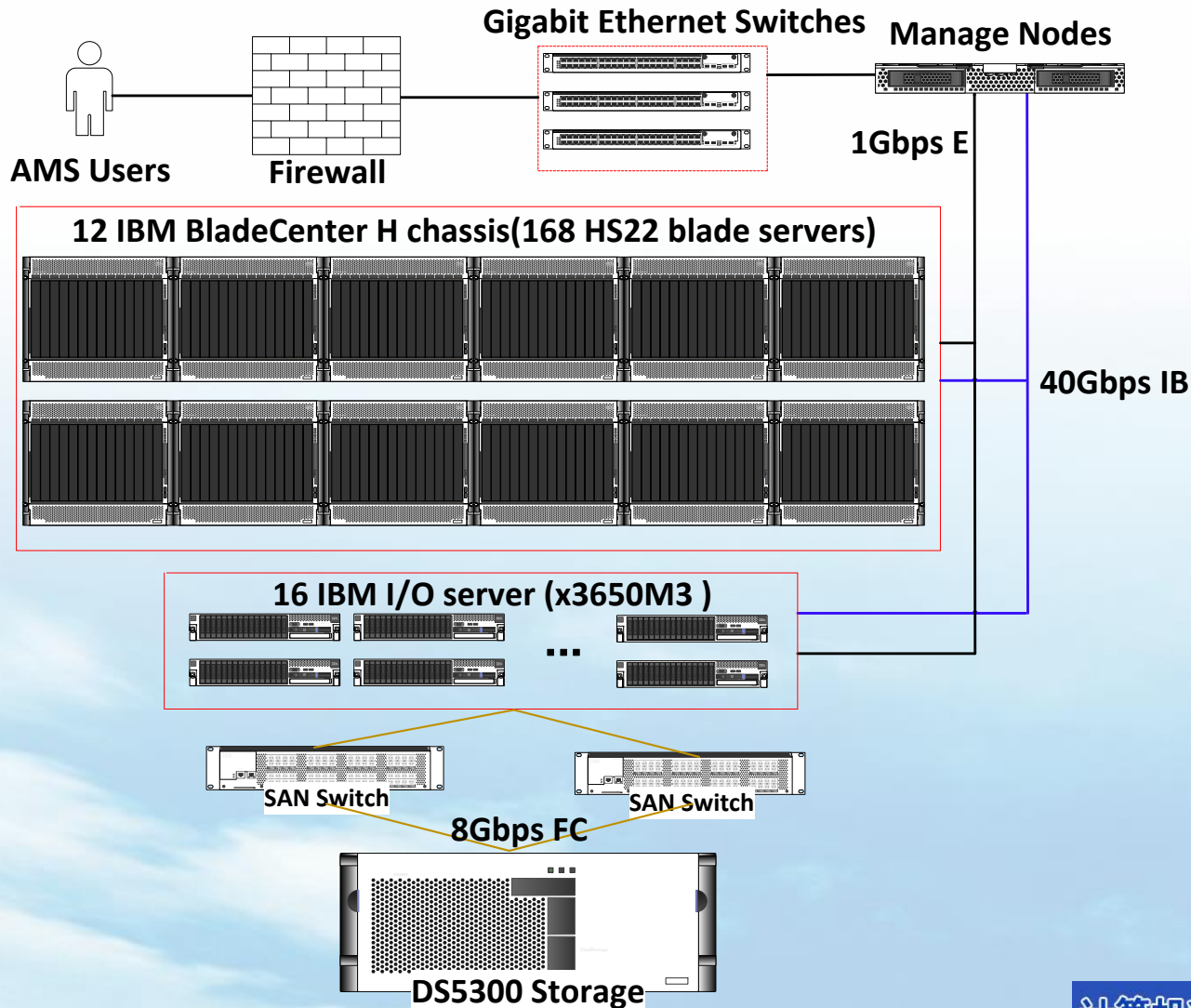
AMS SEUSOC Infrastructure



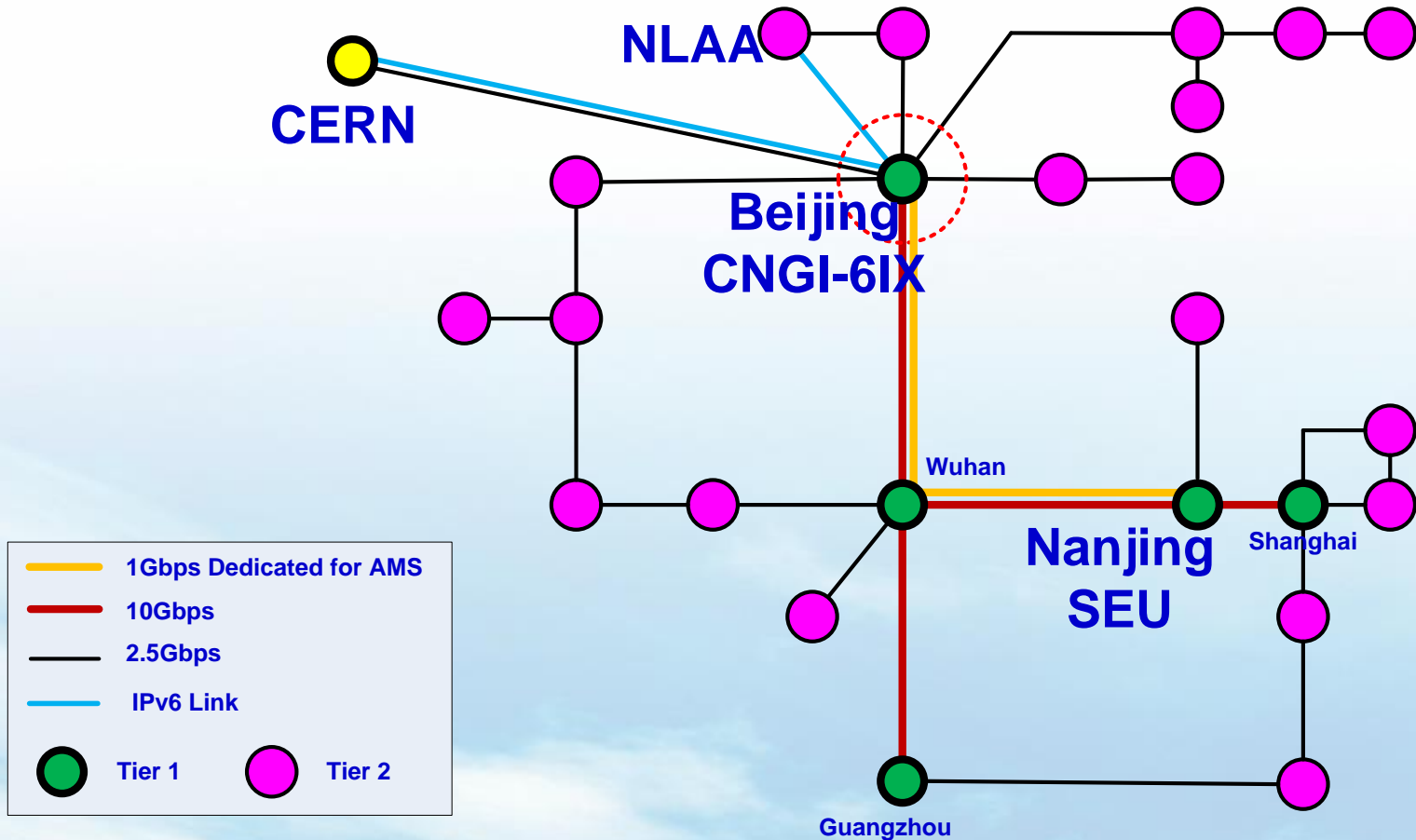
AMS SEUSOC Infrastructure

- **Computing devices**
 - 168 IBM HS22 blade servers
 - 2,016 Intel Xeon CPU X5650 cores
 - 4,032 cores with Hyper-Threading enabled
- **Storage and IO devices**
 - IBM DS5300 Storage System
 - 16 IBM X3650 rack servers
 - 500TB disk array
- **Network devices**
 - 40Gb Infiniband
 - 10Gb Ethernet

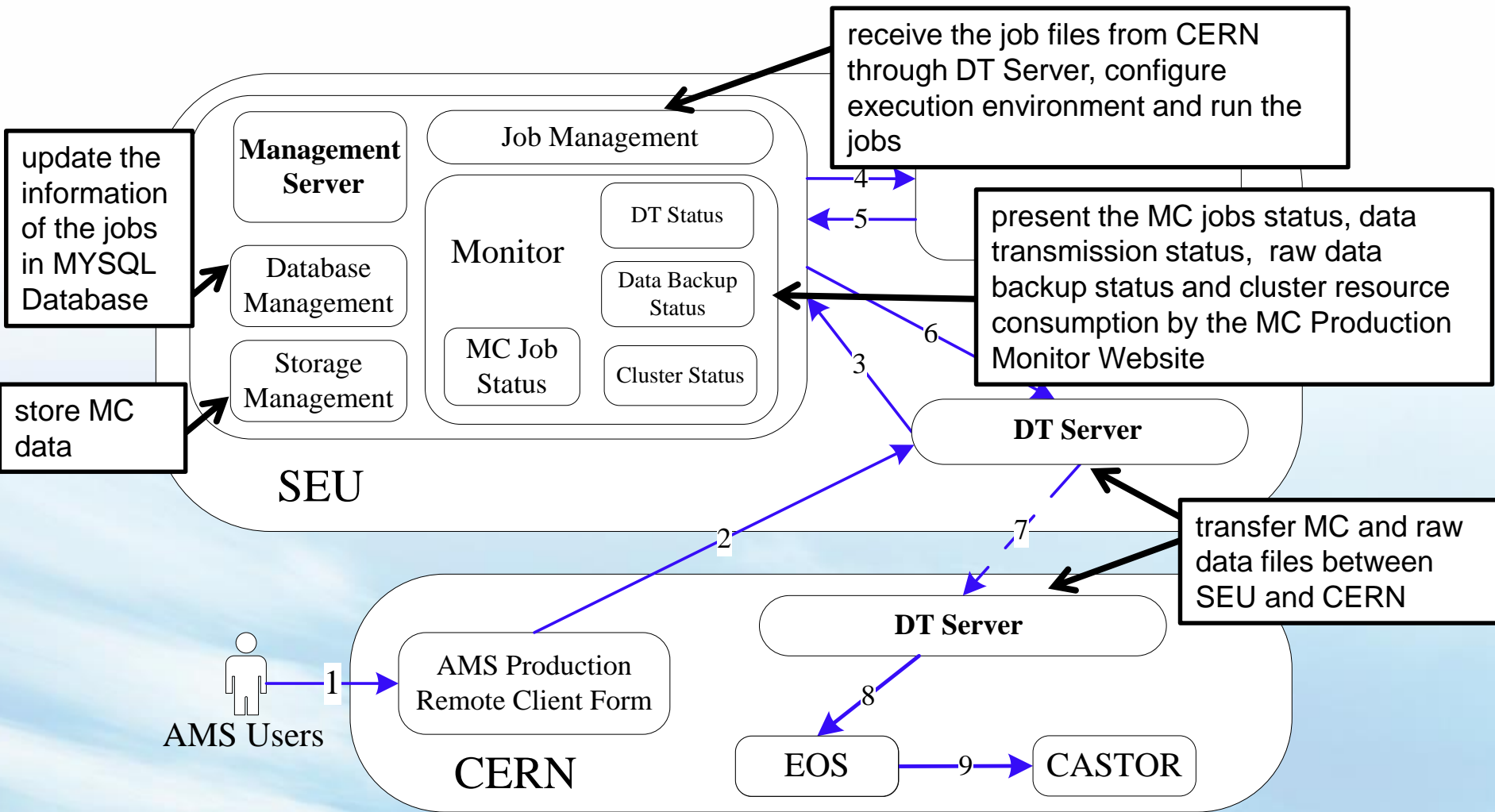
AMS SEUSOC Infrastructure



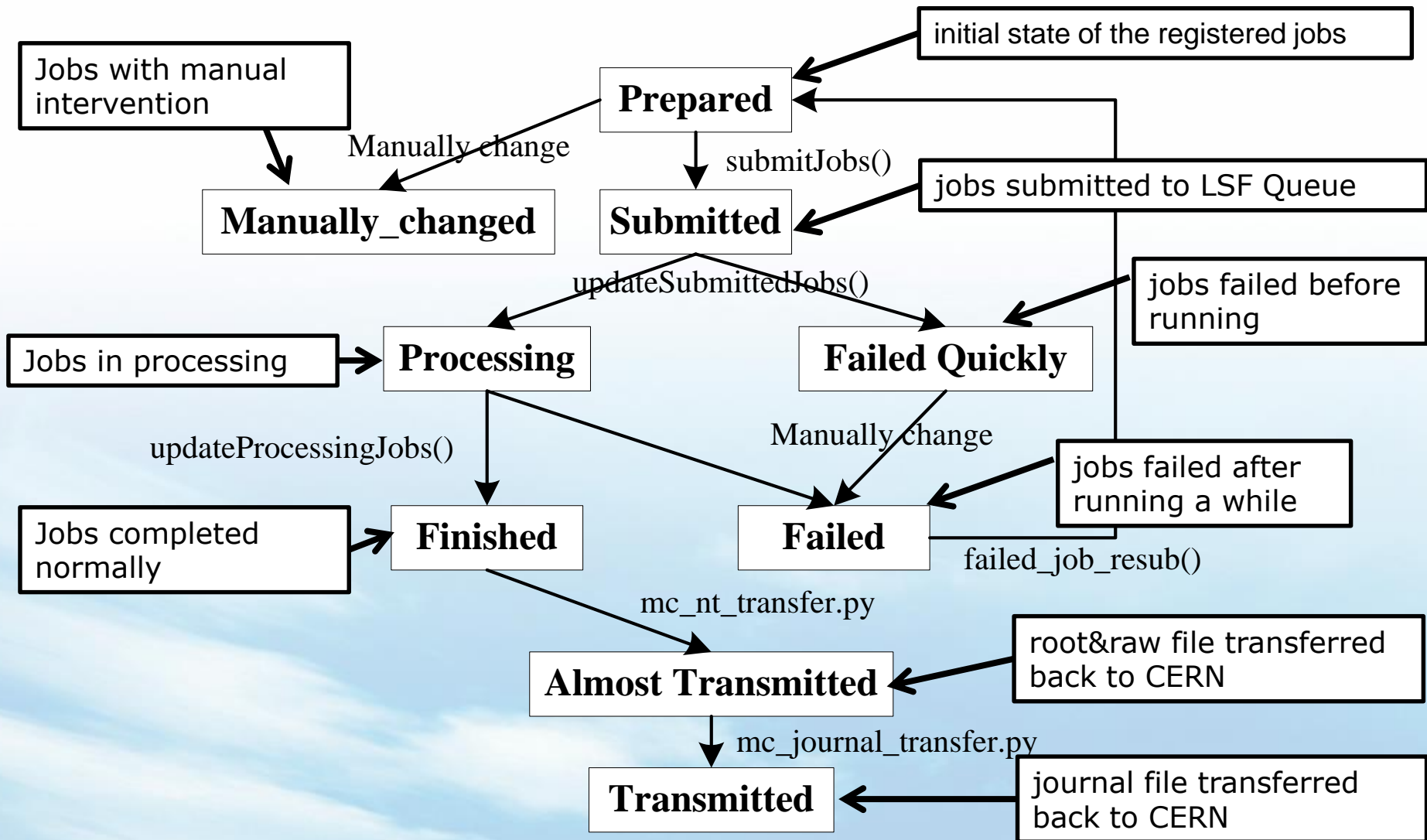
Networking facility between SEU and CERN



Process of MC job request and execution



Process of MC job request and execution



Data transmission optimization for LFN

- The Network between AMS and CERN is Long Fat Network which has large capacity(b)
 - $\text{capacity}(b) = \text{bandwidth}(b/s) \times \text{round-triptime}(s)$
 - with $\text{RTT} \approx 308\text{ms}$, $\text{Bandwidth} = 1 \text{ Gbit/s}$
- To speed up the data transmission in LFN
 - enlarge the size of the TCP windows making it easier to fill up the LFN
 - use Hybla, which is designed for long RTTs network, as the TCP congestion control strategy . For the Cwnd increase of the Hybla:
 - $\text{cwnd} + 2^p - 1$** (slow start)
 - $\text{cwnd} + p^2 / \text{cwnd}$** (congestion avoidance)

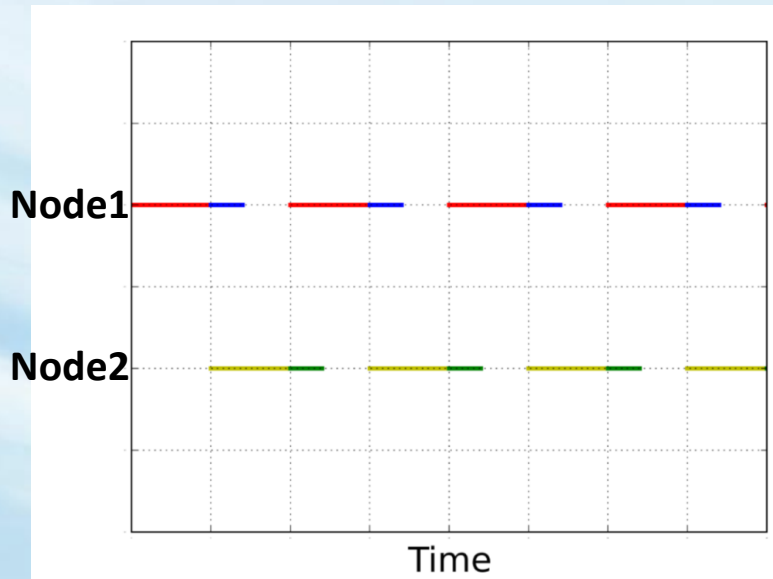
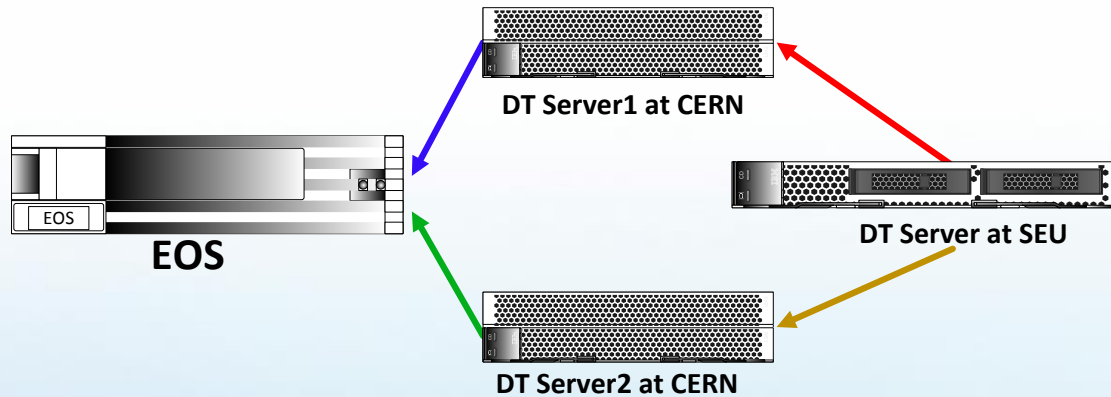
$p = \text{RTT} / \text{RTT}_0$. RTT_0 in linux is set to 25ms. With high RTT, Cwnd will increase quickly.

Data transmission optimization for LFN

For all the DT servers:

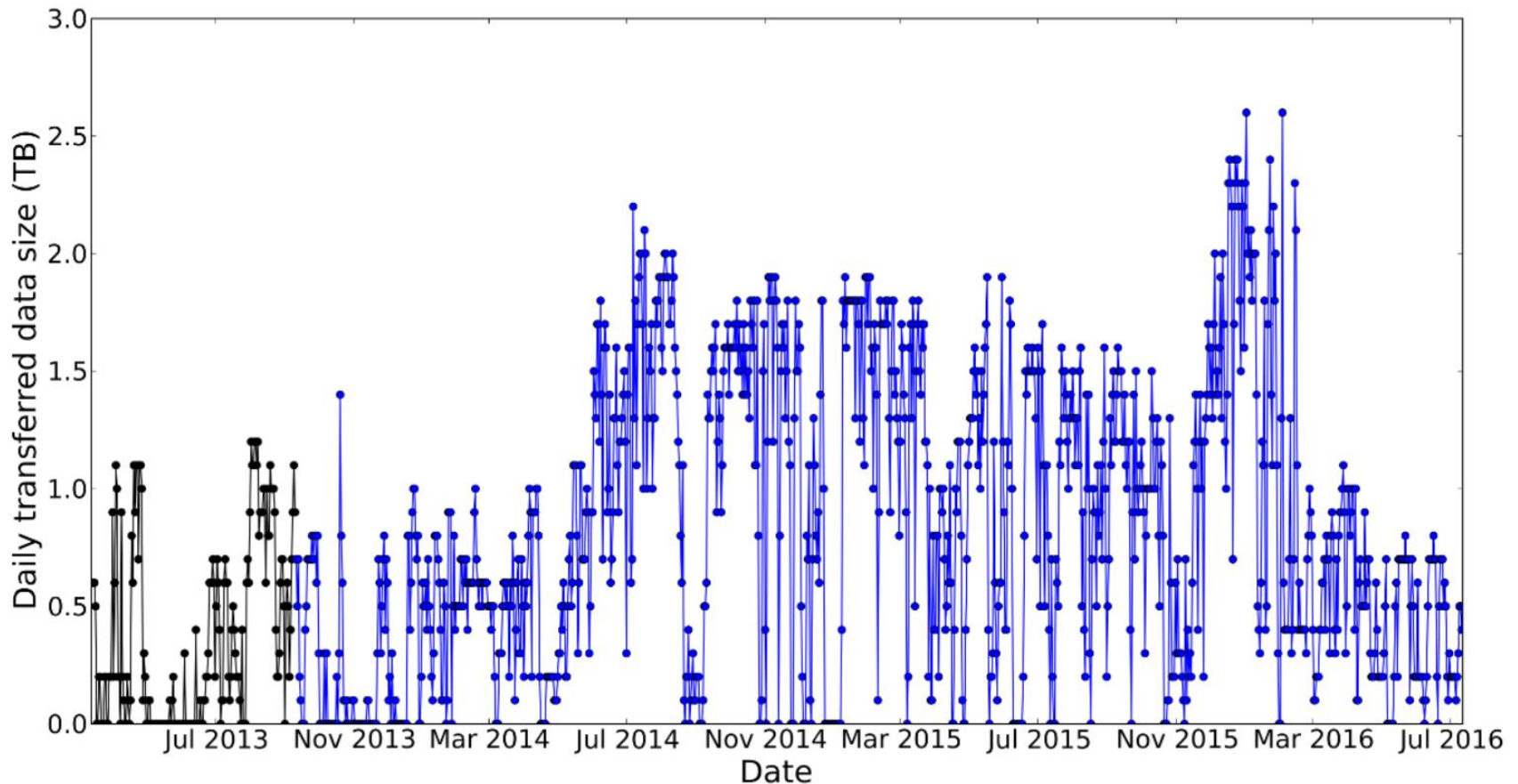
TCP_window_size = 20MB

TCP_congestion_Control=hybla



Using two DT servers to receive the MC data can increase the network utilization, speed up the transmission rate.

Data transmission optimization for LFN



2 times faster, able to transfer 2.5TB/day

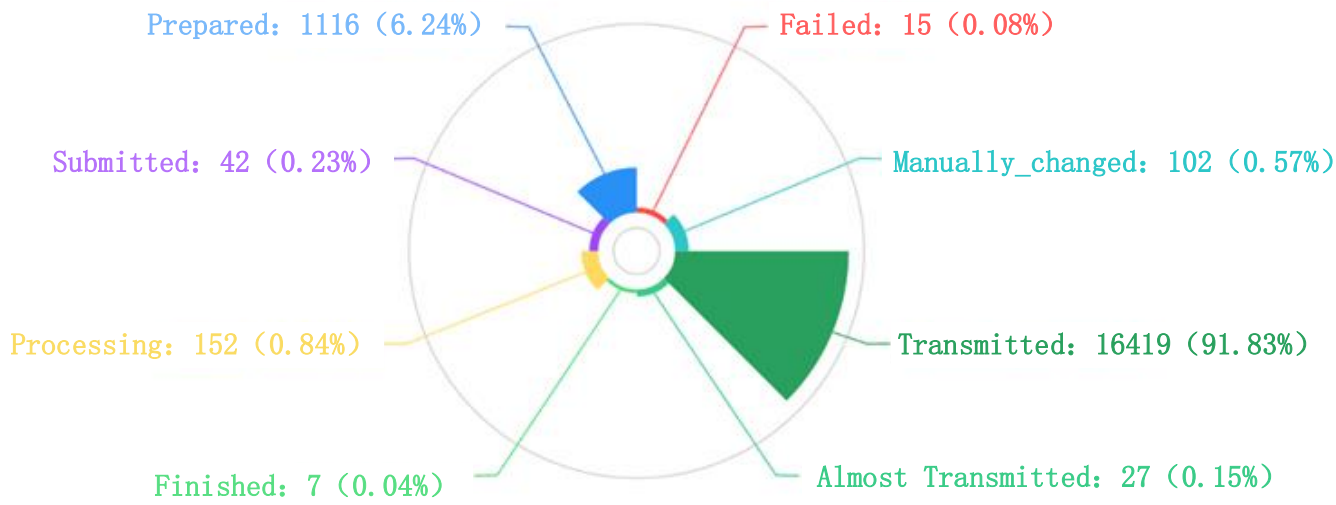
MC database and production monitoring tool

- **To facilitate monitoring and analyzing Monte Carlo production**
 - Record the detailed information of the Production status in the database, including the MC jobs, Raw data backup, MC data transmission etc.
 - Visualize the information of MC production with JavaScript and PHP
 - Overview of SEU MC Production status
 - Statistical MC Transmission status
 - Raw data backup status
 - SEU storage information

MC database and production monitoring tool

SEU MC Production Status

2016-08-07 - 2016-09-06

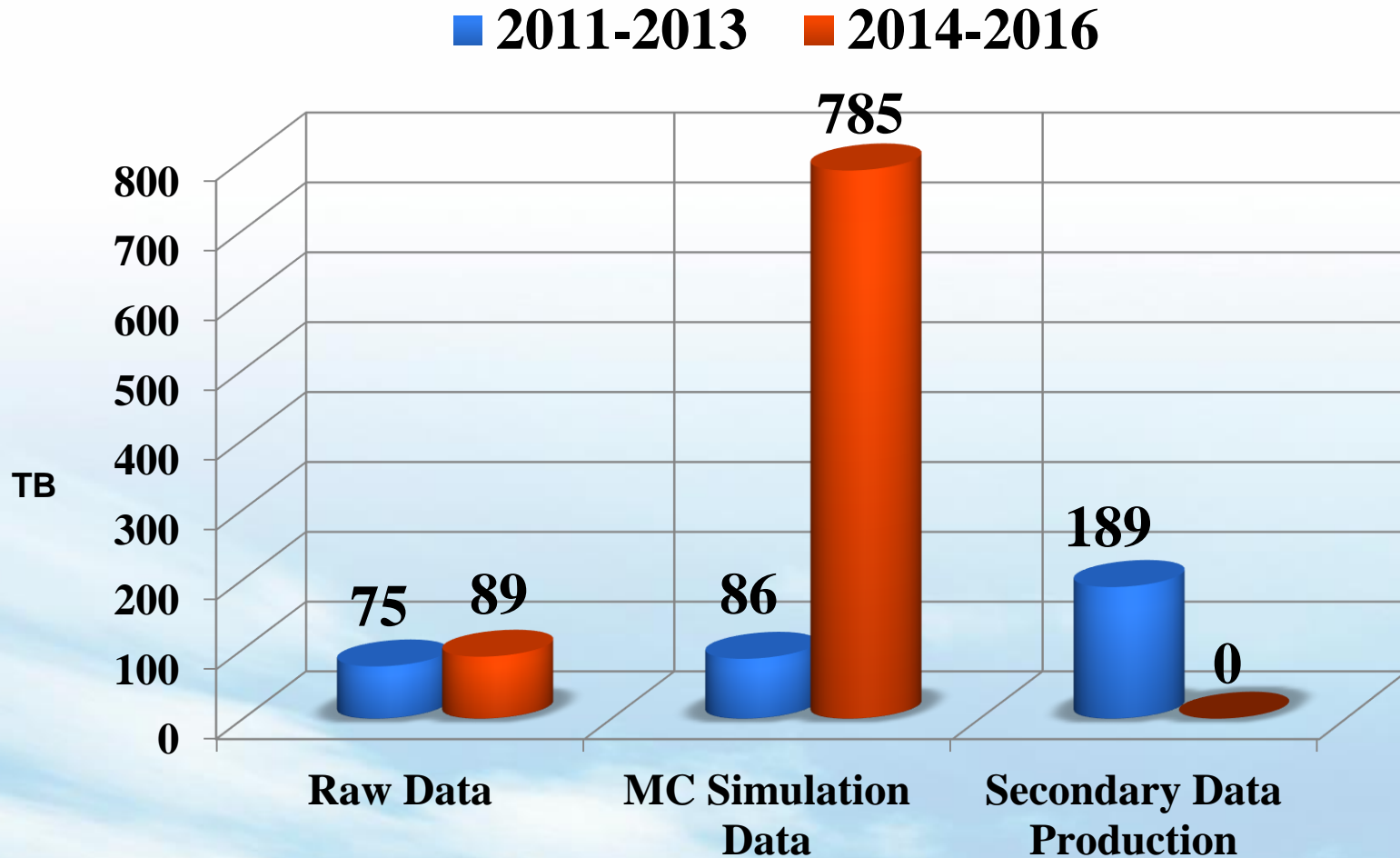


- Prepared
- Manually_changed
- Submitted
- Processing
- Finished
- Almost Transmitted
- Transmitted
- Failed

 2016-08-07 - 2016-09-06

[Why Fail?](#)

AMS MC data processed at SEUSOC



Conclusions

- An automated MC production system with optimized data transmission strategy is developed at SEUSOC
- SEUSOC contributed a total of 30% of the CPU time in AMS Monte Carlo simulations and ranked 1st among all regional AMS Monte Carlo centers around the world