



INDIGO - DataCloud

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# TOSCA-based orchestration of complex clusters at the IaaS level



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# INDIGO DataCloud



- Towards a sustainable European SW infrastructure for e-science
- Funder under the European Union Horizon 2020 program
- Multiple partners, **heterogeneous infrastructures**
  - INFN, CERN, ATOS, UPV, CSIC, DESY, LIP, T-Systems, Reply, ...
- Main strengths
  - Support for multi-disciplinary scientific communities
  - Exploits available, general solutions
  - Low learning curve, rely on popular software tools
  - Hybrid, distributed environment
- **laaS, PaaS, SaaS**

<https://www.indigo-datacloud.eu>

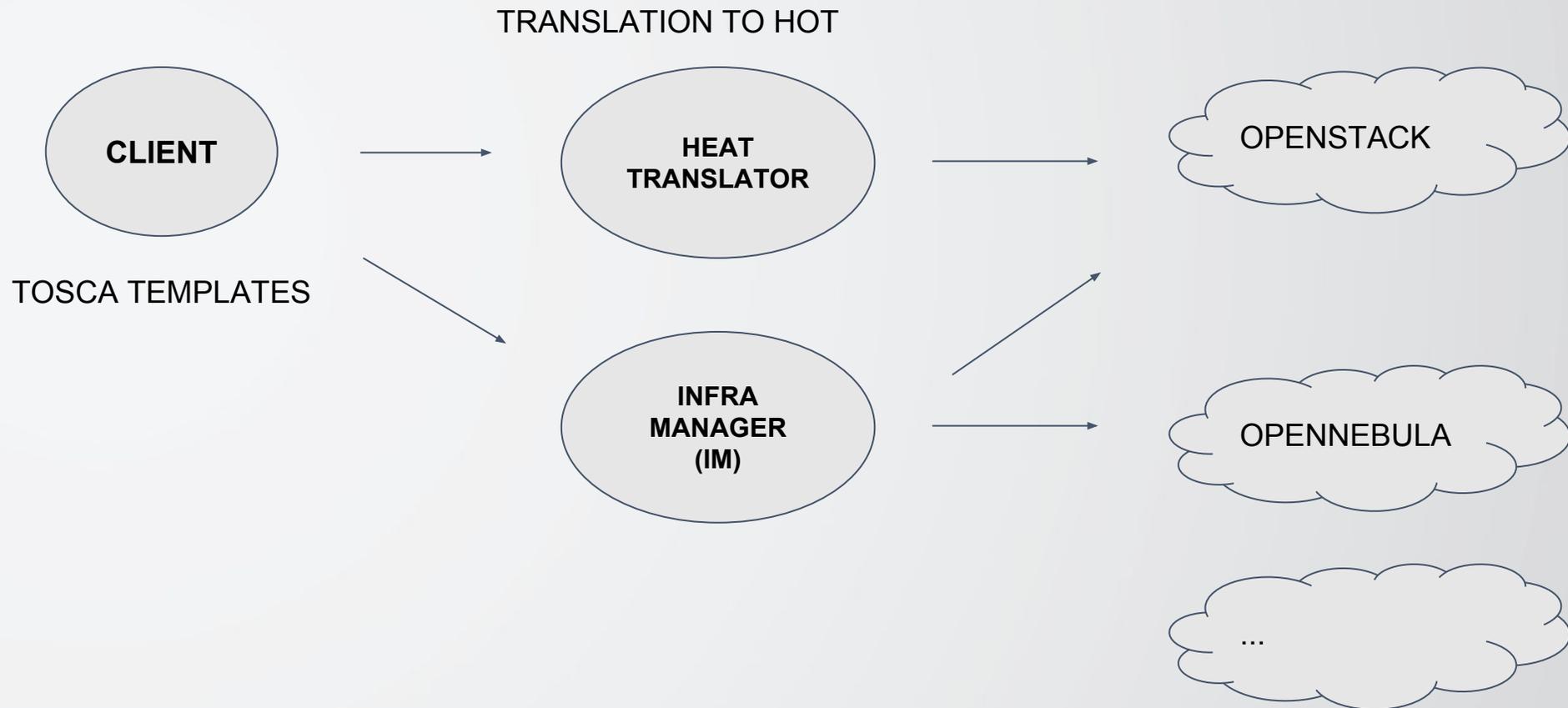
# Why TOSCA?

- First step was to evaluate available orchestration options
  - HEAT, CloudFormation
  - Both tied to specific implementations
- TOSCA appeared as a viable common denominator
  - Topology definition
  - End user applications
- Existing codebase
  - TOSCA parser, HEAT translator
  - Reusable in other contexts
- Growing support in different communities

# What is TOSCA?

- Topology and Orchestration Specification for Cloud Applications
  - OASIS standard
- Simple Profile for YAML v1.0
- Simple Profile for Network Function Virtualization (NFV)
- Goals
  - Portable deployment to any compliant cloud
  - Smoother migration of existing applications to the cloud
  - Flexible bursting (consumer choice)
  - Dynamic, multi-cloud provider applications

# How it works



# Basic Example: Indigo ComputeNode

```
tosca_definitions_version: toska_simple_yaml_1_0

imports:
  - indigo_custom_types: custom_types.yaml

description: >
  TOSCA test for launching compute node with a specified image and
  getting
  as an output the IP and SSH credentials to access
topology_template:
  node_templates:
    ----->

outputs:
  node_ip:
    value: { get_attribute: [ simple_node, public_address, 0 ] }
```

```
simple_node:
  type: toska.nodes.indigo.Compute
  properties:
    public_ip: yes
  capabilities:
    scalable:
      properties:
        count: 1
  host:
    properties:
      num_cpus: 1
      mem_size: 1 GB
  os:
    properties:
      type: linux
      distribution: ubuntu
      version: 12.04
```

# Basic Example: Indigo ComputeNode

```
tosca.nodes.indigo.Compute:
```

```
  derived_from: tosca.nodes.indigo.MonitoredCompute
```

```
tosca.nodes.indigo.MonitoredCompute:
```

```
  derived_from: tosca.nodes.Compute
```

```
  properties:
```

```
    zabbix_server:
```

```
      type: string
```

```
      required: no
```

```
      default: 90.147.170.165
```

```
    zabbix_server_port:
```

```
      type: PortDef
```

```
      required: no
```

```
      default: 32314
```

```
    zabbix_server_metadata:
```

```
      type: string
```

```
      required: no
```

```
      default: Linux 668c875e-9a39-4d...
```

```
  interfaces:
```

```
    Standard:
```

```
      create:
```

```
        implementation: zabbix_agent_install.yml
```

```
      configure:
```

```
        implementation: zabbix_agent_configure.yml
```

```
      inputs:
```

```
        zabbix_server: { get_property: [ SELF, zabbix_server ] }
```

```
        zabbix_server_port: { get_property: [ SELF, zabbix_server_port ] }
```

```
        zabbix_server_metadata: { get_property: [ SELF, zabbix_server_metadata ] }
```

```
      start:
```

```
        implementation: zabbix_agent_start.yml
```

# Basic Example: HOT



```
[OBJ:OBJ]heat_template_version: 2013-05-23
description: >
  TOSCA test for launching compute node with a specified
  image and getting as an output the IP and
  SSH credentials to access
parameters: {}
resources:
  ----->
outputs:
  node_ip:
    description: null
    value:
      get_attr:
        - simple_node
        - networks
        - private
        - 0
```

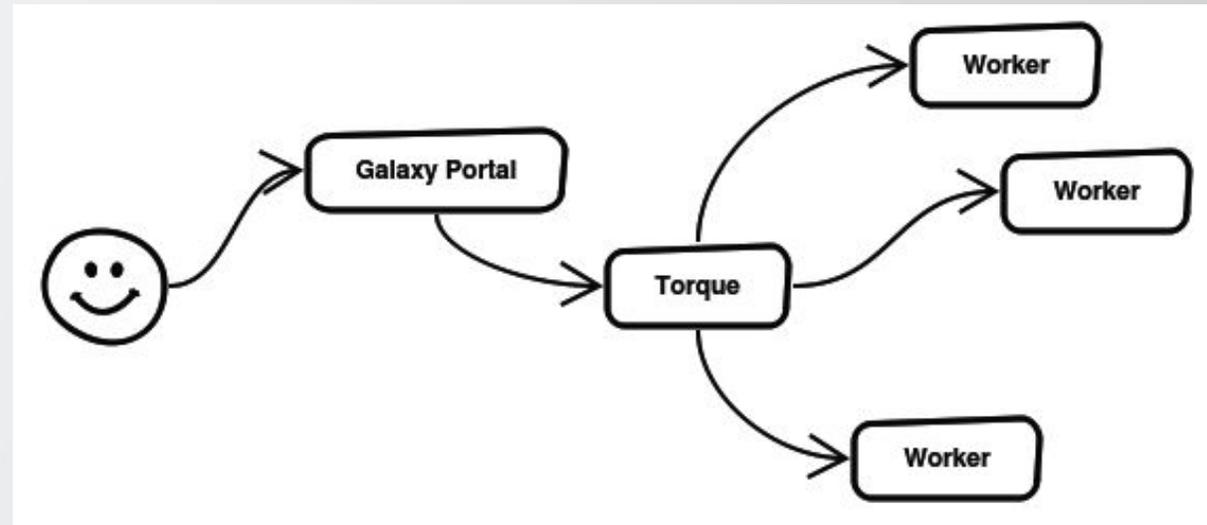
```
simple_node:
  type: OS::Nova::Server
  properties:
    flavor: m1.small
    image: ubuntu-12.04-software-config-os-init
    public_ip: true
    user_data_format: SOFTWARE_CONFIG
simple_node_create_config:
...
simple_node_create_deploy:
...
simple_node_configure_config:
  type: OS::Heat::SoftwareConfig
  properties:
    config:
      get_file: zabbix_agent_configure.yml
      group: ansible
simple_node_configure_deploy:
  type: OS::Heat::SoftwareDeployment
  properties:
    config:
      get_resource: simple_node_configure_config
    input_values:
      zabbix_server: 90.147.170.165
      zabbix_server_metadata: Linux      668c875e-9a39-4d...
      zabbix_server_port: 32314
server:
  get_resource: simple_node
```

# Multiple deployment & config options

- Supported in the HEAT Translator
  - .yaml is Ansible
  - .pp is puppet
  - .(anything else) is scripts (python, bash, ...)
- This is reflected on the resulting HOT templates
- Extending the translator with others should not be hard
  - We did it for Ansible

# Complex example: Batch Cluster

- A user facing portal manages jobs running on a batch cluster
- The cluster may spawn multiple sites
- Sites may be running different cloud flavors
  - Mainly OpenStack and OpenNebula



# Complex example: Batch Cluster



node\_templates:

**elastic\_cluster\_front\_end:**

```
type: toasca.nodes.indigo.ElasticCluster
properties:
  deployment_id: orchestrator_deployment_id
requirements:
  - lrms: torque_front_end
  - wn: wn_node
```

**torque\_front\_end:**

```
type: toasca.nodes.indigo.LRMS.FrontEnd.Torque
requirements:
  - host: torque_server
```

**torque\_server:**

```
type: toasca.nodes.indigo.Compute
properties:
  public_ip: yes
capabilities:
  host:
    properties:
      num_cpus: 1
      mem_size: 1 GB
```

**wn\_node:**

```
type: toasca.nodes.indigo.LRMS.WorkerNode.Torque
capabilities:
  wn:
    properties:
      max_instances: 5
      min_instances: 0
requirements:
  - host: torque_wn
```

**torque\_wn:**

```
type: toasca.nodes.indigo.Compute
properties:
  public_ip: no
capabilities:
  scalable:
    properties:
      count: 0
  host:
    properties:
      num_cpus: 1
      mem_size: 1 GB
  os:
    properties:
      type: linux
      distribution: ubuntu
      version: 14.04
```

# Conclusions



- Many use cases already covered / implemented in TOSCA
  - Galaxy portal / SLURM
  - Mesos
  - DisVis
- Significant contributions upstream
  - Miguel core dev of the OpenStack TOSCA parser (and 2nd top contributor)
  - Mathieu core dev of the OpenStack Heat Translator (and 2nd top contributor)
- Available in the Indigo DataCloud Release 1
- Integration with the common openstack client