

FULL AND FAST SIMULATION FRAMEWORK FOR FUTURE CIRCULAR COLLIDER STUDIES

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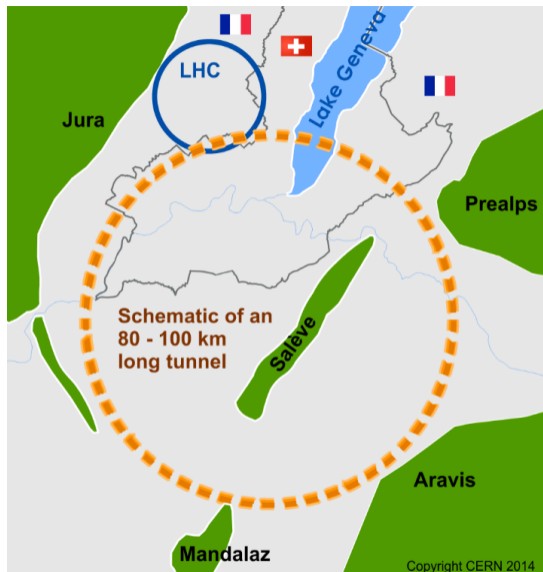
CHEP 2016

October 11, 2016



Future Circular Collider

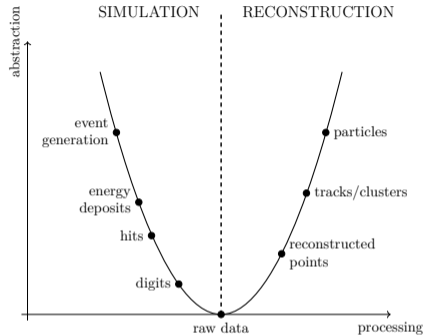
- 80-100 km circumference
- studied collider options:
 - hadron-hadron (FCC-hh)
 - lepton-lepton (FCC-ee)
 - hadron-lepton (FCC-he)
- goal 100 TeV for FCC-pp
 - more particles produced ($\times 1.5$ more than 14 TeV)
 - large detector (~ 20 m x 50 m)
 - more pile-up events (~ 1000 events)



<http://fcc.web.cern.ch>

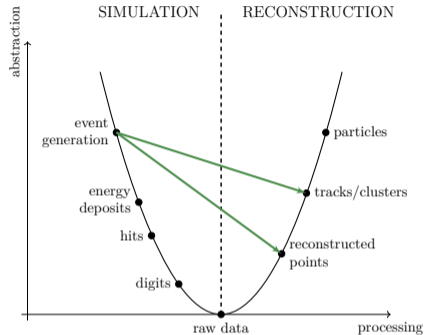
Providing a flexible infrastructure

- different collider options
- several detector designs
- different accuracy, level of detail for
 - physics analyses
 - detector studies



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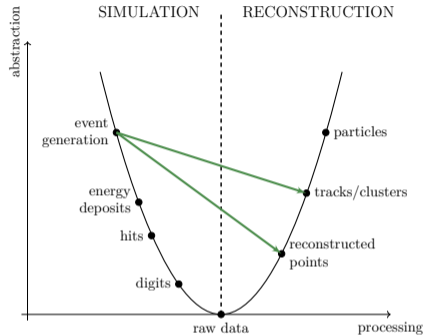
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What can be used?

many specialised software solutions

or

one flexible framework



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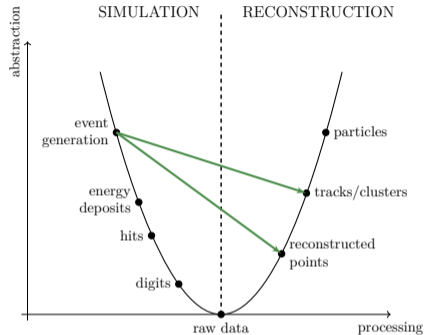
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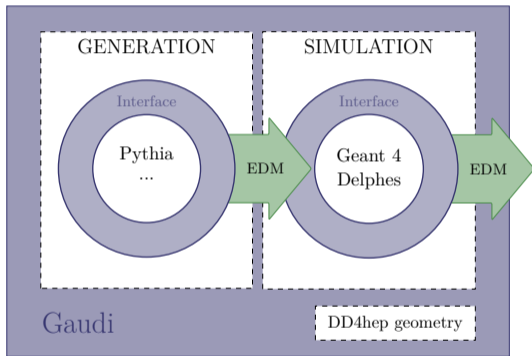
or

one flexible framework



FCCSW - software common for all FCC collider options (hh, ee, eh) and experiments.

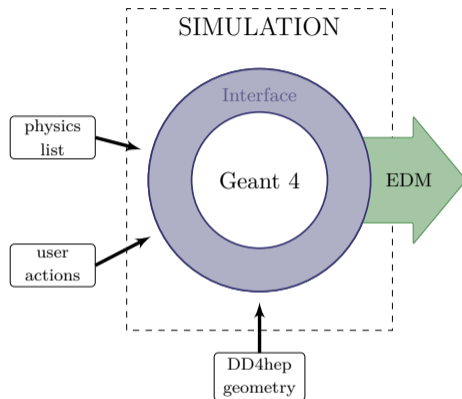
- common toolkits for event generation, simulation, ...
- easy to mix fast and full simulation



- Gaudi - main framework
- Delphes - fast simulation
- Geant 4 - full & fast simulation
- DD4hep - detector description

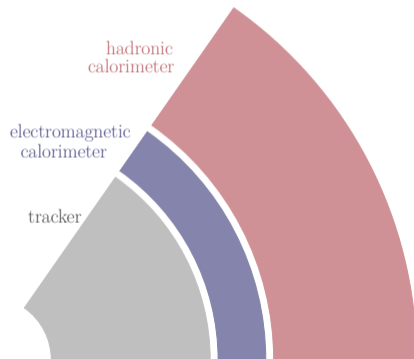
Non-FCC specific part is extracted to Gaudi+Geant4 simulation framework: Gaussino

Full simulation configuration



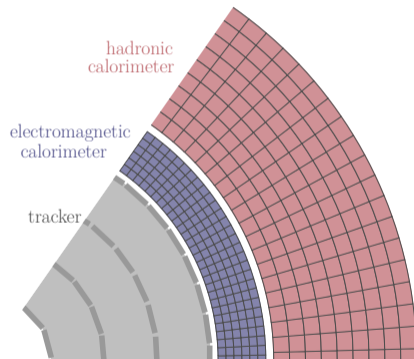
Full simulation

- detectors



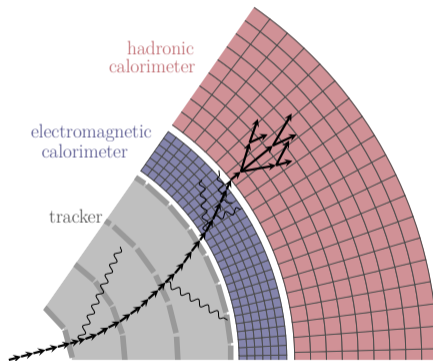
Full simulation

- detectors (and readout structure in sensitive detectors)



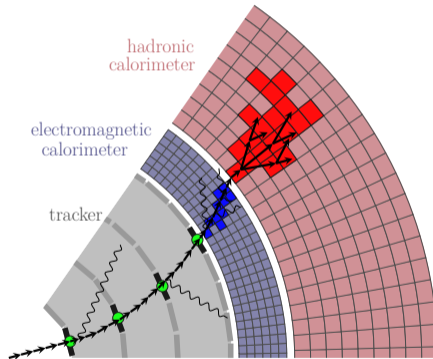
Full simulation

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- step-by-step simulation



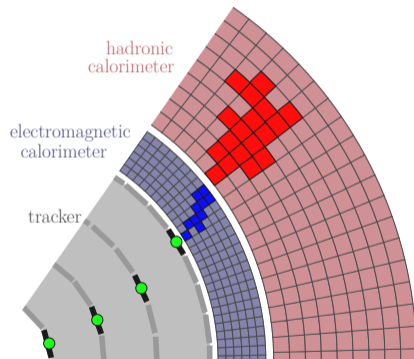
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- sensitive detectors register particle passage



Full simulation

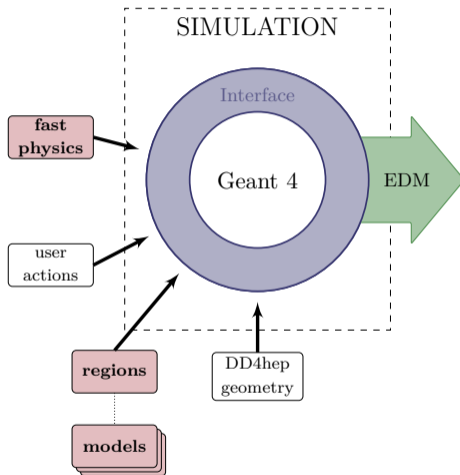
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- step-by-step simulation
- sensitive detectors register particle passage
- saving energy deposits



Fast simulation configuration

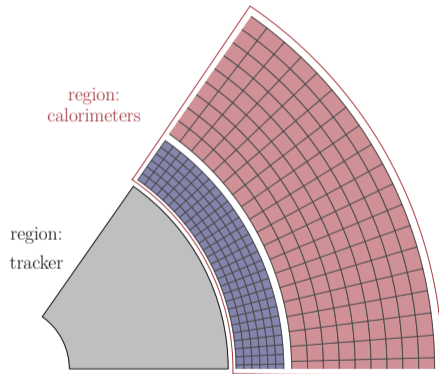
Configuration of fast simulation:

- configuration of Geant 4
- add parametrisation process
- add models that govern the particle (its lifetime, properties, energy deposits).



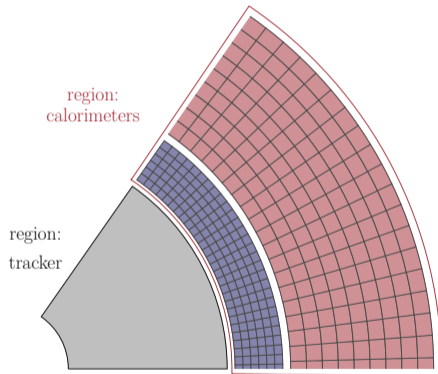
Fast simulation

- regions
 - envelope of tracker
 - sensitive detectors for calorimeters



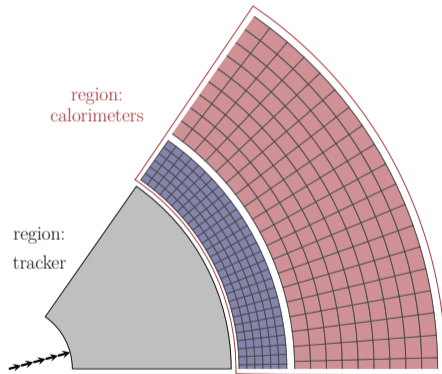
Fast simulation

- regions
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- parametrisation
 - triggered by chosen particles in chosen regions
 - if conditions not fulfilled: detailed simulation



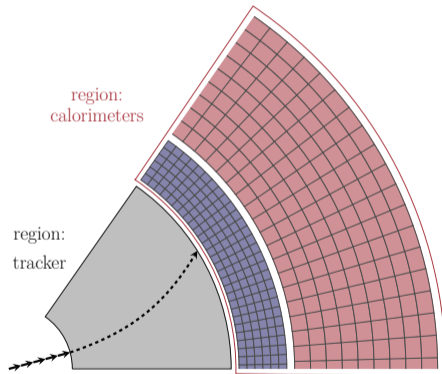
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- at the entrance:
 - ordinary transportation disabled



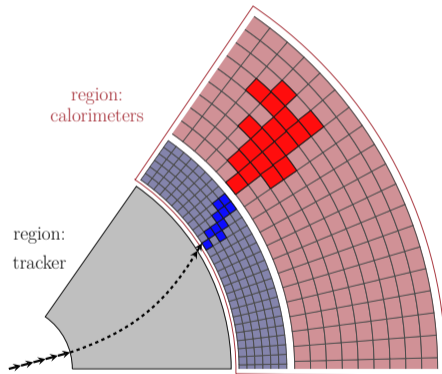
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- at the entrance:
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 - tracker:
 - particle momentum changed (smeared)
 - new exit position
 - tracks stored

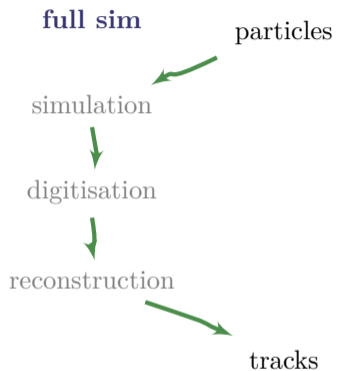


Fast simulation

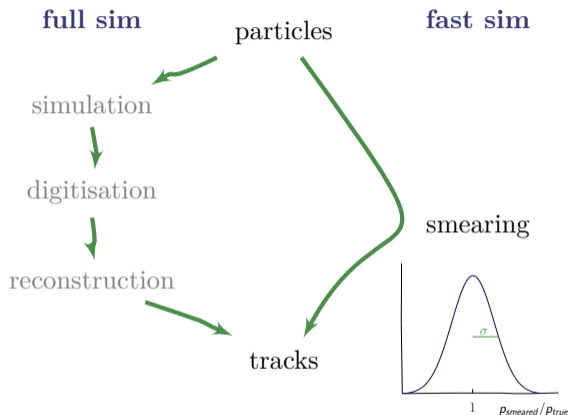
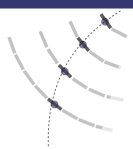
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 - if conditions not fulfilled: detailed simulation
- at the entrance:
 - ordinary transportation disabled
 - tracker:
 - particle momentum changed (smeared)
 - new exit position
 - tracks stored
 - calorimeter:
 - hits created
 - energy deposits stored



Tracking detectors



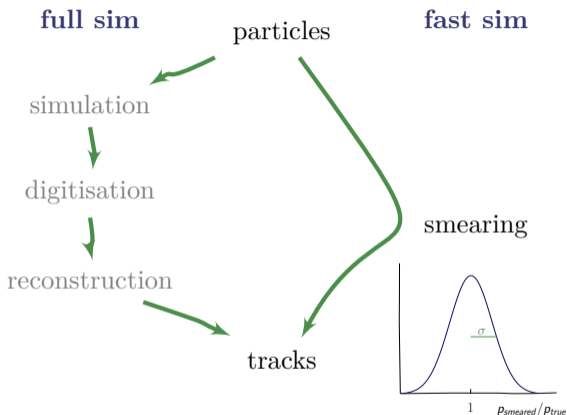
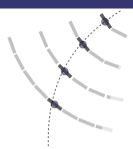
Tracking detectors



smearing resolutions σ

- may depend on:
 - momentum
 - particle type
 - pseudorapidity

Tracking detectors



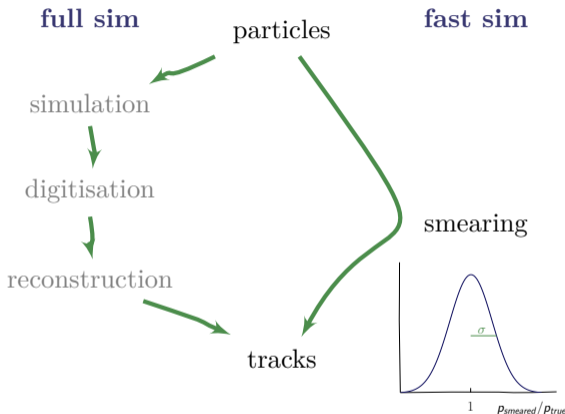
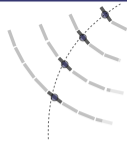
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- may come from:
 - tkLayout, (originally for tracker layout CMS Upgrade studies)

tkLayout

fcc-tklayout.web.cern.ch

Tracking detectors



smearing resolutions σ

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 - momentum
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- may come from:
 - tkLayout, (originally for tracker layout CMS Upgrade studies)
 - FCC software, awaiting tracker reconstruction: ACTS

tkLayout

fcc-tklayout.web.cern.ch

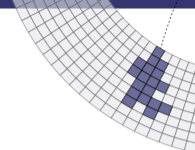
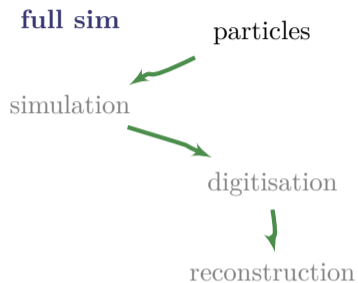
ACTS

CHEP 2016, Track 2: 12

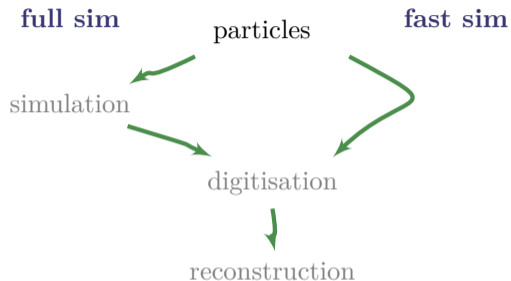
Oct 2016, 11:30

acts.web.cern.ch

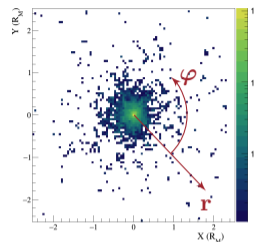
Calorimeters



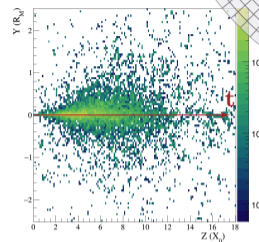
Calorimeters



FCCSW, full simulation, e-, 10 GeV



FCCSW, full simulation, e-, 10 GeV



a. GFlash library: existing in Geant 4

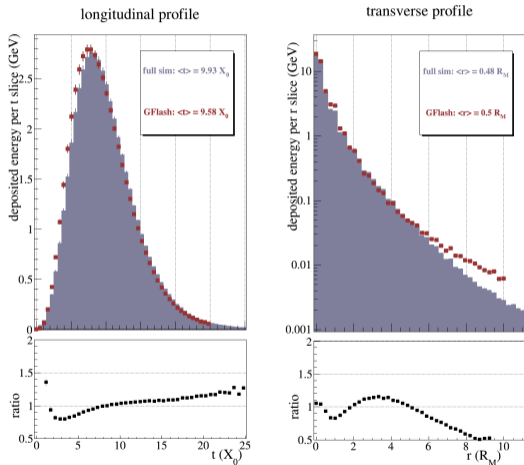
analytical parametrisation of shower profiles:
longitudinal (t) and radial (r , uniform in ϕ)

b. frozen showers: library of presimulated showers

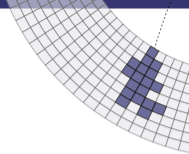
GFlash

arXiv:hep-ex/0001020

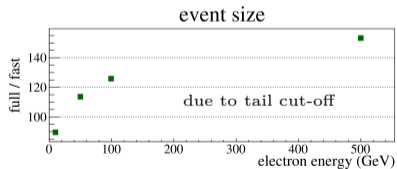
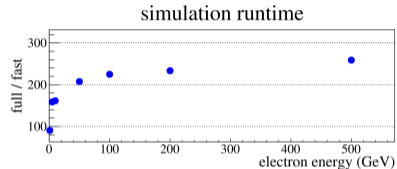
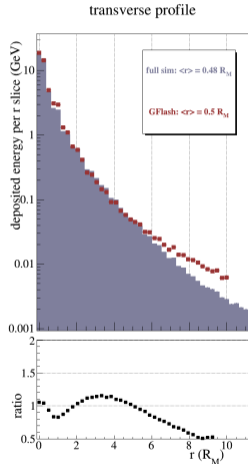
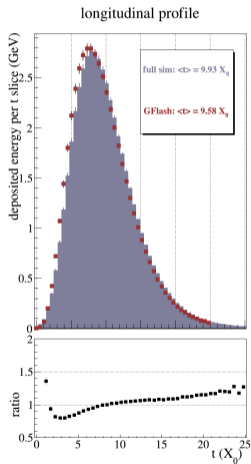
First tests with FCC-hh size calorimeters and single electron events...



Automation of the extraction of the parameters from full simulation currently being implemented



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Simulation in Geant 4

Currently

- possible to mix fast and full simulation within the same event
- event simulation entirely in hands of one framework
- first parametrisation models provided:
 - for tracking detectors:
 - p-dependent smearing
 - resolutions from external tools, e.g. tkLayout
 - for calorimeters:
 - GFlash parametrisation using original set of parameters

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What next

- tools for extracting the parameters from full simulation
 - for existing models
 - within FCC software (same geometry)
- new parametrisation models:
 - for calorimeters:
 - frozen showers

Summary

- FCC software is designed to be shared between accelerator options and all experiments
- Simulation important for both detector design studies and physics analyses

<http://fccsw.web.cern.ch/fccsw/>

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- Possibility to use in early studies Delphes ultra-fast parametrised simulation

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Summary

- FCC software is designed to be shared between accelerator options and all experiments
- Simulation important for both detector design studies and physics analyses
- Possibility to use in early studies Delphes ultra-fast parametrised simulation
- Integrated full and fast simulation within Geant 4

<http://fccsw.web.cern.ch/fccsw/>