

Constraints on cosmological parameters from future missions

17-20 May 2016

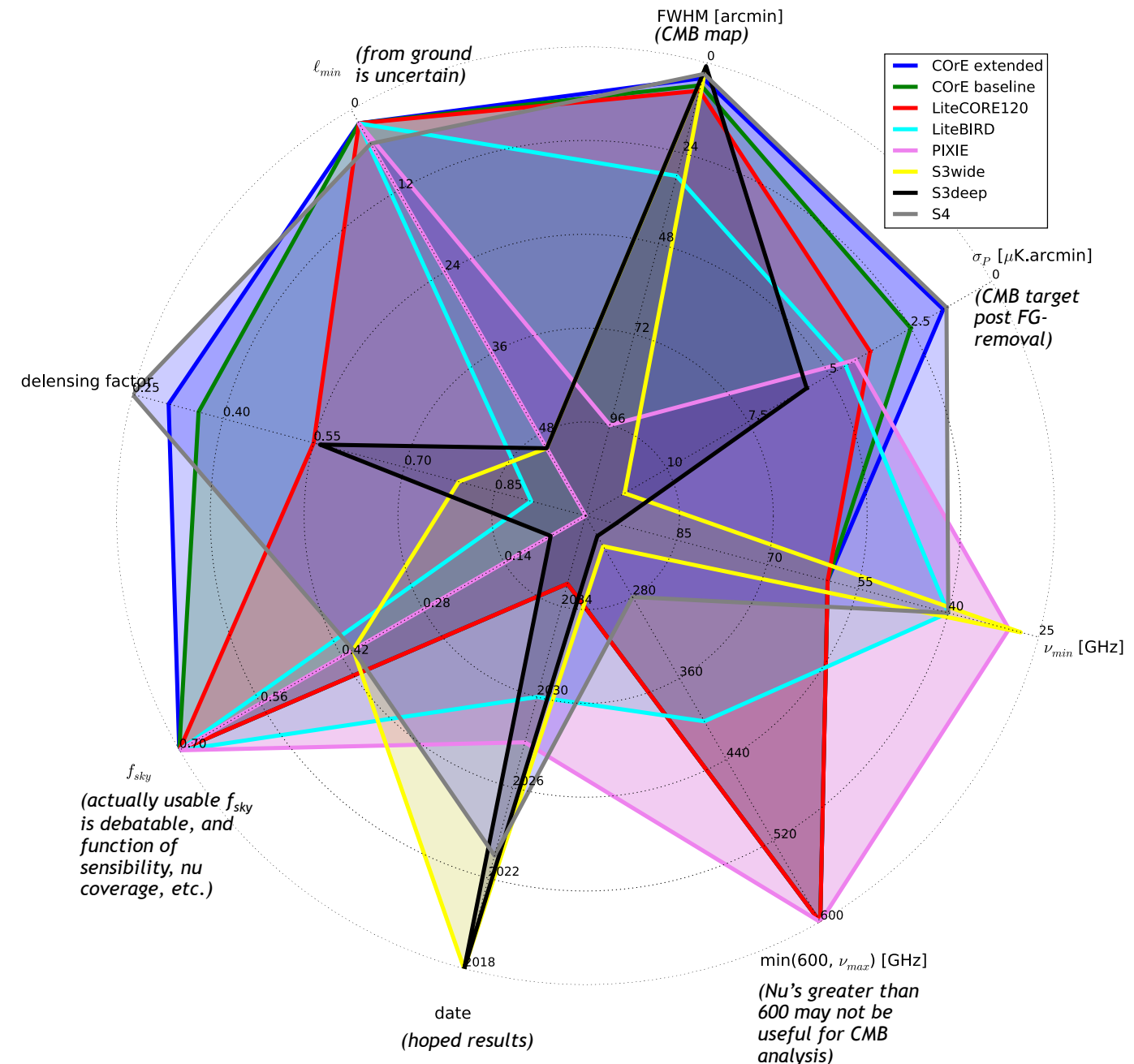
Towards a next space probe for CMB observations and cosmic origins exploration
CERN

Eleonora Di Valentino
Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris

Experiments considered

	σ_P [$\mu\text{K} \cdot \text{arcmin}$]	FWHM [arcmin]	delensing factor	f_{sky}
PIXIE	4.2	96	1	0.7
LiteBIRD	4.5	30	0.91	0.7
LiteCORE120	3.75	7.5	0.55	0.7
COrE+ baseline	2.5	6	0.41	0.7
COrE+ extended	1.5	4	0.31	0.7

	σ_P [$\mu\text{K} \cdot \text{arcmin}$]	FWHM [arcmin]	delensing factor	ℓ_{min}	f_{sky}
S3 wide (Adv-ACT)	11.3	1.4	0.79	50	0.4
S3 deep (SPT-3G)	5.7	1	0.56	50	0.06
S4	1.4	3	0.25	5	0.4



LCDM

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$\Omega_b h^2$	0.02225 ± 0.00016	0.0223 ± 0.0012	0.02226 ± 0.00013	0.022249 ± 0.000048	0.022249 ± 0.000037	0.022251 ± 0.000028
$\Omega_c h^2$	0.1198 ± 0.0015	0.1200 ± 0.0033	0.11978 ± 0.00060	0.11978 ± 0.00030	0.11978 ± 0.00025	0.11978 ± 0.00023
$\ln(10^{10} A_S)$	3.094 ± 0.034	3.095 ± 0.017	3.0946 ± 0.0043	3.0941 ± 0.0033	3.0942 ± 0.0029	3.0943 ± 0.0031
n_S	0.9645 ± 0.0049	0.965 ± 0.014	0.9648 ± 0.0036	0.9646 ± 0.0016	0.9646 ± 0.0014	0.9646 ± 0.0013
$H_0 [km\ s^{-1}\ Mpc^{-1}]$	67.27 ± 0.66	67.5 ± 2.1	67.29 ± 0.33	67.28 ± 0.12	67.28 ± 0.10	67.284 ± 0.088
σ_8	0.831 ± 0.013	0.832 ± 0.021	0.8314 ± 0.0028	0.8312 ± 0.0011	0.83123 ± 0.00094	$0.83120^{+0.00081}_{-0.00092}$

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM model.

By considering COrE+ we gain, on most of the cosmological parameters, about an order of magnitude with respect to the Planck experiment, and a factor 3 in average with respect to the LiteBIRD satellite. In particular, it is impressive the accuracy with which we could constrain H_0 .

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{dlnn_S}{dlnk}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.

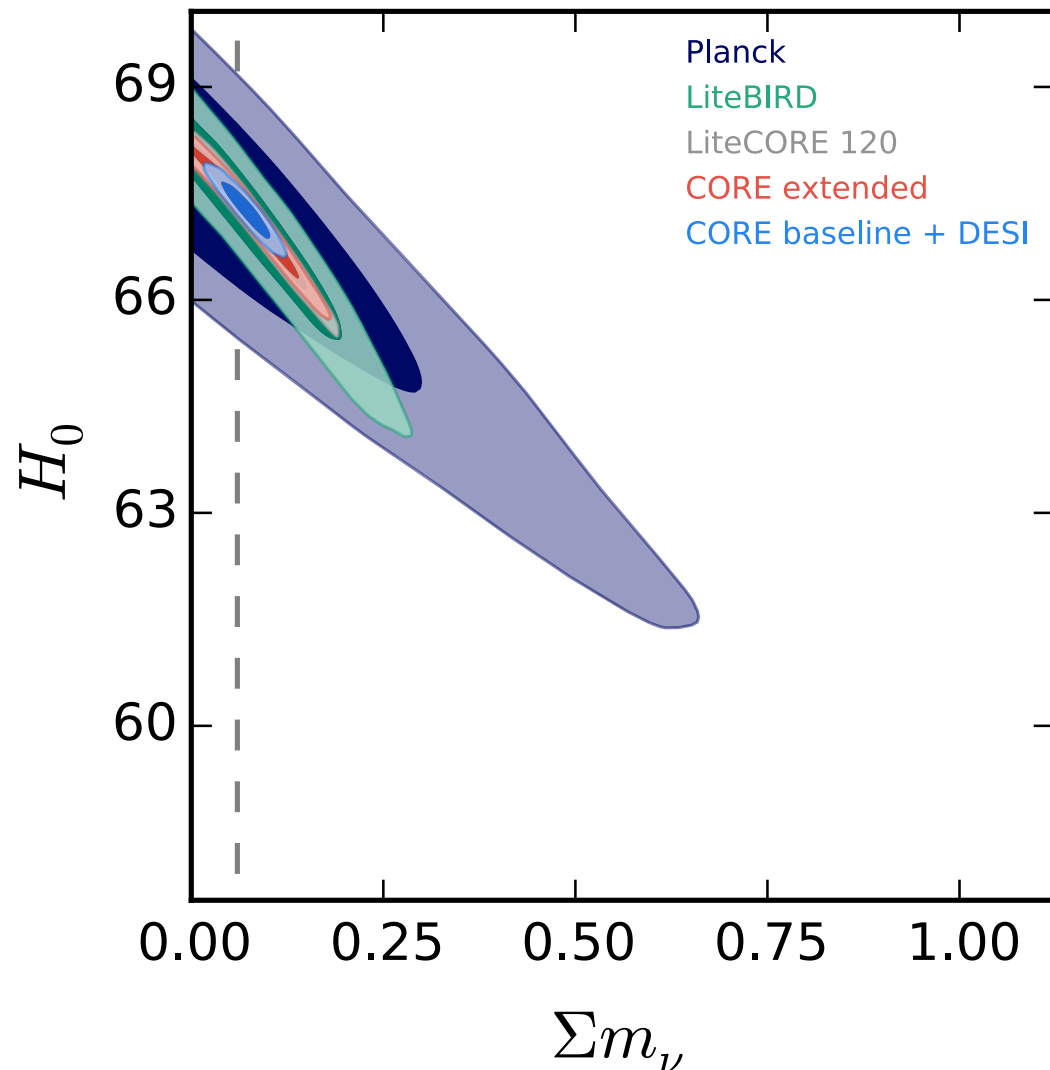
Extensions to LCDM..

	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{dlnn_S}{dlnk}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

By considering
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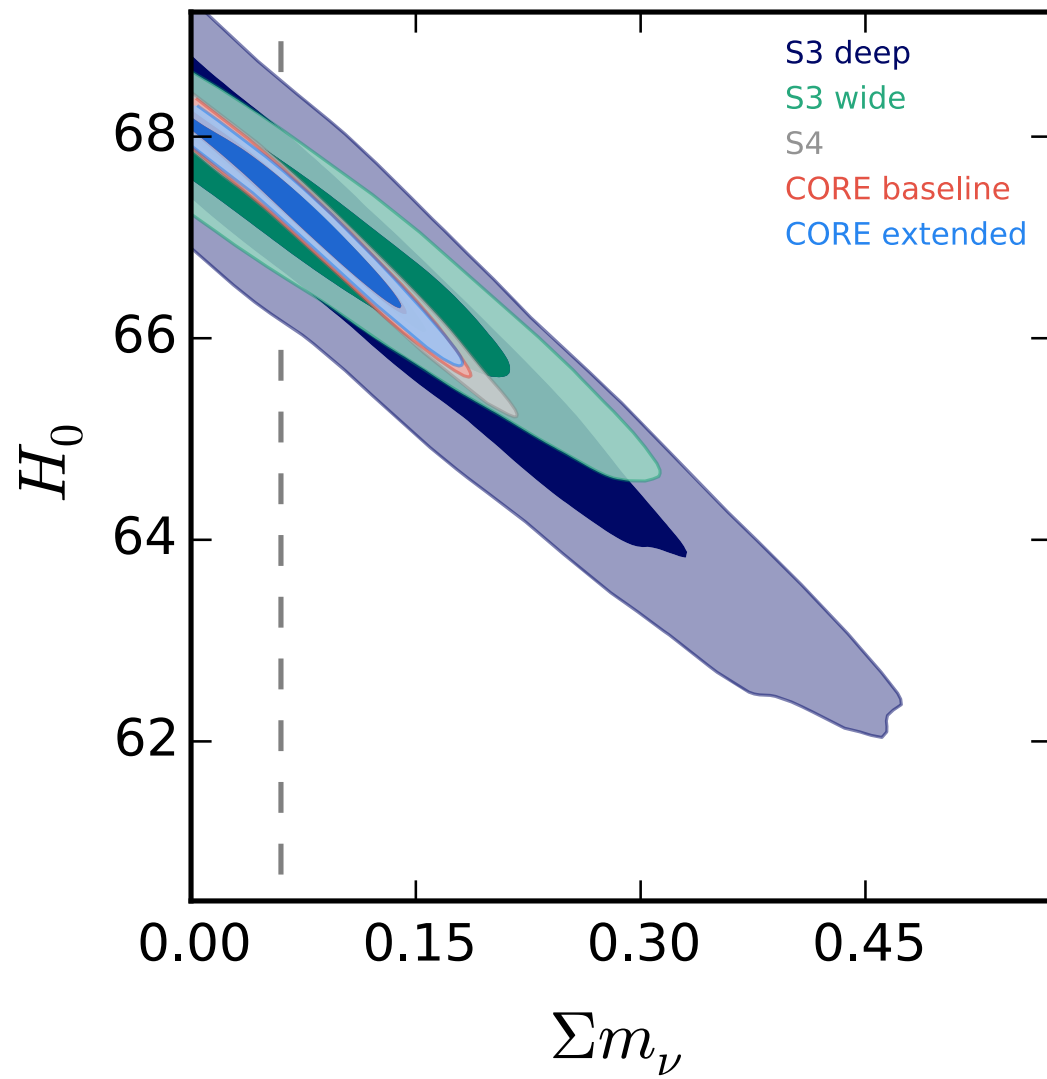


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Ground based
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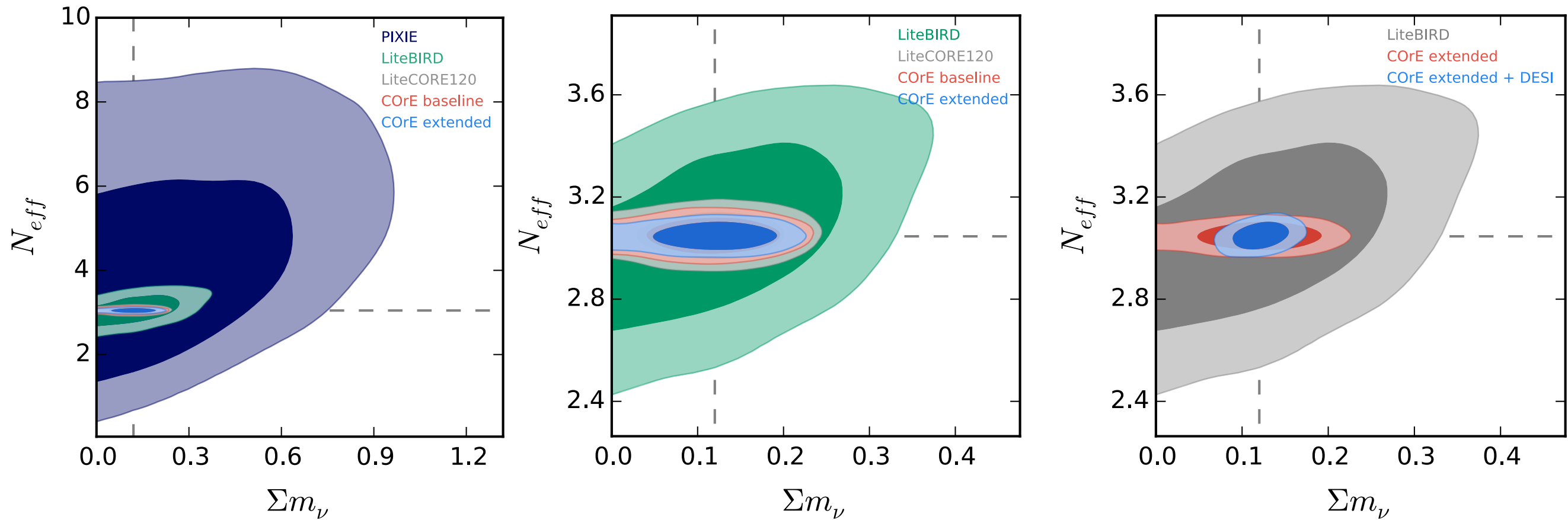
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By considering a different fiducial value: $m_{\nu}=0.12\text{eV}$ (IH?)



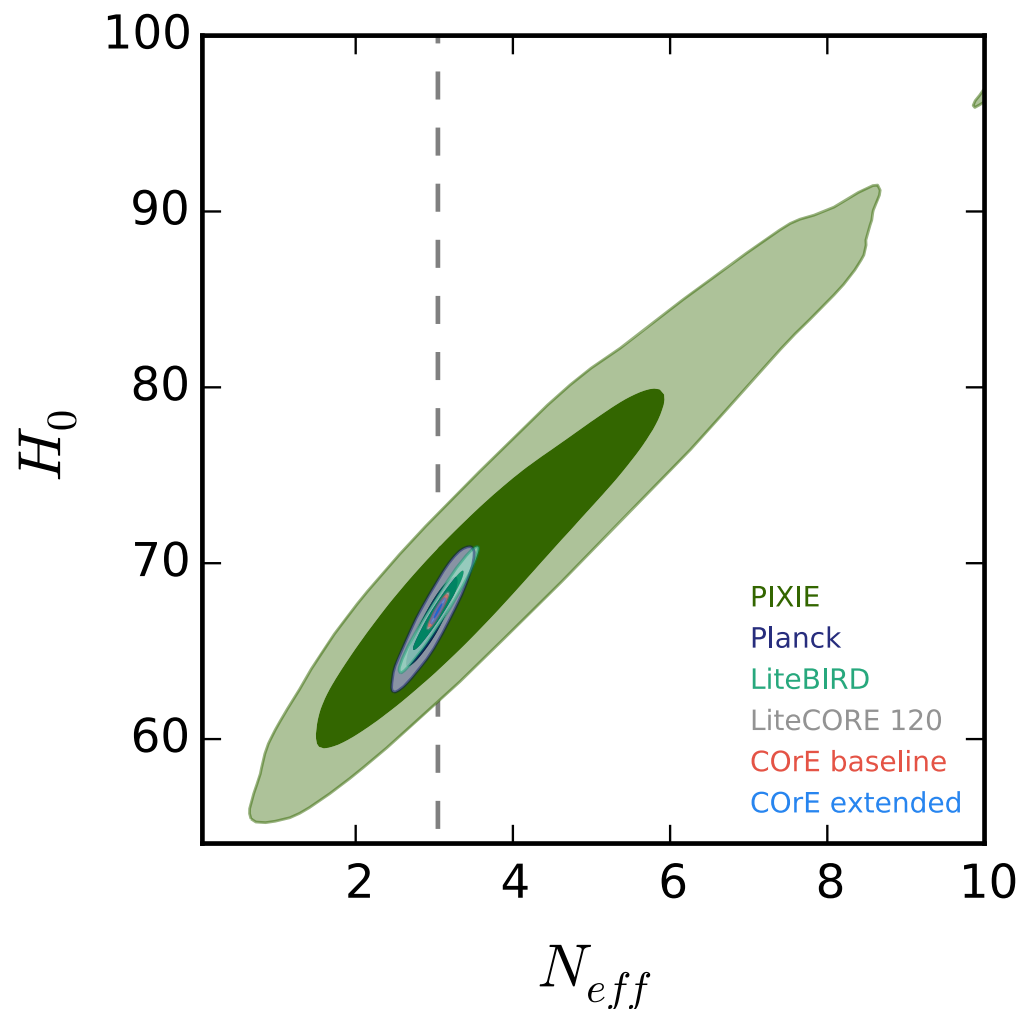
	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.417	$0.144^{+0.058}_{-0.12}$	0.118 ± 0.051	0.117 ± 0.048	$0.118^{+0.051}_{-0.042}$
N_{eff}	$4.5^{+1.2}_{-2.1}$	3.09 ± 0.23	3.050 ± 0.056	3.049 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.034

In this case we have more than 2 sigma detection for COrE+.

With COrE+ we
can constrain the
neutrino effective
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than all the other
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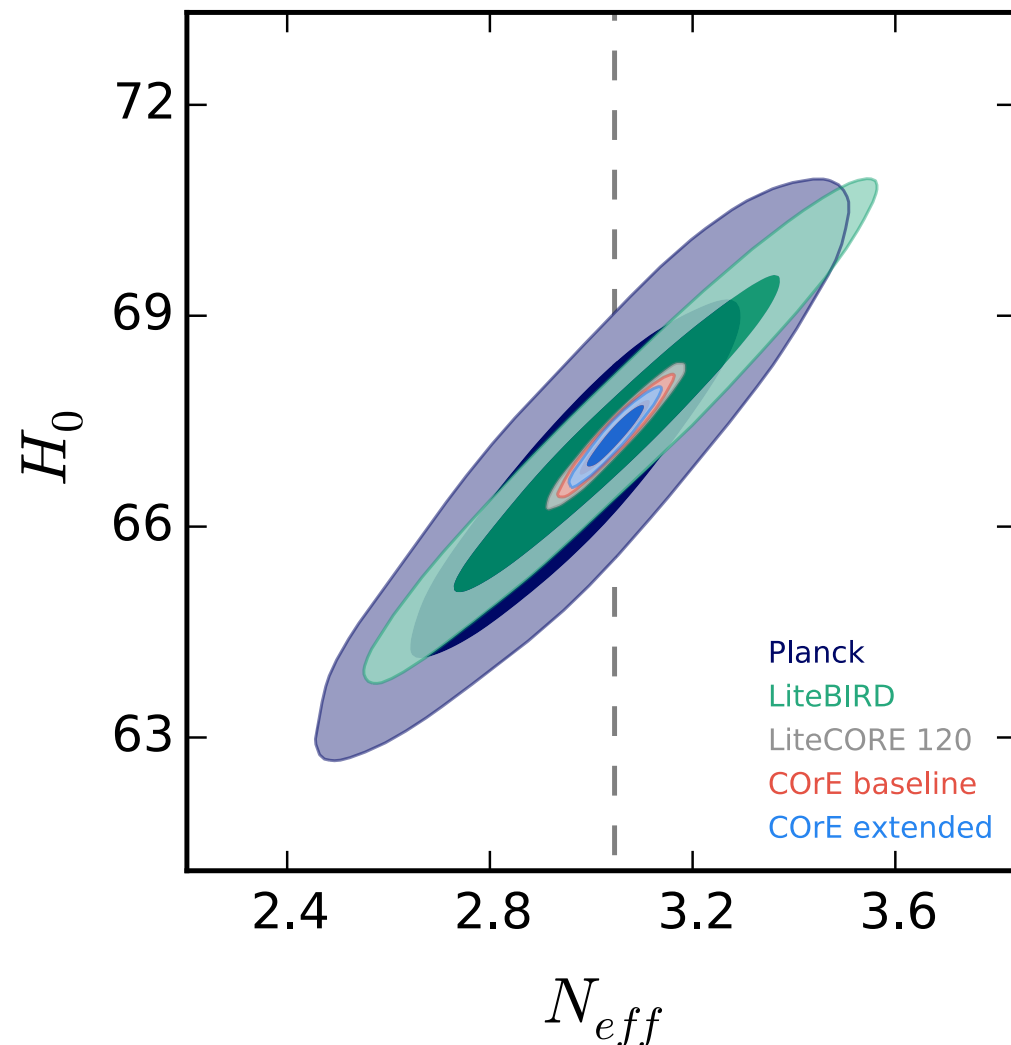


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..we gain about a factor 4(7) with respect to the Planck polarization..

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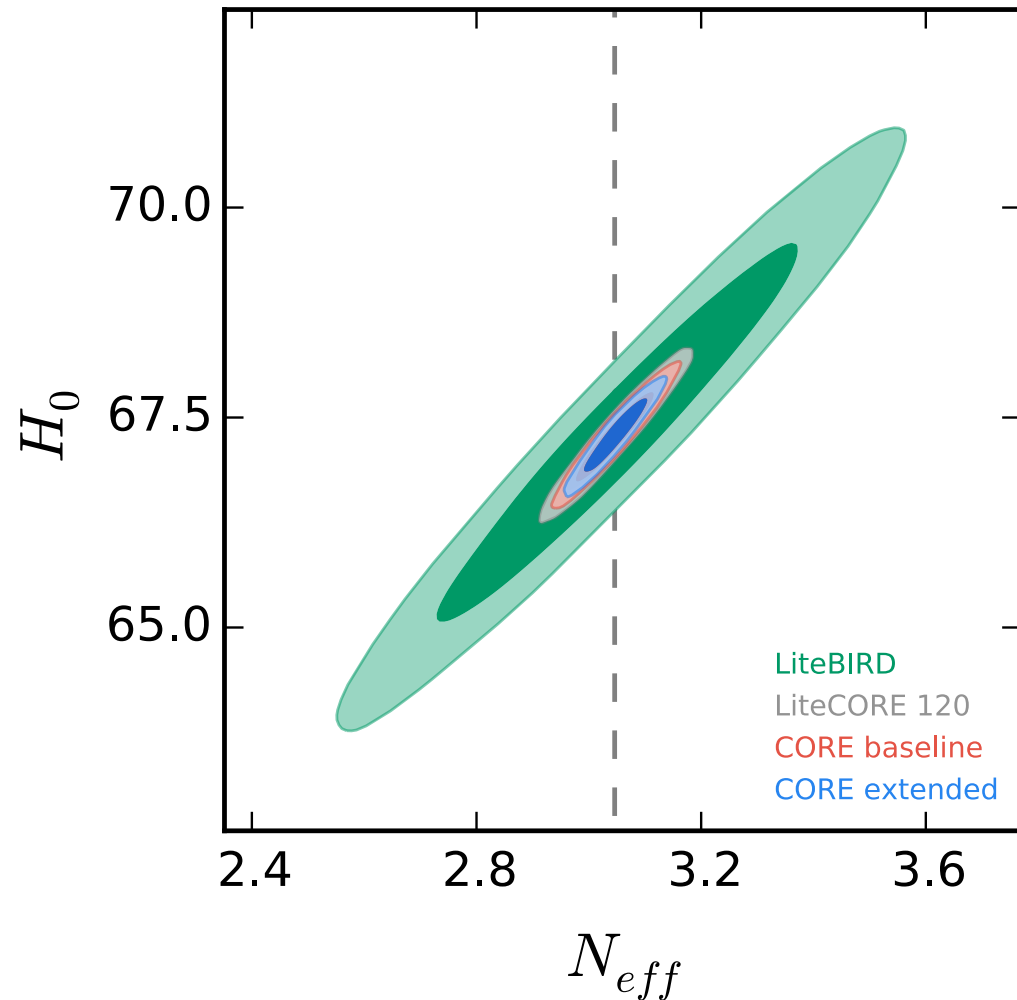


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..and a factor 4(7)
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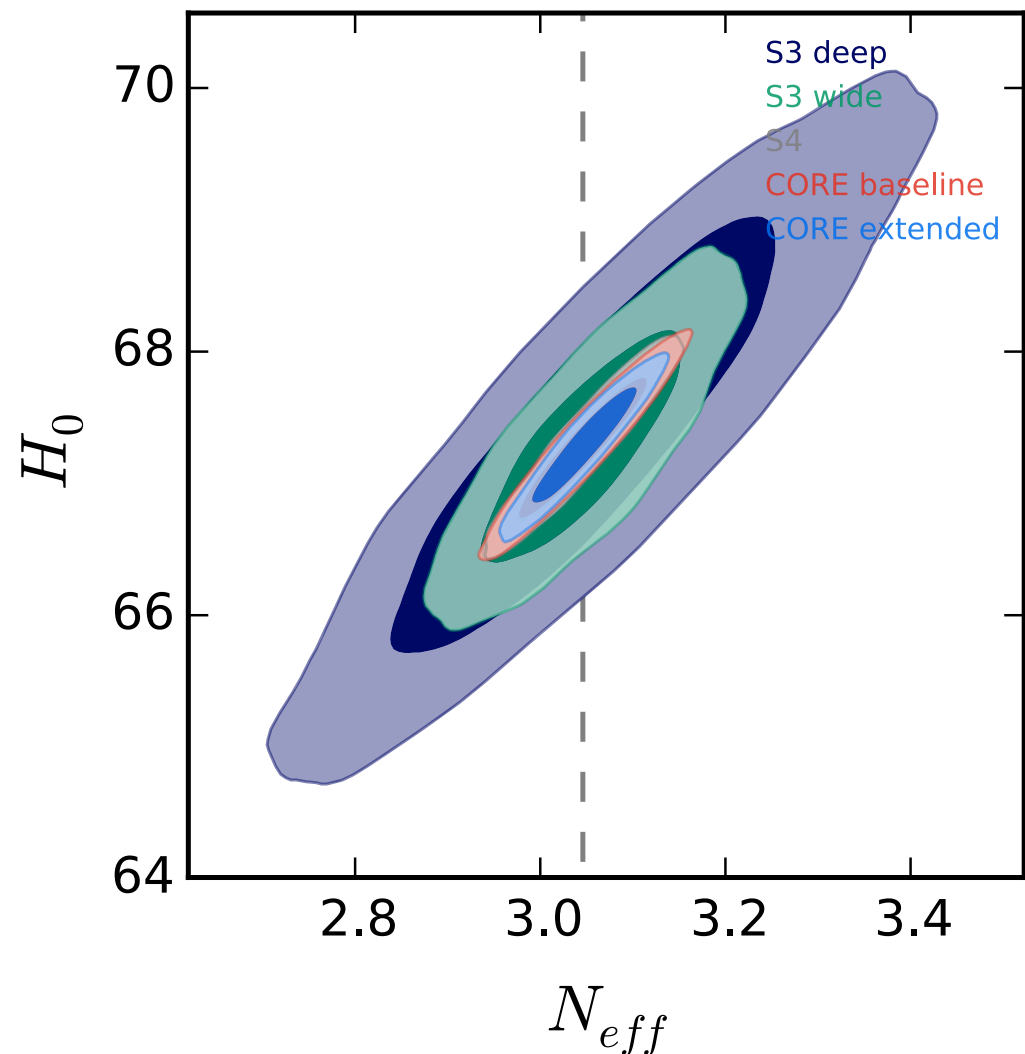
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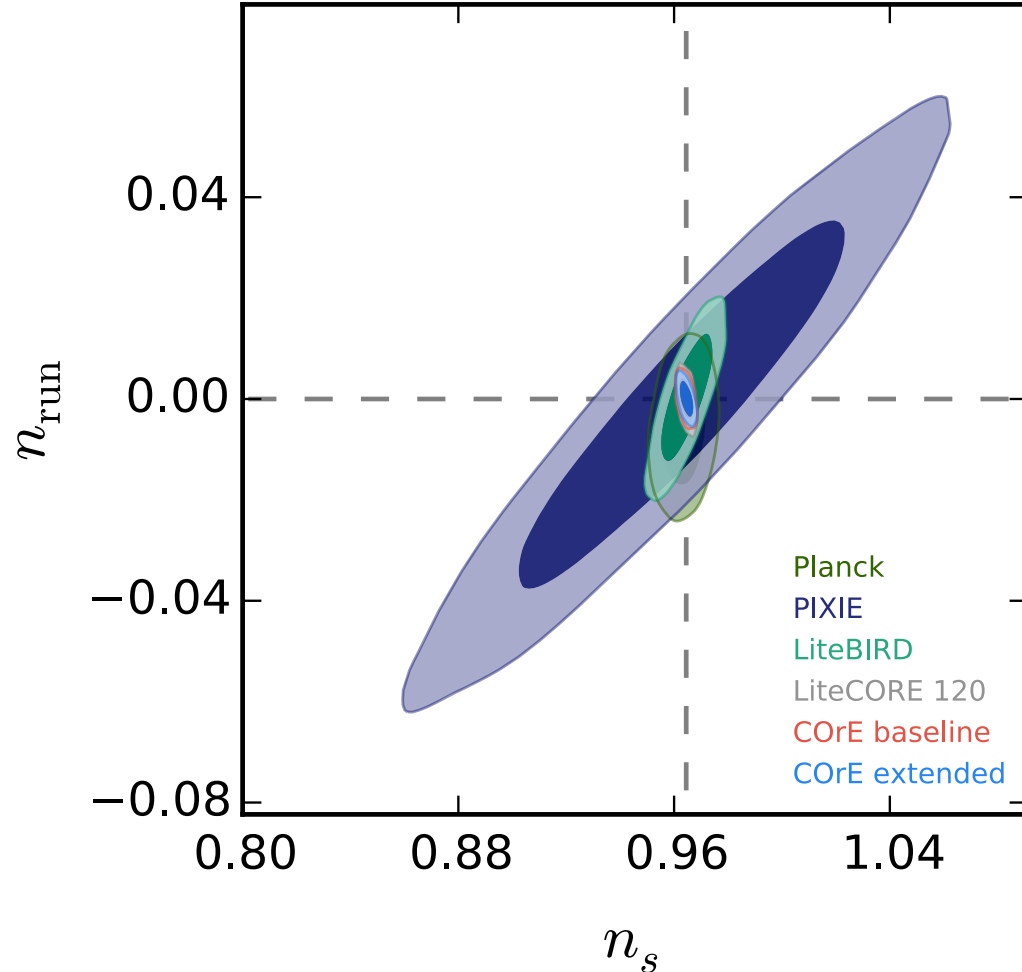
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The only ground based telescope competitive with COrE is Stage-IV considering a tau prior as Planck HFI at low ℓ .

With COrE+ we gain more than a factor 3 with respect to the Planck polarization.

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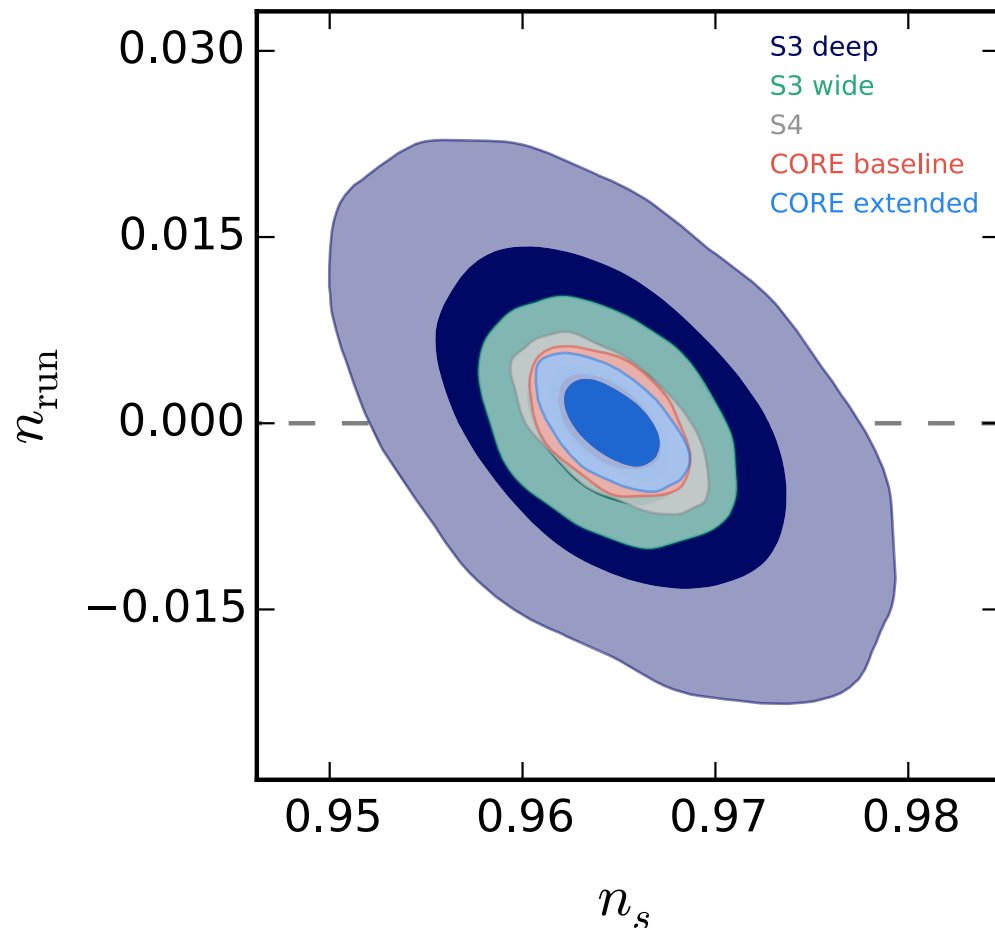


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The ground based experiments cannot constrain the running with the same accuracy, but Stage-IV can give very close results.

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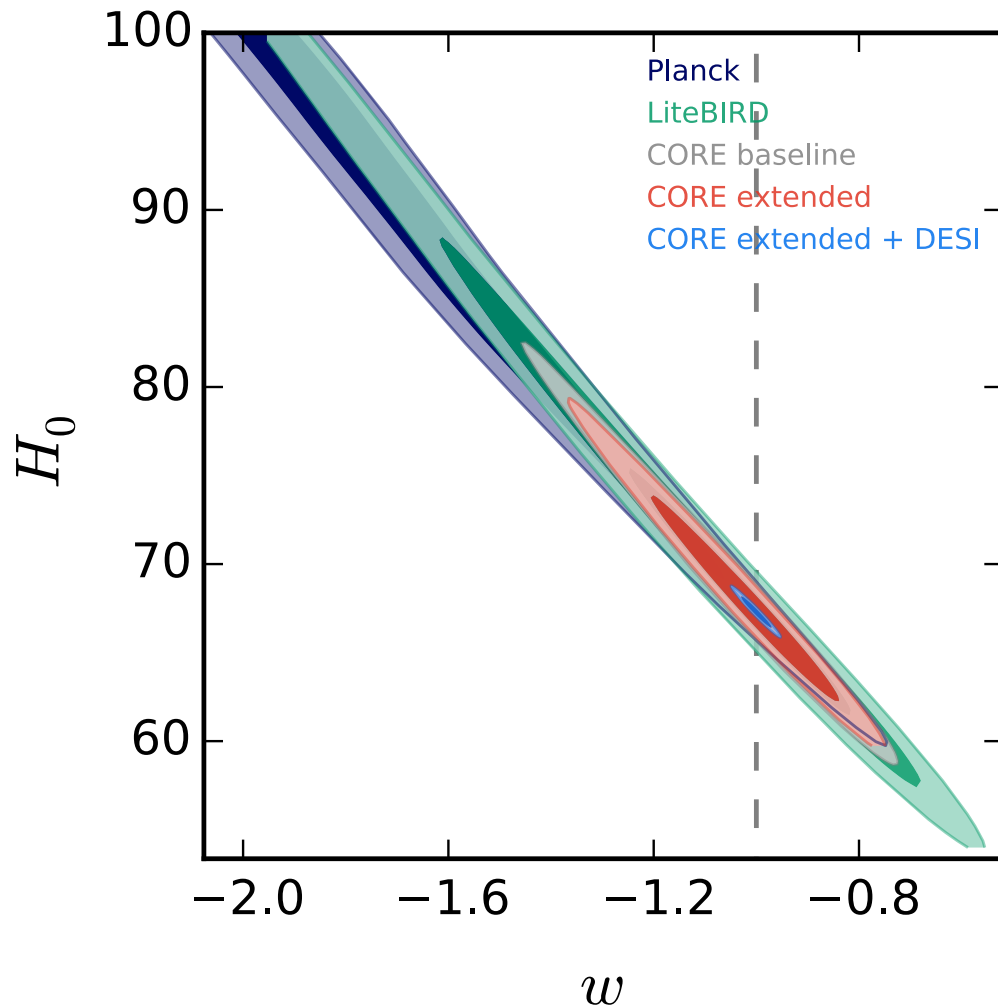


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N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
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r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

CorE in all the configurations can constrain dark energy better than all the other experiments.

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.

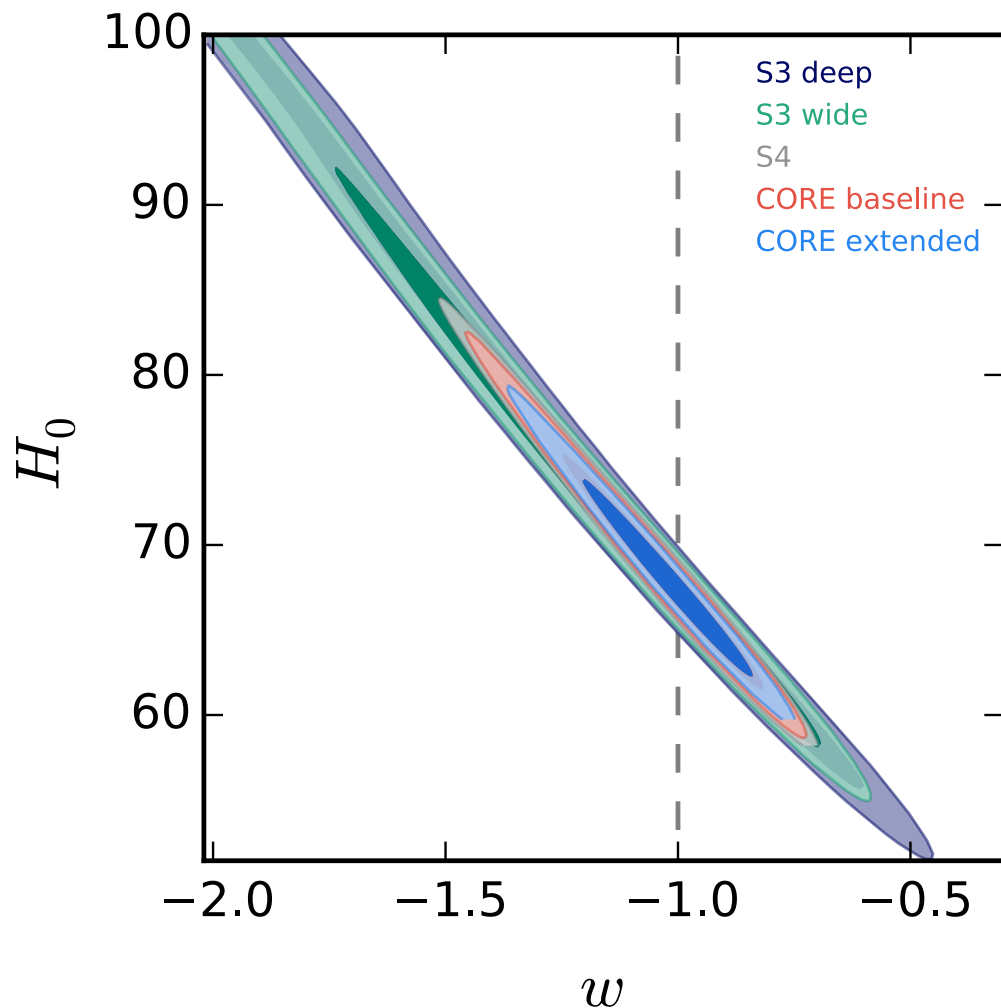


	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

..and also with
respect to all the
ground based
telescopes.

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.

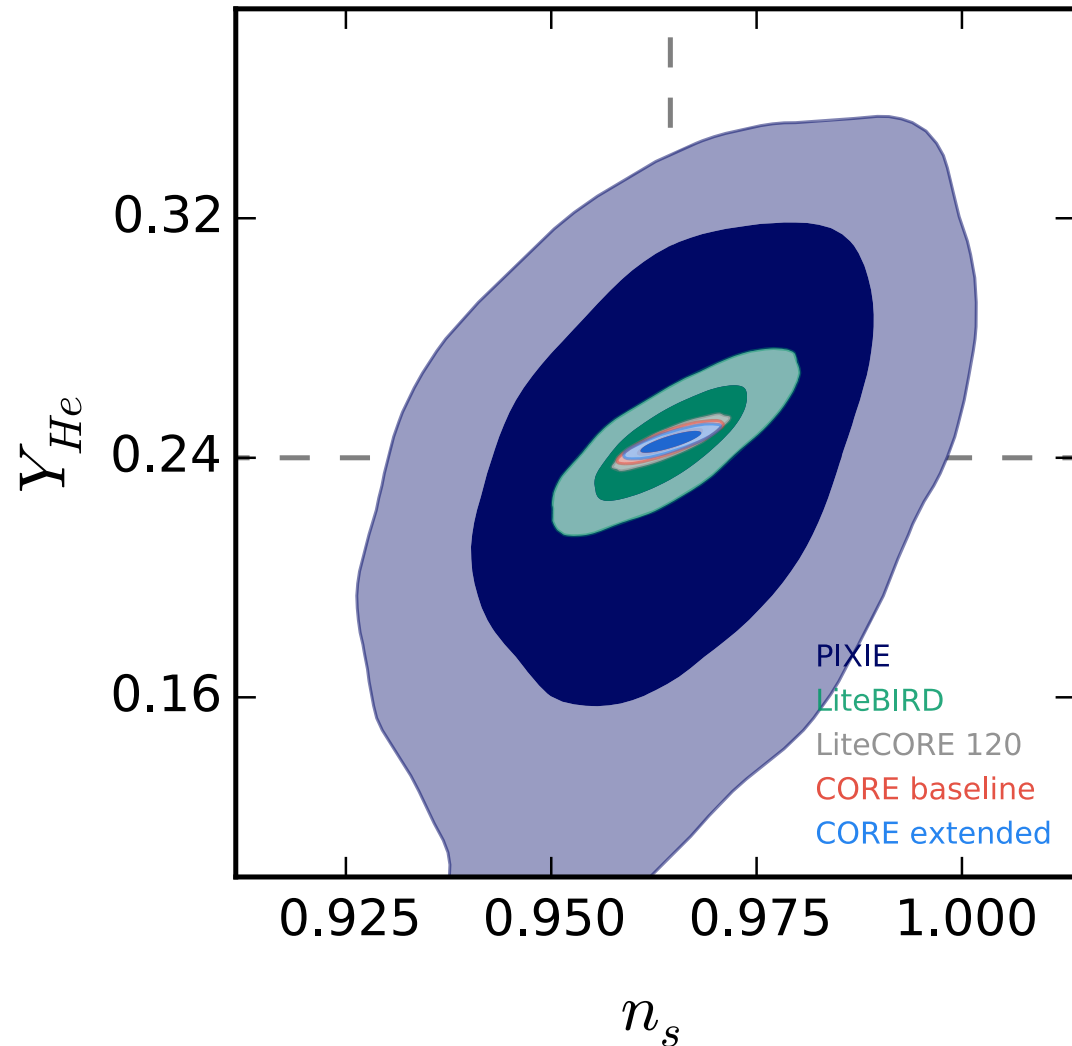


	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

Also in the BBN sector we can improve Planck constraints on the primordial helium abundance by a factor 6.

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.

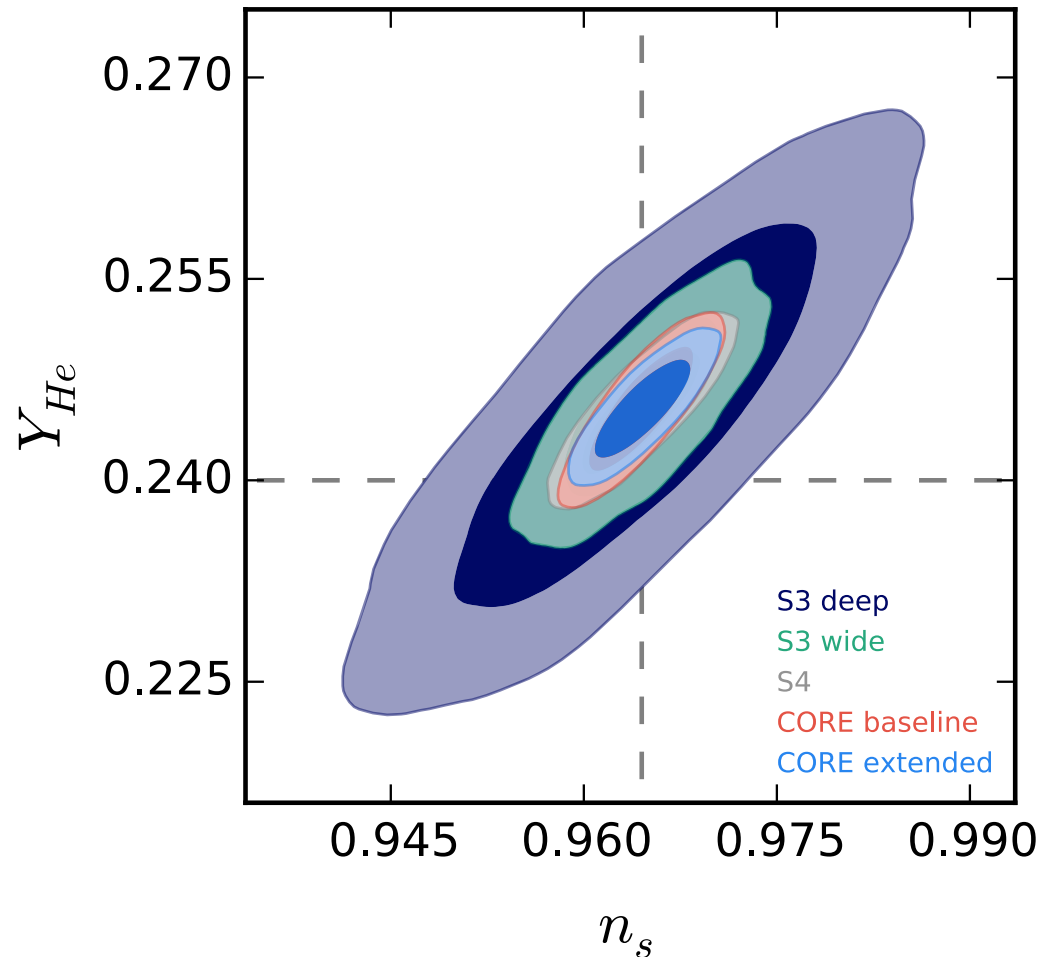


	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

Stage-IV is competitive with COrE+ baseline in constraining the primordial helium abundance.

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.

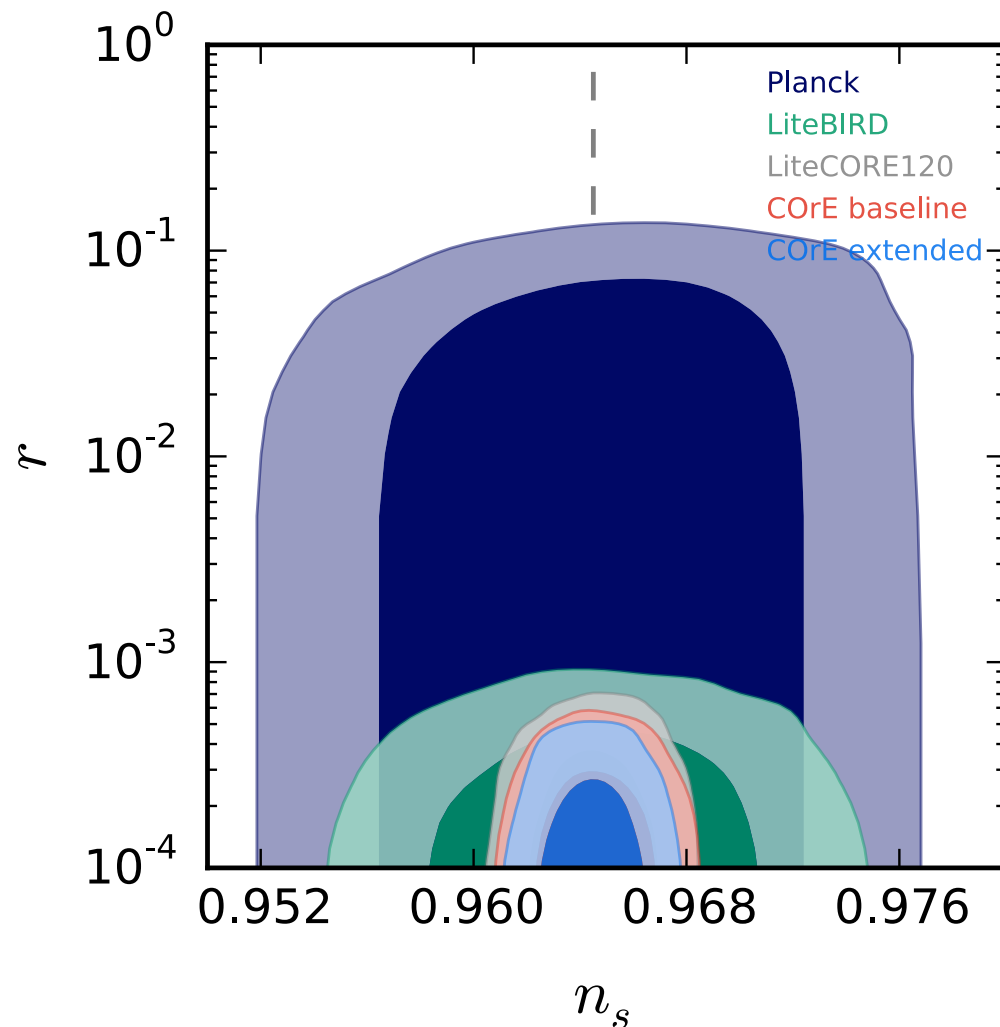


	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

With new satellite experiments we gain more than 2 order of magnitude with respect to the Planck polarization.

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.



EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

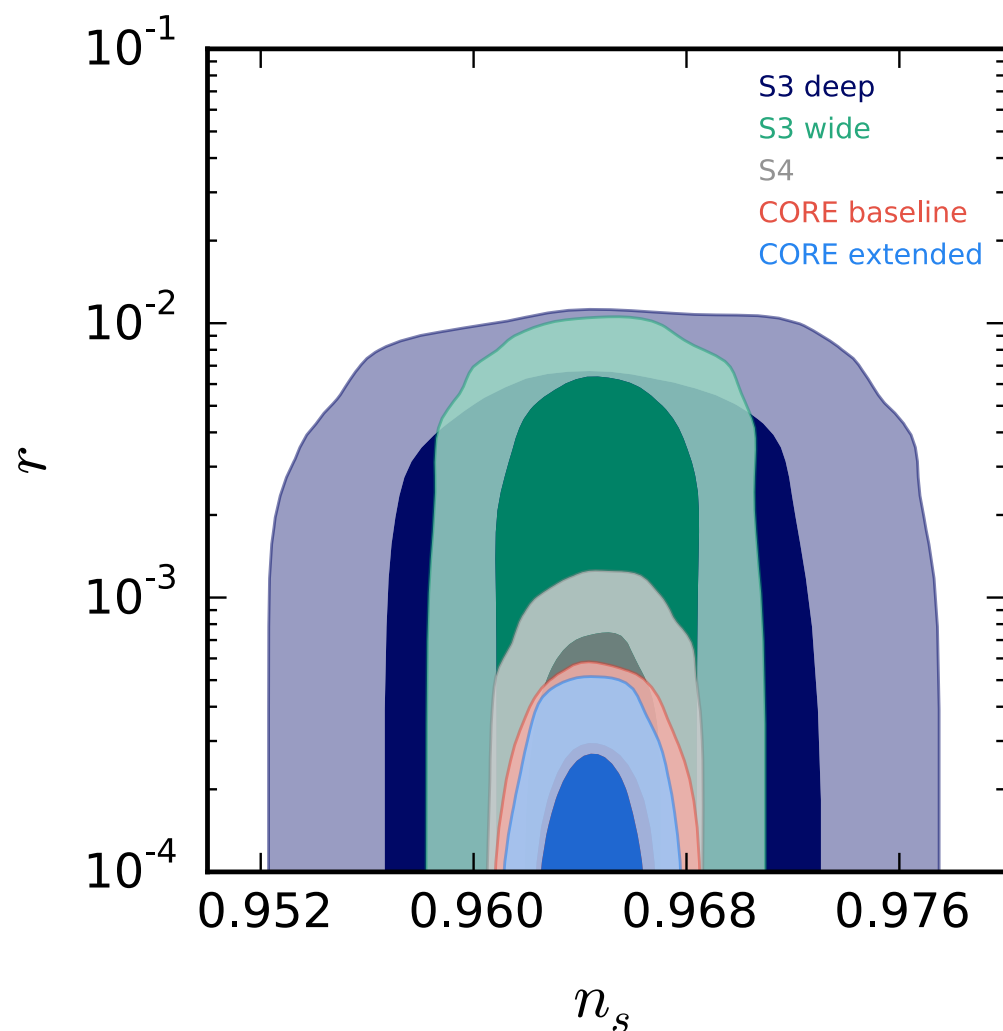
	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

These results are without considering delensing.

	Planck TTTEEE + lowTEB	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.188	< 0.305	$0.107^{+0.038}_{-0.099}$	$0.083^{+0.041}_{-0.056}$	$0.078^{+0.039}_{-0.054}$	0.079 ± 0.041
N_{eff}	2.99 ± 0.20	$3.9^{+1.0}_{-1.9}$	3.06 ± 0.20	3.048 ± 0.055	3.047 ± 0.043	3.047 ± 0.035
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0057 ± 0.0071	-0.001 ± 0.024	0.0003 ± 0.0080	-0.0001 ± 0.0028	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0001 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.0463	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
w	$-1.19^{+0.54}_{-0.42}$	$-1.10^{+0.25}_{-0.14}$	$-1.18^{+0.40}_{-0.24}$	$-1.09^{+0.23}_{-0.11}$	$-1.05^{+0.17}_{-0.11}$	$-1.03^{+0.14}_{-0.09}$
Y_P	0.250 ± 0.014	$0.237^{+0.057}_{-0.048}$	0.245 ± 0.012	0.2453 ± 0.0037	0.2454 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

..and COrE+ can do more than a factor 2 better than Stage-IV, without considering delensing.

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on cosmological parameters in the Λ CDM + one parameter extension model.



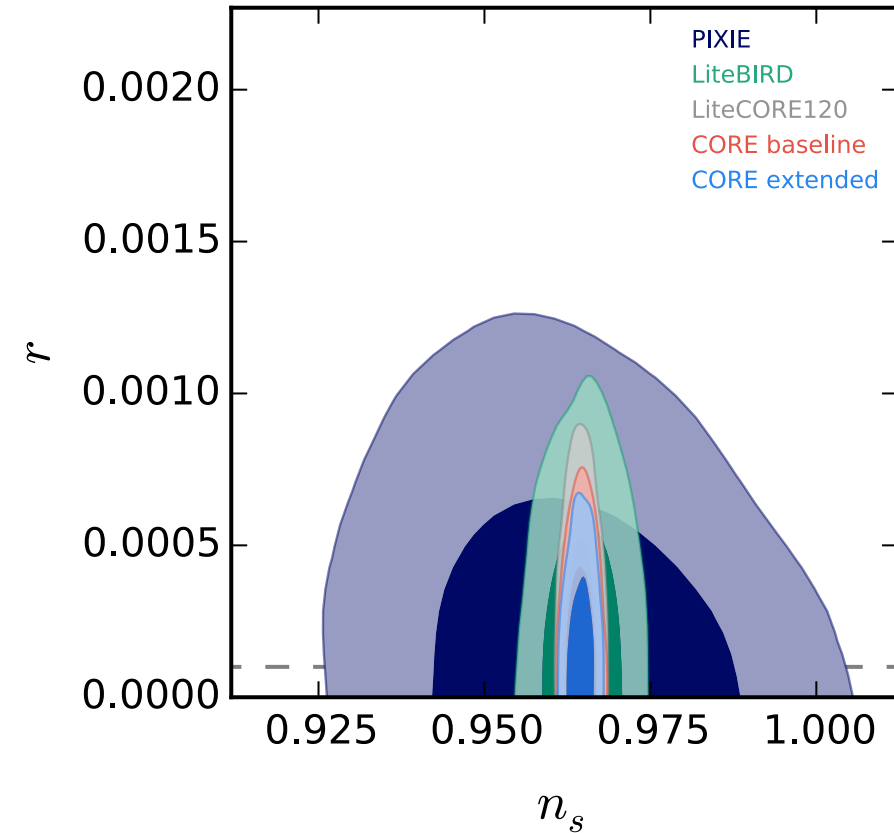
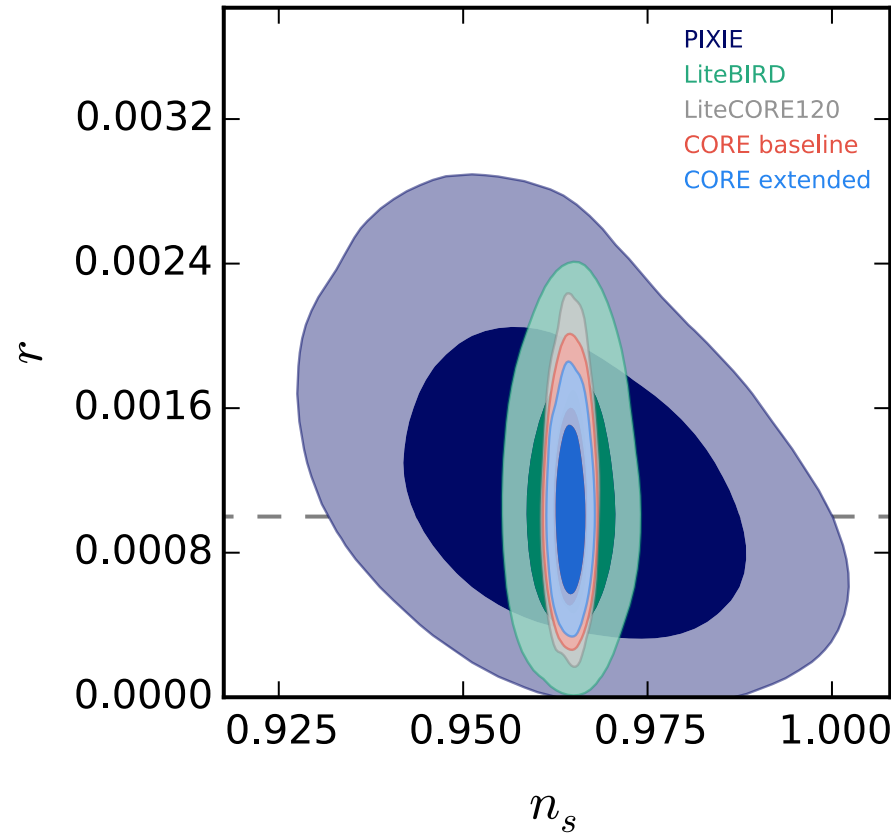
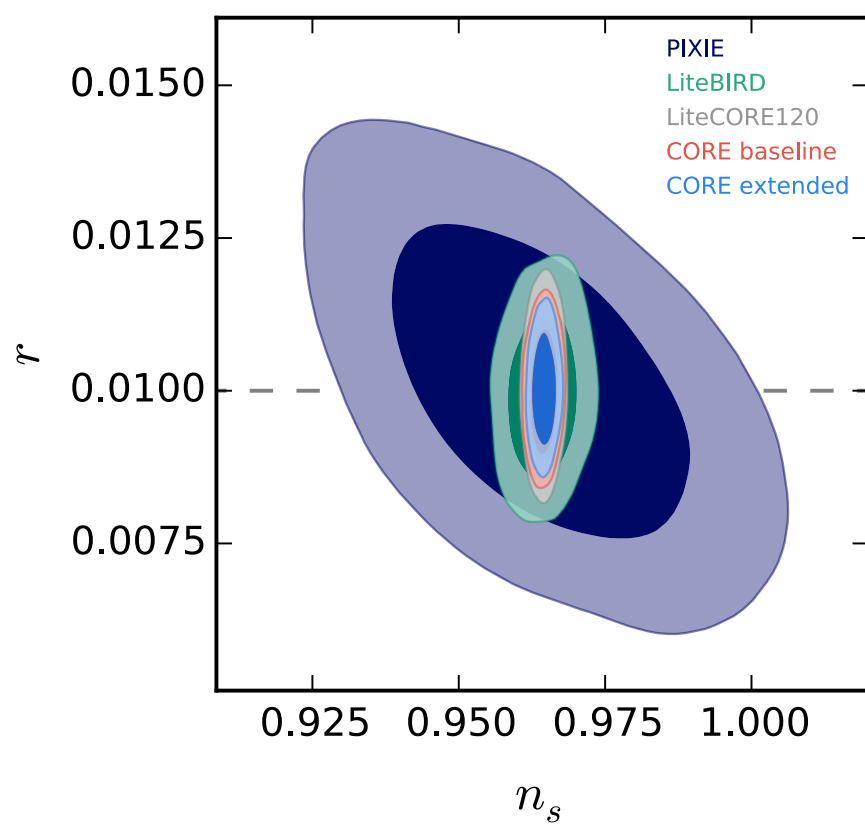
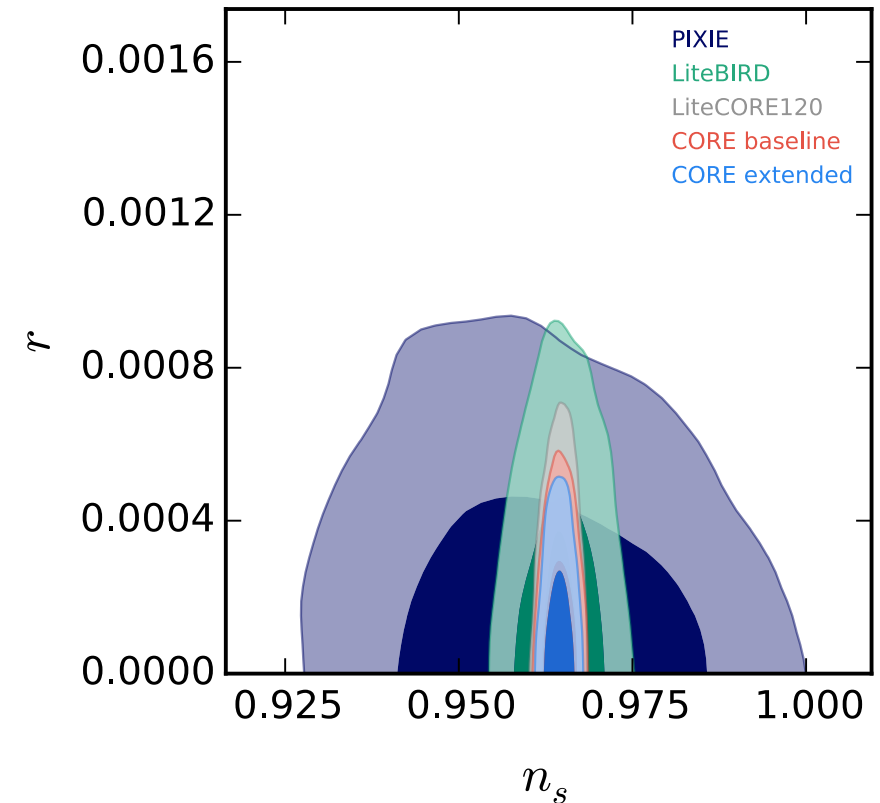
	S3wide + tau05	S3deep +tau05	S4 +tau05
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.151	< 0.211	$0.085^{+0.035}_{-0.073}$
N_{eff}	3.048 ± 0.068	3.06 ± 0.14	3.046 ± 0.043
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0002 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00420	< 0.00439	< 0.000492
w	$-1.23^{+0.44}_{-0.24}$	$-1.25^{+0.46}_{-0.39}$	$-1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0041	0.2446 ± 0.0089	0.2452 ± 0.0029

w/o delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0]$	< 0.000304	< 0.000300	< 0.000243	< 0.000192	< 0.000173
$r[0.01]$	0.0101 ± 0.0016	$0.00996^{+0.00082}_{-0.00094}$	0.01006 ± 0.00073	0.01000 ± 0.00062	0.01002 ± 0.00056
$r[0.001]$	$0.00125^{+0.00036}_{-0.00070}$	$0.00112^{+0.00035}_{-0.00054}$	$0.00110^{+0.00031}_{-0.00046}$	$0.00108^{+0.00030}_{-0.00039}$	$0.00105^{+0.00026}_{-0.00034}$
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.000420	< 0.000378	< 0.000344	< 0.000284	< 0.000253

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on r in the Λ CDM + r model, for different fiducial values.

EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.



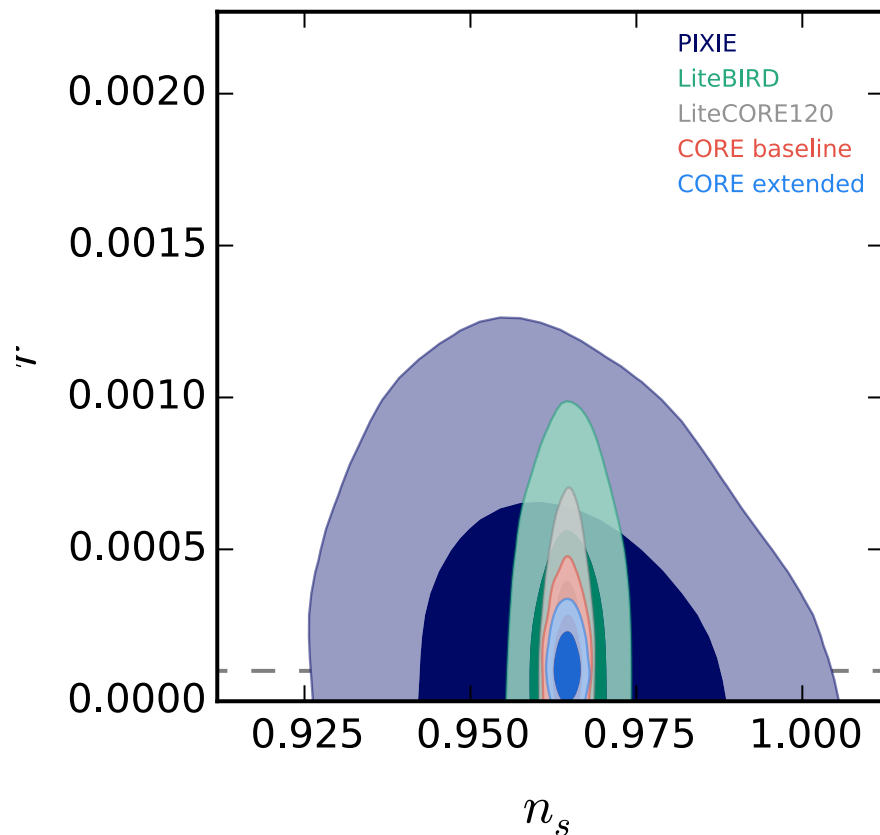
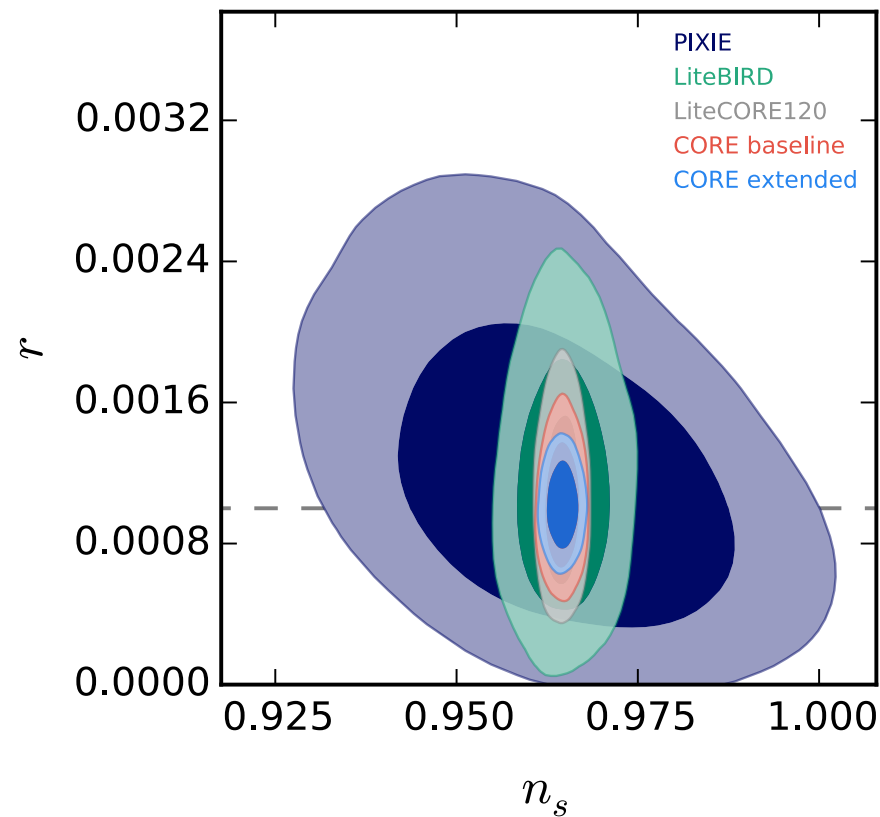
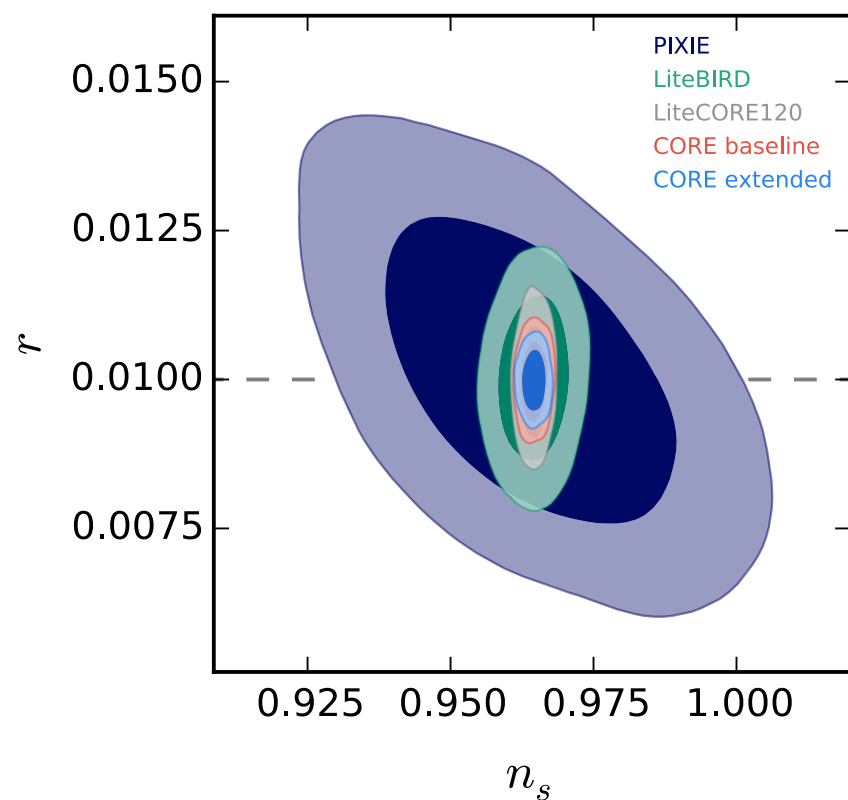
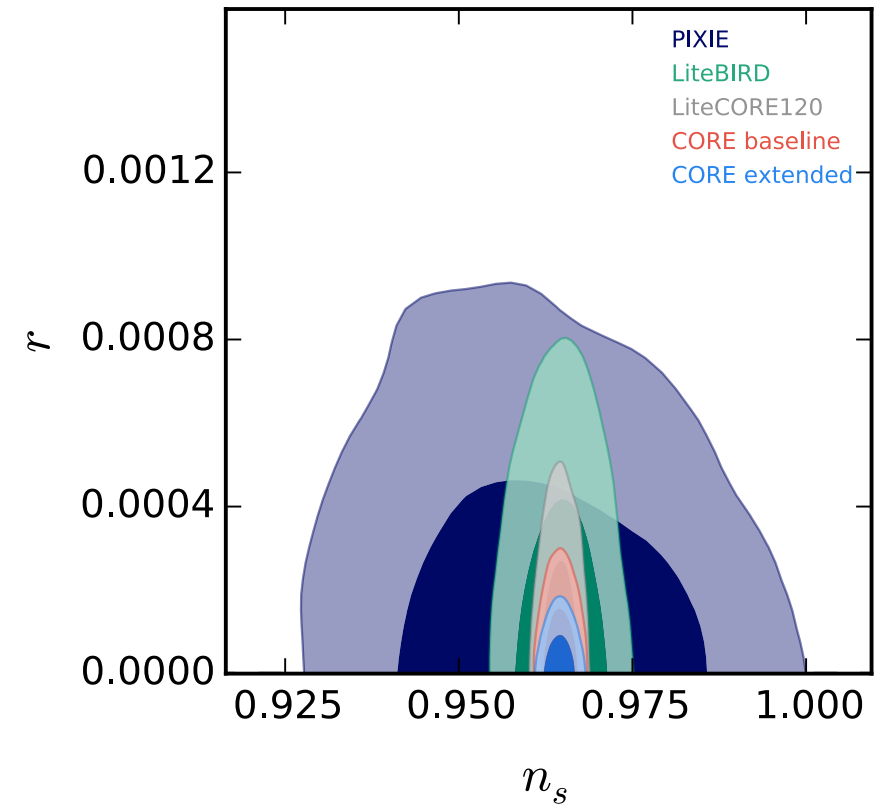
We can constrain at about 3 sigma r until 10^{-3} without delensing.
We have no significant difference between the different experiments.

with delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0]$	< 0.000304	< 0.000269	< 0.000170	< 0.0000990	< 0.0000596
$r[0.01]$	0.0101 ± 0.0016	0.01002 ± 0.00085	0.00999 ± 0.00058	0.00998 ± 0.00042	$0.00998^{+0.00030}_{-0.00034}$
$r[0.001]$	$0.00125^{+0.00036}_{-0.00070}$	$0.00115^{+0.00035}_{-0.00053}$	$0.00106^{+0.00028}_{-0.00034}$	$0.00103^{+0.00020}_{-0.00025}$	0.00102 ± 0.00015
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.000420	< 0.000364	< 0.000264	$0.00016^{+0.00005}_{-0.00014}$	$0.000132^{+0.000047}_{-0.000093}$

TABLE I: 68% CL constraints on r in the Λ CDM + r model, for different fiducial values.

EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

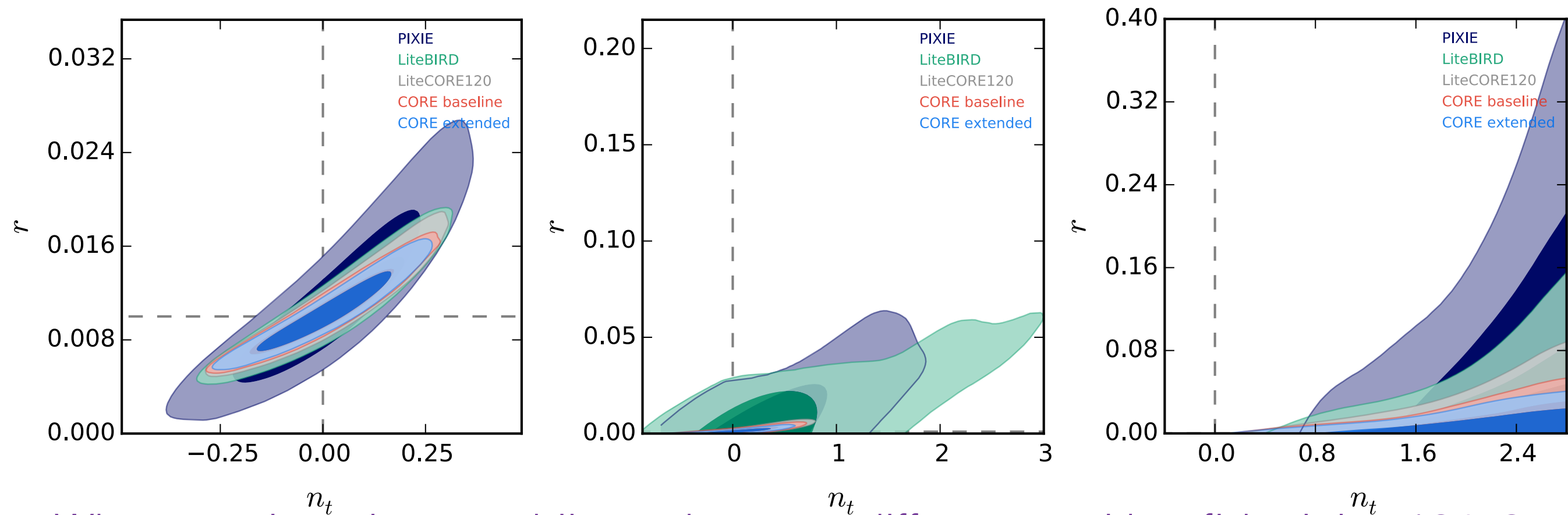


Considering the internal delensing, we gain a factor 2 between COrE+ and LiteBIRD, constraining a possible $r=10^{-3}$ at about 5 sigma level. An indication at 1 sigma for $r=10^{-4}$ starts to appear with COrE.

w/o delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0.01]$	$0.0118^{+0.0031}_{-0.0058}$	$0.0109^{+0.0022}_{-0.0035}$	$0.0109^{+0.0022}_{-0.0032}$	$0.0105^{+0.0019}_{-0.0028}$	$0.0105^{+0.0018}_{-0.0025}$
n_T	0.03 ± 0.14	0.02 ± 0.12	$0.03^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$	0.01 ± 0.11	0.02 ± 0.10
$r[0.001]$	< 0.00864	< 0.00395	$0.0022^{+0.0005}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0019^{+0.0005}_{-0.0016}$	$0.0016^{+0.0005}_{-0.0013}$
n_T	$0.50^{+0.28}_{-0.47}$	$0.41^{+0.21}_{-0.56}$	0.16 ± 0.28	0.12 ± 0.26	$0.08^{+0.24}_{-0.22}$
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.122	< 0.0455	< 0.0270	< 0.0180	< 0.0145
n_T	> 2.24	> 2.19	> 2.12	> 2.06	> 2.00

TABLE II: 68% CL constraints on r and n_T in a Λ CDM + r + n_T model, for different fiducial values.
EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

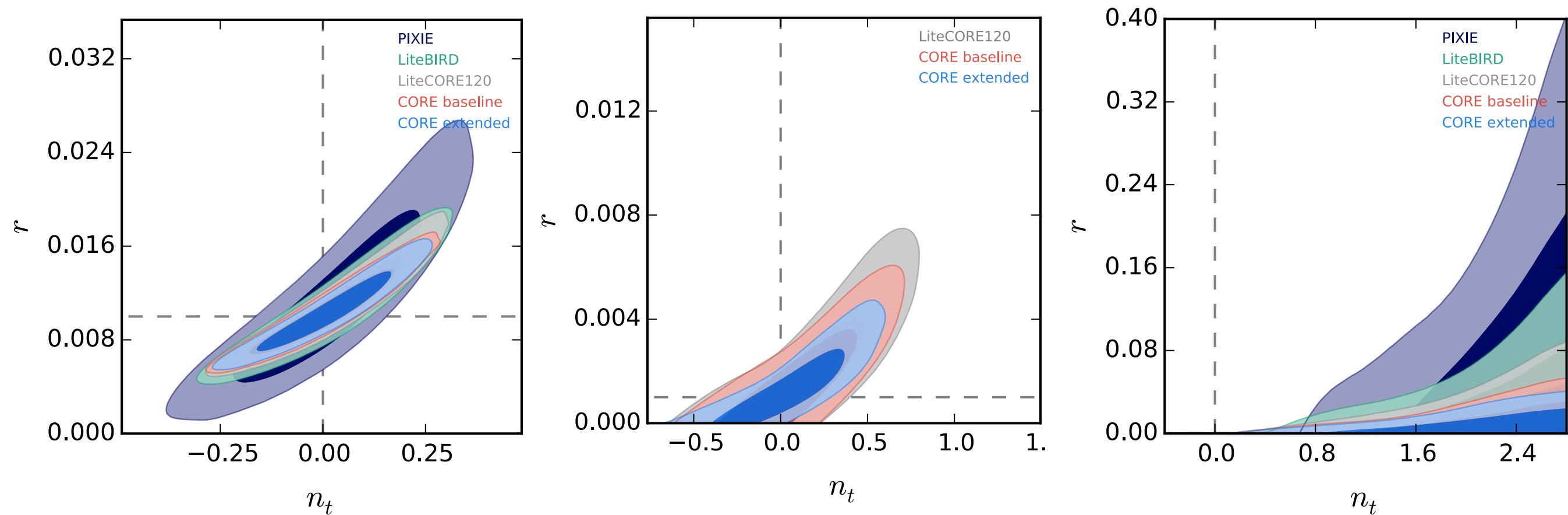


When varying also n_T , while we have no difference with a fiducial $r=10^{-2}$, COrE+ starts to have an indication at 1 sigma for a fiducial $r=10^{-3}$.

w/o delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0.01]$	$0.0118^{+0.0031}_{-0.0058}$	$0.0109^{+0.0022}_{-0.0035}$	$0.0109^{+0.0022}_{-0.0032}$	$0.0105^{+0.0019}_{-0.0028}$	$0.0105^{+0.0018}_{-0.0025}$
n_T	0.03 ± 0.14	0.02 ± 0.12	$0.03^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$	0.01 ± 0.11	0.02 ± 0.10
$r[0.001]$	< 0.00864	< 0.00395	$0.0022^{+0.0005}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0019^{+0.0005}_{-0.0016}$	$0.0016^{+0.0005}_{-0.0013}$
n_T	$0.50^{+0.28}_{-0.47}$	$0.41^{+0.21}_{-0.56}$	0.16 ± 0.28	0.12 ± 0.26	$0.08^{+0.24}_{-0.22}$
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.122	< 0.0455	< 0.0270	< 0.0180	< 0.0145
n_T	> 2.24	> 2.19	> 2.12	> 2.06	> 2.00

TABLE II: 68% CL constraints on r and n_T in a Λ CDM + r + n_T model, for different fiducial values.
EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

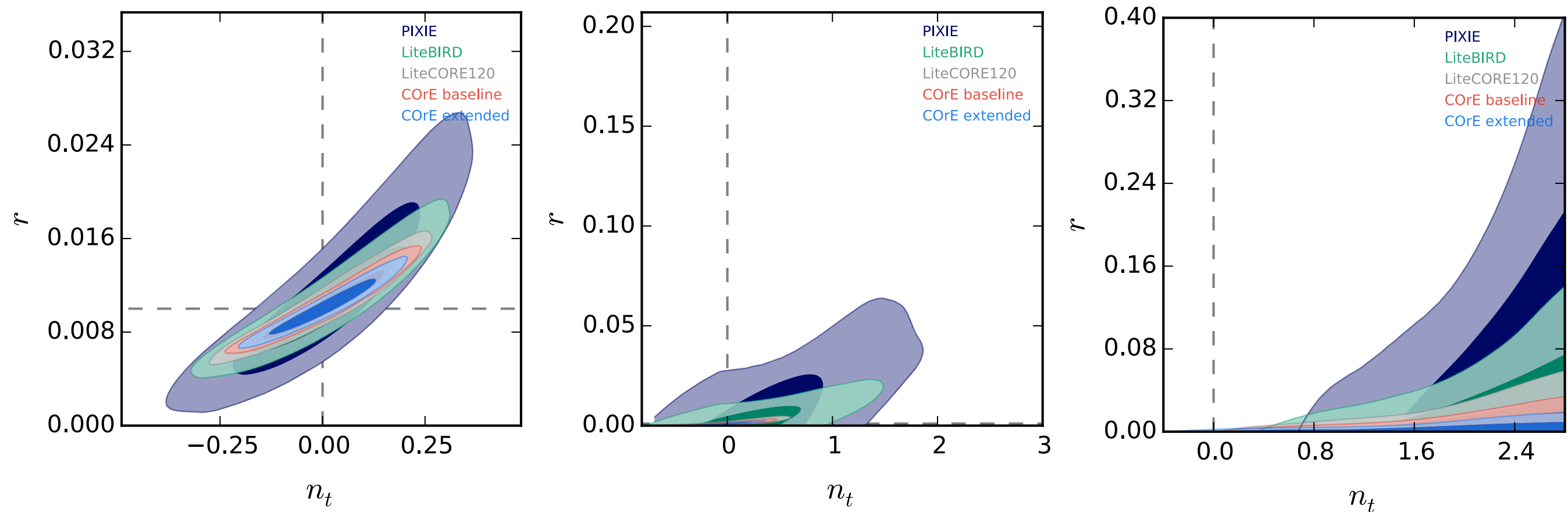


We have a factor 2 between COrE+ and LiteBIRD when $r=10^{-4}$.

with delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0.01]$	$0.0118^{+0.0031}_{-0.0058}$	$0.0109^{+0.0023}_{-0.0034}$	$0.0106^{+0.0020}_{-0.0026}$	$0.0104^{+0.0016}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0103^{+0.0014}_{-0.0017}$
n_T	0.03 ± 0.14	0.02 ± 0.12	0.02 ± 0.10	0.014 ± 0.091	0.010 ± 0.080
$r[0.001]$	< 0.00864	< 0.00327	$0.0016^{+0.0005}_{-0.0013}$	$0.00132^{+0.00038}_{-0.00081}$	$0.00112^{+0.00029}_{-0.00049}$
n_T	$0.50^{+0.28}_{-0.47}$	$0.30^{+0.24}_{-0.43}$	$0.09^{+0.24}_{-0.21}$	0.06 ± 0.18	0.02 ± 0.14
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.122	< 0.0418	< 0.0184	< 0.0107	< 0.00584
n_T	> 2.24	> 2.16	> 2.06	> 2.01	> 1.61

TABLE II: 68% CL constraints on r and n_T in a Λ CDM + r + n_T model, for different fiducial values.
EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

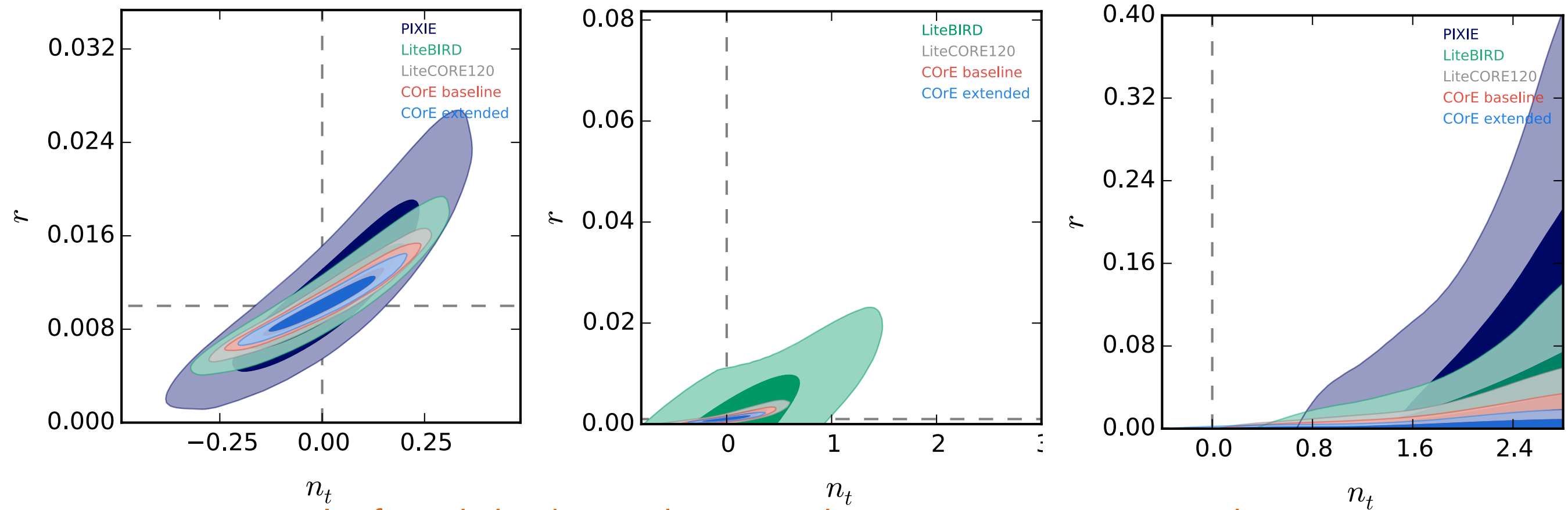


By considering the internal delensing,
we gain a lot of sensitivity with COrE+..

with delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0.01]$	$0.0118^{+0.0031}_{-0.0058}$	$0.0109^{+0.0023}_{-0.0034}$	$0.0106^{+0.0020}_{-0.0026}$	$0.0104^{+0.0016}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0103^{+0.0014}_{-0.0017}$
n_T	0.03 ± 0.14	0.02 ± 0.12	0.02 ± 0.10	0.014 ± 0.091	0.010 ± 0.080
$r[0.001]$	< 0.00864	< 0.00327	$0.0016^{+0.0005}_{-0.0013}$	$0.00132^{+0.00038}_{-0.00081}$	$0.00112^{+0.00029}_{-0.00049}$
n_T	$0.50^{+0.28}_{-0.47}$	$0.30^{+0.24}_{-0.43}$	$0.09^{+0.24}_{-0.21}$	0.06 ± 0.18	0.02 ± 0.14
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.122	< 0.0418	< 0.0184	< 0.0107	< 0.00584
n_T	> 2.24	> 2.16	> 2.06	> 2.01	> 1.61

TABLE II: 68% CL constraints on r and n_T in a Λ CDM + r + n_T model, for different fiducial values.
EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.

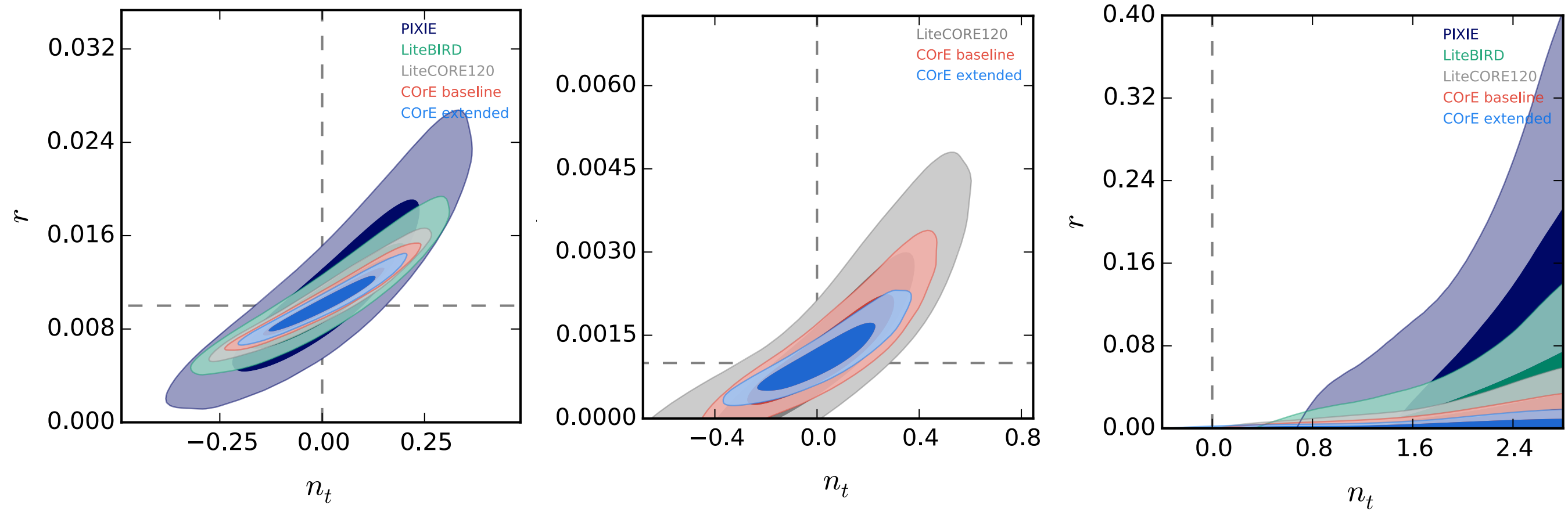


In fact it is the only experiment to can constrain $r=10^{-3}$ at more than 2 sigma level..

with delensing

	PIXIE	LiteBIRD	LiteCORE120	COrE+ baseline	COrE+ extended
$r[0.01]$	$0.0118^{+0.0031}_{-0.0058}$	$0.0109^{+0.0023}_{-0.0034}$	$0.0106^{+0.0020}_{-0.0026}$	$0.0104^{+0.0016}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0103^{+0.0014}_{-0.0017}$
n_T	0.03 ± 0.14	0.02 ± 0.12	0.02 ± 0.10	0.014 ± 0.091	0.010 ± 0.080
$r[0.001]$	< 0.00864	< 0.00327	$0.0016^{+0.0005}_{-0.0013}$	$0.00132^{+0.00038}_{-0.00081}$	$0.00112^{+0.00029}_{-0.00049}$
n_T	$0.50^{+0.28}_{-0.47}$	$0.30^{+0.24}_{-0.43}$	$0.09^{+0.24}_{-0.21}$	0.06 ± 0.18	0.02 ± 0.14
$r[0.0001]$	< 0.122	< 0.0418	< 0.0184	< 0.0107	< 0.00584
n_T	> 2.24	> 2.16	> 2.06	> 2.01	> 1.61

TABLE II: 68% CL constraints on r and n_T in a Λ CDM + r + n_T model, for different fiducial values.
EDV, F.R.Bouchet, in prep.



Also when n_T is varying.

Conclusions

- In a LCDM model COrE+ can do a factor 3 better than LiteBIRD on cosmological parameters. In particular $\sigma(H_0)=0.088$ km/s/Mpc.
- With COrE+ $\sigma(\Sigma m_\nu)=0.04\text{eV}$ vs $\sigma(\Sigma m_\nu)=0.06\text{eV}$ of LiteBIRD or Stage-IV.
- With COrE+ $\sigma(N_{\text{eff}})=0.04$ vs $\sigma(N_{\text{eff}})=0.20$ of LiteBIRD.
- With COrE+ $\sigma(w)=0.11$ vs $\sigma(w)=0.30$ of LiteBIRD or $\sigma(w)=0.15$ of Stage-IV.
- Considering the CMBxCMB delensing, COrE+ can do a factor 2 better than LiteBIRD for the tensor-to-scalar ratio, constraining a possible $r=10^{-3}$ at 5 sigma level.
- Considering the CMBxCMB delensing, COrE+ extended can constrain $r=10^{-3}$ at more than 2 sigma level, also when n_τ is varying at the same time, while with LiteBIRD there is only an upper limit.

with delensing

Higgs Inflation

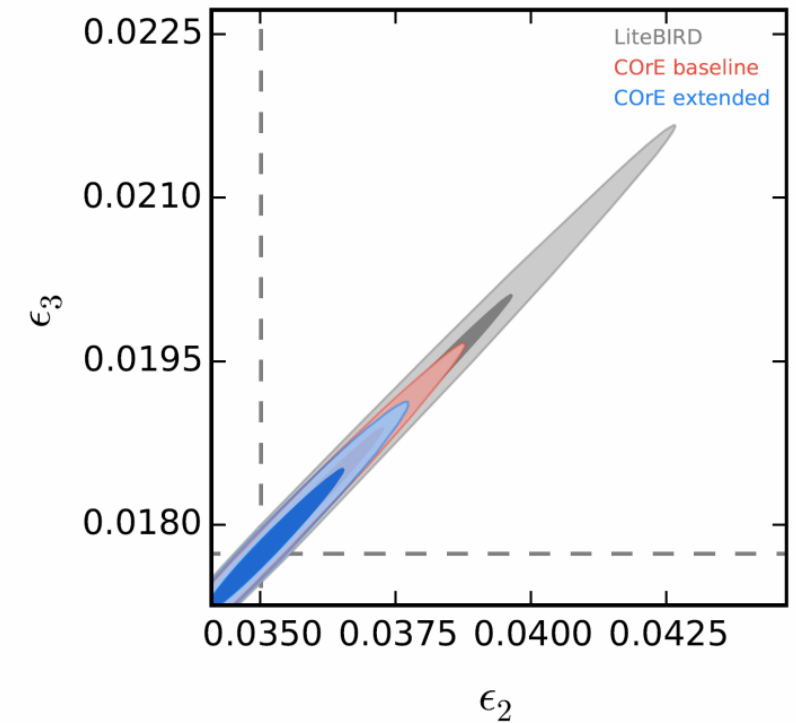
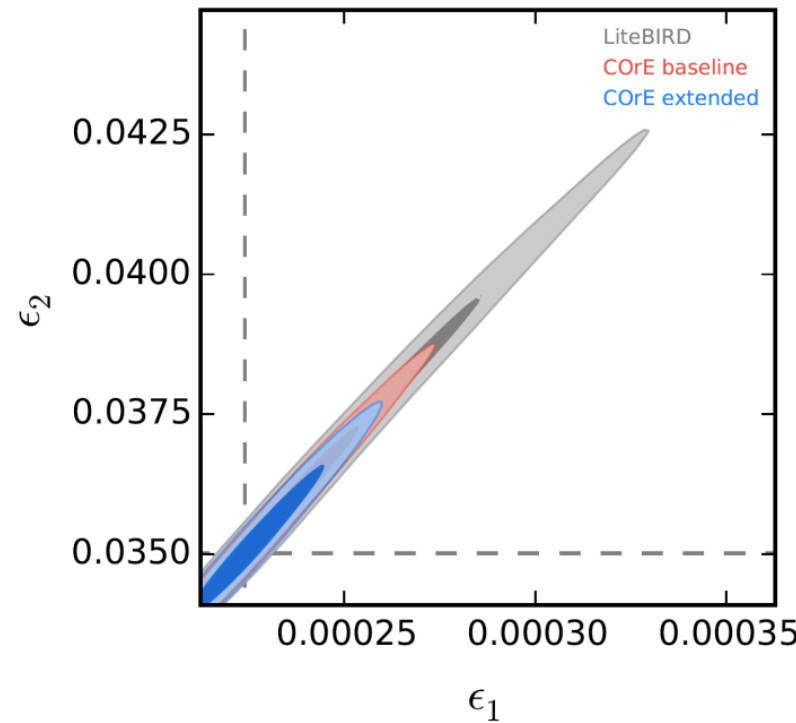
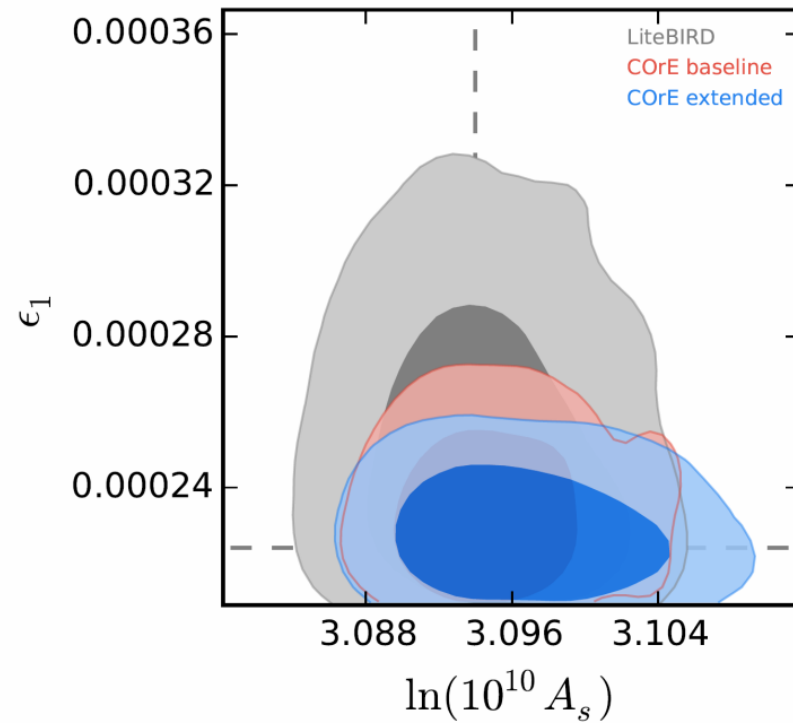
Constraints on slow roll parameters for a Higgs Inflation model with fiducial $r_{\text{fid}}=3.58 \times 10^{-3}$ ($n_s=0.9645$)

$$\epsilon_1 \simeq \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} \left(\frac{V_\phi}{V} \right)^2,$$

$$\epsilon_2 \simeq 2M_{\text{Pl}}^2 \left[\left(\frac{V_\phi}{V} \right)^2 - \frac{V_{\phi\phi}}{V} \right],$$

$$\epsilon_2\epsilon_3 \simeq 2M_{\text{Pl}}^4 \left[\frac{V_{\phi\phi\phi}V_\phi}{V^2} - 3\frac{V_{\phi\phi}}{V} \left(\frac{V_\phi}{V} \right)^2 + 2 \left(\frac{V_\phi}{V} \right)^4 \right]$$

$$V(\phi) = M^4 \left(1 - e^{-\sqrt{2/3}\phi/M_{\text{Pl}}} \right)^2$$



$$\epsilon_1 = \frac{4}{3} \left(1 - e^{\sqrt{2/3}x} \right)^{-2}, \quad \epsilon_2 = \frac{2}{3} \left[\sinh \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}} \right) \right]^{-2}$$

$$\epsilon_3 = \frac{2}{3} \left[\coth \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}} \right) - 1 \right] \coth \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}} \right).$$

Delensing methods

We compare 2 CMBxCMB delensing methods:

- Lensing reconstruction with quadratic estimator ([A. Lewis and A. Challinor, arXiv:astro-ph/0601594v4](#)), provided by A. Challinor.
- The iterative delensing estimator using the CMB polarization, given by ([K. M. Smith et al., arXiv:1010.0048v2](#))

$$B_{\ell_1 m_1}^{\text{del}} = B_{\ell_1 m_1}^{\text{obs}} - \sum_{\ell_2 m_2 \ell m} f_{\ell_1 \ell_2 \ell}^{EB} \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 & \ell_2 & \ell \\ m_1 & m_2 & m \end{pmatrix} \left(\frac{C_{\ell_2}^{EE} E_{\ell_2 m_2}^{\text{obs}*}}{C_{\ell_2}^{EE} + N_{\ell_2}^{EE}} \right) \left(\frac{C_{\ell}^{\phi\phi} \phi_{\ell m}^{\text{obs}*}}{C_{\ell}^{\phi\phi} + N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi}} \right)$$

where $N_{\ell}^{EE} = N_{\ell}^{BB} = \Delta_P^2 \exp\left(\frac{\theta_{\text{FWHM}}^2 \ell^2}{8 \log 2}\right)$

$$N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi} = \left[\frac{1}{2\ell + 1} \sum_{\ell_1 \ell_2} |f_{\ell_1 \ell_2 \ell}^{EB}|^2 \left(\frac{1}{C_{\ell_1}^{BB} + N_{\ell_1}^{BB}} \right) \left(\frac{(C_{\ell_2}^{EE})^2}{C_{\ell_2}^{EE} + N_{\ell_2}^{EE}} \right) \right]^{-1}$$

Delensing methods

$$N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi} = \left[\frac{1}{2\ell + 1} \sum_{\ell_1 \ell_2} |f_{\ell_1 \ell_2 \ell}^{EB}|^2 \left(\frac{1}{C_{\ell_1}^{BB} + N_{\ell_1}^{BB}} \right) \left(\frac{(C_{\ell_2}^{EE})^2}{C_{\ell_2}^{EE} + N_{\ell_2}^{EE}} \right) \right]^{-1}$$

We compare the gain we have by using one single iteration with respect to several iterations, where to replace each time the obtained delensed B modes, until to reach (J. Errard et al., [arXiv:1509.06770v3](https://arxiv.org/abs/1509.06770v3)):

$$\left| \sum_{\ell} \frac{N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi,i} - N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi,i-1}}{N_{\ell}^{\phi\phi,i}} \right| \leq 1\%.$$

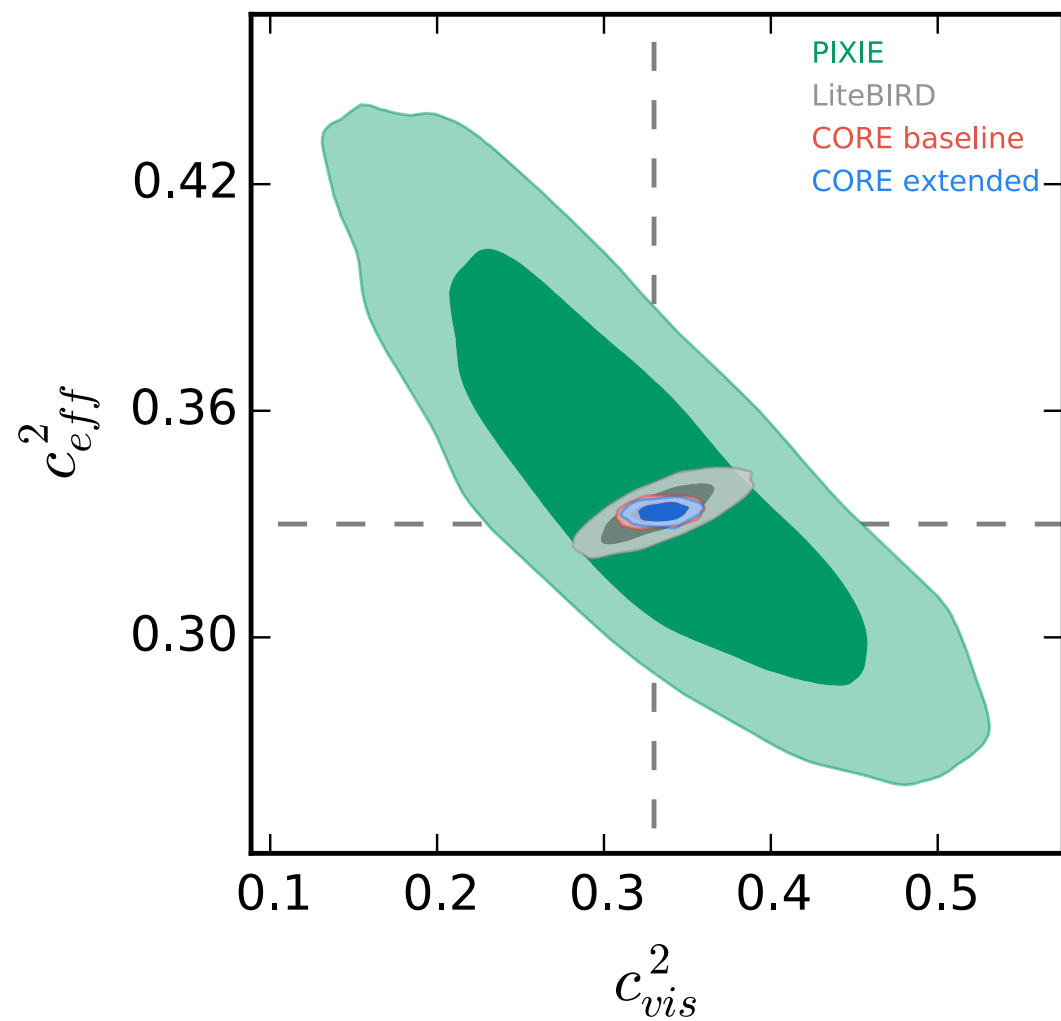
Finally, we define the delensing factor to evaluate the performance of the experiments:

$$\alpha = \frac{\sum_{\ell=\ell_{min}}^{\ell=500} C_{\ell}^{BB,del}}{\sum_{\ell=\ell_{min}}^{\ell=500} C_{\ell}^{BB,lens}}$$

Delensing methods

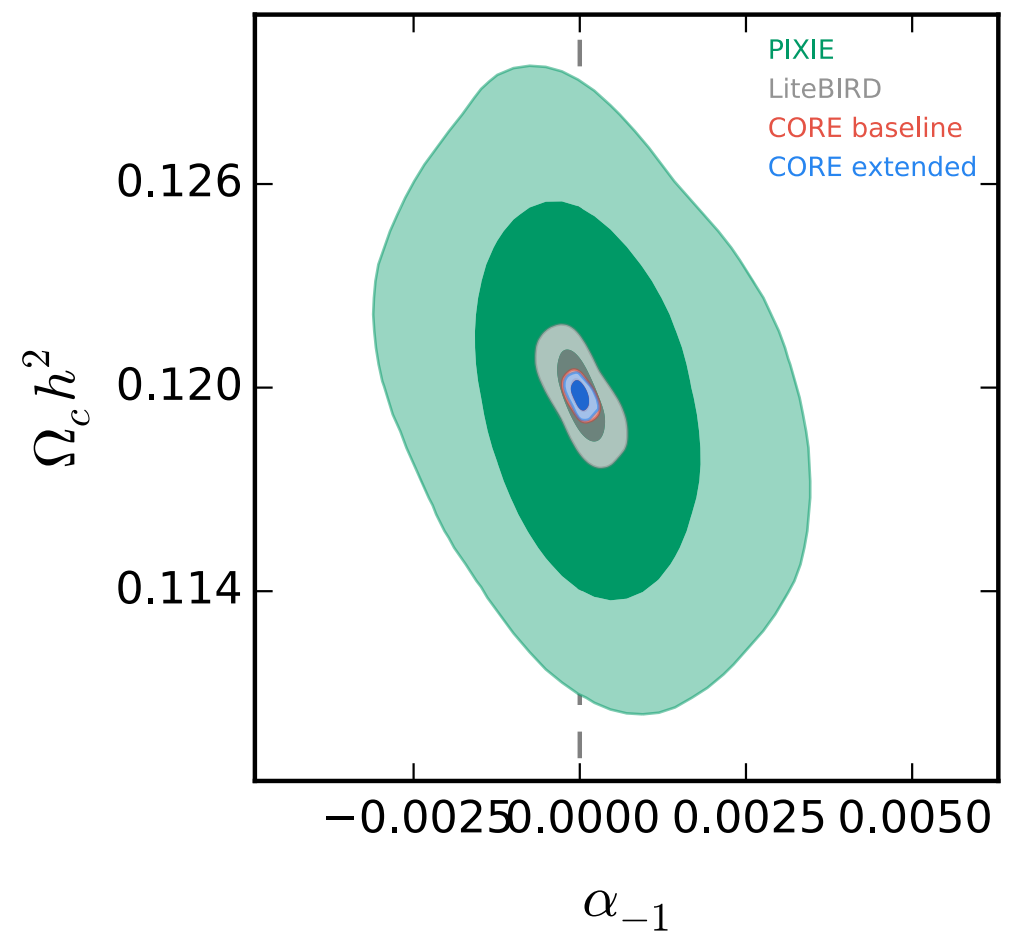
core extended	4arcmin	1.5uK	QE=0.3070762	1iter=0.4039403	moreiter=0.3312646
core baseline	6arcmin	2.5uK	QE=0.4136011	1iter=0.5225181	moreiter=0.4968156
litebird	30arcmin	4.5uK	QE=0.9126866	1iter=0.9449672	moreiter=0.9402915
pixie	96arcmin	4.2uK	QE=1		
LiteCORE120	7.5armin	3.75uK		1iter=0.5699989	moreiter=0.5518946
S3wide	1.4arcmin	11.3uK		1iter=0.7800362	moreiter=0.7851662
S3deep	1arcmin	5.7uK		1iter=0.5674735	moreiter=0.5577870
S4	3arcmin	1.4uK		1iter=0.3218611	moreiter=0.2506848

$$\alpha = \frac{\sum_{\ell=l_{min}}^{\ell=500} C_{\ell}^{BB,del}}{\sum_{\ell=l_{min}}^{\ell=500} C_{\ell}^{BB,lens}}$$



Generalized Dark
Matter for Neutrinos

Cold Dark Matter Isocurvature Perturbation



	PIXIE +DESI	LiteBIRD +DESI	LiteCORE120 +DESI	COrE+ baseline+DESI	COrE+ extended+DESI
Σm_ν [eV]	< 0.158	0.071 ± 0.031	0.072 ± 0.021	$0.071^{+0.022}_{-0.020}$	0.073 ± 0.020
N_{eff}	$3.5^{+0.8}_{-1.4}$	3.05 ± 0.15	3.048 ± 0.051	3.046 ± 0.041	3.046 ± 0.033
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.003 ± 0.022	0.0002 ± 0.0023	0.0003 ± 0.0080	0.0001 ± 0.0024	0.0000 ± 0.0022
r	< 0.000303	< 0.000300	< 0.000241	< 0.000188	< 0.000172
w	$-1.005^{+0.065}_{-0.050}$	-1.003 ± 0.027	-1.001 ± 0.020	-1.001 ± 0.019	-1.000 ± 0.018
Y_P	$0.237^{+0.047}_{-0.039}$	$0.245^{+0.010}_{-0.012}$	0.2452 ± 0.0037	0.2453 ± 0.0029	0.2454 ± 0.0023

	S3wide + tau05+DESI	S3deep +tau05+DESI	S4 +tau05+DESI
Σm_ν [eV]	$0.073^{+0.035}_{-0.043}$	$0.073^{+0.034}_{-0.058}$	0.072 ± 0.022
N_{eff}	3.046 ± 0.065	3.06 ± 0.12	3.046 ± 0.040
$\frac{d \ln n_S}{d \ln k}$	-0.0001 ± 0.0040	0.0003 ± 0.0089	0.0000 ± 0.0029
r	< 0.00416	< 0.00428	< 0.000488
w	$-1.004^{+0.034}_{-0.029}$	$-1.006^{+0.040}_{-0.029}$	-0.999 ± 0.019
Y_P	0.2454 ± 0.0042	0.2446 ± 0.0090	0.2452 ± 0.0029