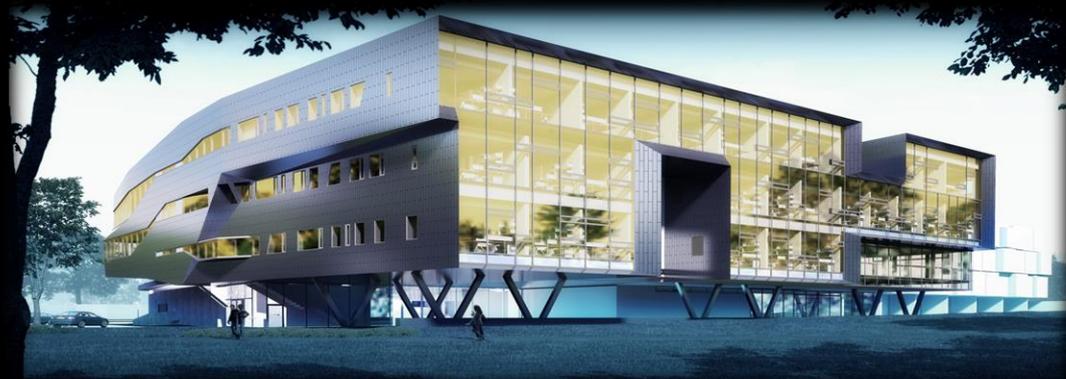
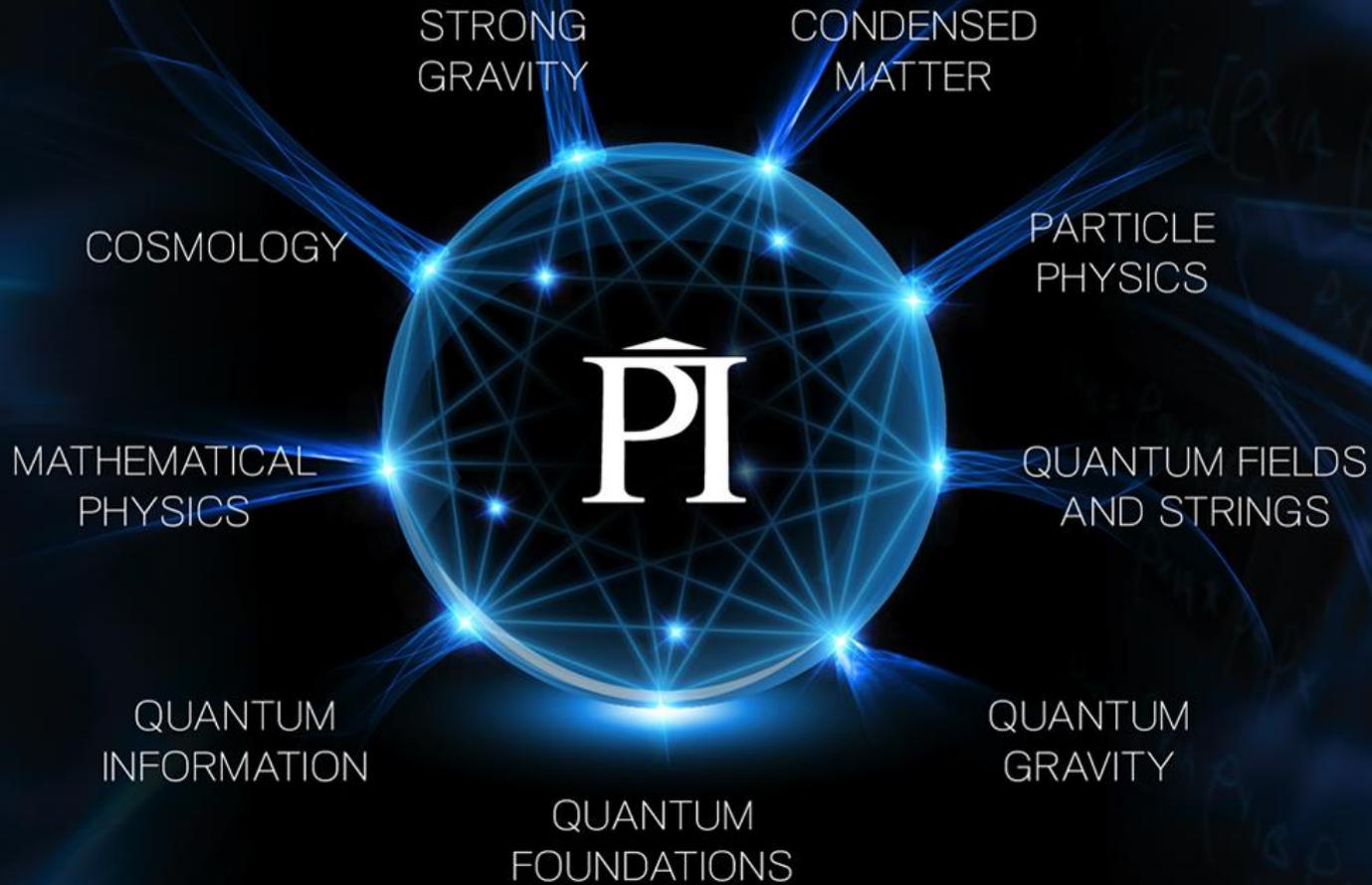


Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics



Curved Spacetime
& GPS in the
Classroom



Inspirational Programs

ISSYP

Modern physics summer camp for top students from around the globe.

Modern Physics course

Keynote talks

Mentor groups

SNOLAB and IQC visits

Social Interaction



Inspirational Programs

Einstein Plus

Physics summer camp for high school teachers from around the globe.

Physics workshops and discussions

Keynote talks, researcher interaction

IQC tour

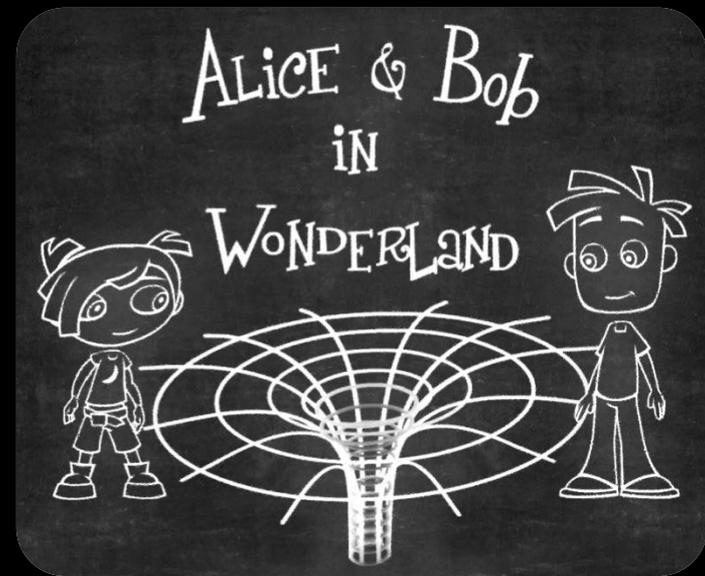
Social Interaction



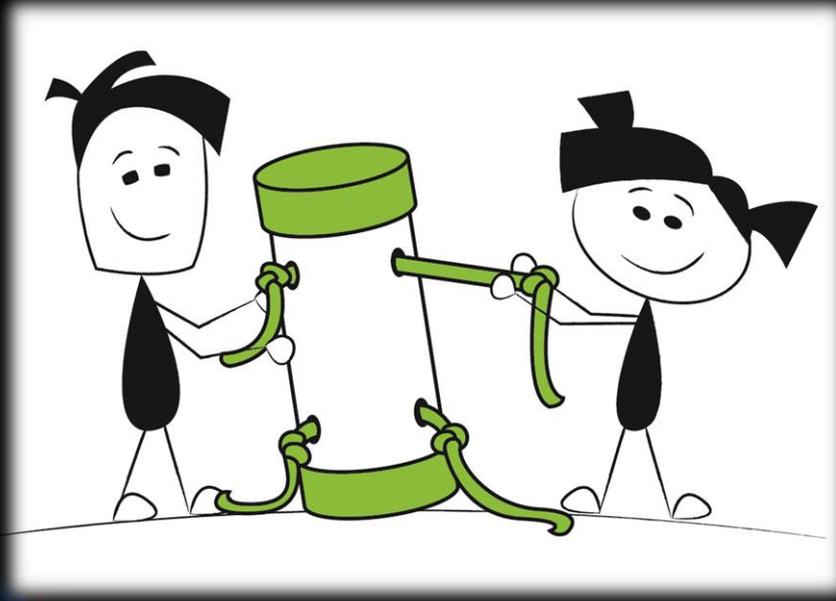
Classroom Resources

Teacher-Researcher
Collaboration

Professional Production



Scientific Models

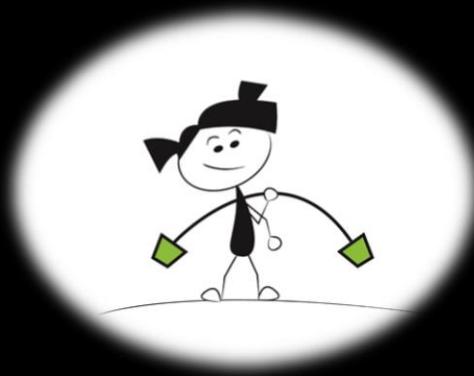


The great tragedy of Science — the **slaying of a beautiful hypothesis by an ugly fact.**

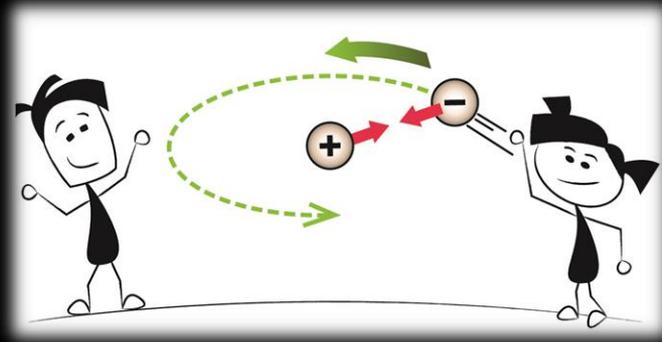
- T.H. Huxley

About *Revolutions in Science*

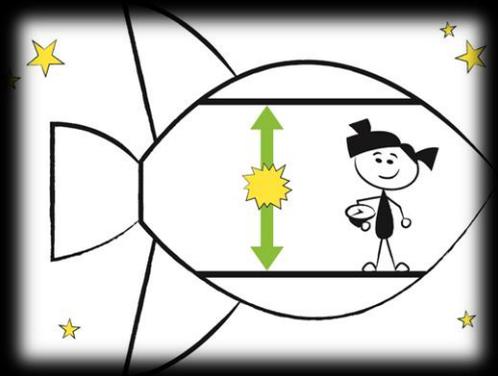
Students engage with three powerful **ideas**:



Gravity

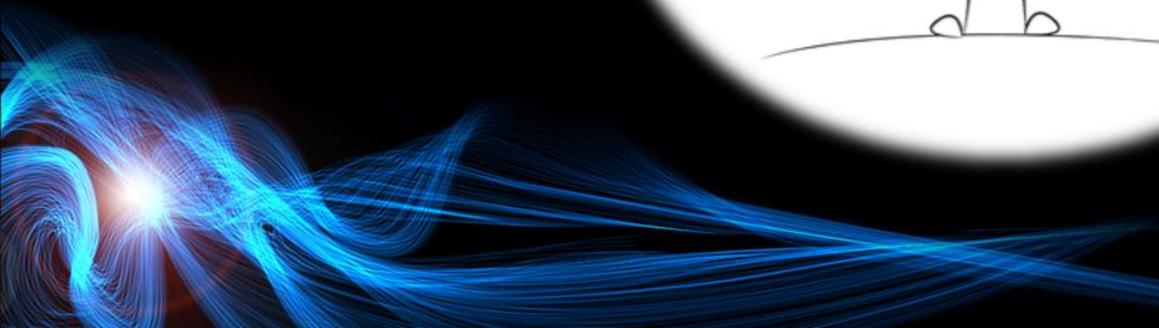


The atom

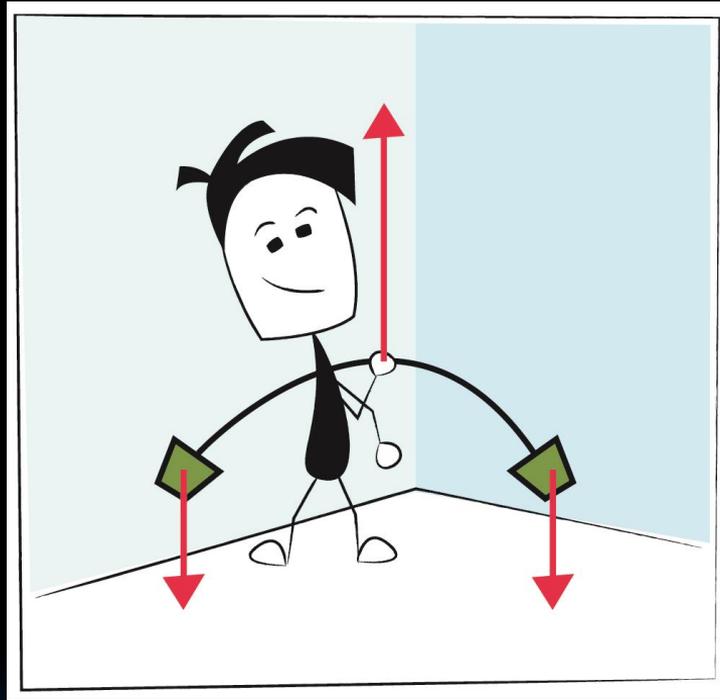


Time

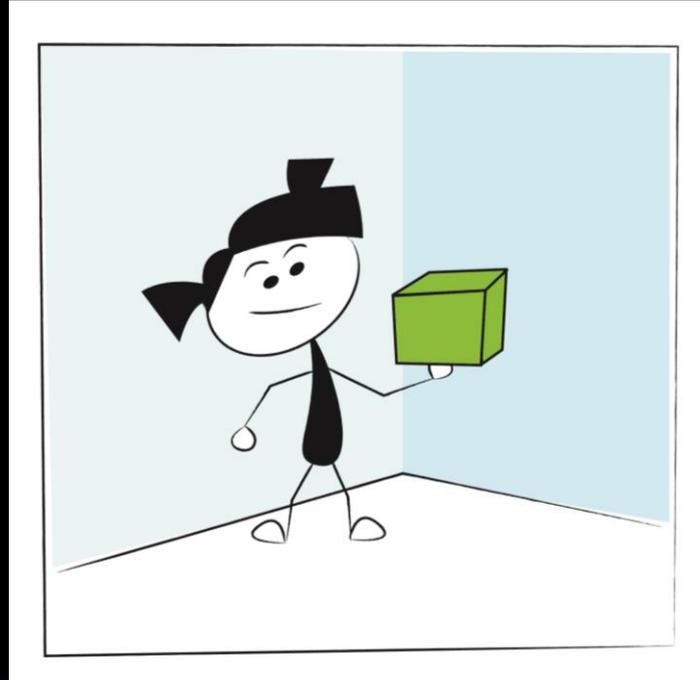
Why does this rod bend?



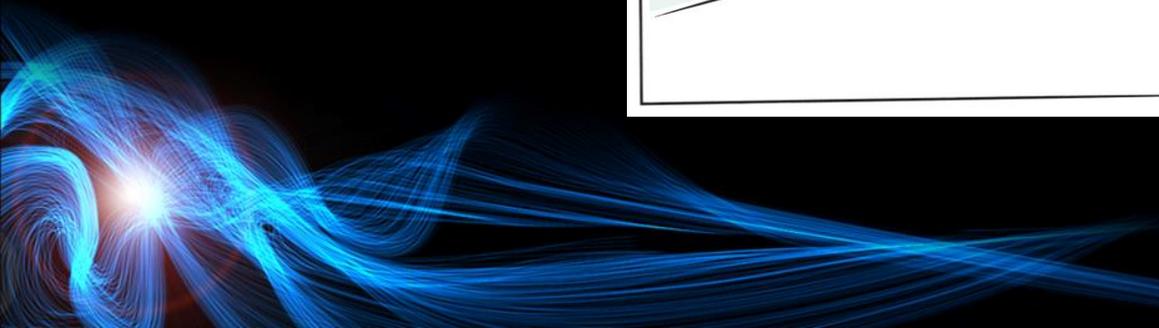
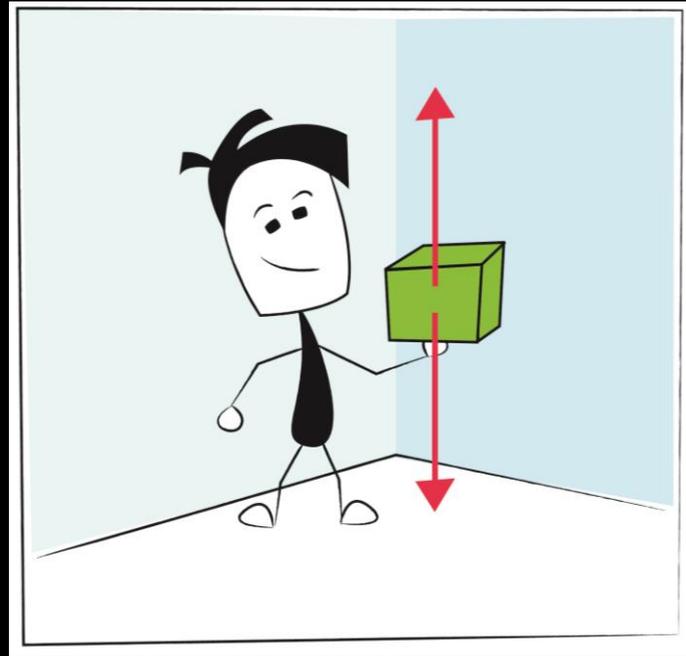
One force pulls down another pushes up



Why do objects feel heavy?



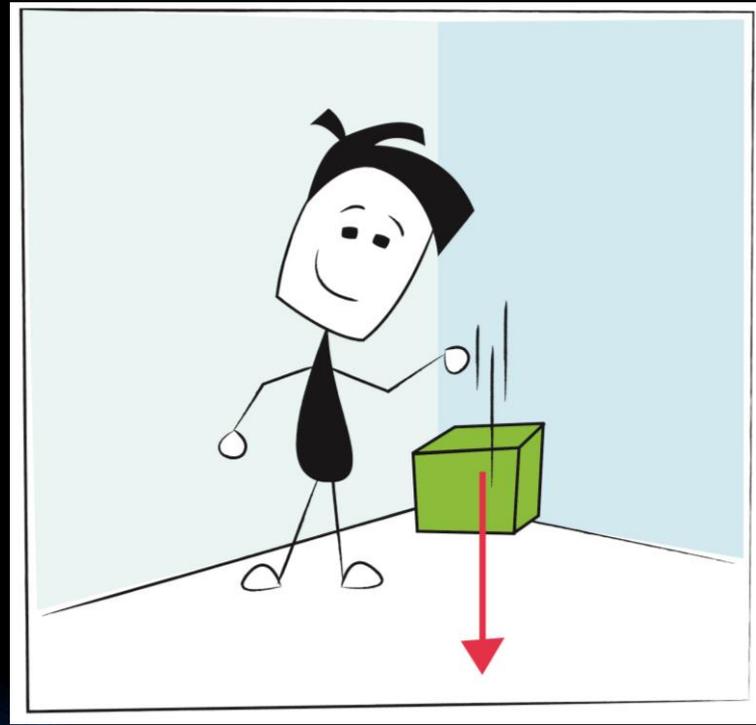
You push up to oppose the force of gravity



Why do objects fall?

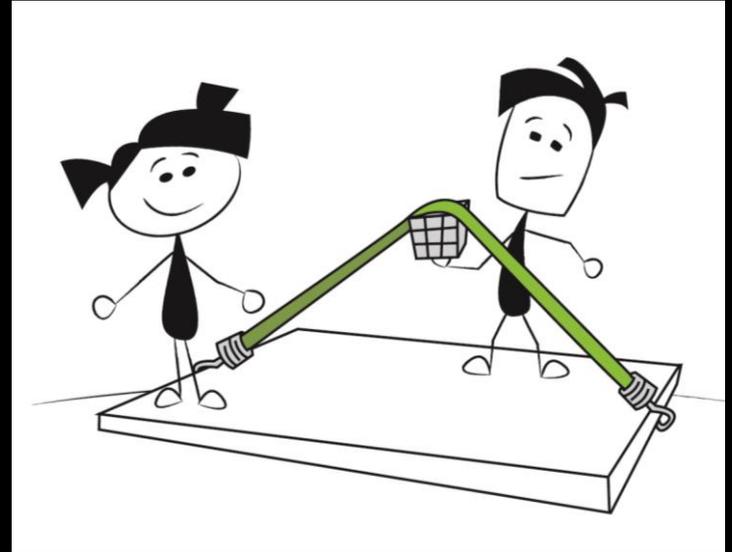


The force of gravity pulls them down

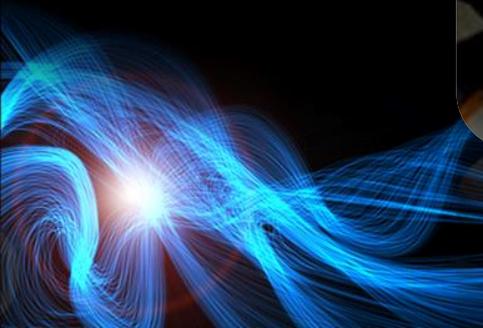


Force Model of Gravity

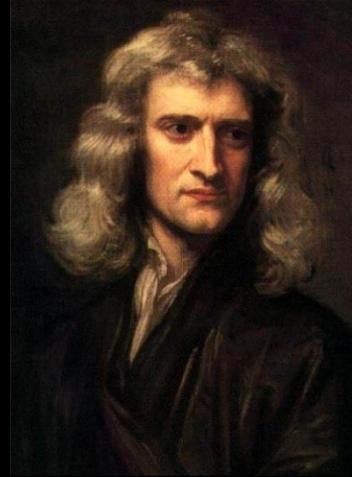
Gravity is like an invisible
bungee cord



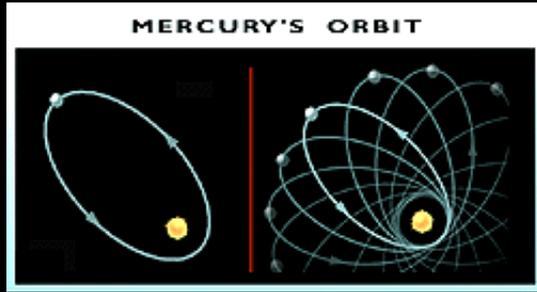
But...What is GRAVITY?



Newton: Gravity is a force

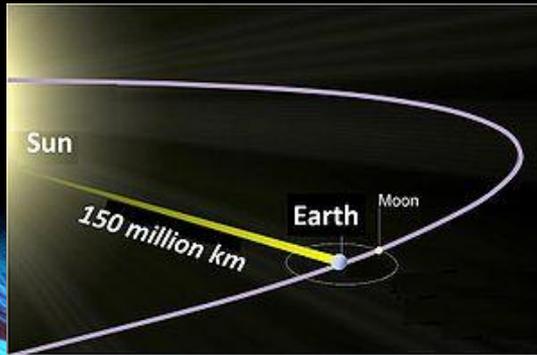


Newtonian gravity works...right?



Experiment (1859)

Force model predicts the wrong orbits



Theory (1905)

Force model violates speed of light limit

“That gravity should be innate, inherent, and essential to matter so that one body may act upon another, at a distance through vacuum, without the mediation of anything else...is to me so great an absurdity, that I believe no man who has in philosophical matters a competent faculty of thinking, can ever fall into it.”

- Isaac Newton

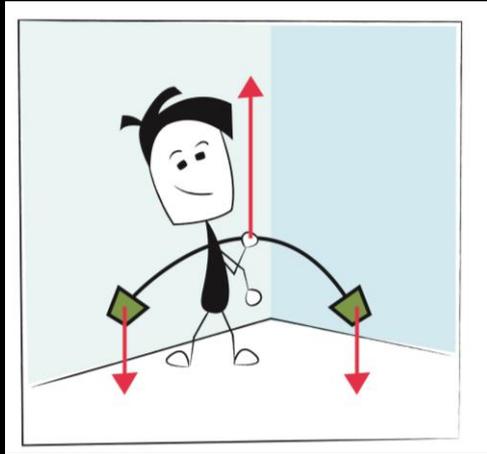
SO....

something is *wrong* with our
force model for GRAVITY

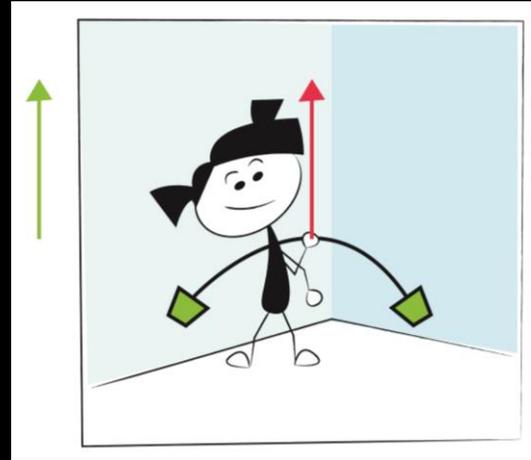


Student Worksheet

Comparing two models of gravity

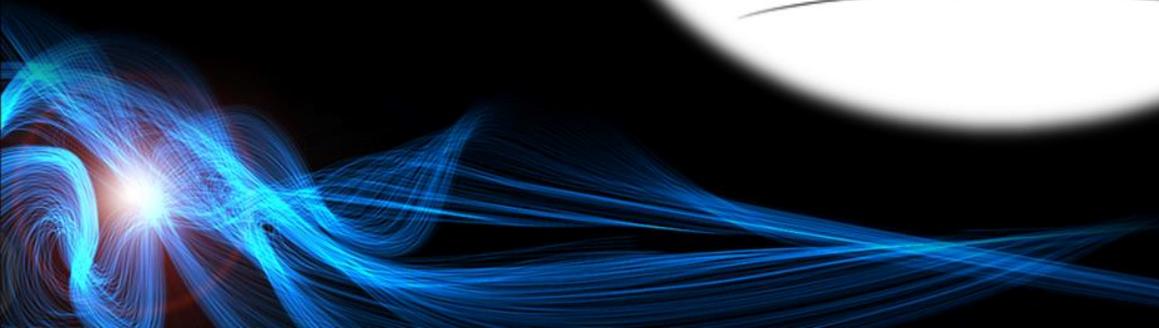


Force Model



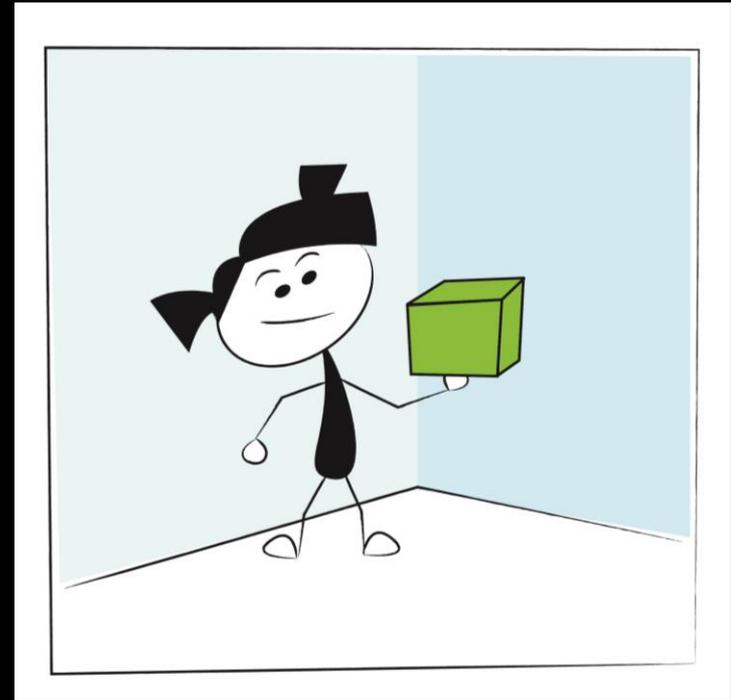
Acceleration Model

How else can I make this rod bend?



Explaining WEIGHT

How can I create
“weight” using
acceleration?



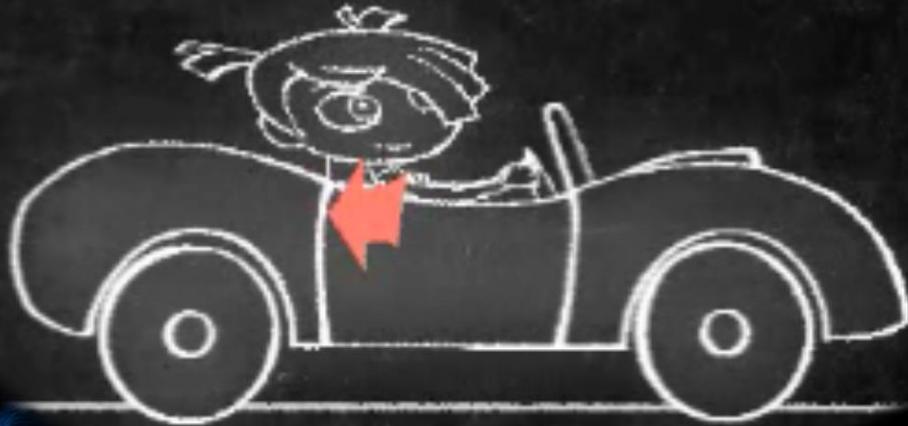
Explaining FREE FALL

How can I cause
free fall motion
using acceleration?



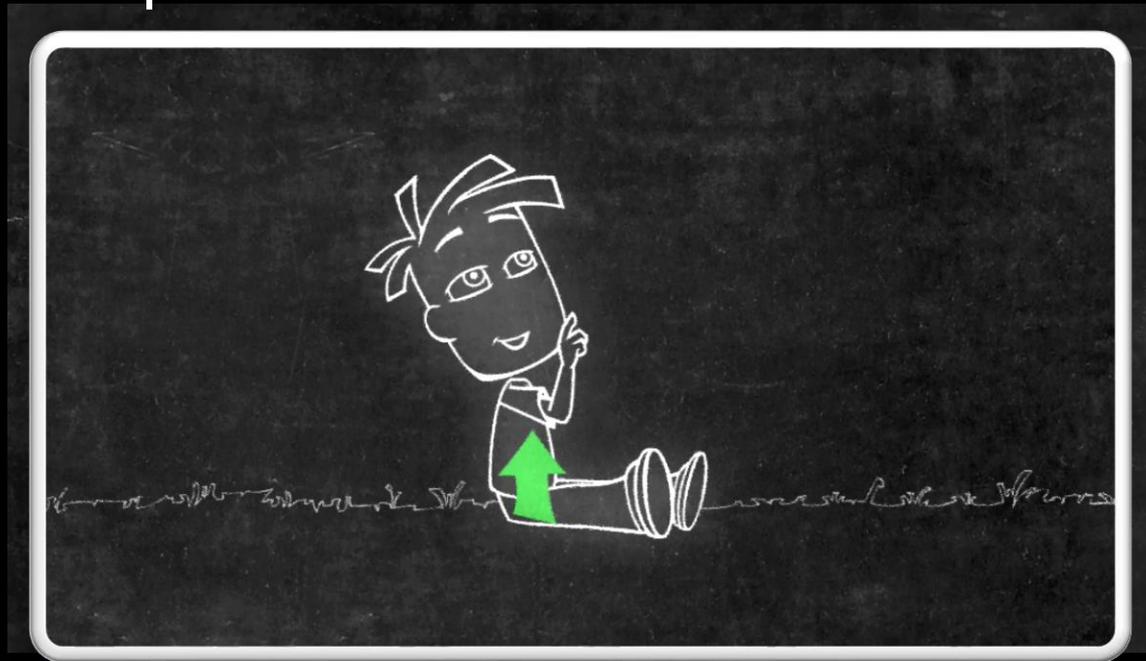
Acceleration Model

Gravity is an inference - not a real force



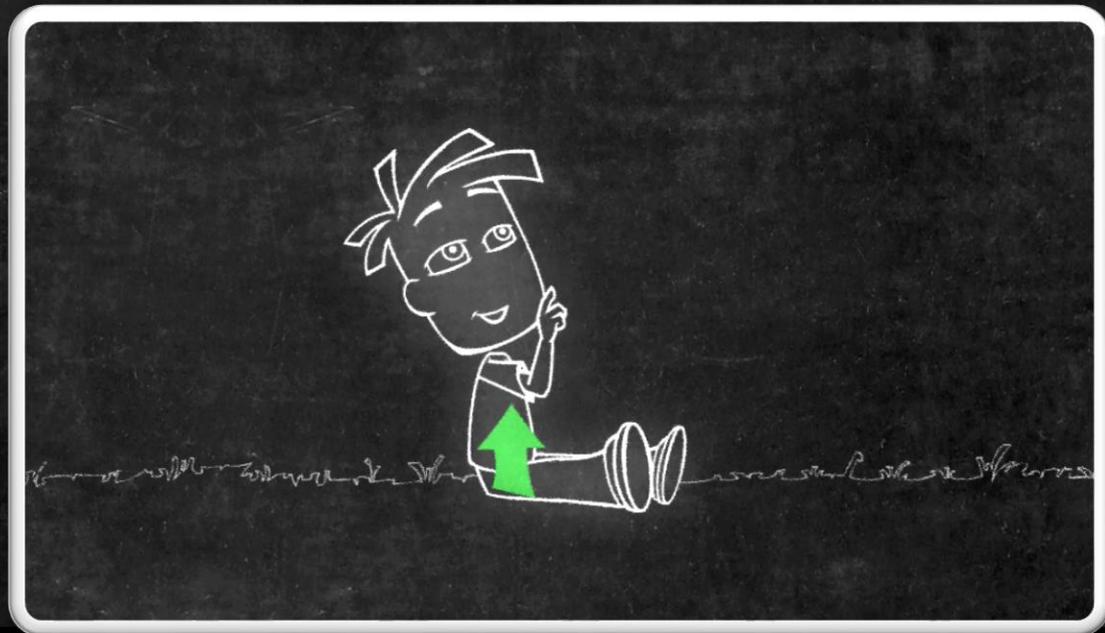
Animation

What keeps us stuck to the Earth?



Animation

What keeps us stuck to the Earth?



The Big Question

How can the ground be *accelerating up* without *moving up*?



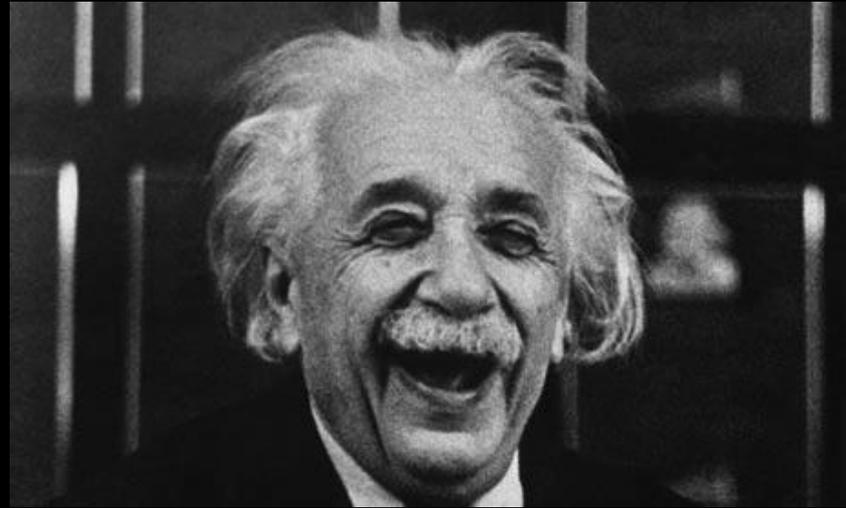
Acceleration Model of Gravity

Acceleration in one direction is identical to a force in the other direction!

-Einstein's "happiest thought"

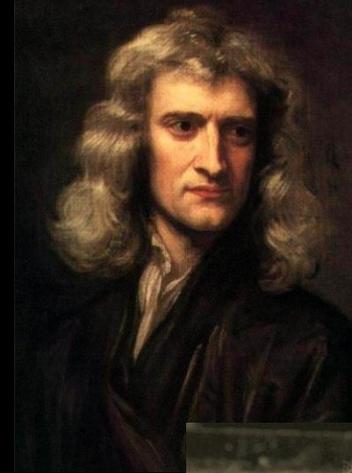
Gravity isn't a force pulling us down.

We are accelerating up!



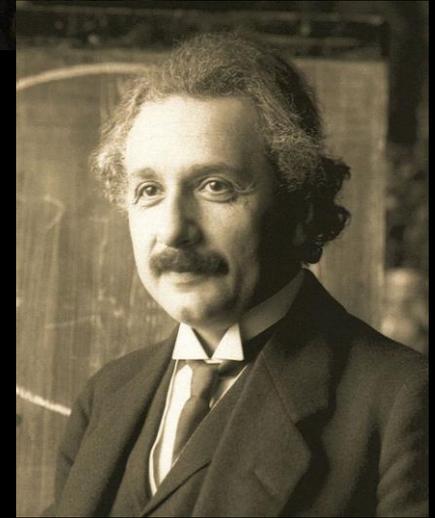
Newton: Gravity is a force

FEELS RIGHT, but doesn't
survive experimental tests

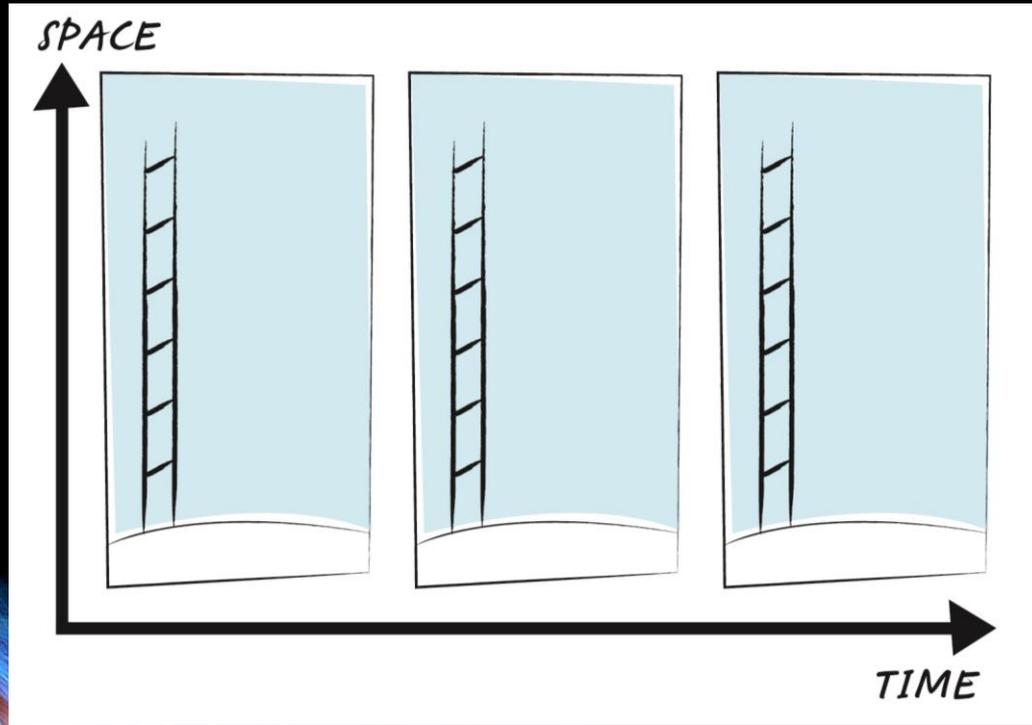


Einstein: Acceleration Model

FEELS WEIRD but could work...
... But earth isn't expanding!

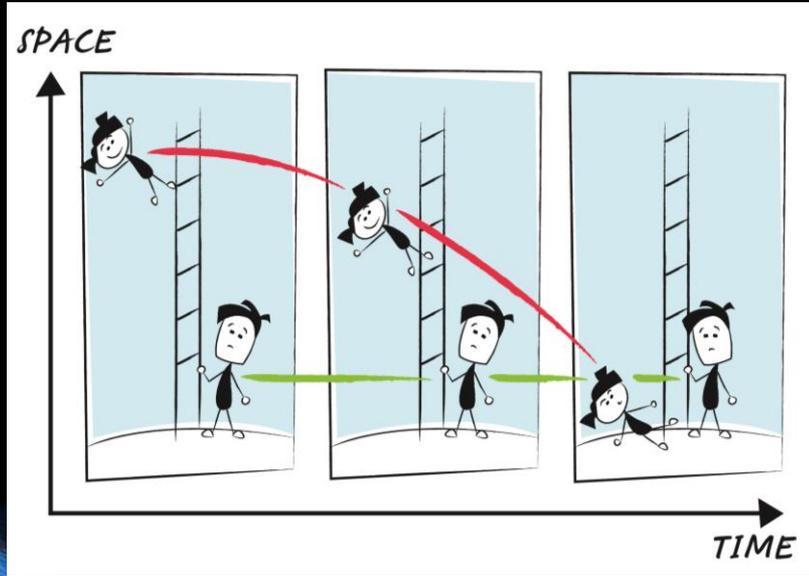


Spacetime diagram



Curved lines on spacetime diagram mean the object accelerated.

Spacetime diagram

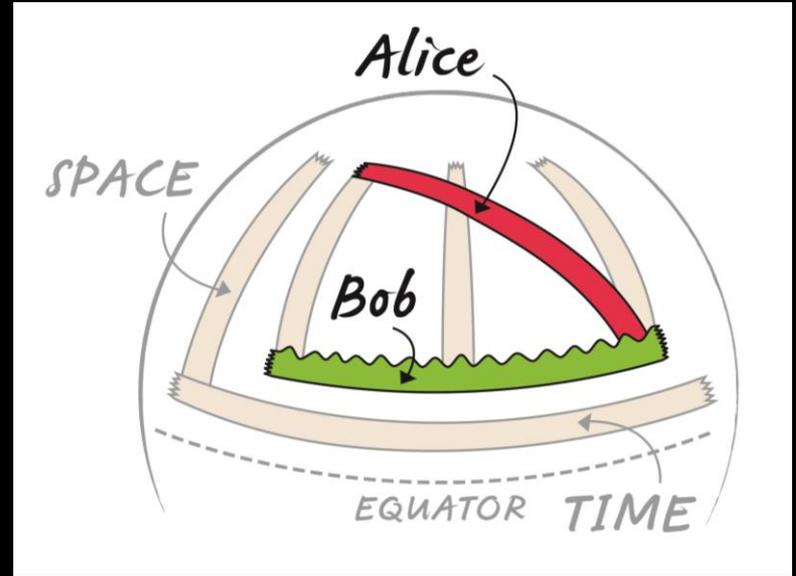
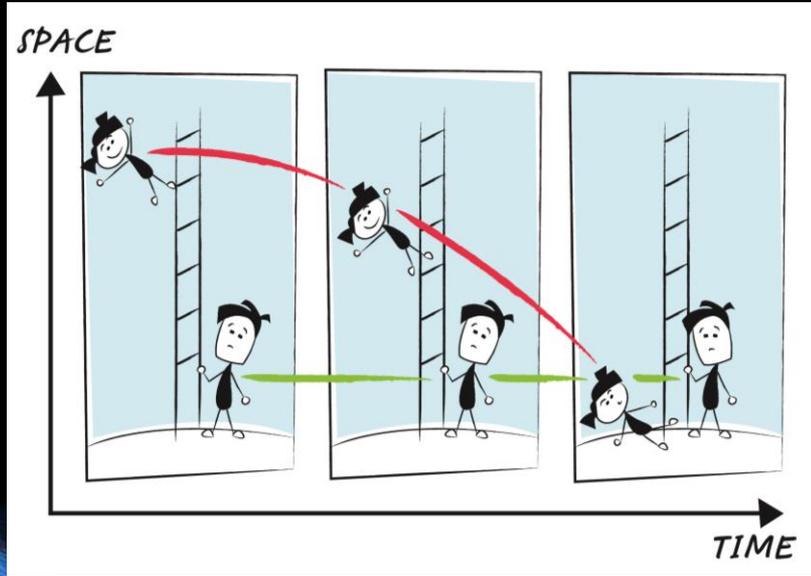


Curved lines on spacetime diagram mean the object accelerated.

No good!
Wanted Alice's path to be straight and Bob's curved.

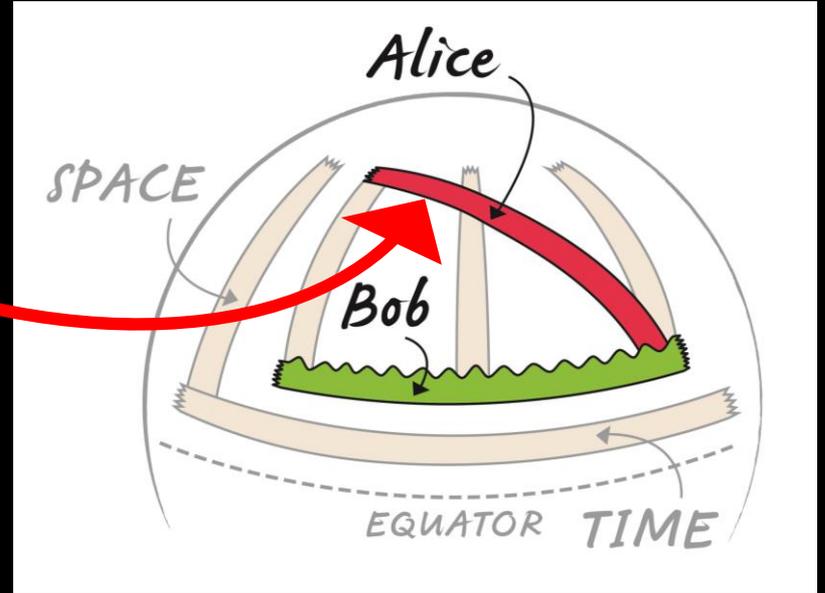
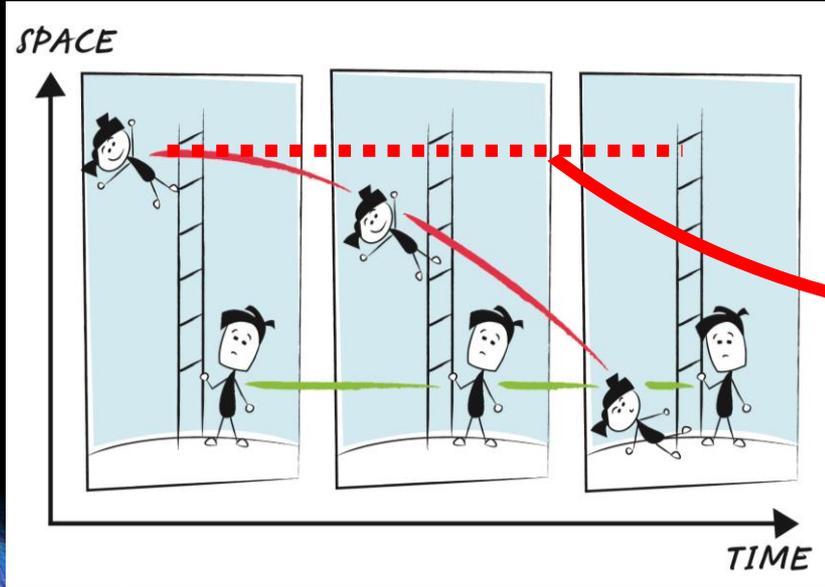
How can we draw this graph so that Alice is a straight line.
And Bob is a curved line that is parallel to the time axis?

Curved Spacetime

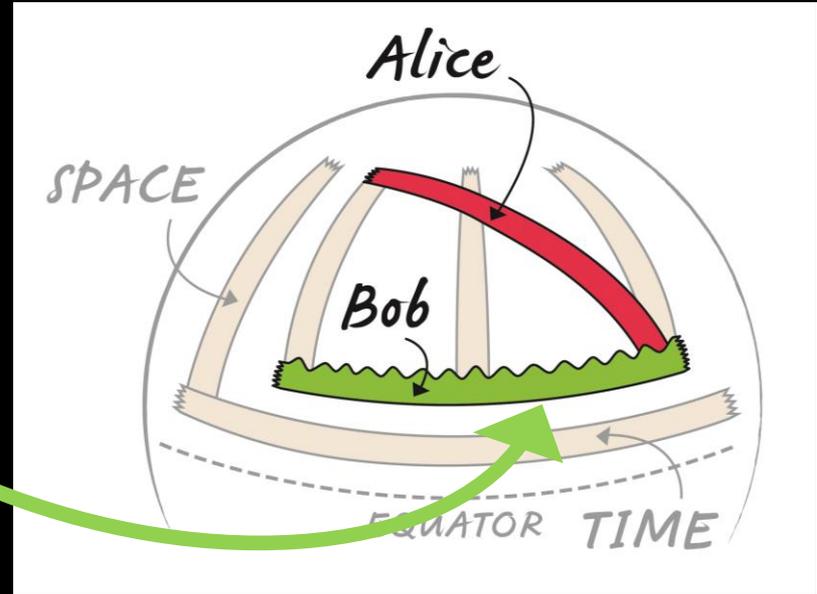
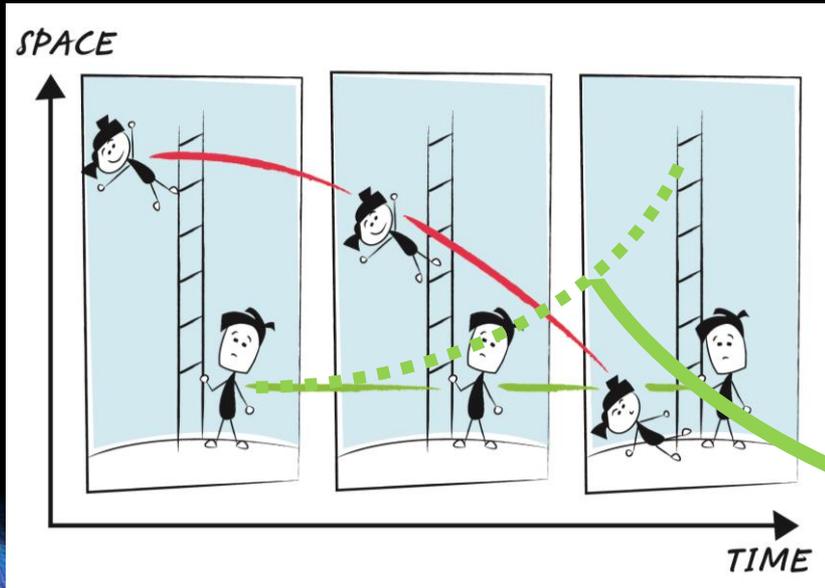


Alice's path *stays straight* (no force, no acceleration)

...and yet she is *falling* from the top of the ladder to the bottom!

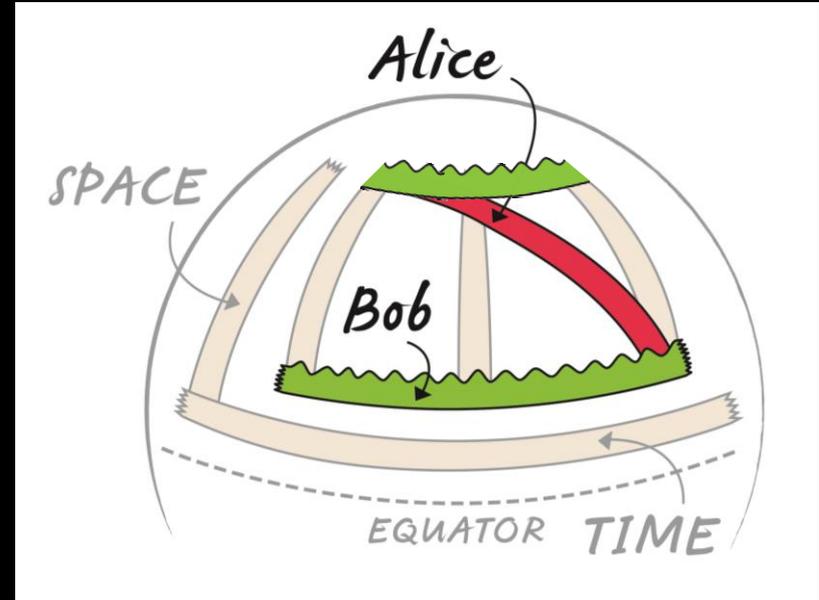
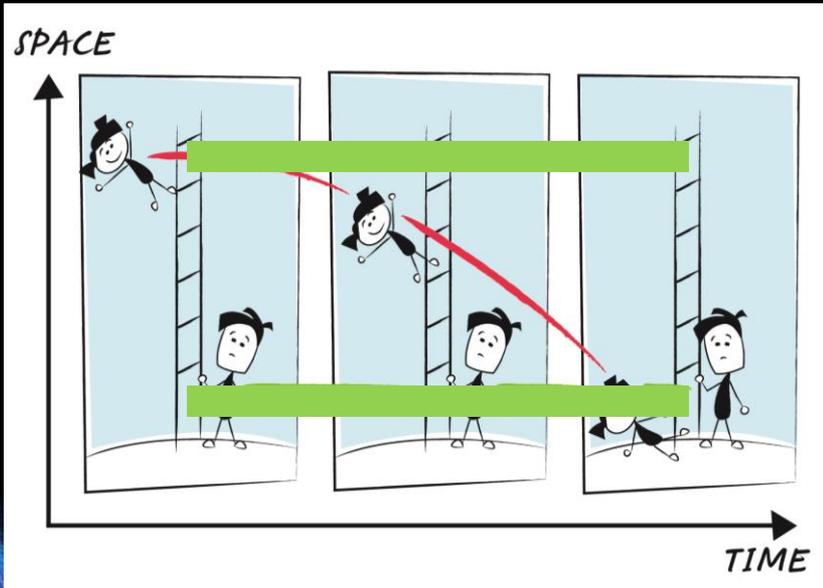


Bob's path *curves up* (he feels upward force and acceleration)
...and yet he is not *moving* up!



Models cannot be proven *right*, only *wrong*

Curved spacetime predicts time dilation



GPS confirms that time dilation is **REAL!**

Time dilation proves
the force model is
WRONG

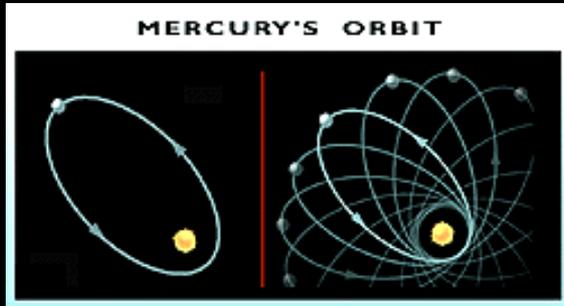


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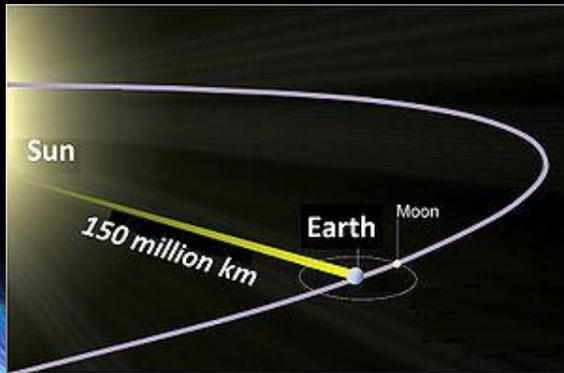


Curved spacetime also solves other issues...



Experiment (1915)

Predicts the *correct* orbits



Theory

Does *not* violate speed of light limit

Summary:

Two competing models

Force model *fails*. Acceleration model *succeeds*.

Curved spacetime was the revolutionary idea.



So what is gravity?

Gravity is the curvature (a.k.a. warping) of spacetime.

The Earth does not exert a force on objects...it curves spacetime so that the ground is *accelerating* up without *moving* up.

We experience this acceleration through weight, freefall, etc.



So what is gravity?

MASS tells SPACETIME how to CURVE

CURVED SPACETIME tells MATTER
how to MOVE



Take-away messages:

Creating and revising models...

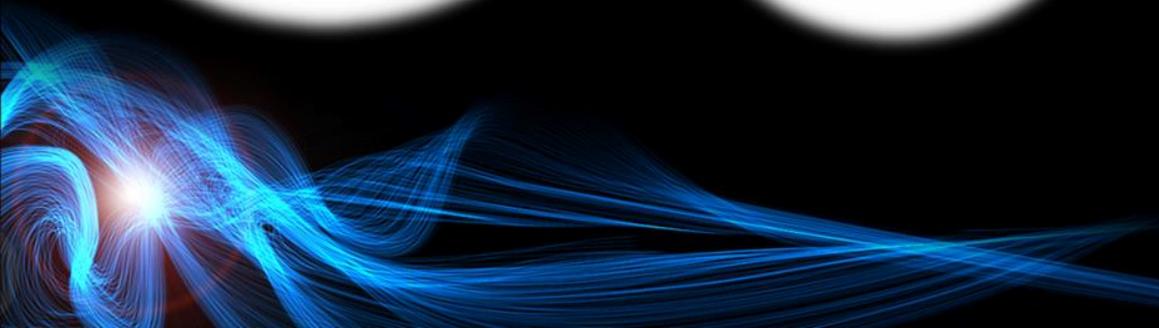
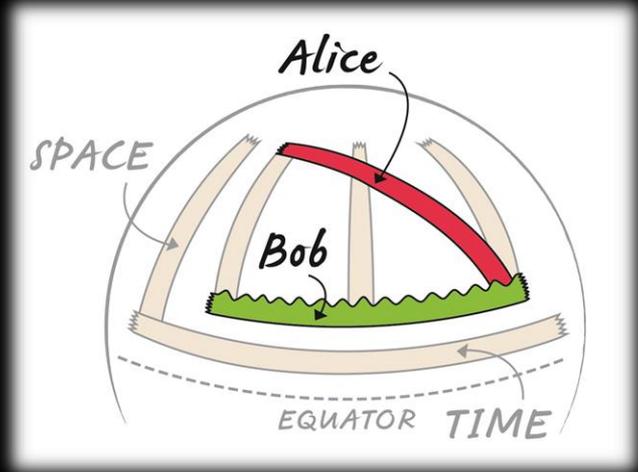
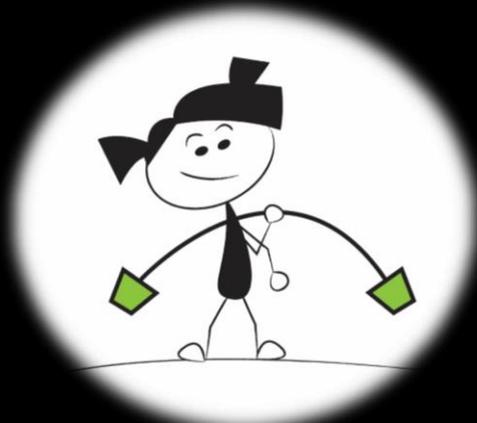
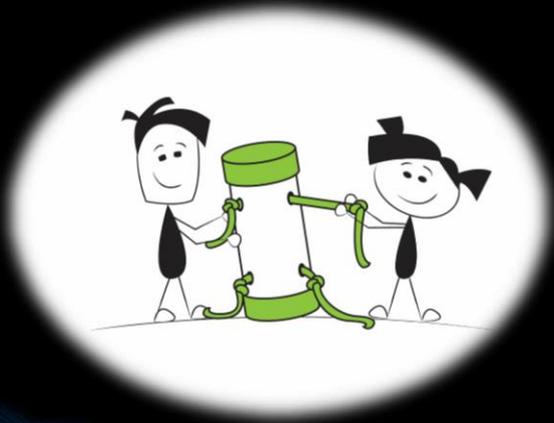
...requires creative & critical thinking.

What feels right/wrong is *irrelevant*...

...experiment is the judge.



Science is a powerful way of thinking.



Thank You!!

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