

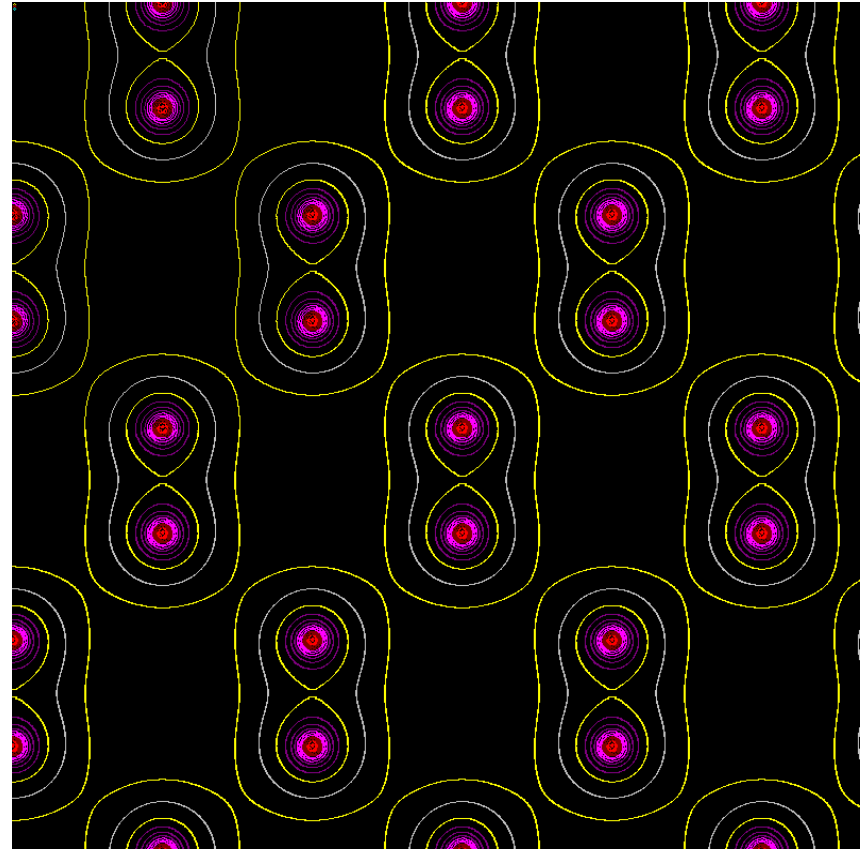
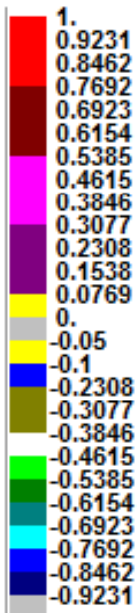
# Axial channeling

Yu.Chesnokov,  
On behalf of H8RD22  
collaboration

# Potential of $\langle 110 \rangle$

FIG. 1

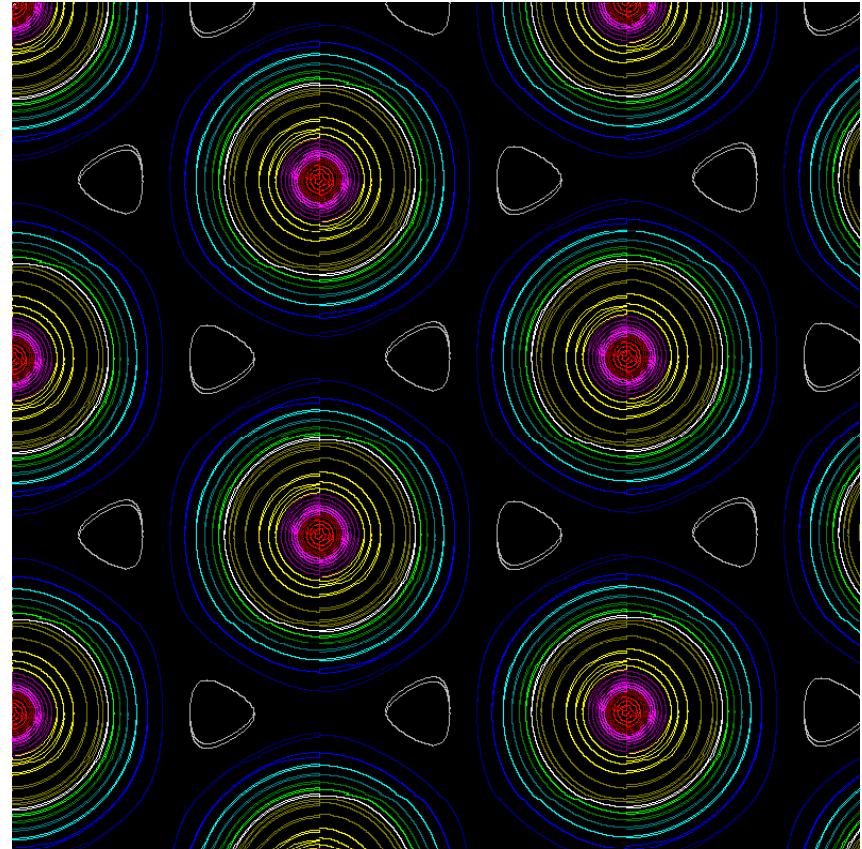
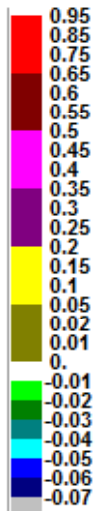
TITLE	Potential
CRYSTAL	Si
Z	14
A	28.09
STRUCT.	D
a [A]	5.43
T-D, K	640
T, K	300
R [A]	0.064515
F(g)	exponsi
AXIS	$\langle 1 0 1 \rangle$
Horiz.	$\langle 1 0 -1 \rangle$
Vert.	$\langle 0 1 0 \rangle$
x1/a	0.353553
y1/a	-0.5
x2/a	0.353553
y2/a	0.5
MAX.VAL.	129.1386
MIN.VAL.	-11.12501
FILE DAT	p110.si
FILE CLR	clr26_1.eqv



# Potential of $\langle 111 \rangle$

FIG. 1

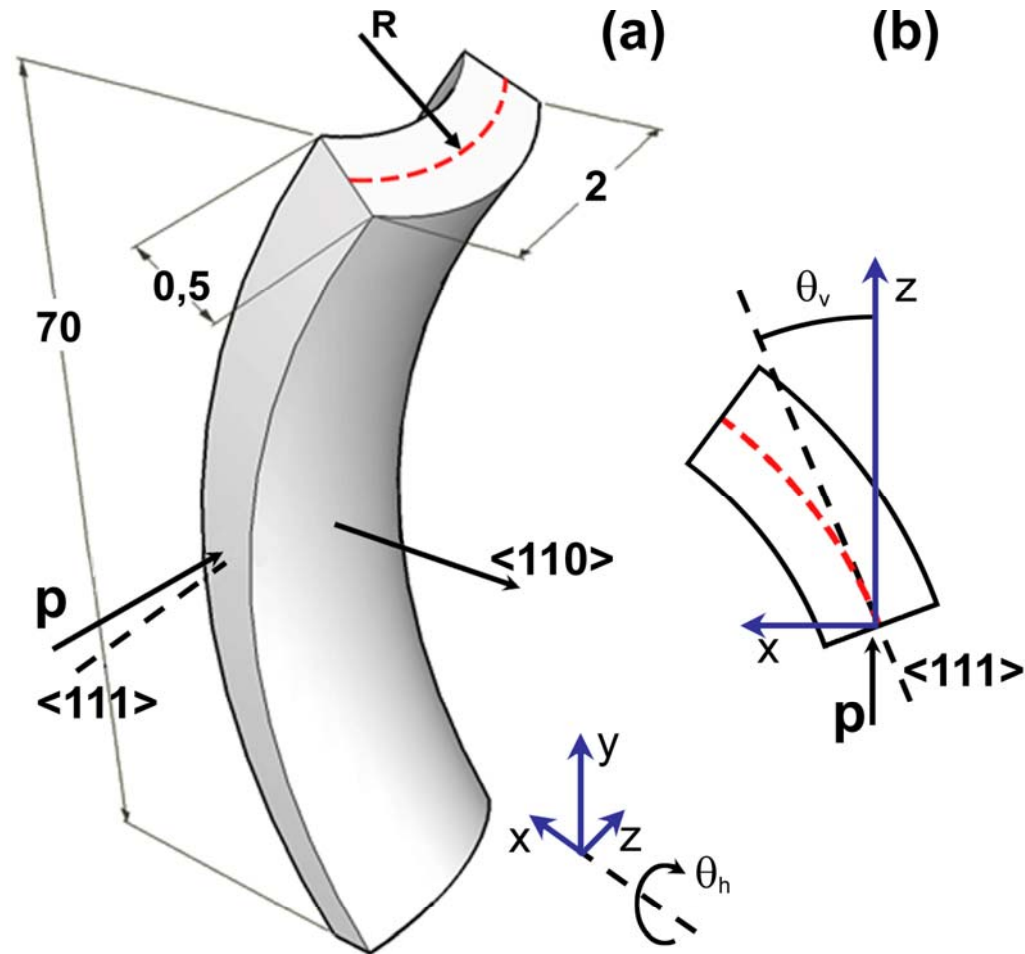
TITLE	Potential
CRYSTAL	Si
Z	14
A	28.09
STRUCT.	D
a [Å]	5.43
T-D, K	640
T, K	300
R [Å]	0.064515
F(g)	exposi
AXIS	$\langle 1 1 1 \rangle$
Horiz.	$\langle 0 1 -1 \rangle$
Vert.	$\langle 2 -1 -1 \rangle$
x1/a	0.353553
y1/a	0.204124
x2/a	0.
y2/a	-0.408248
MAX.VAL.	102.3127
MIN.VAL.	-7.43732
FILE DAT	p~111.si
FILE CLR	clr26_1.eqv



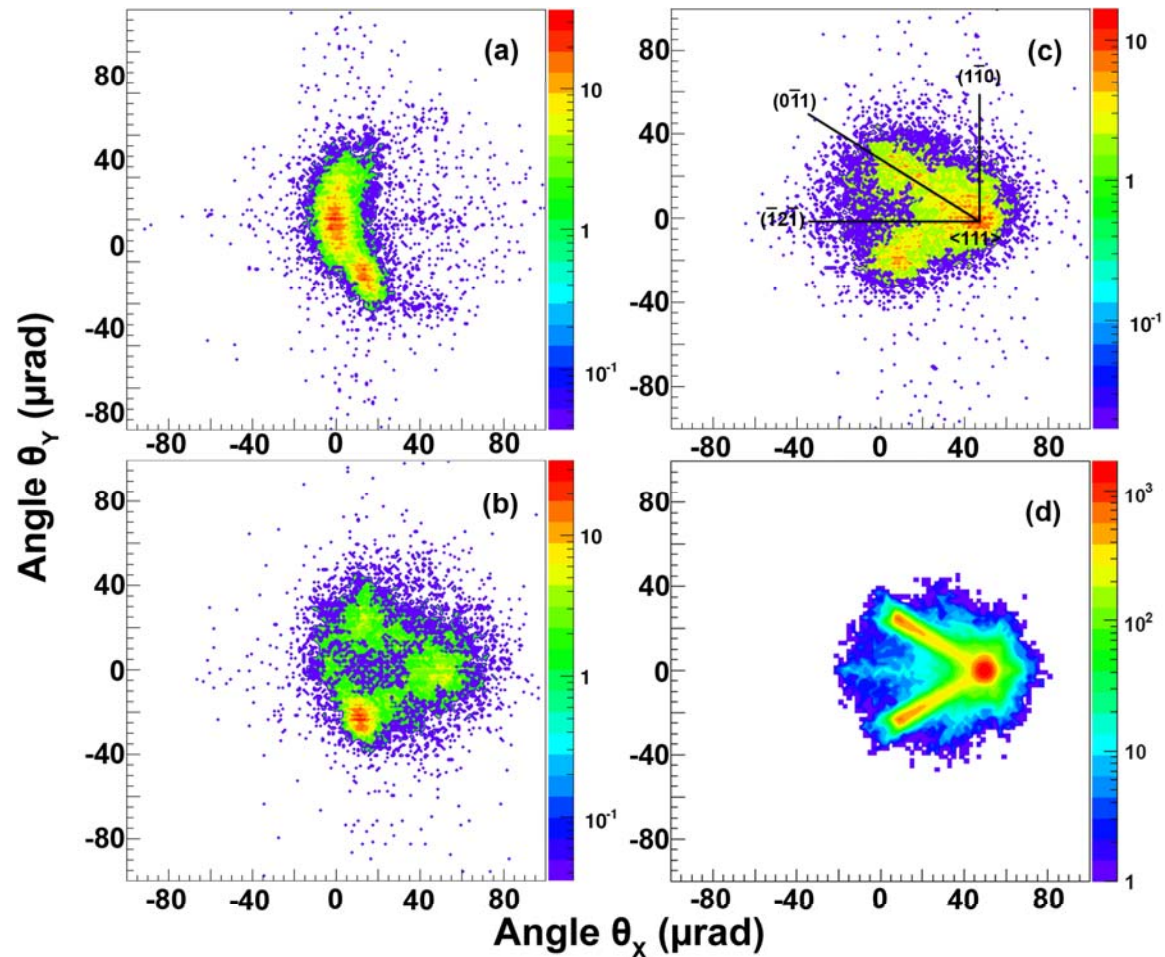
# Some results had been already published in PRL101(2008)164801

- **High-efficiency deflection of high-energy protons through axial channeling in a bent crystal**
- Walter Scandale
- CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland
- Alberto Vomiero
- INFN-CNR, Via Valotti 9, 25133 Brescia, Italy
- Stefano Baricordi, Pietro Dalpiaz, Massimiliano Fiorini, Vincenzo Guidi, Andrea Mazzolari
- INFN Sezione di Ferrara, Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Ferrara
- Via Saragat 1, 44100 Ferrara, Italy
- Gianantonio Della Mea, Riccardo Milan
- INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro, Viale Università 2, 35020 Legnaro (PD), Italy
- Giovanni Ambrosi, Bruna Bertucci, William J. Burger, Paolo Zuccon
- INFN Sezione di Perugia & Università degli Studi di Perugia, Dipartimento di Fisica
- Via Pascoli, 06123 Perugia, Italy
- Gianluca Cavoto, Claudio Luci, Roberta Santacesaria, Paolo Valente
- INFN Sezione di Roma, Piazzale Aldo Moro 2, 00185 Rome, Italy
- Erik Vallazza
- INFN Sezione di Trieste, Via Valerio 2, 34127 Trieste, Italy
- Alexander G. Afonin, Yury A. Chesnokov, Vladimir A. Maisheev, Igor A. Yazynin
- Institute of High Energy Physics, Moscow Region, RU-142284 Protvino. Russia
- Alexander D. Kovalenko, Alexander M. Taratin
- Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Joliot-Curie 6, 141980, Dubna, Moscow Region, Russia
- Alexander S. Denisov, Yury A. Gavrikov, Yuri M. Ivanov, Lyubov P. Lapina, Liudmila G. Malyarenko, Vyacheslav V. Skorobogatov, Vsevolod M. Suvorov, Sergey A. Vavilov
- Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, 188300 Gatchina, Leningrad Region, Russia
- Davide Bolognini, Said Hasan, A. Mozzanica, Michela Prest
- Università dell'Insubria, via Valleggio 11, 22100 Como, Italy & INFN Sezione di Milano, via Celoria 16, 20133 Milan, Italy

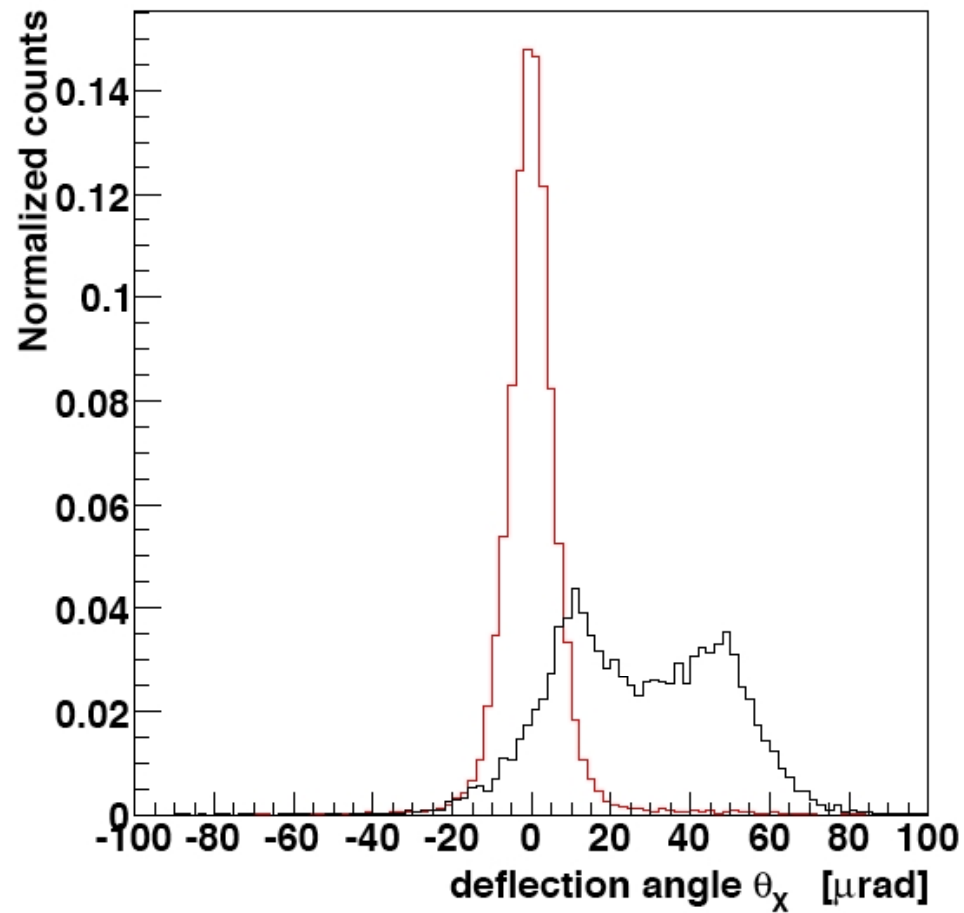
Measurements were performed using Ferrara Strip-type crystal.



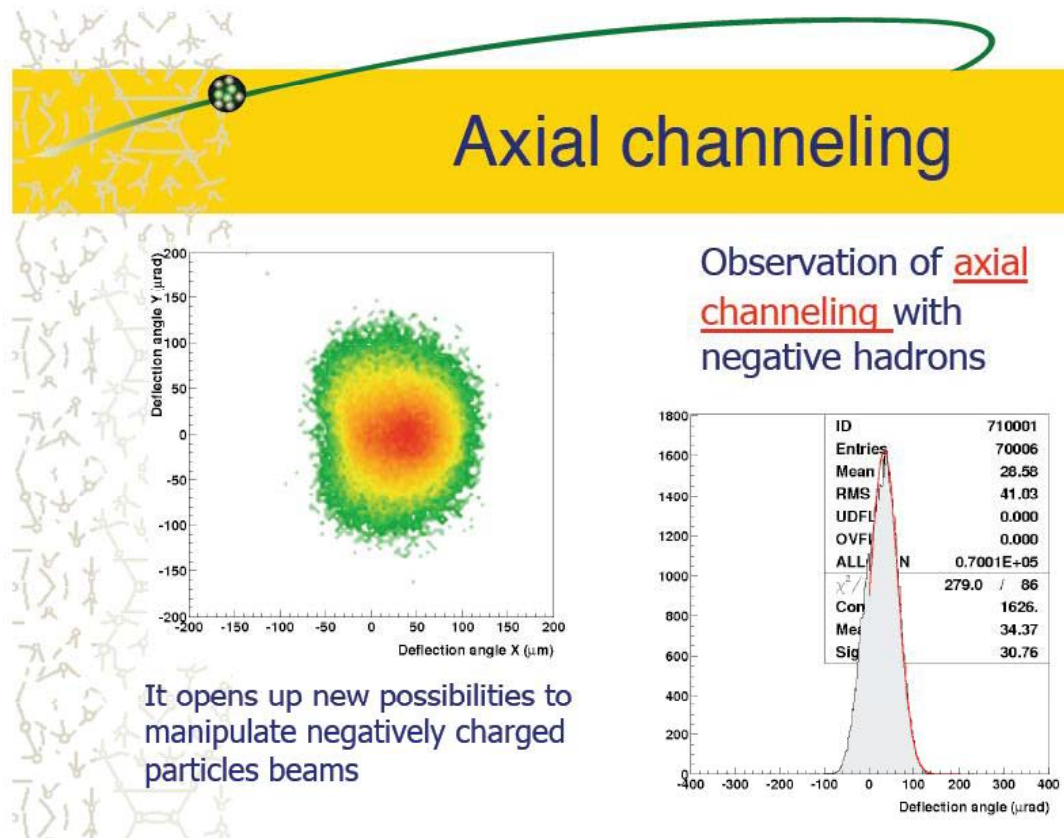
Beam intensity distribution as a function of horizontal and vertical deflections at some orientation angles



# Projection on the horizontal plane

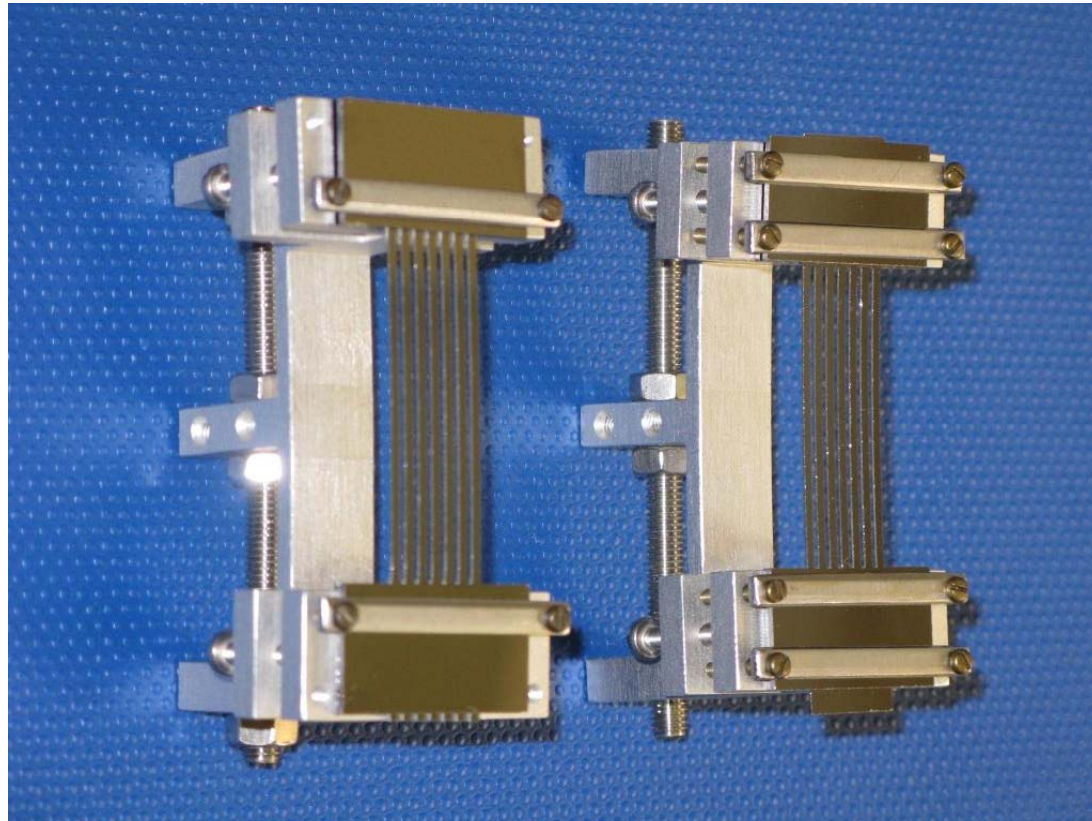


# Axial deflection of negative particles (from V.Guidi report on channeling-2008)

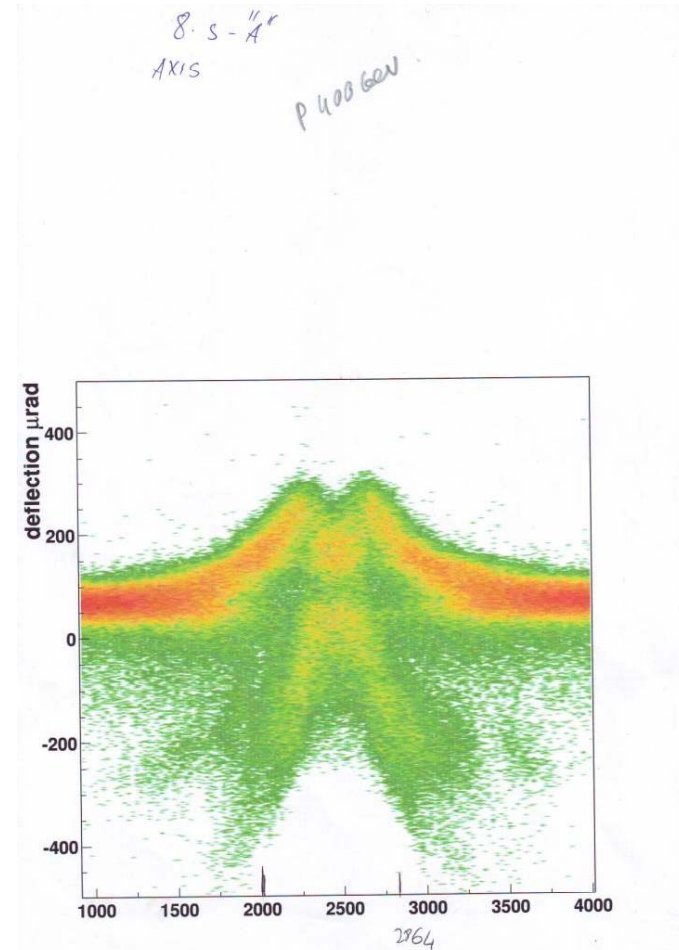
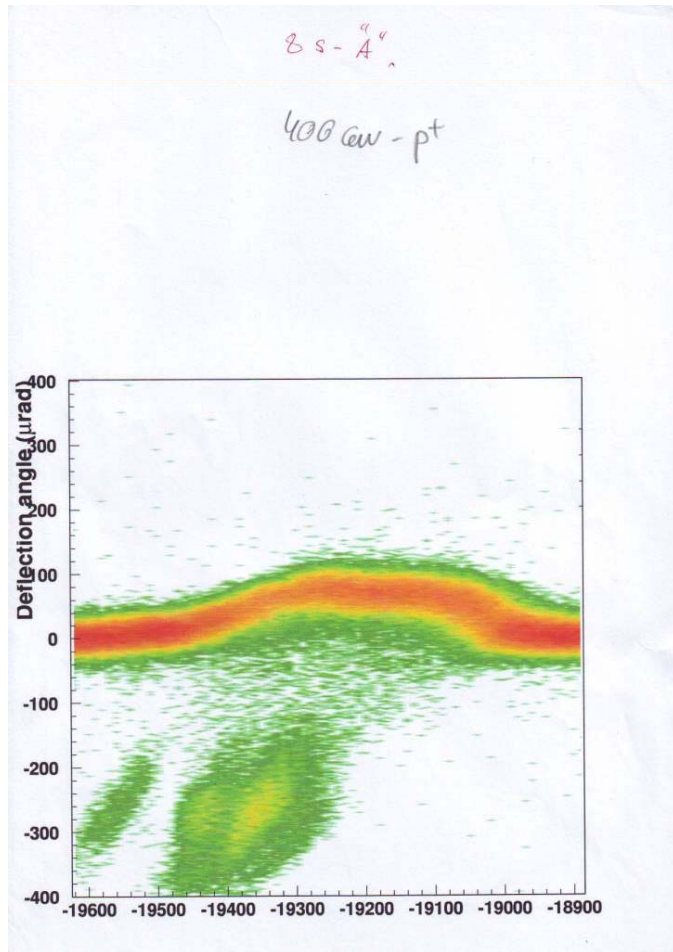




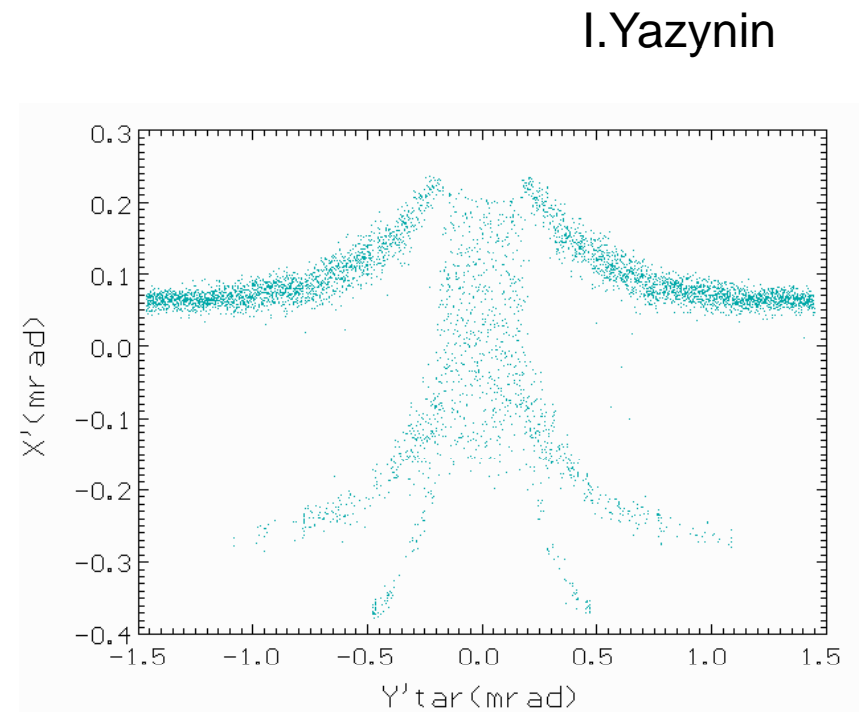
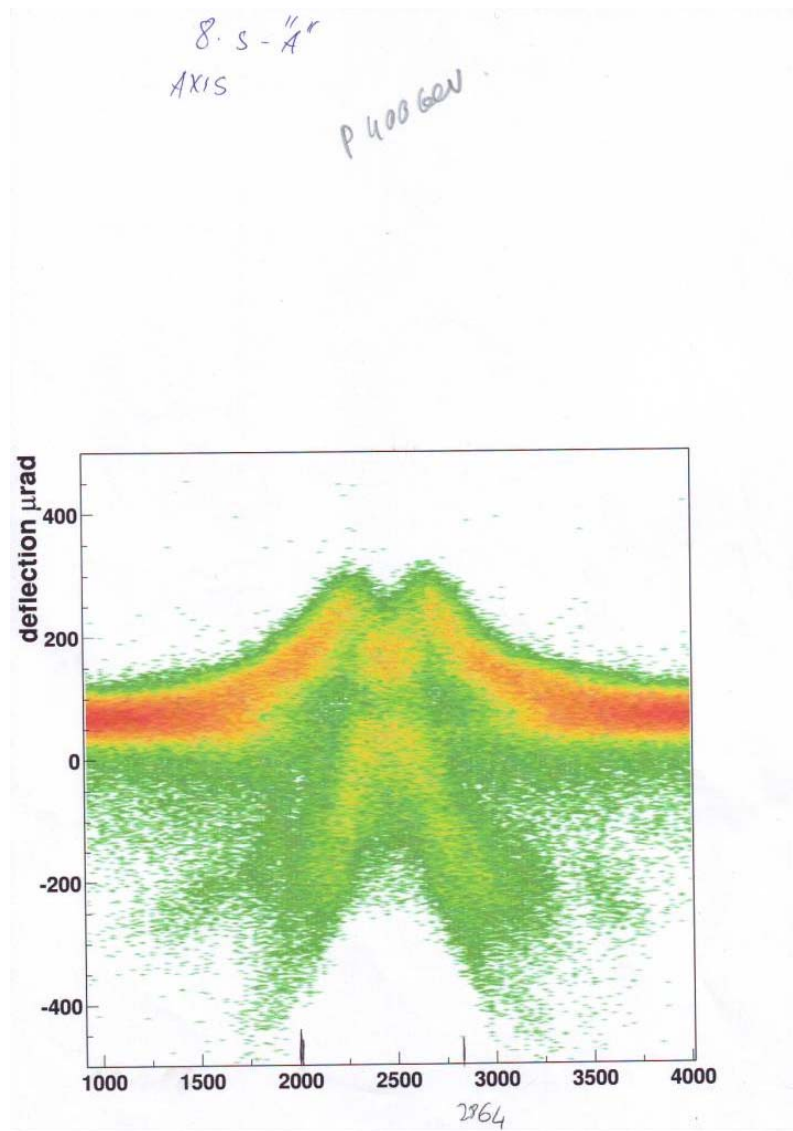
# Axial manipulations with multi-crystals (IHEP –technologies)



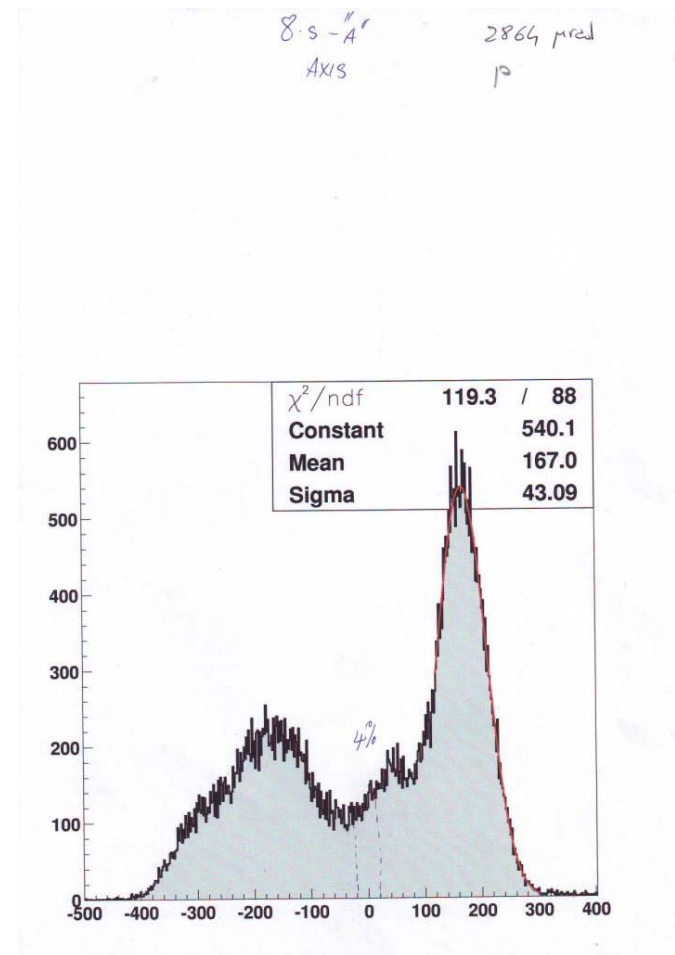
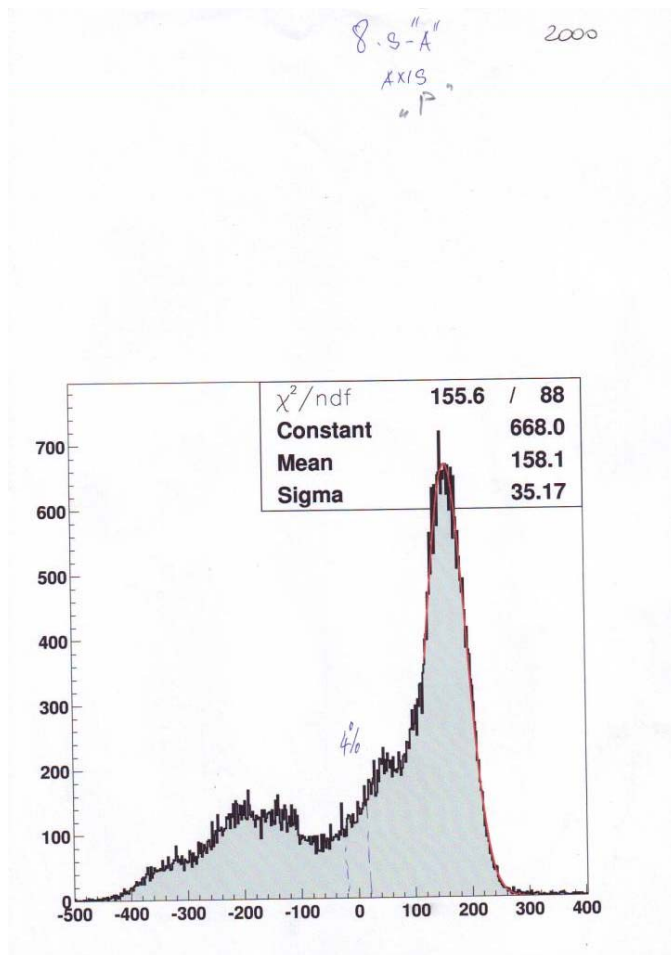
# Enhancement of deflection angle of 400 Gev protons up to 300 urad due to near-axial reflections



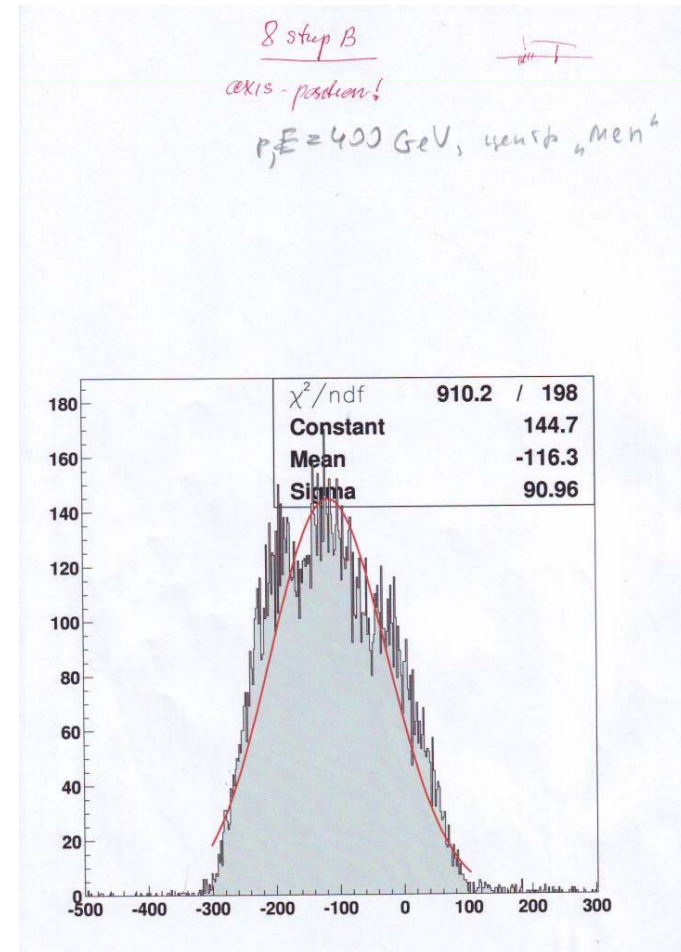
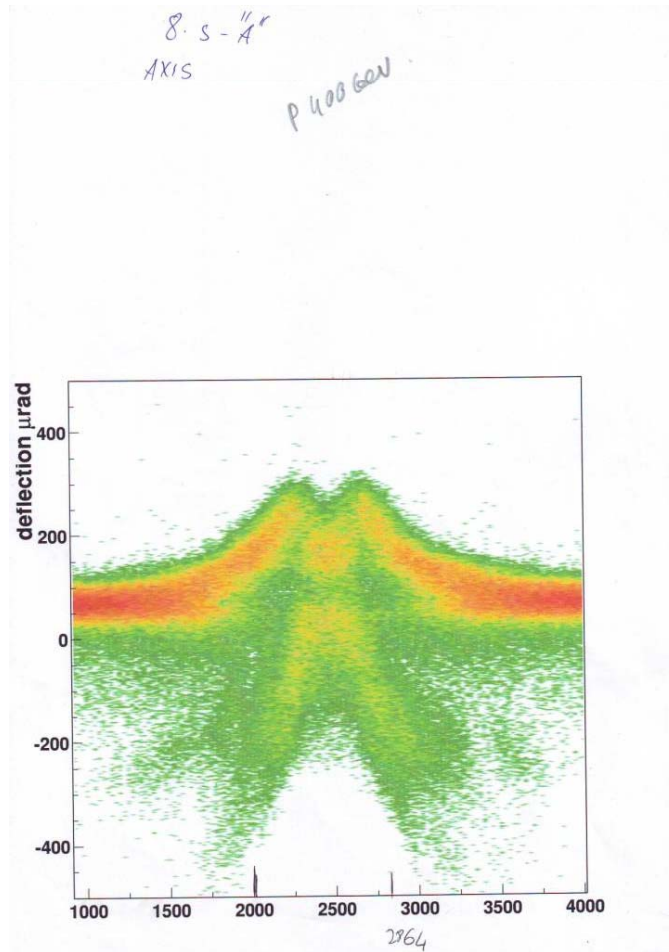
# Effect is confirmed by M-C simulations.



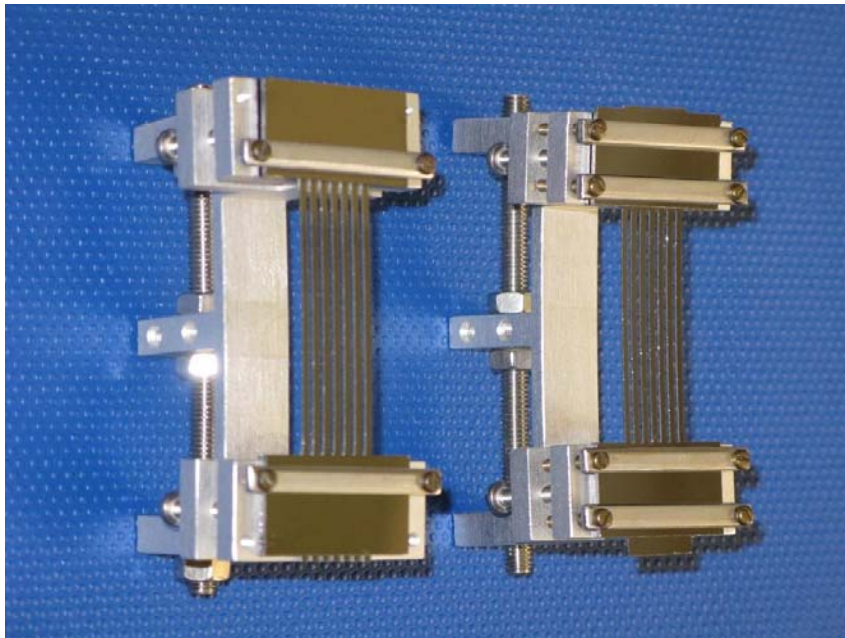
# Projection on horizontal plane – different cross-sections



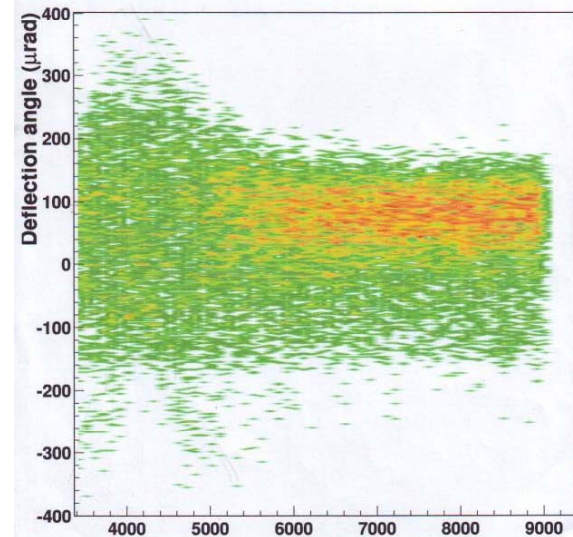
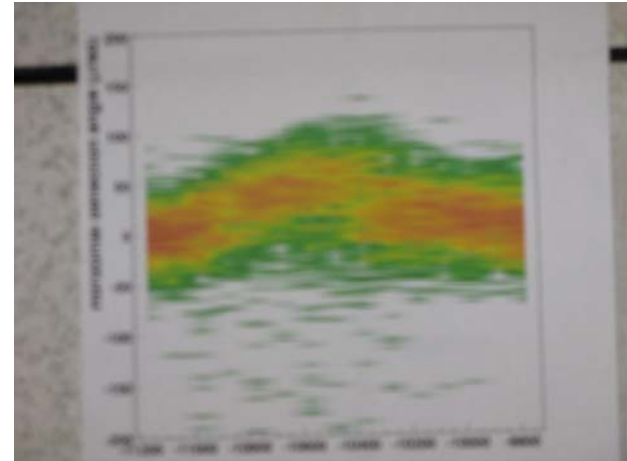
# Central cross-section



# Negative particles

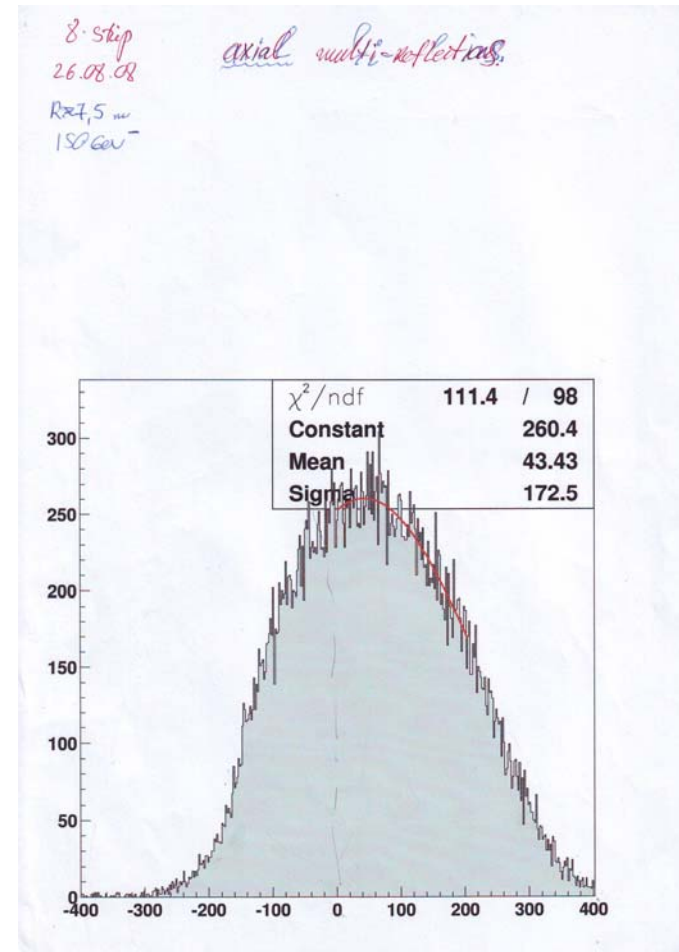
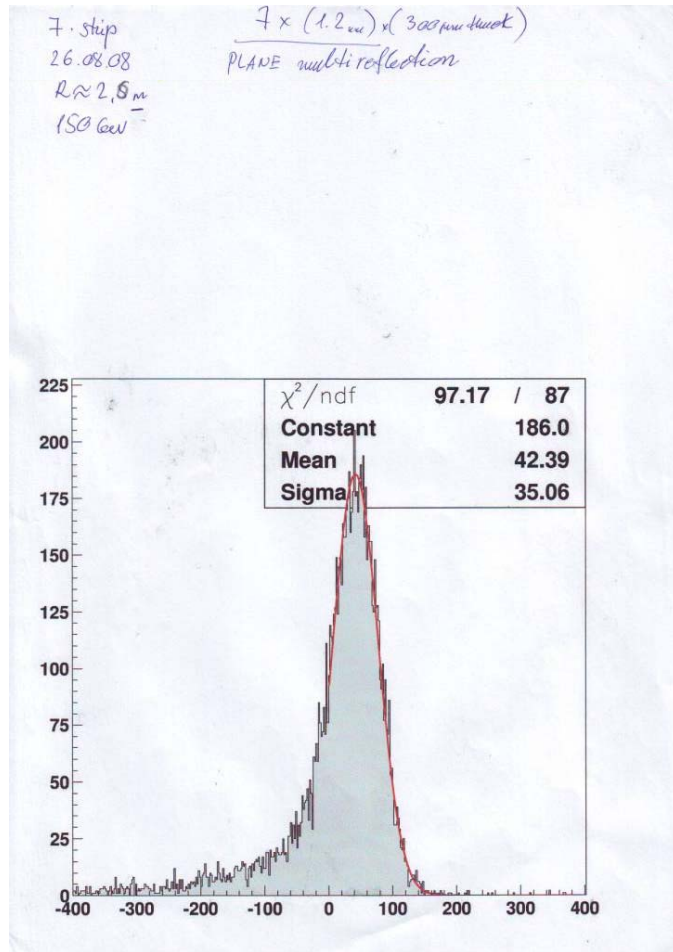


Planar multi-reflections



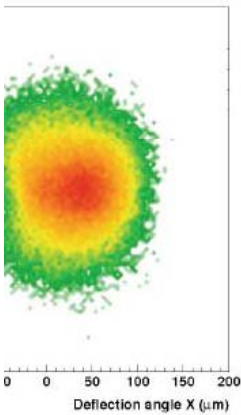
Near-axial multi-reflections

# Planar/axial projections



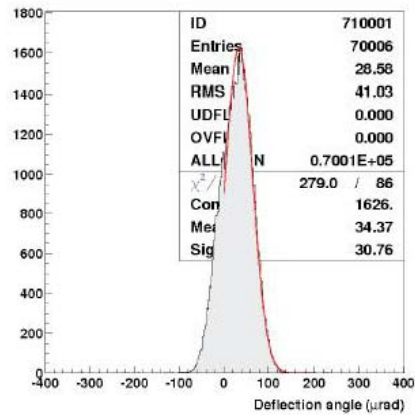
# Single-axial/ multi-planar/ multi-axial effects on negative 150 GeV particles

## Axial channeling



few possibilities to negatively charged ions

Observation of axial channeling with negative hadrons



7-stips  
26.08.08  
R ≈ 2,8 m  
150 GeV<sup>-</sup>

$7 \times (1.2 \mu\text{m}) \times (300 \mu\text{m} \text{ length})$   
PLANE multi reflection

8-stip  
26.08.08  
R ≈ 7,5 m  
150 GeV<sup>-</sup>

axial multi-reflections

$\chi^2$ /ndf	97.17 / 87
Constant	186.0
Mean	42.39
Sigma	35.06

Deflection angle (μrad)

$\chi^2$ /ndf	111.4 / 98
Constant	260.4
Mean	43.43
Sigma	172.5

Deflection angle (μrad)



# Methods of axial-case realization – modified IHEP goniometer

