

Development of Fast High-Resolution Muon Drift-Tube Chambers for SLHC Background Counting Rates

Pressurized drift-tube chambers are efficient detectors for precision tracking over large areas. The example of the monitored drift-tube (MDT) chambers of the muon spectrometer of the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) shows that spatial chamber resolutions better than $40\ \mu\text{m}$ and a tracking efficiency close to 100% can be achieved with 6 layers of 3 cm diameter drift tubes. The ATLAS MDT chambers, however, due to their relatively large maximum drift time of 700 ns can only cope with background counting rates of $1\ \text{kHz cm}^{-2}$ which will be exceeded by about an order of magnitude in the forward region of the muon spectrometer at the high-luminosity upgrade of the LHC (SLHC). The high-rate limitation can be overcome by drift tubes of smaller diameter. Decreasing the drift-tube diameter to 1.5 cm decreases the maximum drift time to 200 ns with otherwise unchanged parameters and raises the rate limit to $10\ \text{kHz cm}^{-2}$. A prototype chamber consisting of 8 layers of 1 m long 1.5 cm diameter drift tubes was constructed with better than $16\ \mu\text{m}$ anode wire positioning accuracy and operated at high background fluxes in the Gamma Irradiation Facility (GIF) at CERN. In the tests a spatial chamber resolution better than $45\ \mu\text{m}$ and almost independent of the counting rate was achieved. The tracking efficiencies stayed above 97% up to the maximum available counting rate of 300 kHz per tube at the GIF.

Summary (Additional text describing your work. Can be pasted here or give an URL to a PDF document):

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