

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN
MONTE-CARLOS PROGRAMS
AND IN
RESUMMATION

VALENTIN HIRSCHI

L H C P 2 0 1 7

1 3TH M A Y 2 0 1 7

OUTLINE

Resummation

- ▶ Quick word on “numerical resummation” aka PSMC
- ▶ Automated analytical resummations:
 - aMC implementation: Threshold resummation
 - aMC implementation: Jet-veto cross-sections

(cherry-picked) MC developments

- ▶ BSM @ NLO QCD, MSSM@NLO, OS subtraction
- ▶ Mixed QCD+EW NLO predictions
- ▶ Plugins in MG5_aMC

RESUMMATION ZOO

Type	Pros	Cons
“Numerical” Parton showers	Resums generic observables Readily process-independent Accommodates hadronization	Poor formal control over accuracy Difficult to systematically improve
“Analytical” Process dependent	Higher formal accuracy (NNLL+) Harder to share with community	Limited applicability More error prone
“Analytical” Automated	Flexibly and easy to distribute Robust and widely applicable	Lower formal accuracy (NLL)

- ▶ The PSMC approach is mature and widely used
- ▶ Process dependent computations explored several aspects of factorization and help lay down different theoretical framework for resummation (SCET, TMD, etc...)
- ▶ Automated analytical approaches are relatively new and promising

MATCHING+MERGING TO PSMC

- ▶ Long history and many existing schemes already
 - LO: MLM, CKKW-L NLO: FxFx, UNLOPS, MINLO, ...

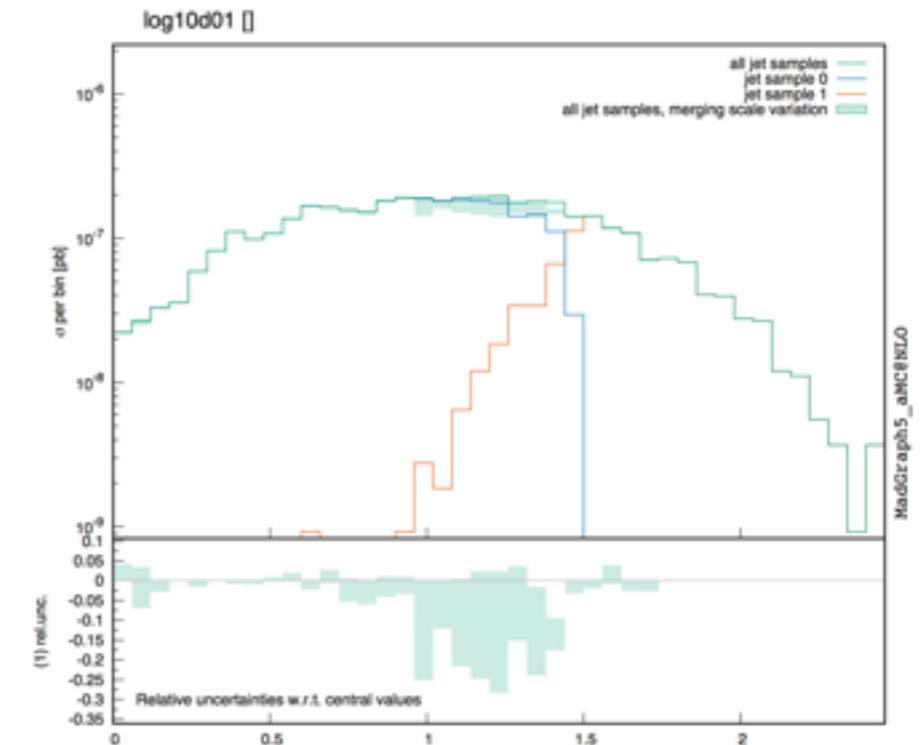
- ▶ Recent and overdue interface of PY8 to MG5aMC:

Work from: V.H., O. Mattelaer, S. Prestel

- Supports both MLM and CKKW-L for LO merging
- Merging systematics computed on-the-fly
- Parallelization of Pythia8 runs
- Merging systematics weights propagated through HEPMC event files
- Do-it-all Pythia8 driver.

MLM $p p \rightarrow Z + \{0,1\}j$

```
Cross-section : 1535 +- 4.319 pb
Nb of events : 10000
Pythia8 merged cross-sections are:
> Merging scale = 10    : 653.9      +/- 1.7 [pb]
> Merging scale = 20    : 698.42     +/- 1.7 [pb]
> Merging scale = 30    : 712.55     +/- 1.7 [pb]
> Merging scale = 40    : 709.02     +/- 1.7 [pb]
> Merging scale = 50    : 706.56     +/- 1.7 [pb]
```



AUTOMATED THRESHOLD RESUMMATION

Work in progress: [P. Artoisenet, V.H., E. Laenen, F. Maltoni, L.Vernazza, P. Torrielli]

Earlier explorational work in this direction: arXiv:1507.06315 [D. Farhi, I. Feige, M. Freytsis, M. D. Schwartz]

► Earlier work for automated resummation in the programs:

CAESAR : arXiv:0407286, [A.Banfi, G.P. Salam, G. Zanderighi]

GENEVA : arXiv:0801.4028, [C.W. Bauer, F. J. Tackman, J.Thaler]

► Existing partially automated NLO+NNLL results, in Mellin space, featuring:

ttH : arXiv:1510.01914, [A.Broggio, A. Ferroglia, Ben D. Pecjak, A. Signer, Li Lin Yang]

ttZ : arXiv:1702.00800, [A.Broggio, A. Ferroglia, G.Ossola, Ben D. Pecjak, Ray D. Sameshimab]

► Work in progress for fully automated NLO+NLL

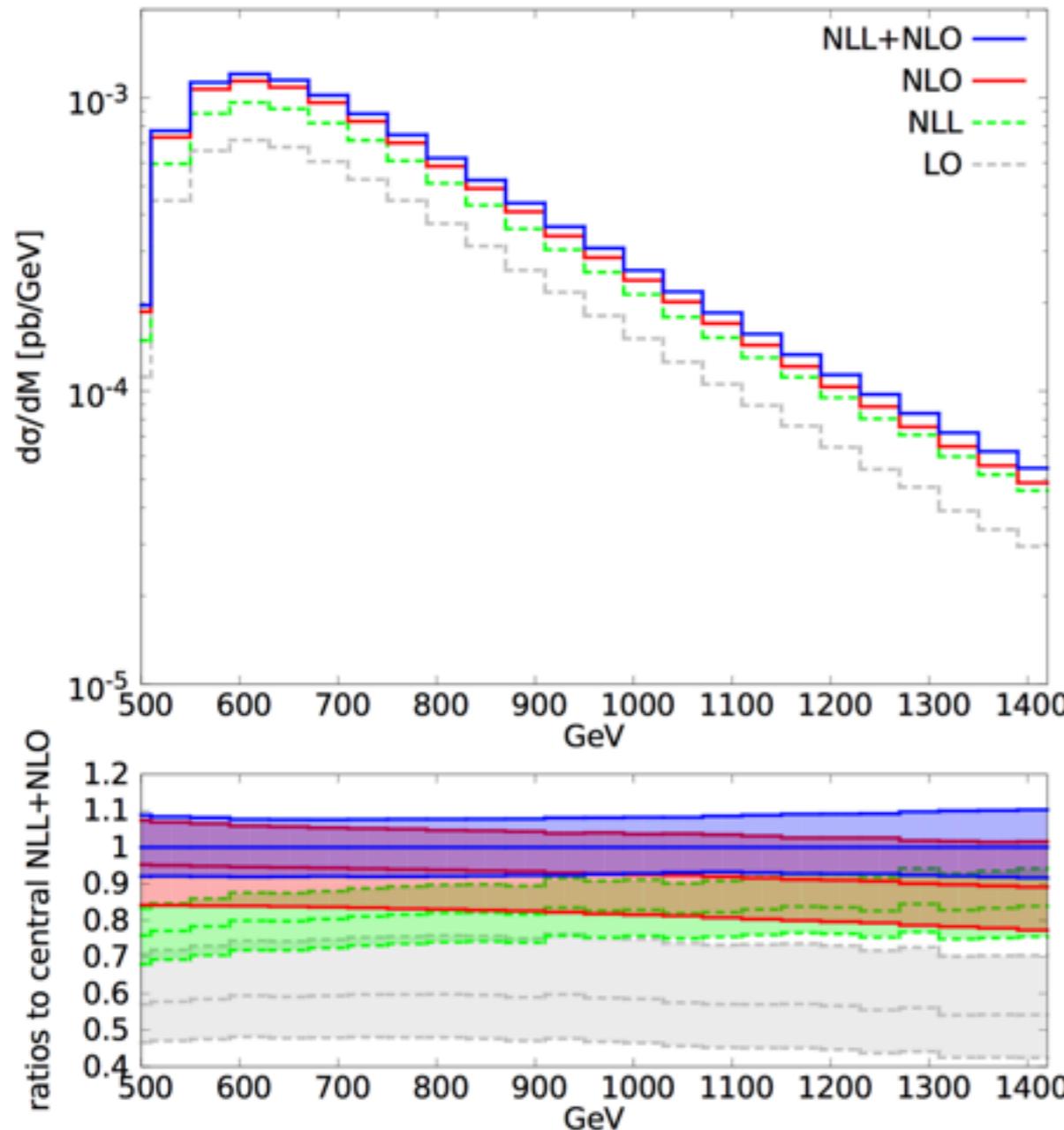
- Applicable to **any** process with up to **two** colored **massive** final states.
- Resums threshold logarithms in the limit: $z = \frac{M^2}{\hat{s}}$, $\hat{s} \sim M^2 \gg \hat{s}(1-z)^2 \gg \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2$
- Full flexibility thanks to a **reweighting** approach in **direct space**, using SCET
- Hard-functions extracted directly **from matrix elements** generated by MG5_aMC
- Readily applicable to BSM, and arbitrary observables can be studied.
- Usual matching prescription to fNLO: $d\sigma = d\sigma|_{\text{NLL}} + (d\sigma|_{\text{NLO}} - d\sigma|_{\text{NLO}}^{\text{sub}})$

AUTOMATED THRESHOLD RESUMMATION

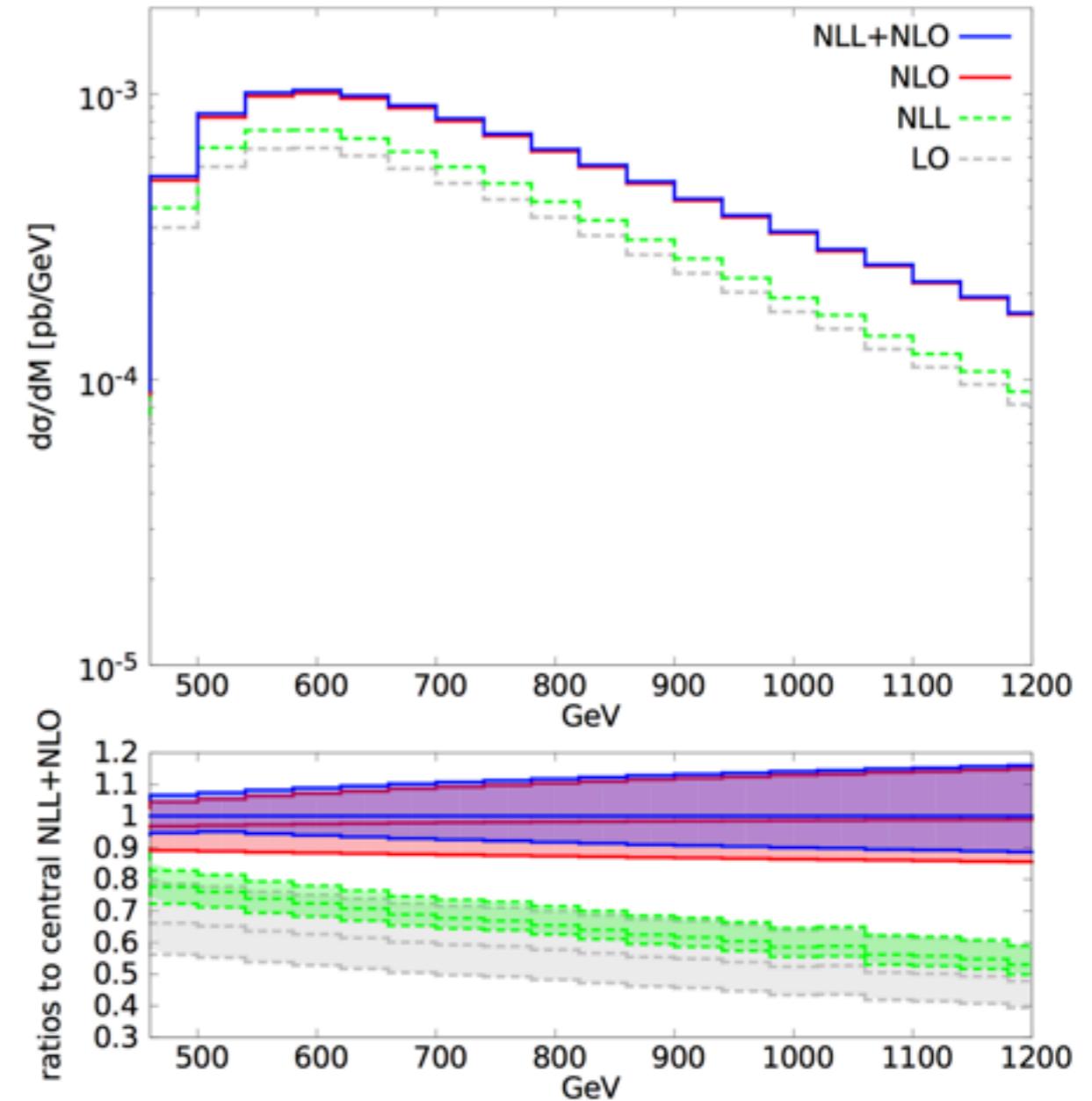
Work in progress: [P. Artoisenet, V.H., E. Laenen, F. Maltoni, L.Vernazza, P. Torrielli]

► Preliminary results @LHC13:

ttH



ttW

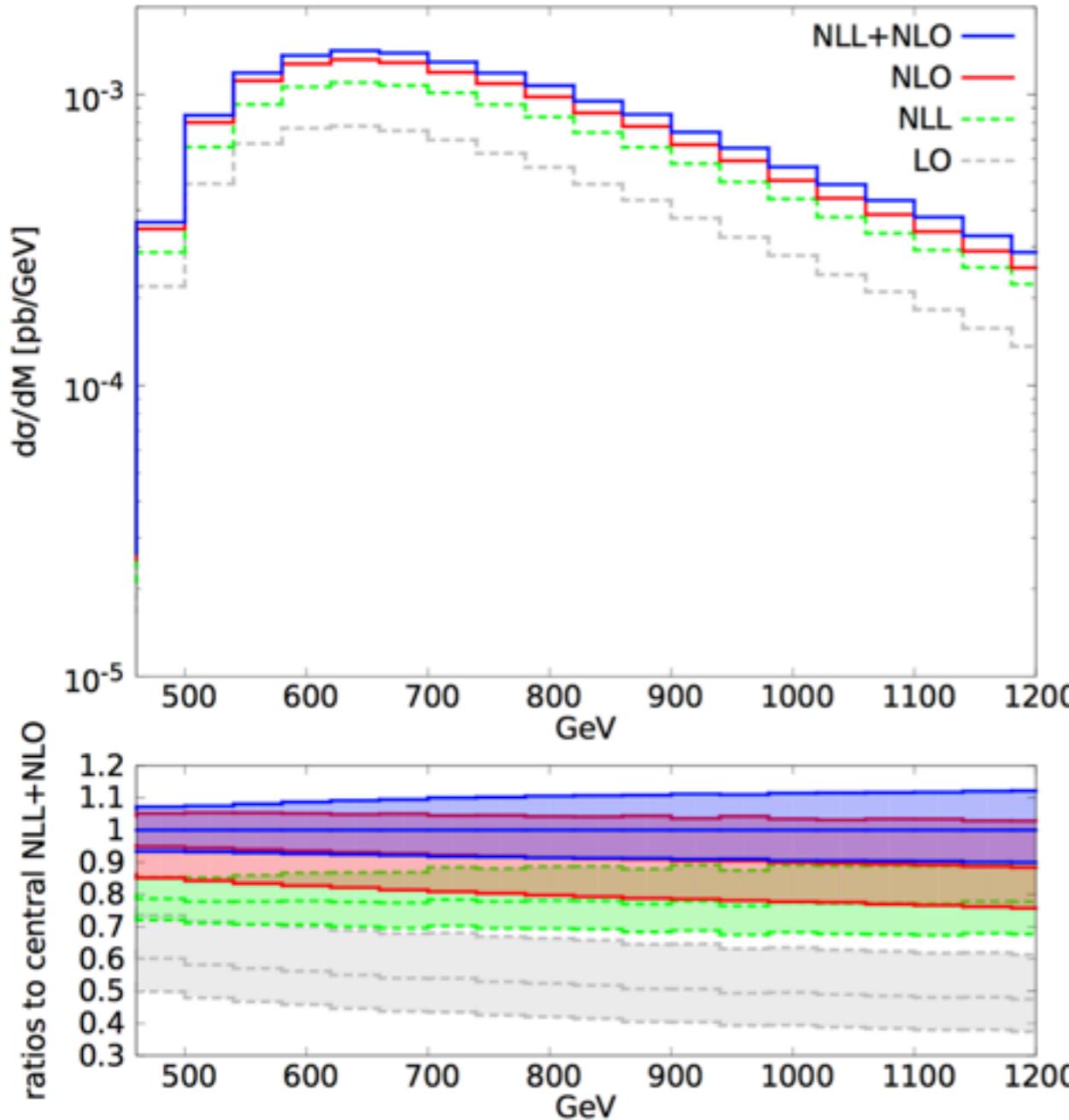


AUTOMATED THRESHOLD RESUMMATION

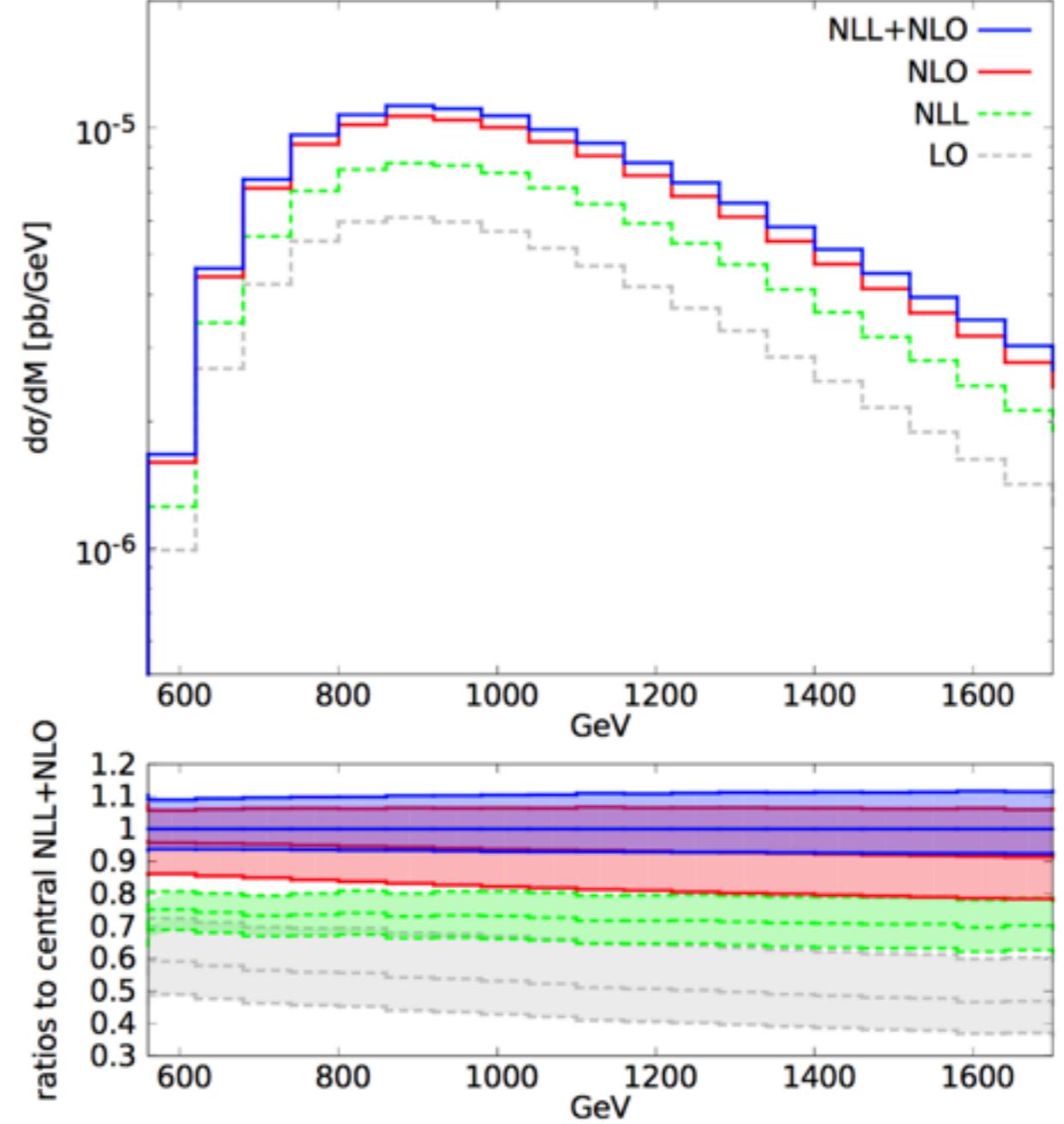
Work in progress: [P. Artoisenet, V.H., E. Laenen, F. Maltoni, L.Vernazza, P. Torrielli]

► Preliminary results @LHC13:

$t\bar{t}Z$



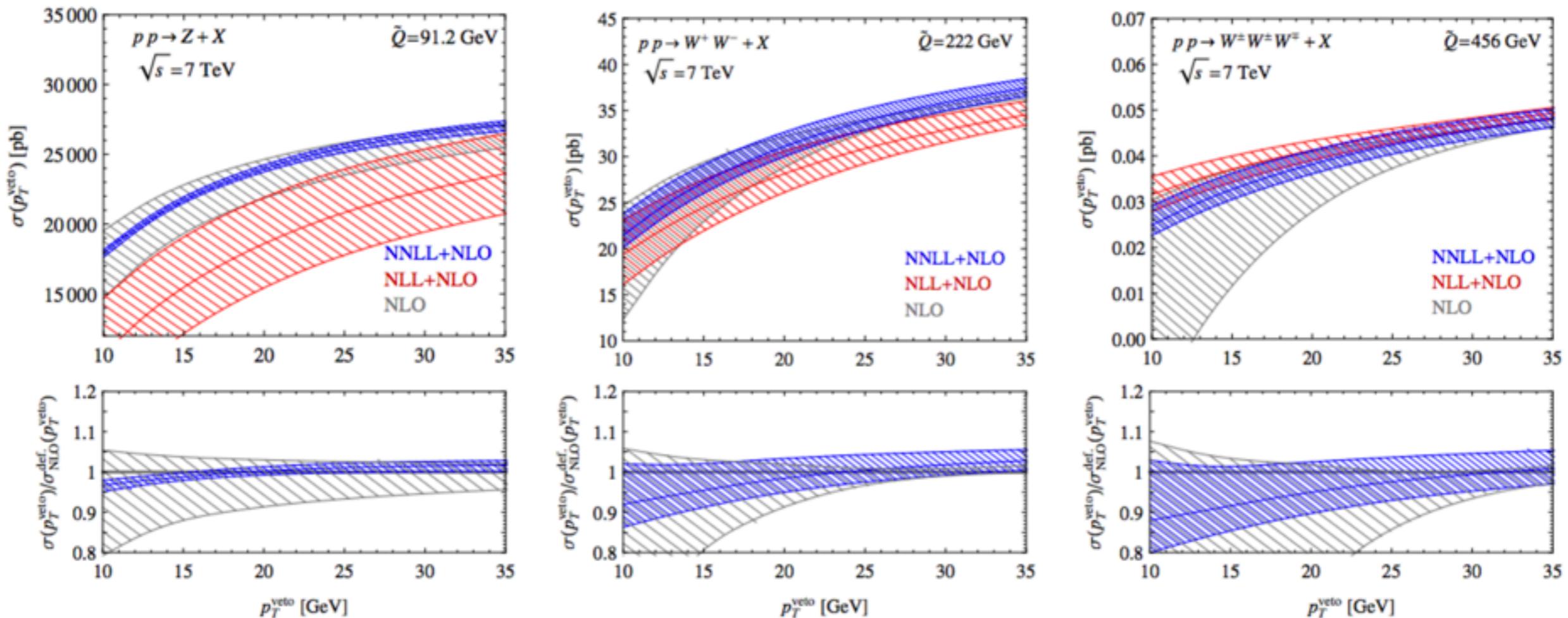
$t\bar{t}WW$



AUTOMATED JET-VETO RESUMMATION

Implementation in MG5aMC, arXiv:1412.8408, [T.Becher, R.Frederix, M. Neubert, L.Rothen]

- Applicable to **any** with **massive colorless** final states
- NLO+NNLL accurate. Resums logarithms from the imposed jet veto: $\log(p_T^{\text{veto}}/Q)$
- SCET reweighting approach, directly within the MG5_aMC integration framework.

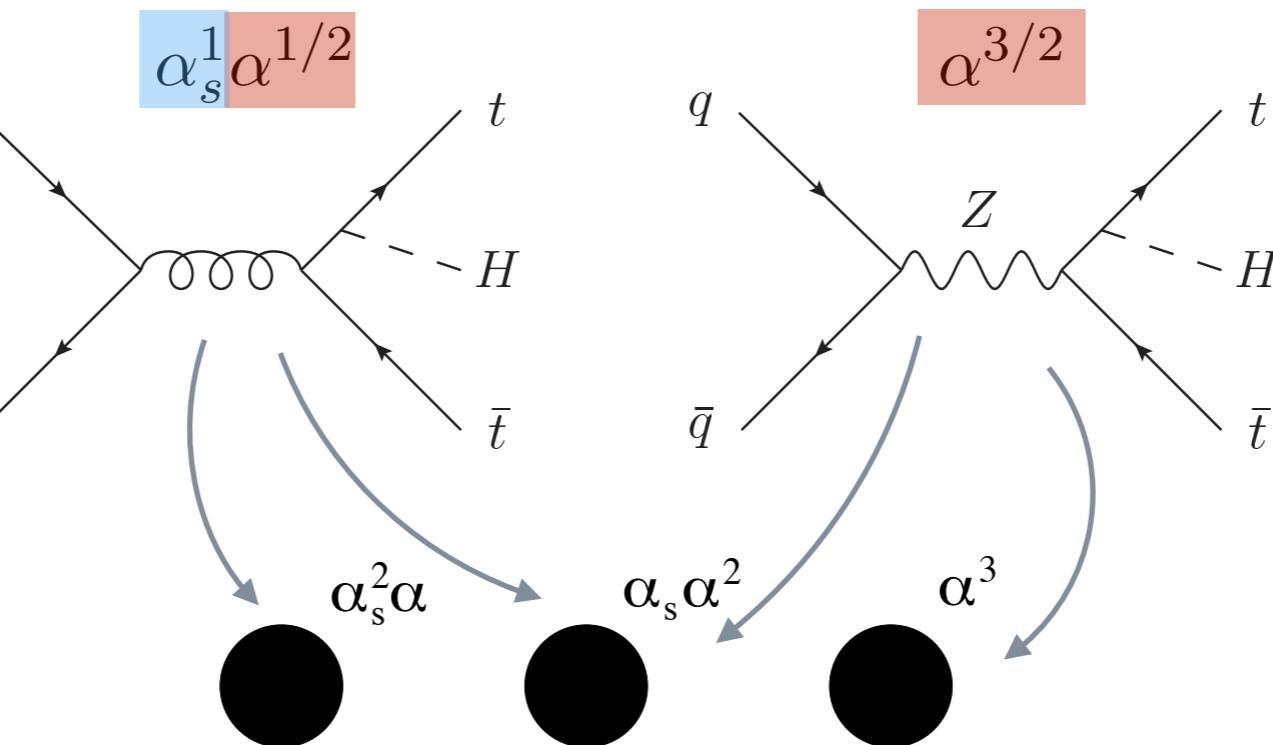
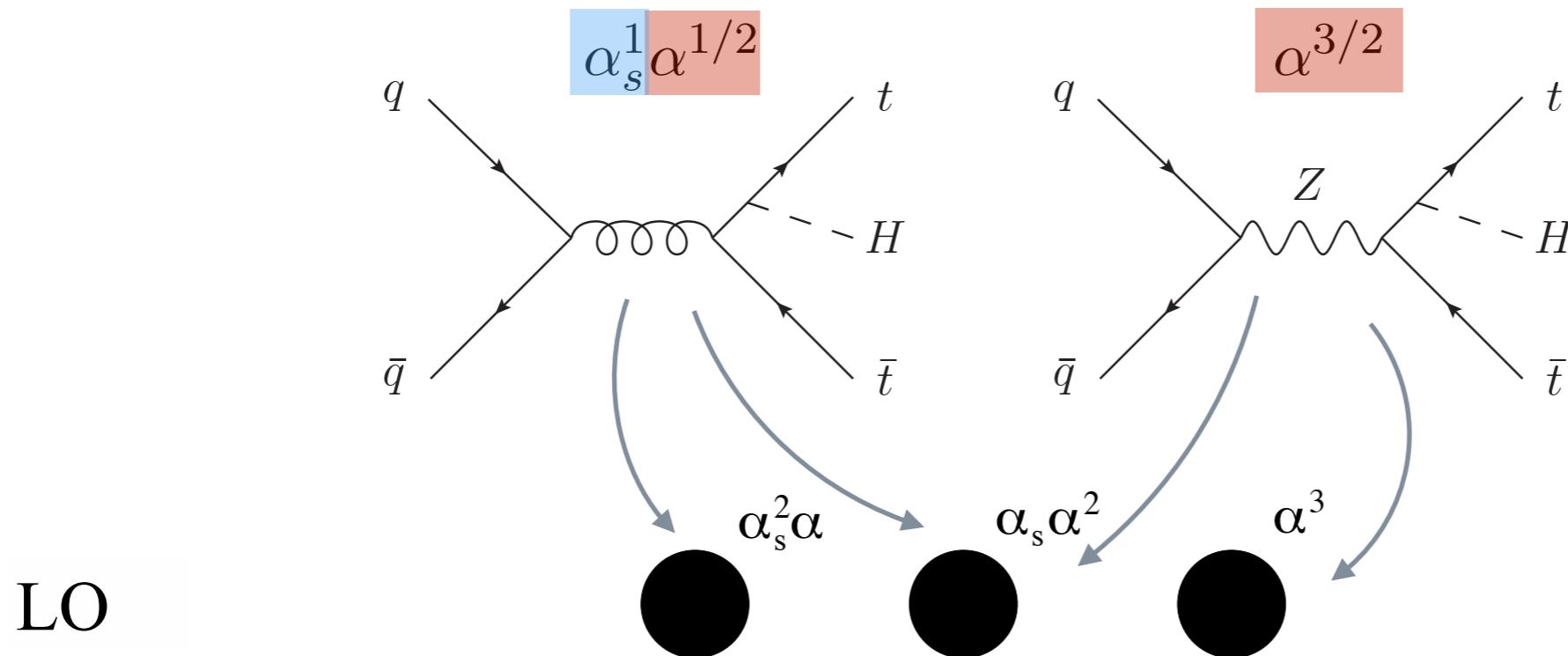


MIXED NLO QCD+EW WITH MG5_AMC

See also recent progress made within the SHERPA+RECOLA framework
arXiv:1704.05783, [B. Biedermann, S. Bräuer, A. Denner, M. Pellen, S. Schumann, J. M. Thompson]

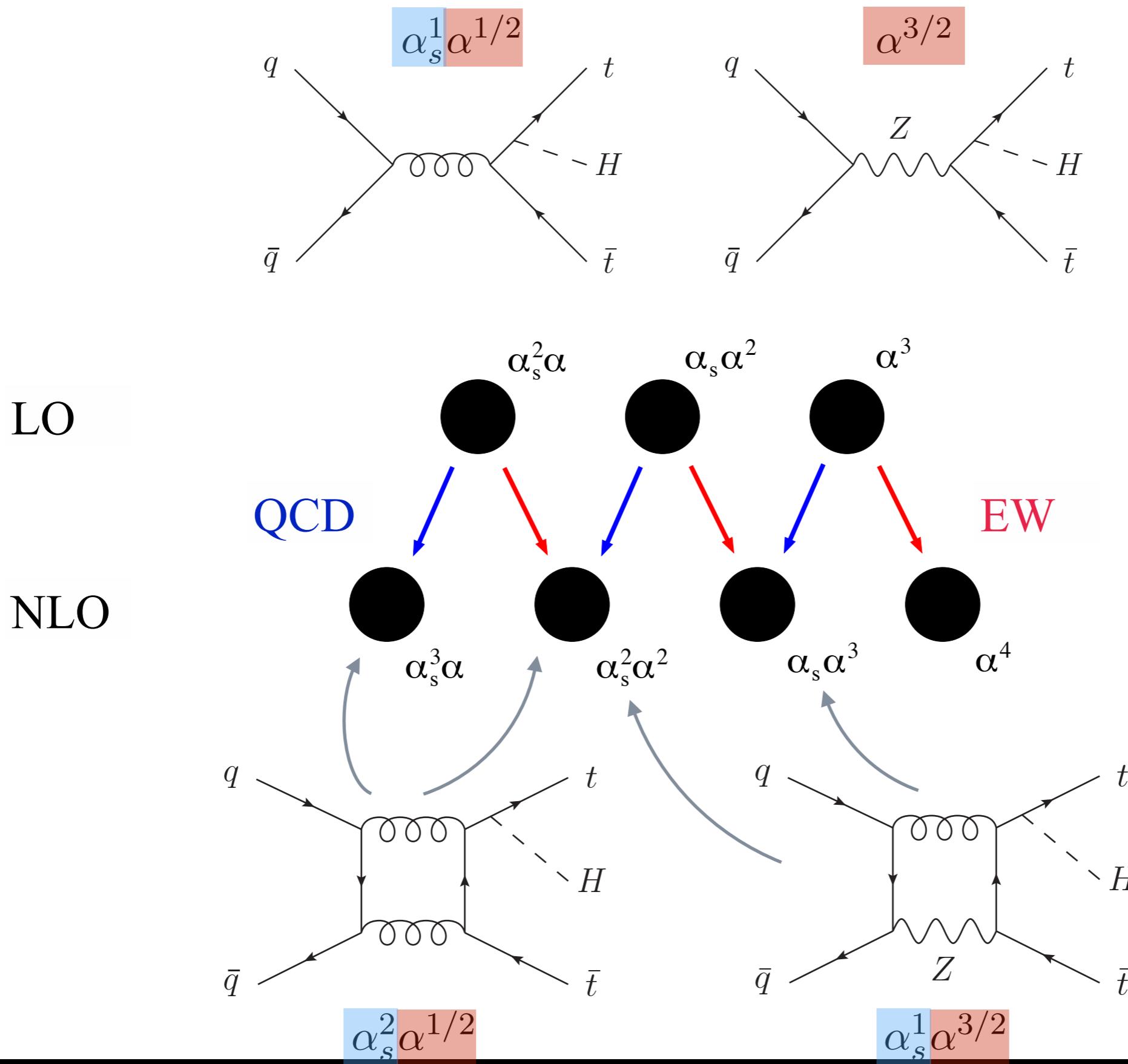
STRUCTURE OF NLO EW-QCD CORRECTIONS

The ttH case: S.Frixione, V.Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro [arXiv:1504.03446]



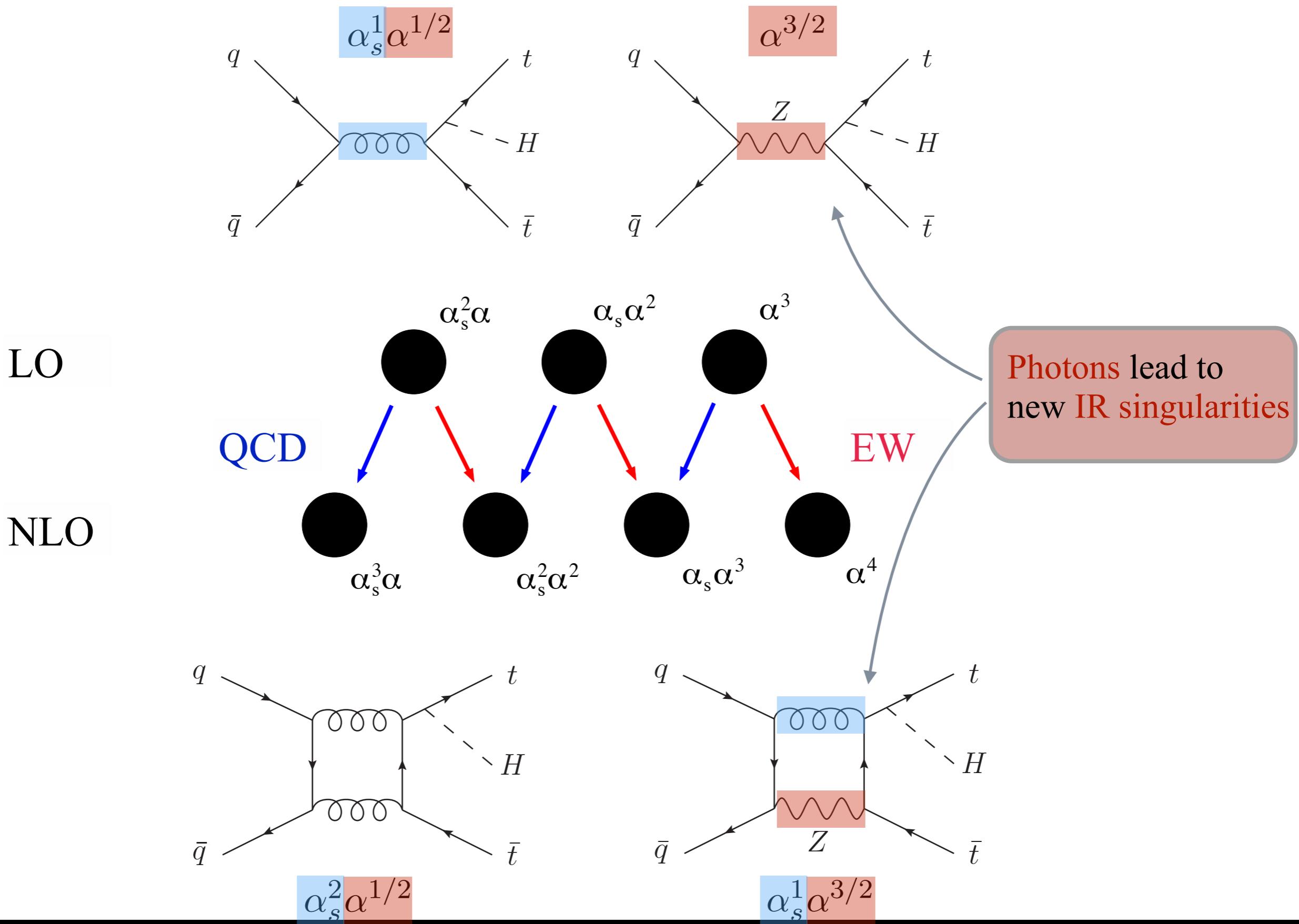
STRUCTURE OF NLO EW-QCD CORRECTIONS

The ttH case: S.Frixione, V.Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro [arXiv:1504.03446]



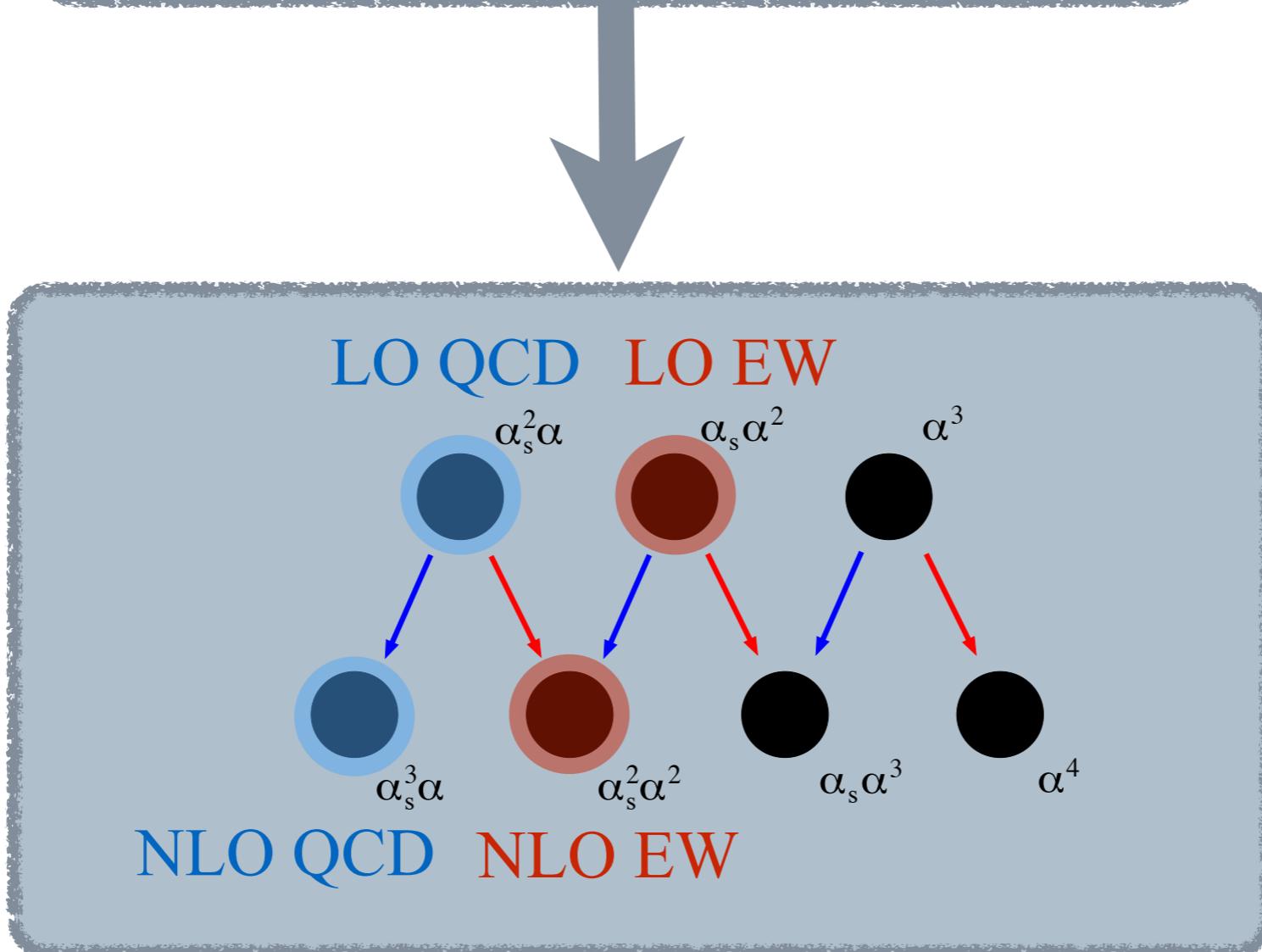
STRUCTURE OF NLO EW-QCD CORRECTIONS

The ttH case: S.Frixione, V.Hirschi, D. Pagani, H.-S. Shao, M. Zaro [arXiv:1504.03446]



AUTOMATED NLO EW+QCD COMPUTATIONS

```
MG5_aMC> define p = p b b~ a  
MG5_aMC> generate p p > t t~ h [QCD QED]  
MG5_aMC> output ttbarh_QCD_QED  
MG5_aMC> launch
```

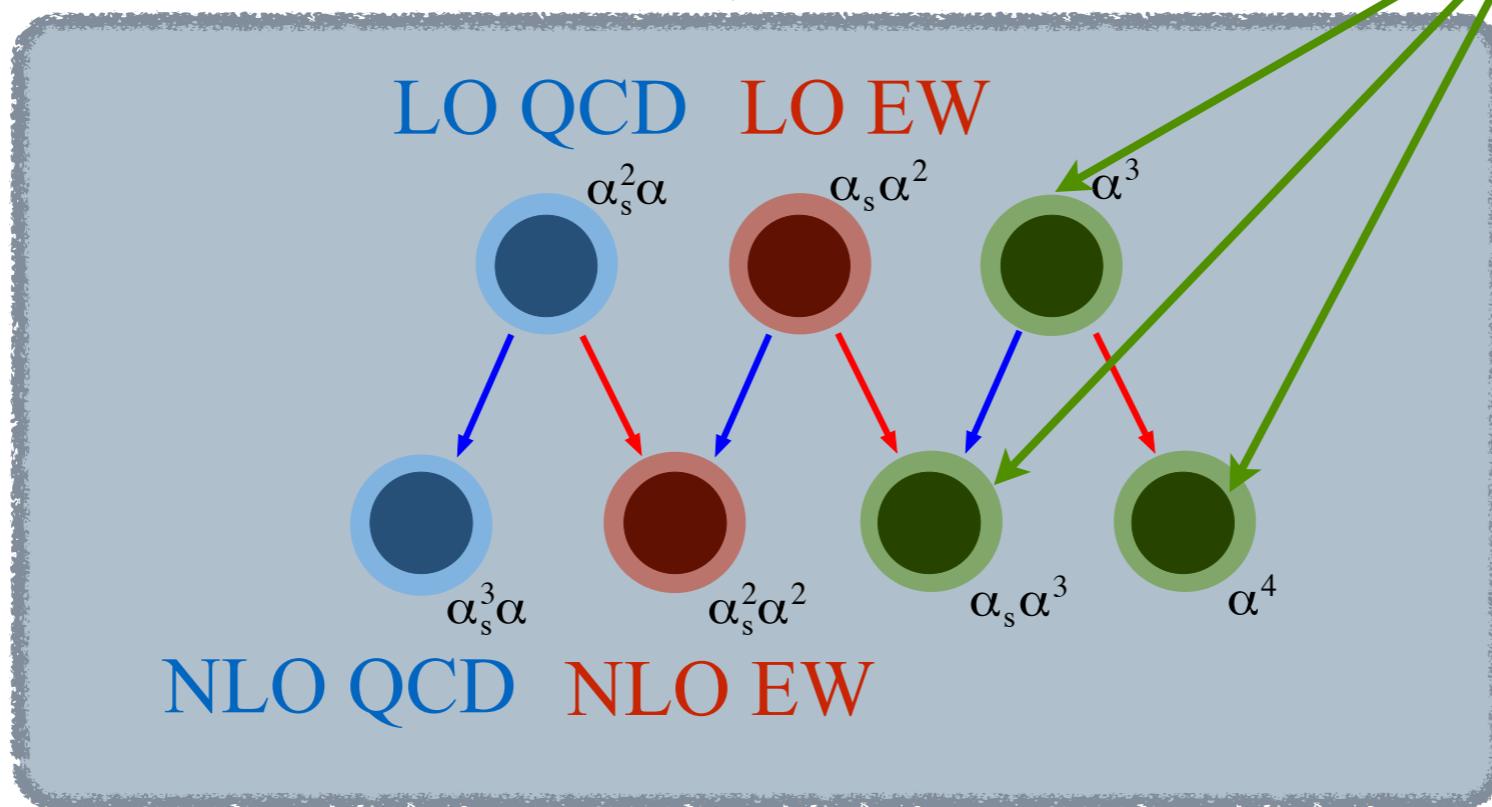


AUTOMATED NLO EW+QCD COMPUTATIONS

```
MG5_aMC> define p = p b b~ a  
MG5_aMC> generate p p > t t~ h [QCD QED]  
MG5_aMC> output ttbarh_QCD_QED  
MG5_aMC> launch
```

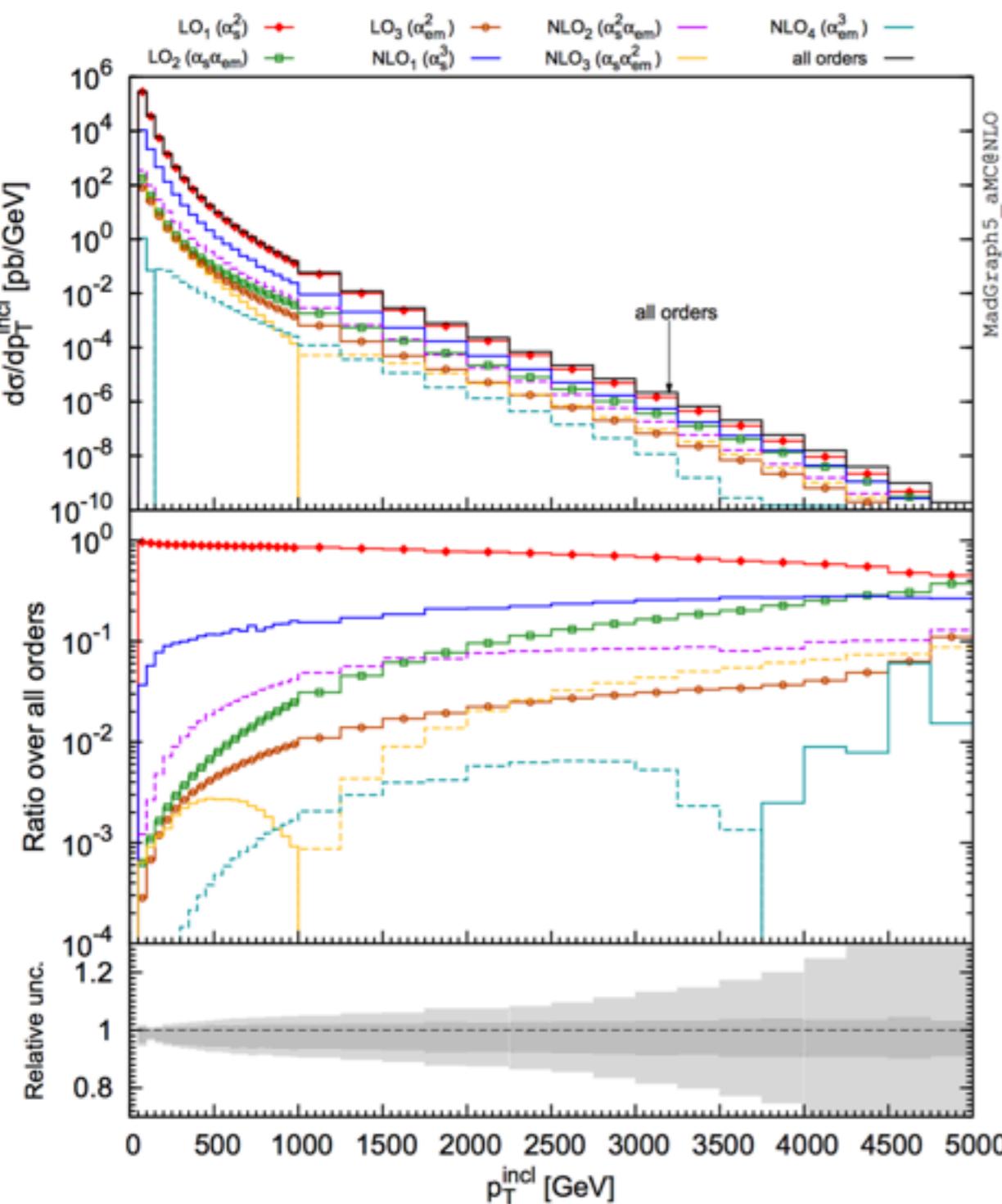


Next step: compute all blobs

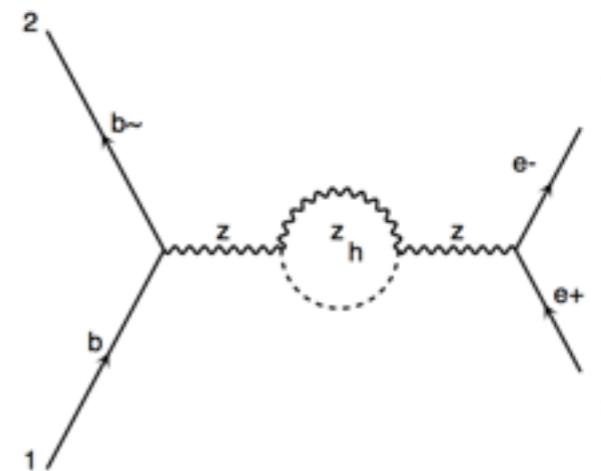


COMPLETE DIJET QCD+EW NLO CORRECTIONS

R. Frederix, S. Frixione, V. H., D. Pagani, H-S.Sha, M.Zaro [arXiv:1612.06548]



- All $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^m, \alpha^n)$, $m + n = 2, 3$ contributions to dijet. Use G_μ -scheme
- Use democratic jets and proposed a novel definition of (anti-)tagged photons
- Necessitated large computing resources, 219 subprocesses
- Pheno conclusion: No significant Sudakov enhancement at LHC13, even at high Pt.
- This process involves the whole particle spectrum of the SM. Yes, even the Higgs!



BSM @ NLO QCD

WITH

MG5_AMC

(See also recent progress made for LO within the SHERPA framework)

arXiv:1412.647, [S. Höche, S. Kuttimalai, S. Schumann, F. Siegert]

FROM LAGRANGIAN TO NLO PREDICTIONS

FeynRules: [A. Alloul, N. D. Christensen, C. Degrande, C. Duhr, B. Fuks , arXiv:1310.1921] , NLOCT: [C. Degrande, arXiv:1412.6955]

- UV counterterms:

- A) Automatically renormalize the lagrangian

$$\left. \begin{array}{ll} \text{Fields} & \phi_0 \rightarrow (1 + \frac{1}{2}\delta Z_{\phi\phi}) + \sum_{\chi} \frac{1}{2}\delta Z_{\phi\chi}\chi \\ \text{ext. params} & x_0 \rightarrow x + \delta x \\ \text{int. params} & g(x) \rightarrow g(x + \delta x) \end{array} \right\} \quad \mathcal{L}_0 \rightarrow \mathcal{L} + \delta\mathcal{L}$$

- D) Derive and output the corresponding UV counterterms.

- R2 counterterms, necessary piece for one-loop reduction in 4D.
- Output a UFO model ready to be imported by many MC generators.
- Many BSM NLO predictions and UFO models already available:

<http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/NLOModels>

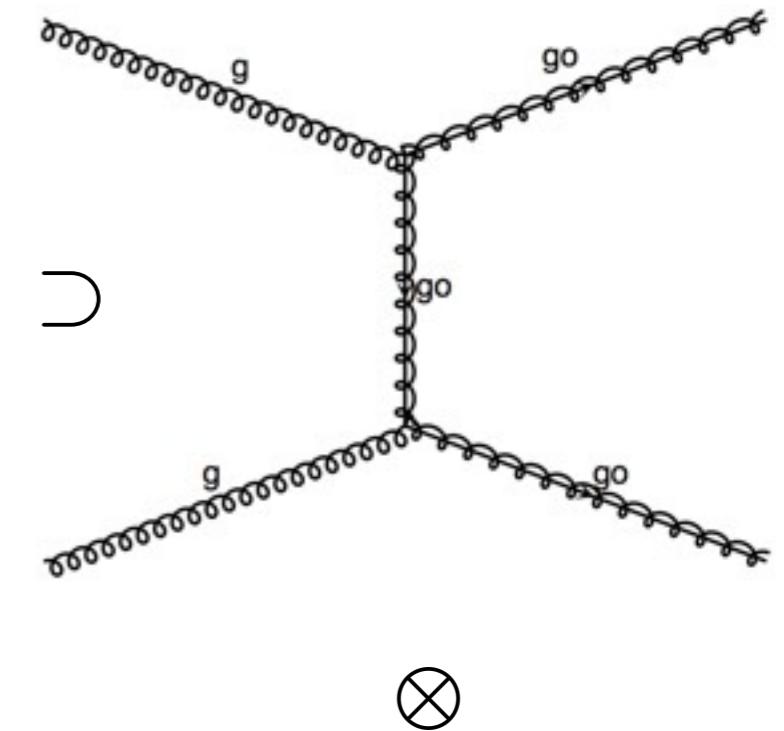
Spin-2 simplified model, Vector-like quarks, Higgs-characterization,
2HDM, Simplified dark matter models, SUSY-QCD, etc...

TOWARDS FULL MSSM@NLO

SUSY QCD for the QCD sector only is already available in
 C. Degrande, B. Fuks, V. H., J. Proudom, H-S.Shao [arXiv:1510.00391]

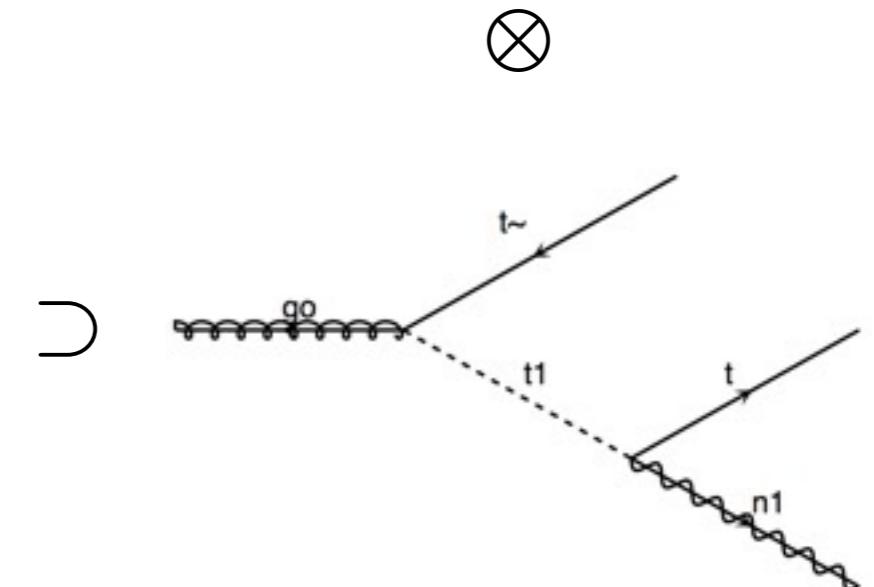
- Gluinos pair production...

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{SQCD}} = & D_\mu \tilde{q}_L^\dagger D^\mu \tilde{q}_L + D_\mu \tilde{q}_R^\dagger D^\mu \tilde{q}_R + \frac{i}{2} \bar{\tilde{g}} \not{D} \tilde{g} \\ & - m_{\tilde{q}_L}^2 \tilde{q}_L^\dagger \tilde{q}_L - m_{\tilde{q}_R}^2 \tilde{q}_R^\dagger \tilde{q}_R - \frac{1}{2} m_{\tilde{g}} \bar{\tilde{g}} \tilde{g} \\ & + \sqrt{2} g_s \left[- \tilde{q}_L^\dagger T (\bar{\tilde{g}} P_L q) + (\bar{q} P_L \tilde{g}) T \tilde{q}_R + \text{h.c.} \right] \\ & - \frac{g_s^2}{2} \left[\tilde{q}_R^\dagger T \tilde{q}_R - \tilde{q}_L^\dagger T \tilde{q}_L \right] \left[\tilde{q}_R^\dagger T \tilde{q}_R - \tilde{q}_L^\dagger T \tilde{q}_L \right] \end{aligned}$$



- ... including the squark decay.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{decay}} = & \frac{i}{2} \bar{\chi} \not{D} \chi - \frac{1}{2} m_\chi \bar{\chi} \chi \\ & + \sqrt{2} g' \left[- \tilde{q}_L^\dagger Y_q (\bar{\chi} P_L q) + (\bar{q} P_L \chi) Y_q \tilde{q}_R + \text{h.c.} \right] \end{aligned}$$



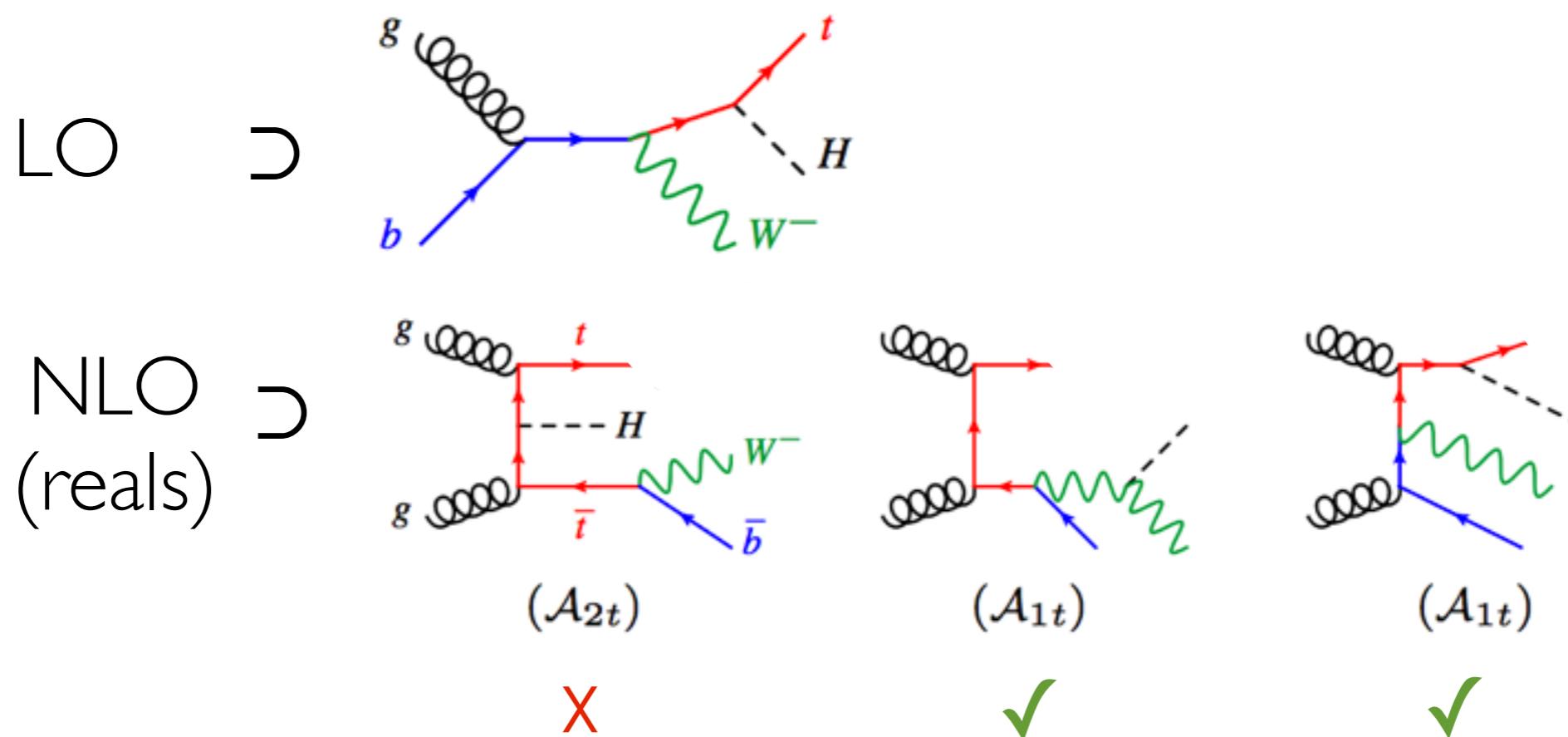
Majorana flow, top quark mixing matrix renorm, SUSY restoring CT: Solved.

TOWARDS COMPLETE SUSY MODEL FOR NLO

[work in progress] S. Frixione, B. Fuks, V. H., K. Mawatari, H-S. Shao, M. Zaro

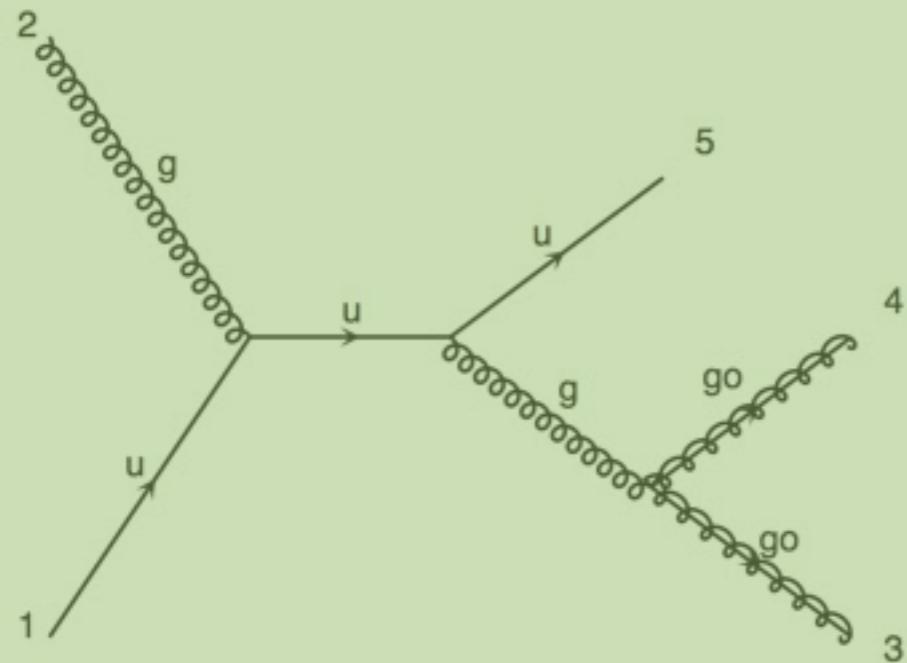
- Requires improvements in NLOCT and further validation of the complex mass scheme.
- A key component here is Onshell-Subtraction (OS) in aMC@NLO, which is now available, and was introduced in

F. Demartin, B. Maier, F. Maltoni, K. Mawatari, M. Zaro [arXiv:1607.05862]

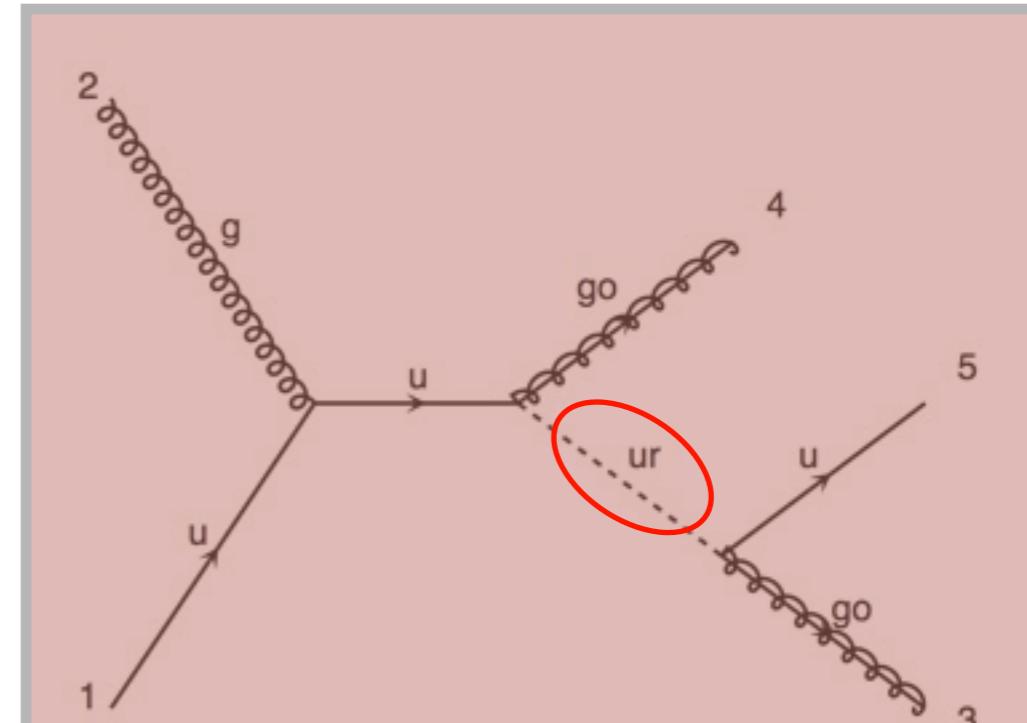


ONSHELL SUBTRACTION FOR SUSY

Similar problem occurring in, e.g. $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}$



O.K, this is a legitimate QCD correction to the original Born process definition.



NO, this is simply the process $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{u}_R$ in disguise, Should be removed.

PLUGINS IN MG5aMC

Structure developed by O.Mattelaer

<https://cp3.irmp.ucl.ac.be/projects/madgraph/wiki/Plugin>

MG5_aMC is a framework to **develop new ideas** for HEP,
Let people implement those themselves!

- Ideal projects for **students**
- Dev. and maintenance **independent** from **MG5_aMC**
- Also **authorship** of PLUGINS are more **properly credited**.
- Flexible: can **implement** highly **complicated tasks**:
Ex: **MadDM, NLO+NLL resummation**

Simplest plugin implementation:

```
import madgraph.interface.master_interface as \
    master_interface

class NewInterface(master_interface.MasterCmd):

    def do_helloworld(self, line):
        """print hello world"""
        print "hello world " + line
```



```
./bin/mg5_aMC --mode=helloworld
MG5_aMC > helloworld LHCP2017
hello world LHCP2017
```

CONCLUSION

► Resummation

- SCET-inspired approaches in direct-space are promising for automating the resummation of various logarithms:
 - NNLL+NLO jet veto resummation for weak bosonic final states
 - NLL+NLO threshold resummation in progress
- Extraction of the hard-function directly from tree and loop MEs
- Future plans include allowing for generic final states and going to NNLL

► Monte-Carlo developments in MG5_aMC

- Completion of automated NLO QCD corrections in the full MSSM
- Release and documentation of the various strategies for onshell subtraction
- Finalization of automated mixed EW+QCD NLO computations