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Note on using the principal Schottky-Nordheim barrier function $v(x)$

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This note suggests improvements in presenting field electron emission (FE) theory. It relates to the so-called principal Schottky-Nordheim (SN) barrier function “ v ” used in Murphy-Good-type FE theory. I argue that: (1) we should separate the mathematics of v from its applications in tunnelling theory; (2) we need to change the independent variable used; and (3) we can improve the notation.

It is now known that v is a special mathematical function that is a very special solution of the Gauss Hypergeometric Differential Equation. Denote the independent variable in this equation by x , and call x the Gauss variable. The best mathematical convention is to write $v(x)$, with “ v ” typeset upright (like “ \sin ” or “ Ai ”). [Previously I wrote $v(l')$, which is a clumsy notation derived from the theory of complete elliptic integrals. This change is just a re-labelling.]

When this mathematics is applied to tunnelling through an SN barrier, one can either put $x=f$, where f is the scaled barrier field (which is the modern approach), or put $x=y^2$, where $y [=f^{1/2}]$ is the Nordheim parameter (which is the historical approach). This poster re-states the scientific reasons why the modern approach is considered superior.

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Field Emission

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