

POSIPOL 2009 Workshop

Lyon, France 23-26 june

Test of Hybrid Target

at

KEKB LINAC

T.Takahashi

Hiroshima University

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2009/6/



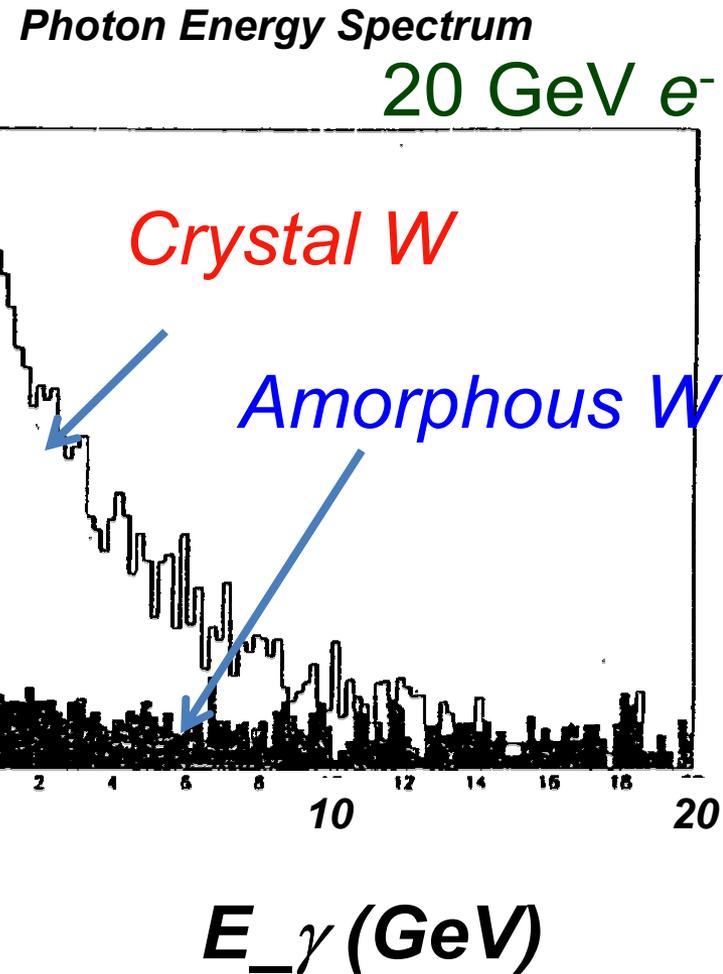
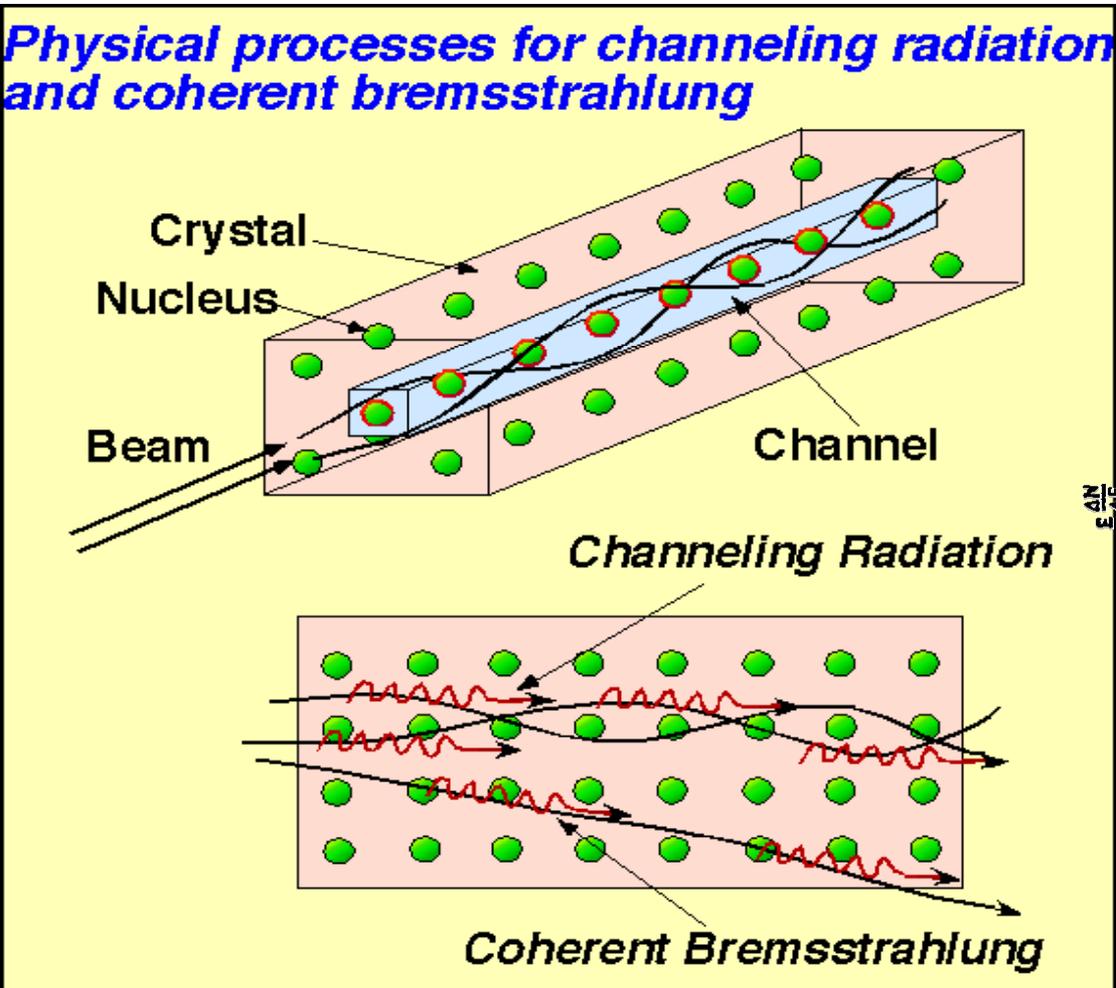
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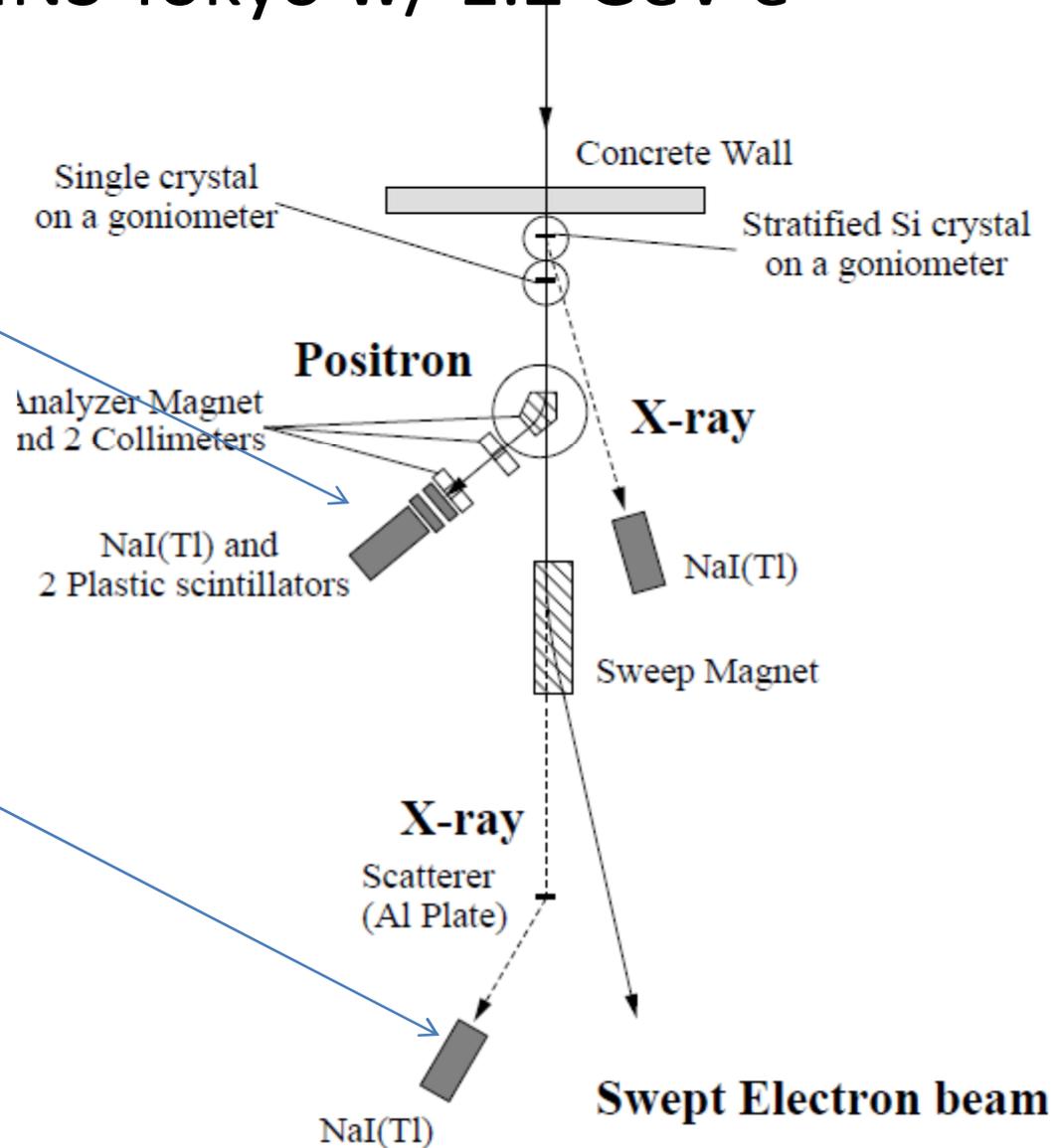
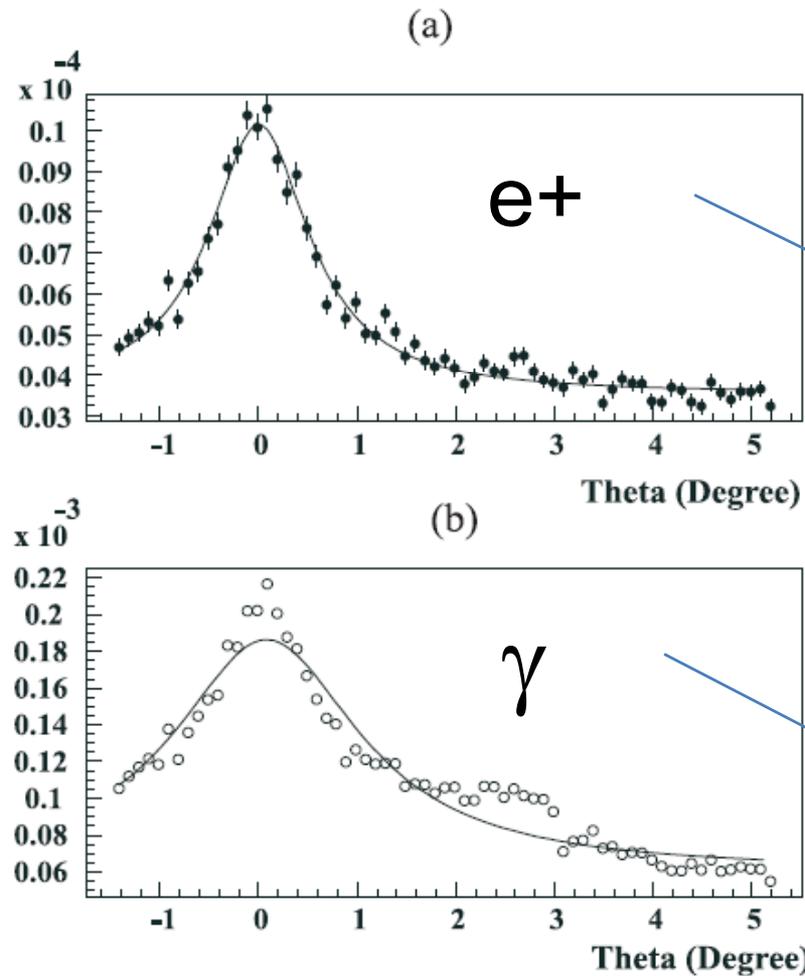
Principle of Crystal Assisted Positron Generation

Suwada



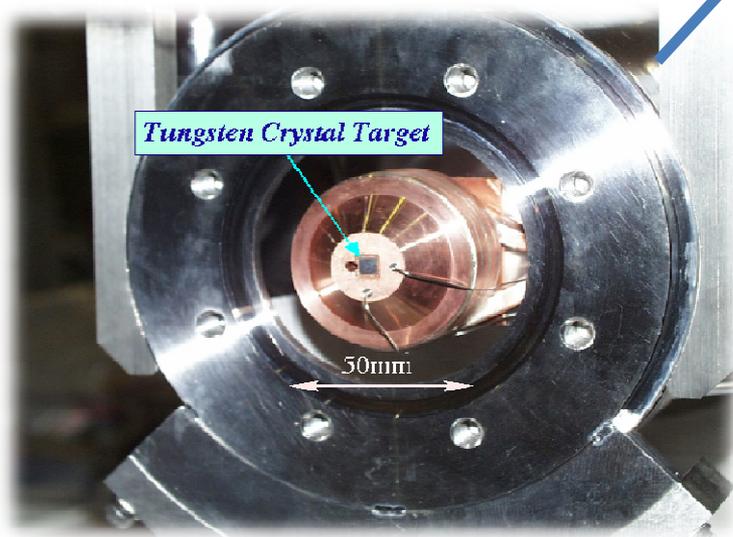
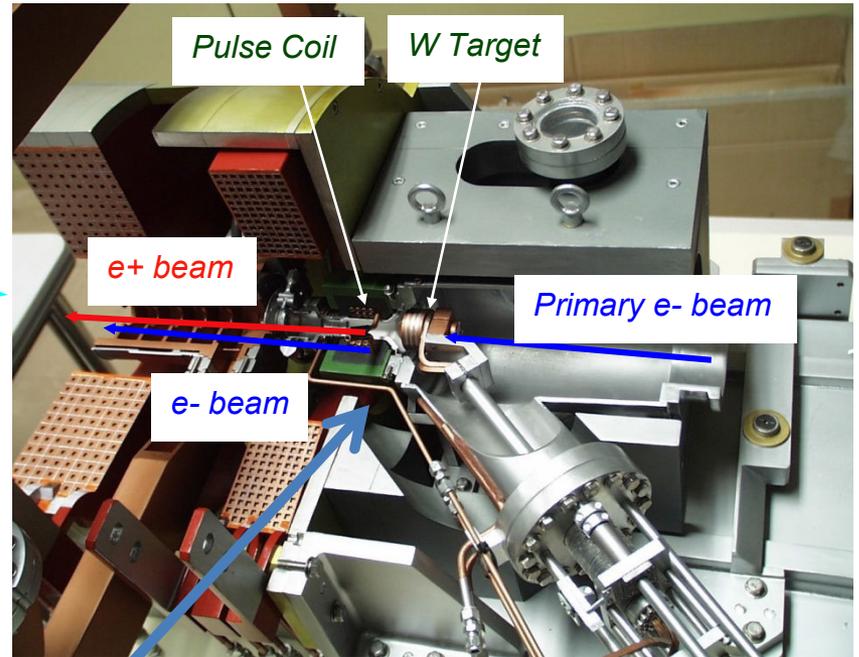
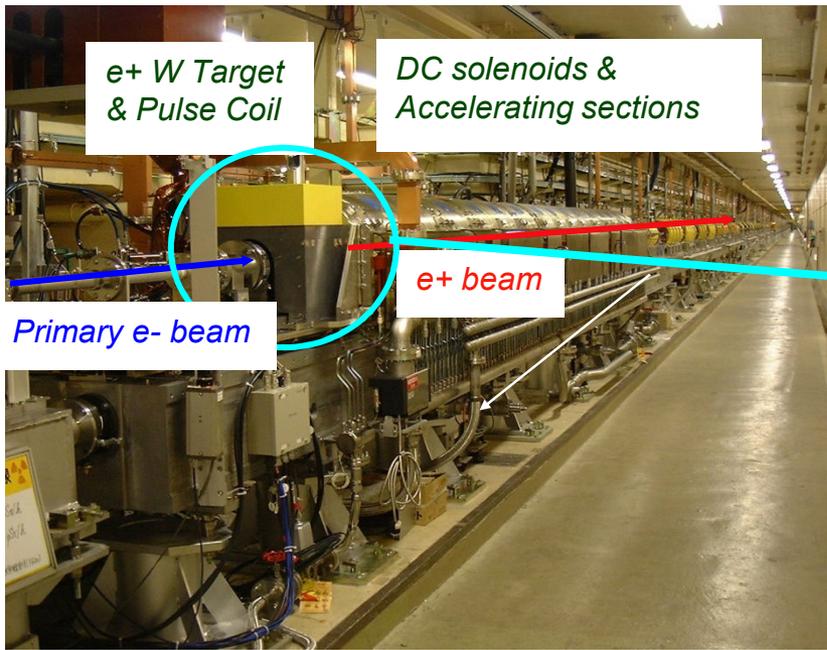
Experiences in Japan

- First experiment at INS Tokyo w/ 1.2 GeV e-



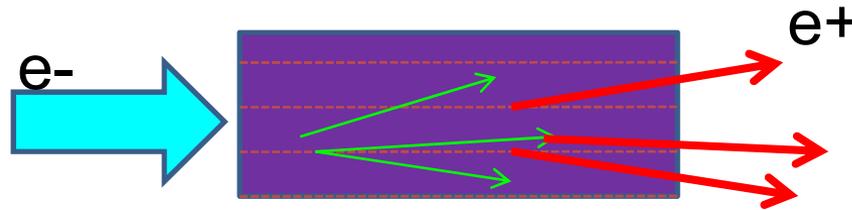
Angle of Si w.r.t. e-

Positron Source for KEKB Injector

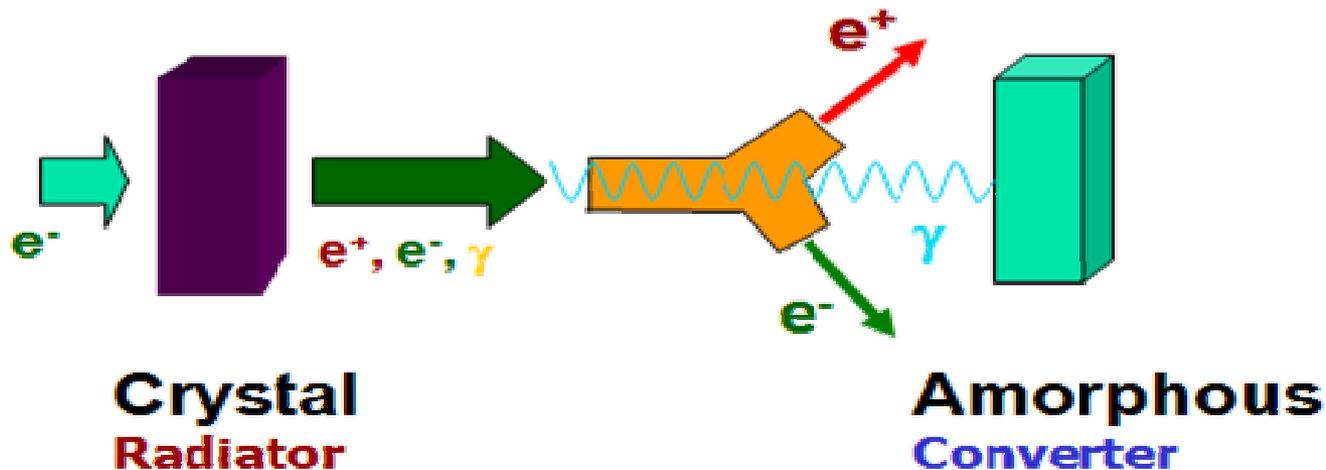


Hybrid Target for ILC/CLIC

- Single crystal target works but does not help to relax heating problem



- Hybrid target proposed by Chehab et. al.



reduce heat deposit in converter by $\sim 1/5$

POSITRON SOURCES USING CHANNELING FOR ILC & CLIC

- **1-CLIC:**
- **ACCEPTED POSITRON YIELD**
- * For an incident e- beam with $\sigma = 1 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow \eta = 1 \text{ e+}/\text{e-}$
- * For an incident e- beam with $\sigma = 2.5 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow \eta = 0.9 \text{ e+}/\text{e-}$

- **PEDD**

- Assuming an incident e- pulse of $2.34 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ e-}$, we have :

	CRYSTAL		AMORPHOUS	
	PEDD/e-	PEDD/total	PEDD/e-	PEDD/total
	(GeV/cm ³ /e-)	J/g	(GeV/cm ³ /e-)	J/g
$\sigma=1\text{mm}$	2	38	2.5	48.5
$\sigma=2.5\text{mm}$	0.35	6.8	0.8	15.5

- An entirely amorphous target, 9 mm thick, with the same incident e- beam would have provided the same accepted yield and a PEDD of 150 J/g ($\sigma=1\text{mm}$) or 40 J/g ($\sigma=2.5 \text{ mm}$). **This shows the advantages of a hybrid scheme leading to a unique target with a PEDD < 35 J/g using an e- beam with $\sigma= 2.5 \text{ mm}$.**

POSITRON SOURCES USING CHANNELING FOR ILC & CLIC

- **INCIDENT BEAM:** an incident electron beam of 10 GeV
- **TARGETS:**
 - **CRYSTAL:** a 1 mm thick W crystal <111> orientation
 - **AMORPHOUS:** a 8 mm thick amorphous target
- **CAPTURE SYSTEM:** AMD with decreasing field from 6 to 0.5 Tesla on 50 cms Accelerating field is 18 MeV/m, peak [SW]
- **RESULTS:** **accepted yield:** 1.8 e⁺/e⁻ ($\sigma^- = 1\text{mm}$)
 - 1.5 e⁺/e⁻ ($\sigma^- = 2.5\text{mm}$)
- **PEDD:** assuming an incident e⁻ bunch of 2. 10¹⁰ e⁻

	crystal		amorphous	
	PEDD/e ⁻	PEDD/bunch	PEDD/e ⁻	PEDD/bunch
■ $\sigma^- = 1\text{mm}$	2 GeV/cm ³	0.33 J/g/ bunch	7.5 GeV/cm ³	1.25 J/g/ bunch
■ $\sigma^- = 2.5\text{mm}$	0.35 GeV/cm ³	0.058 J/g/ bunch	2 GeV/cm ³	0.33 J/g/ bunch
- **It is quite clear that the hybrid target cannot sustain the 2820 bunches and that distributed targets system must be considered.**

Issues for Hybrid Target

- Hybrid target s would work if
 - positron yield is as estimated
 - heat deposit is low as estimated
 - target system (scheme) is properly designed
 - 300Hz scheme by Omori for the ILC
 - Damage threshold reported by previous experiments is applicable for the system
 - no foreseen problems



test it with existing facility

PF-AR
(Advanced Ring
pulse X-rays)

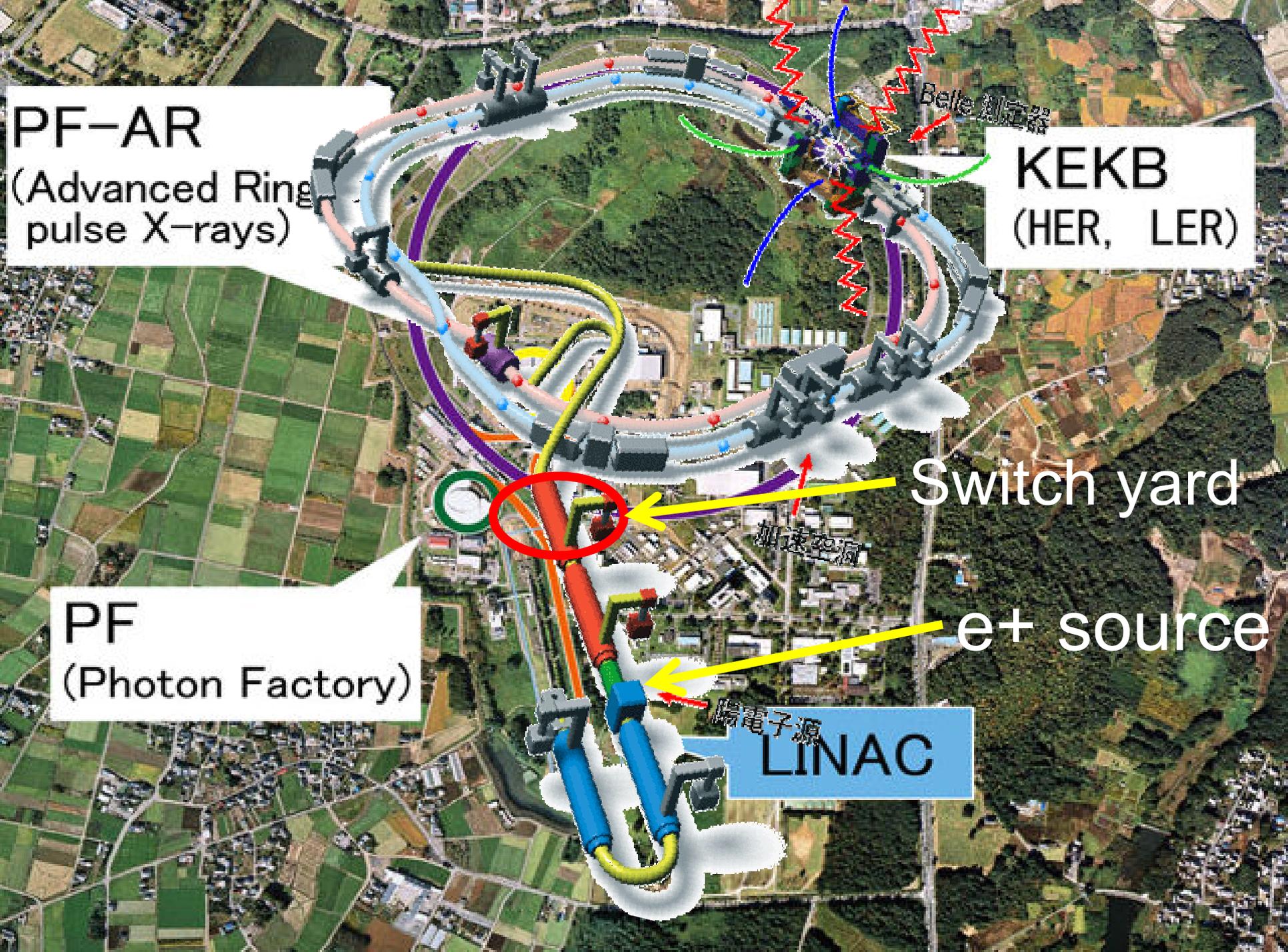
KEKB
(HER, LER)

Switch yard

PF
(Photon Factory)

e⁺ source

LINAC



加速空洞

陽電子源

Belle II

Set up Site

Looking up from Down stream



Experimental beam line

To PF ring
2.5-GeV e-

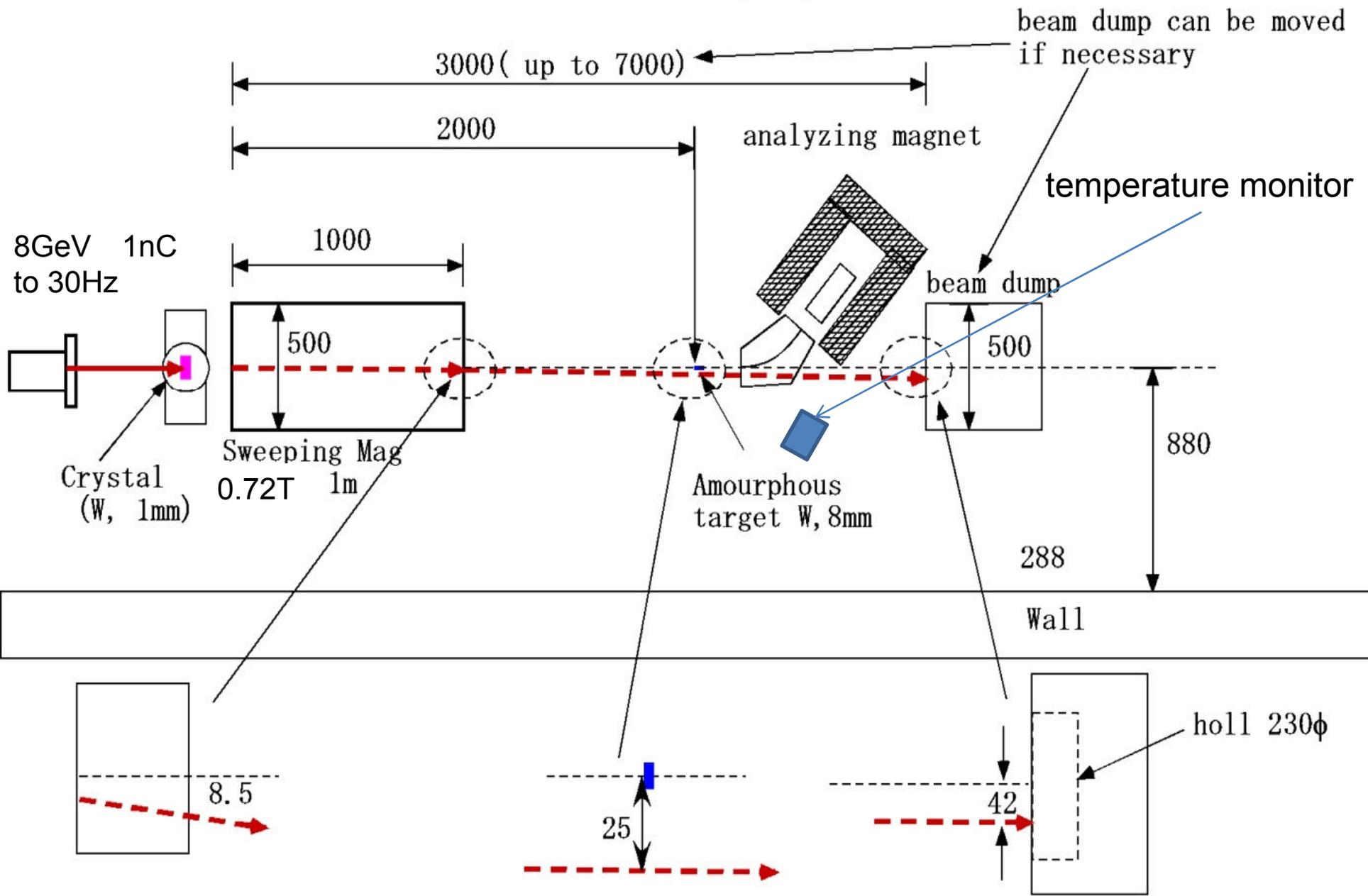
To
Beam dump

To KEKB HER
8.0-GeV e-

To PF-AR
2.5-GeV e-

To KEKB LER
3.5-GeV e+

Set up plan



ATF magnet reused for the channeling exp.

magnet (1.2T/500A, 1m-long)

PS, 300A, Temporary



Experimental procedure and check points

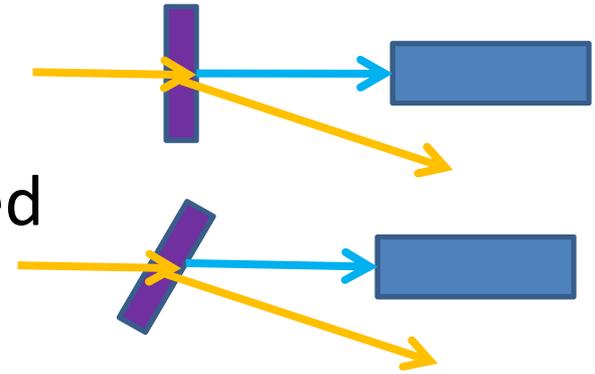
1. Positron Yield (analyzing magnet 20-30MeV)

1. Sweeping magnet ON

1.1 Positron yield: crystal aligned

1.2 Positron yield: crystal non aligned

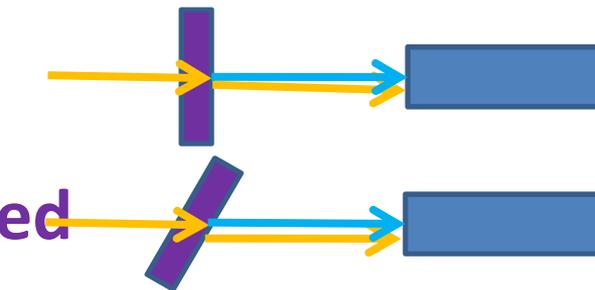
1.3 rocking curve



2. Sweeping magnet OFF

2.1 Positron yield: crystal aligned

2.2 Positron yield: crystal non aligned



•yield for 1.1/1.2 ~5?

•yield for 1.1/2.2 ~1?

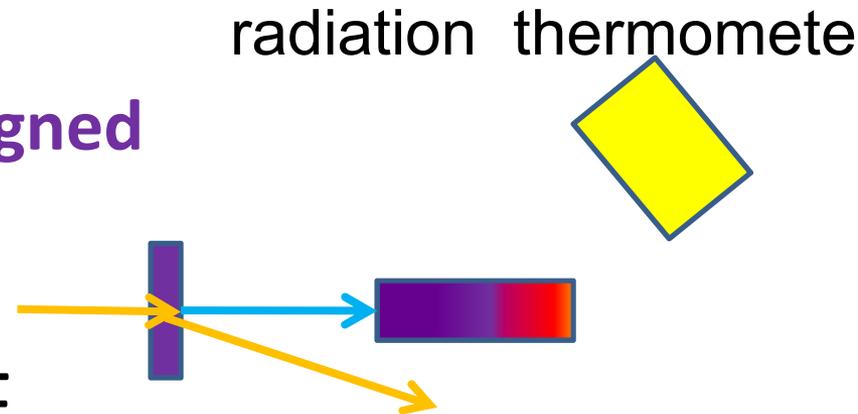
Temperature of amorphous target

1. Sweeping magnet ON

1.1 Positron yield: crystal aligned

1.1.1 temperature vs positron yield

1.1.2 changing repetition

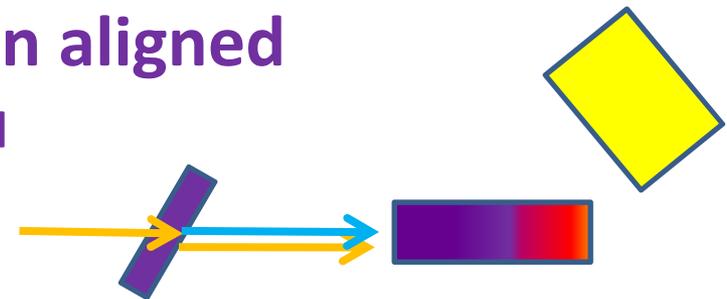


2. Sweeping magnet OFF

2.1 Positronium yield: crystal non aligned

2.1.1. temperature vs positronium yield

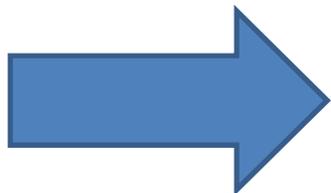
2.1.2 changing repetition



•Temperature 1.1/2.1 $\sim 1/3 \sim 1/5$?

Momentum and angle dist

- momentum measurement
 - 10MeV ~ 40MeV covered by existing analyzing magnet
 - care to avoid multiple scattering is necessary for low momentum measurement
- angular distribution
 - put analyzing magnet on movable table
 - we did it before

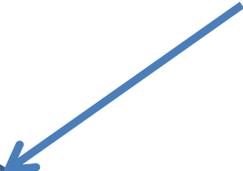


probably in next year

out come from the meeting yesterday

- In addition to 8mm amorphous, thin converter is preferable to measure photons from crystal
 - put them on movable table
 - possible, matter of manpower
- should consider size and distance from crystal of amorphous target
 - angular divergence of photons
 - Linhard angle $\sim 0.5\text{mr}$, $1/\gamma \sim 0.05$, θ_{MS} in crystal $\sim 1\text{mr}$
- Air Chrenkov detector downstream of amorphous for the alignment
- Acceptance of analyzing magnet?

Schedule

- July '09
 - Installation of sweeping magnet
 - July ~ Aug. '09
 - W crystal will be delivered ~ Aug. 10
 - preparation of the exp.
 - DAQ, Detectors, ,,,,
- yield,
temperature
- 
- September '09
 - first time window for the experiment
 - By March '10
 - seeking time widow for another experiment
- April '10 ~
 - momentum, angle measurement
 - possibility of beam time after KEKB shutdown for upgrade

Prospect for the KEKB experiment

- What we will learn from KEKB LINAC exp. are
 - positron yield by hybrid target
 - relative yield to amorphous target
 - positron yield at 30 MeV in 2009 exp.
 - converter(amorphous) target temperature
 - comparison of hybrid and amorphous target
 - normalized by positron yield at 30MeV in 2009 exp.
 - equilibration temperature (not instantaneous)
 - momentum, angular distribution
 - up to 40 MeV possible ?
 - angular distribution in 2010

Further issues for positron sources

- What we will not learn from KEKB LINAC exp are
 - PEDD in amorphous target
 - observable is equilibration temperature of the target
 - PEDD is by calculation
 - Damage threshold of the amorphous target
 - 35J/g applicable for ILC scheme?
 - 44 bunches in 264 ns or 132 bunches in 992ns
 - effect of temperature on crystals
 - in case of multi-bunch injection
 - needed to be below Debye temperature
 - can be tested by heater

Summary

- test of Hybrid target at 8 GeV electron beam at KEKB LINAC
 - preparation during summer shutdown time
 - beam time possibility in September 2009
- demonstrate basic properties this year
 - e⁺ yield and temperature of the target,
- more can be possible next year