

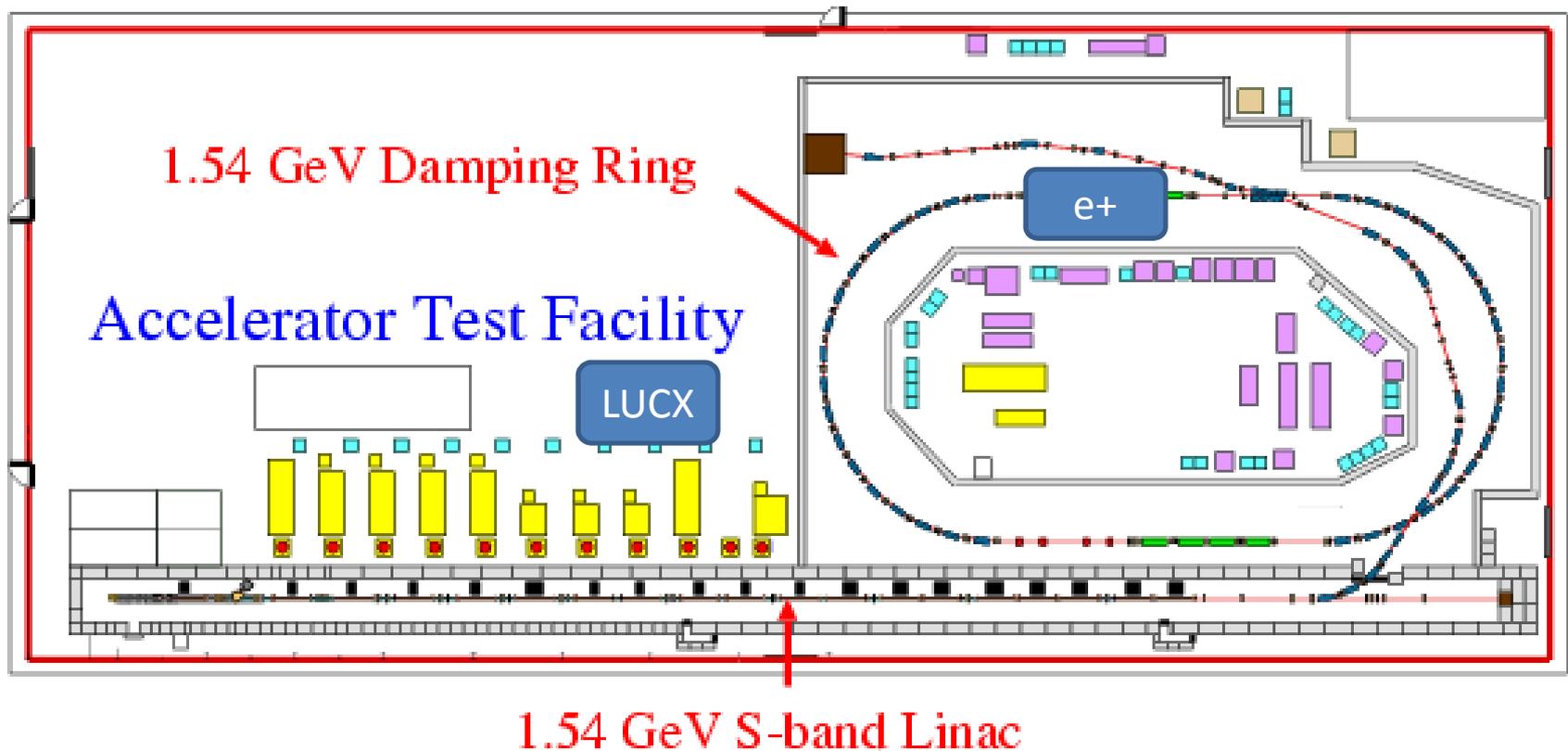
4 Mirror Cavity R&D in Japan

T.Takahashi
Hiroshima Univ.

June 24 2009
PosiPol2009

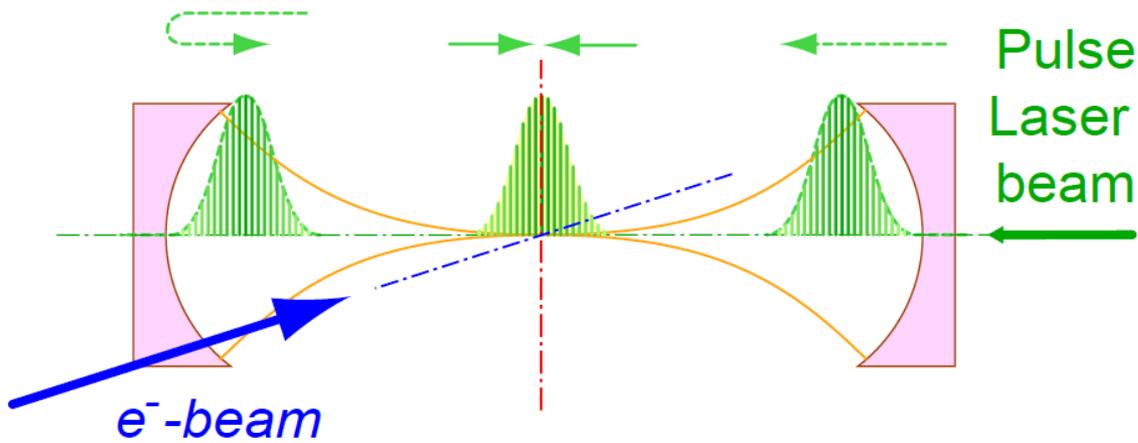
Laser Compton Activity with optical cavity in ATF

- Laser Compton Pol e⁺Miyoshi
- Compact X ray source (LUCX/Quatum beam) Fukuda in PosiPol2008



PosiPol

Hiroshima-Waseda-Kyoto-IHEP-KEK

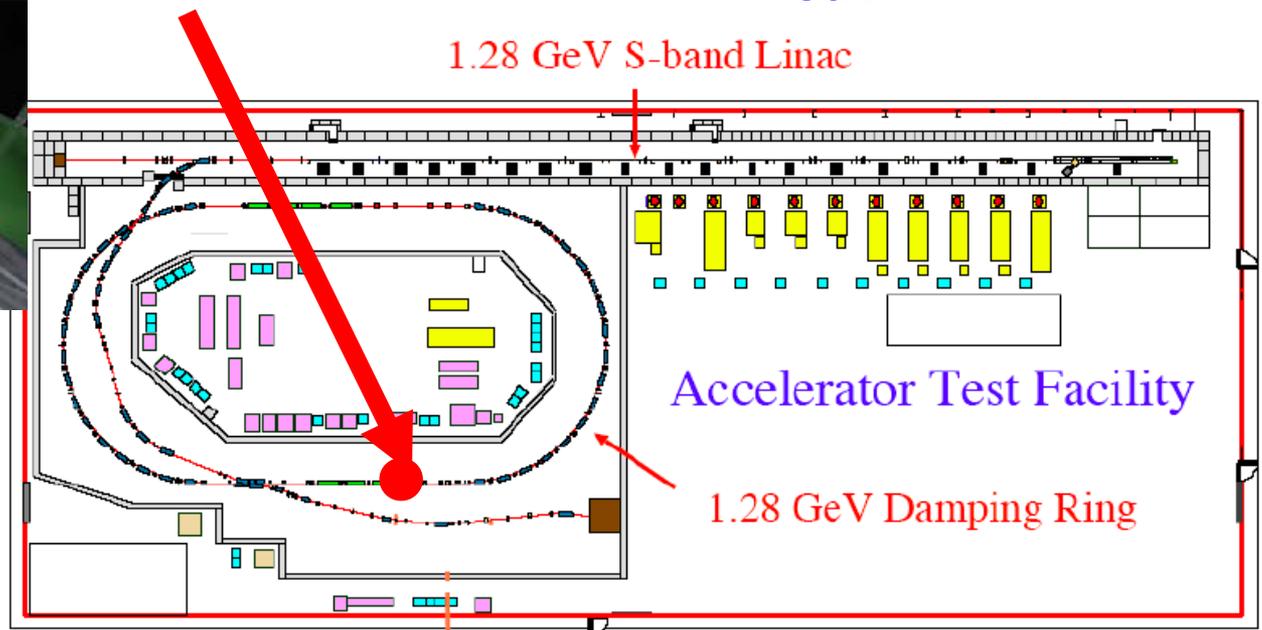


**Make a fist
prototype
2-mirror cavity**

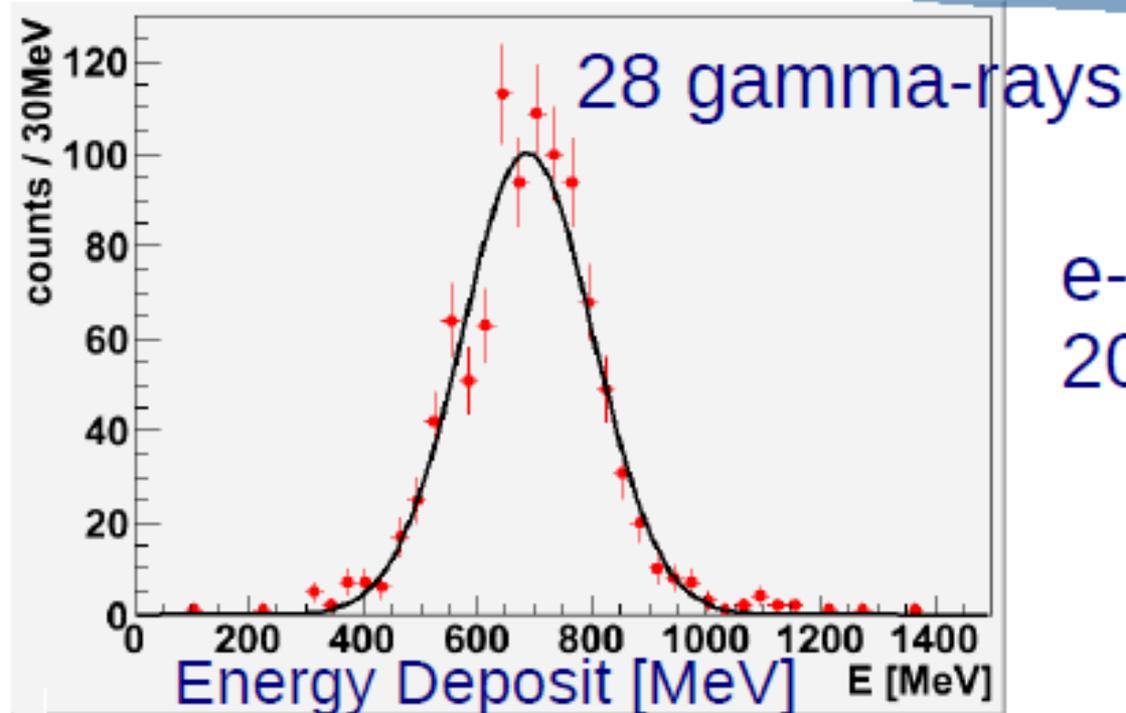
$$L_{\text{cav}} = 420 \text{ mm}$$



**Put it in
ATF ring**



Observed Gamma-ray Spectrum



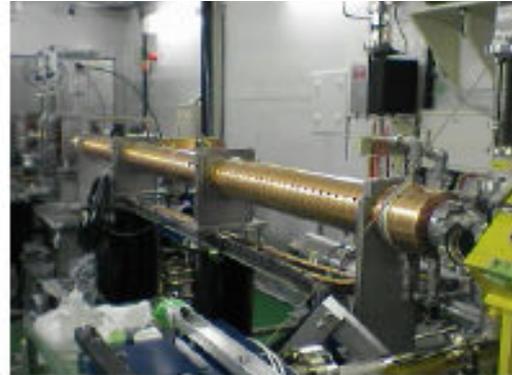
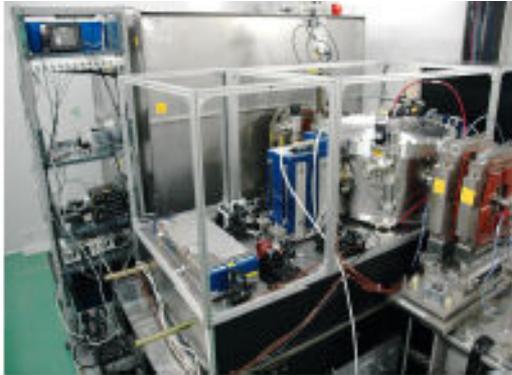
e- ring opr. mode
20 bunches / train

We observed 28.1 ± 0.1 gamma-rays / train.

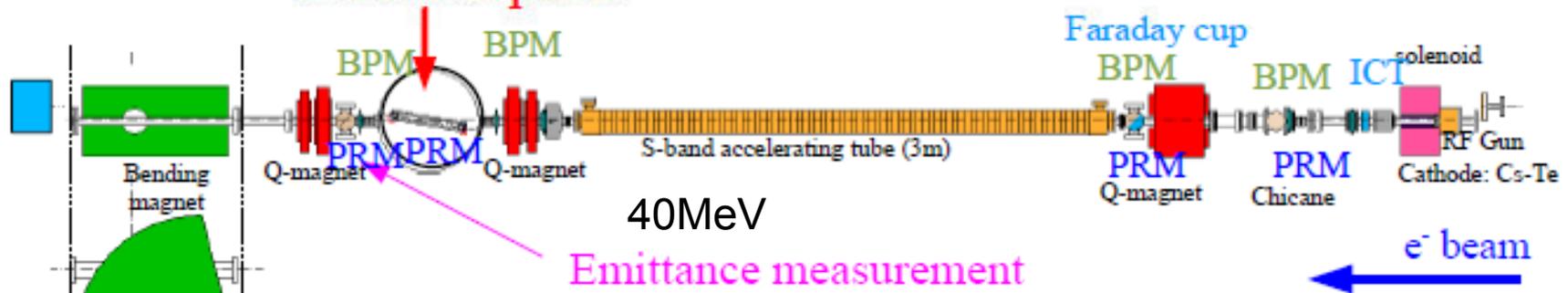
All solid angle \longrightarrow 60 gamma-rays / train

\longrightarrow $60 \times 2.16 \text{ MHz} \sim 1.2 \times 10^8$ [gamma / second]
Revolution

Laser Undulator Compact X rayser



Collision point



40MeV

Emittance measurement

ICT & Faraday cup: Beam current monitor

BPM: Beam position monitor

PRM: Beam Profile Monitor

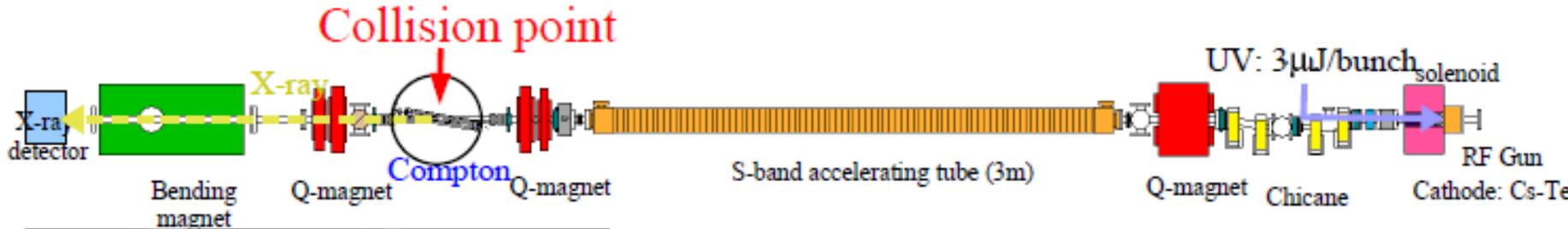
OTR target or Al_2O_3 (Cr^{3+} doped)

Beam energy and energy spread measurement

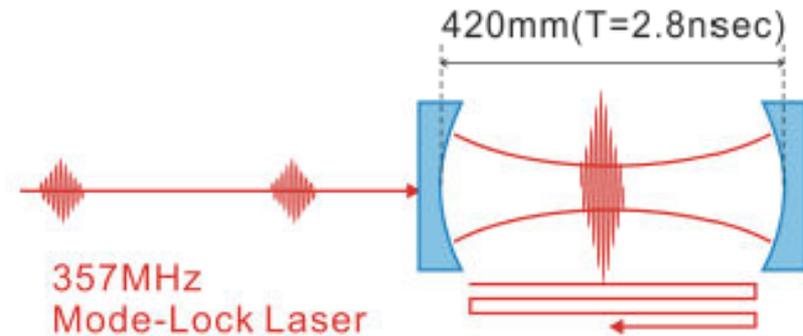
Pulsed Laser Cavity

Fukuda PosiPol200

The pulsed laser cavity is installed at the collision point.



Pulsed Laser cavity chamber



$$L_{cav} = n\lambda/2$$

$$L_{cav} = mL_{laser}$$

100 Bunch generation by LUCX

Sakaue Ph.D thesis

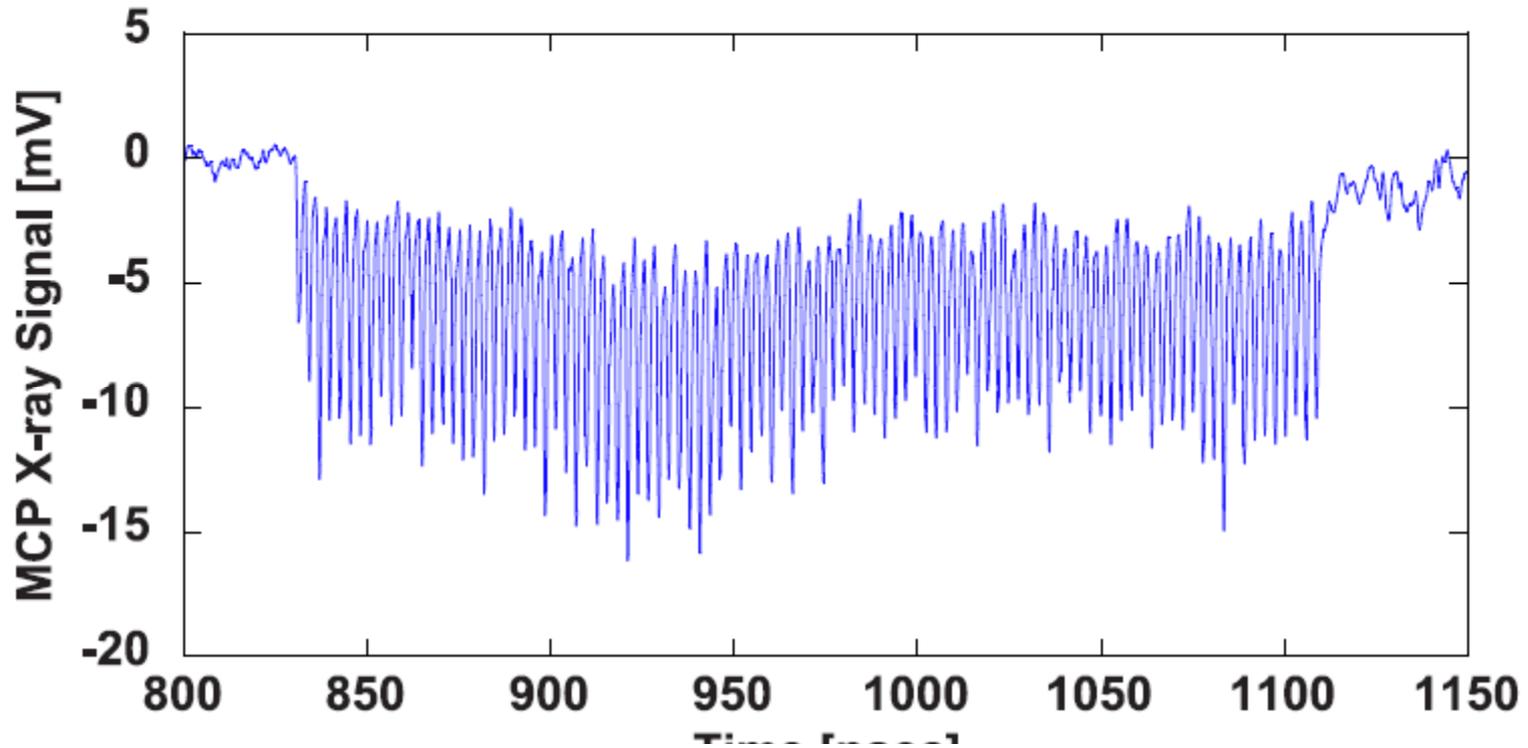


Table 5.1: Comparison of the number of produced X-rays

	Experiments	CAIN
Within Collimator	1.65×10^2 Photons/Train	2.0×10^2 Photons/Train
Total Number	0.93×10^4 Photons/Train	1.13×10^4 Photons/Train

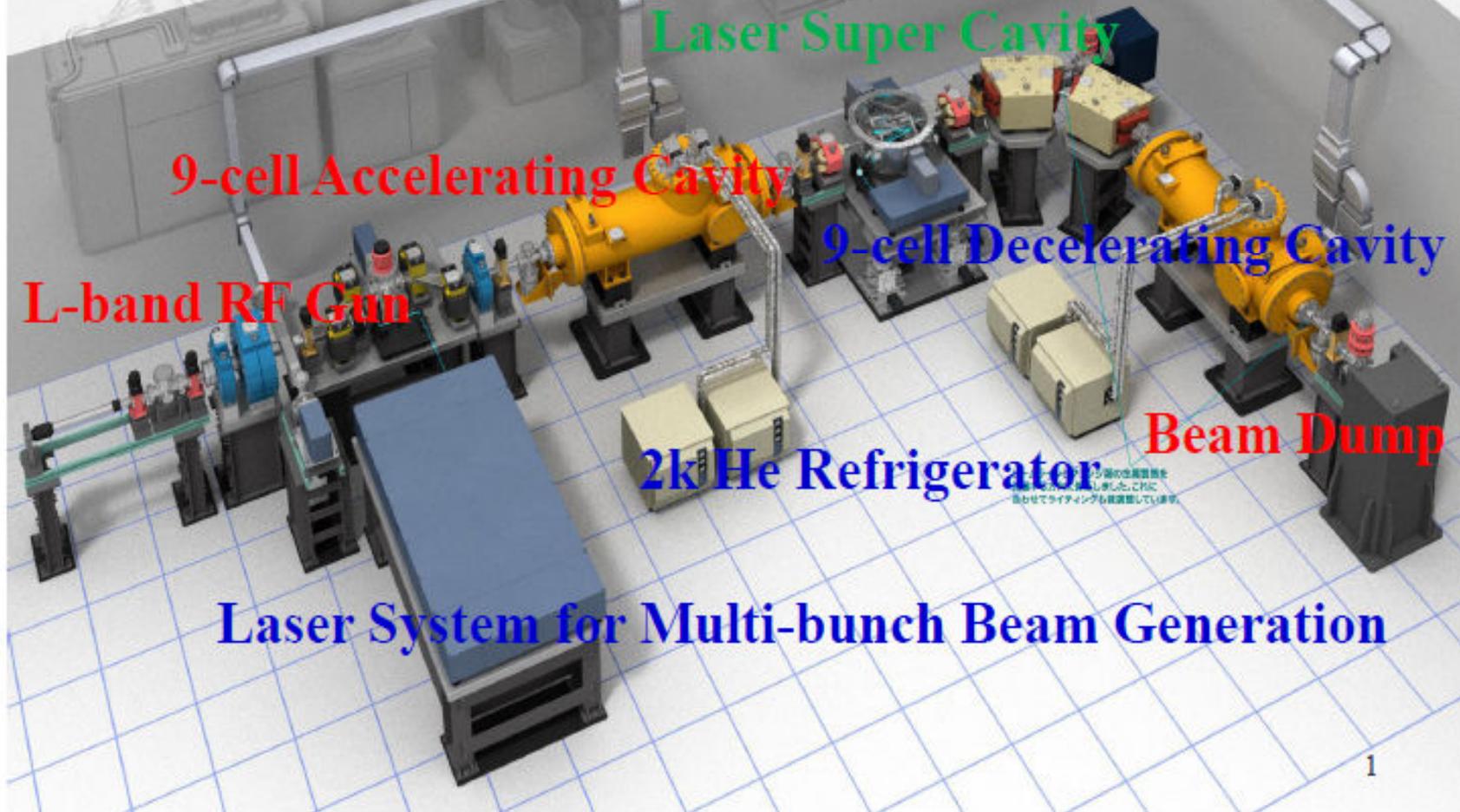
Quantum Beam Project supported by JST

光子ビームプロジェクト「イラス」 最終チェック 2009.03.21
真正の寸法を反映しない。真正寸法をチェック願います。カラーリングはチェック用のものです。

構図6

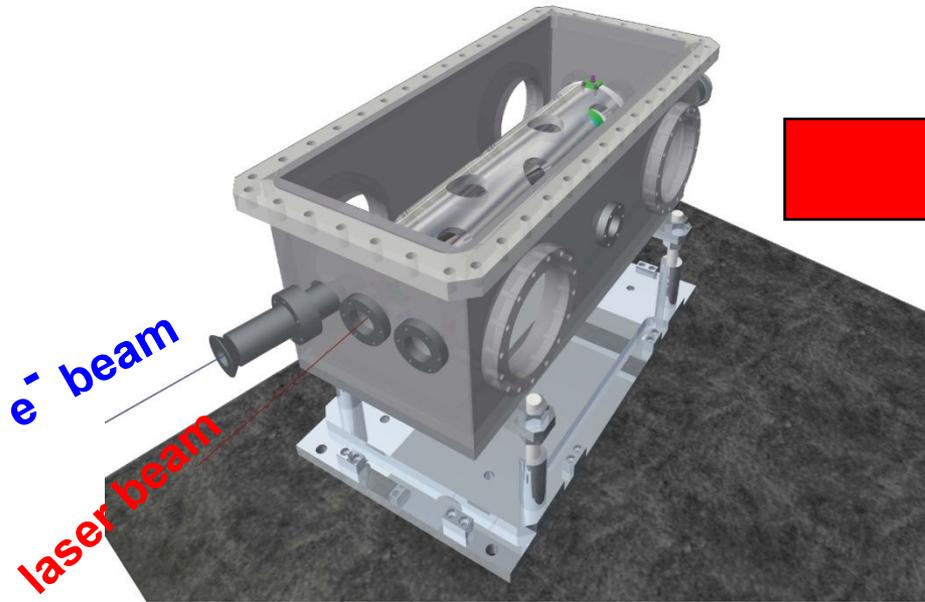
Development for Next Generation Compact High Brightness X-ray Source using Super Conducting RF Acceleration Technique

最終の寸法も（ある程度）詳しくチェック願います。
これまでのチェック結果を踏まえての寸法で寸法が狂った部分も、
（仮に）寸法が狂った部分の寸法を修正して、寸法が狂った部分の寸法
になります。寸法が狂った部分の寸法を修正して、寸法が狂った部分の寸法
になります。



2-mirror-cav to 4-mirror-cav.

2-mirror cavity

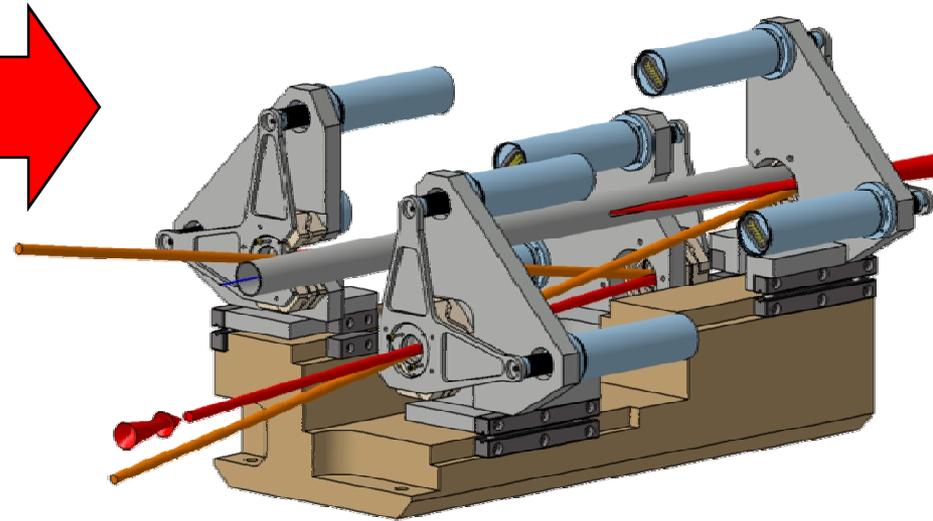


Spot size = 30 μm

Enhance = 1000

difficult to achieve both high enhancement and small spot

4-mirror cavity

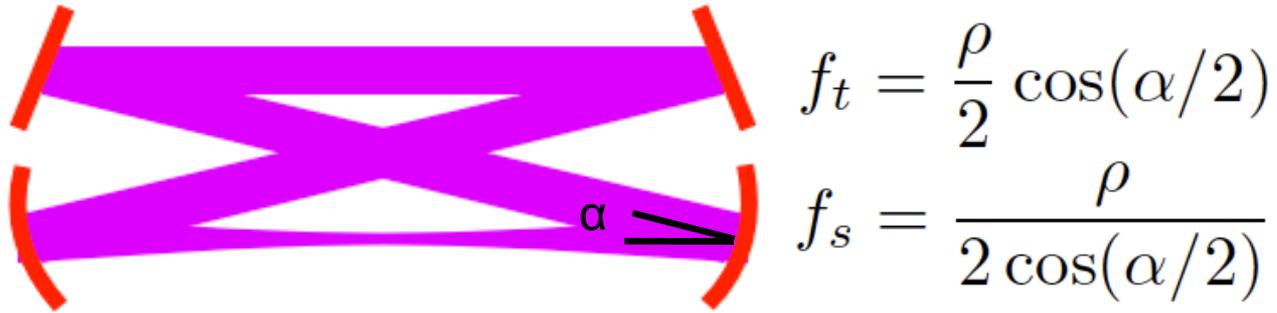


R. Cizeron

Spot size = 10 μm

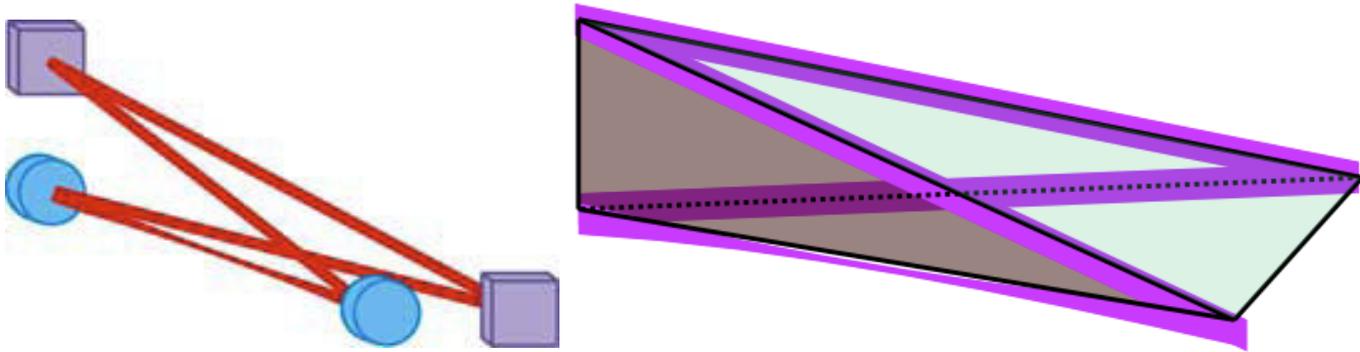
Enhance = 10000

2D configuration

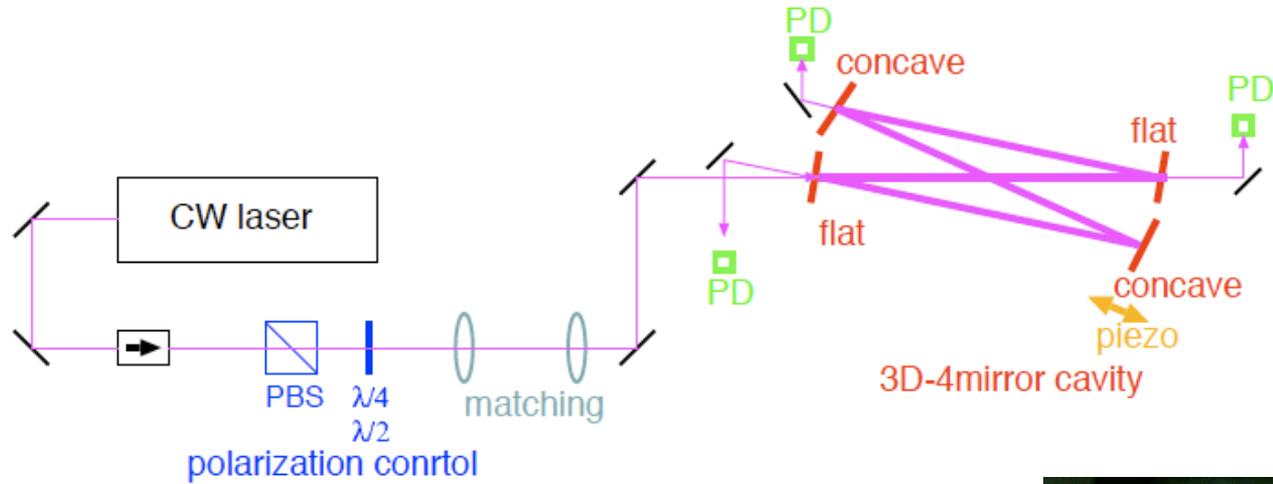


Focal points for horizontal and vertical are not same

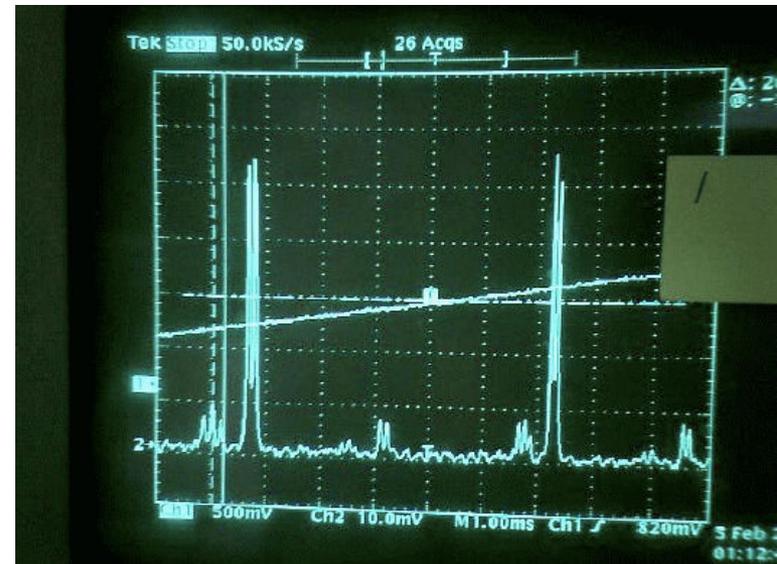
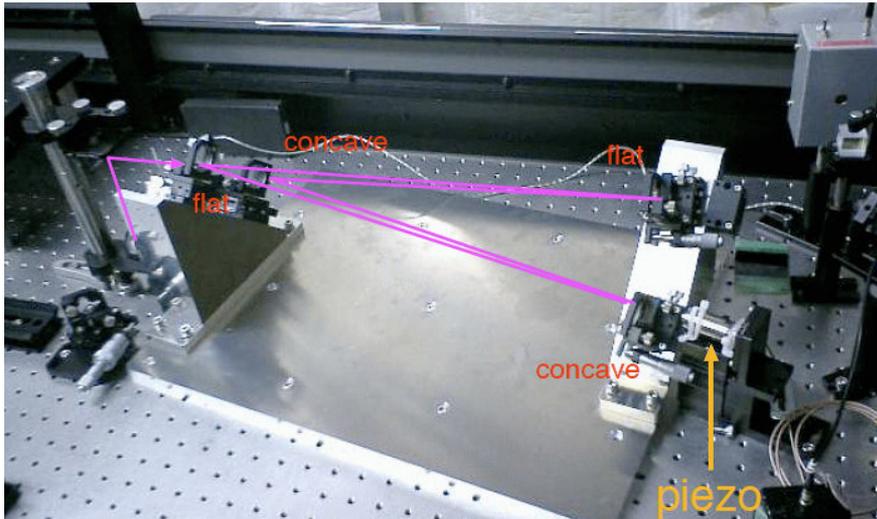
3D configuration



R&D of 4 mirrors cavity started



Honda



polarization property of the 3 dimensional 4 M ring cavity

- circular polarization state get geometrical phase ,,,,,,,
Berry's Phase

$$\frac{\vec{k} \cdot \vec{\sigma}}{|\vec{k} \cdot \vec{\sigma}|} |\psi_{\pm}\rangle = \pm |\psi_{\pm}\rangle \quad |\psi_{\pm}\rangle \rightarrow \exp(\pm i\Gamma) |\psi_{\pm}\rangle$$

- For linearly polarized photon, it is rotation of the direction of the polarizaton

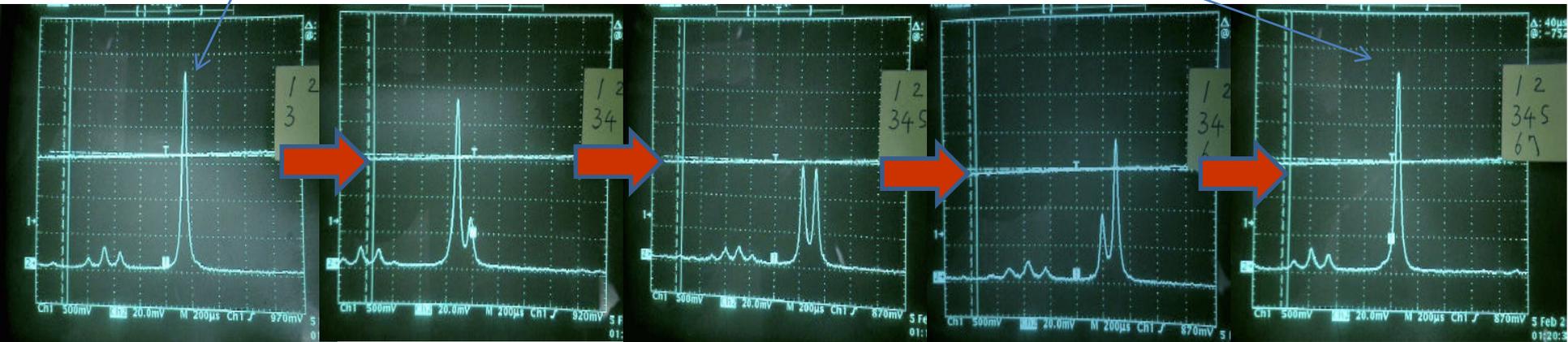
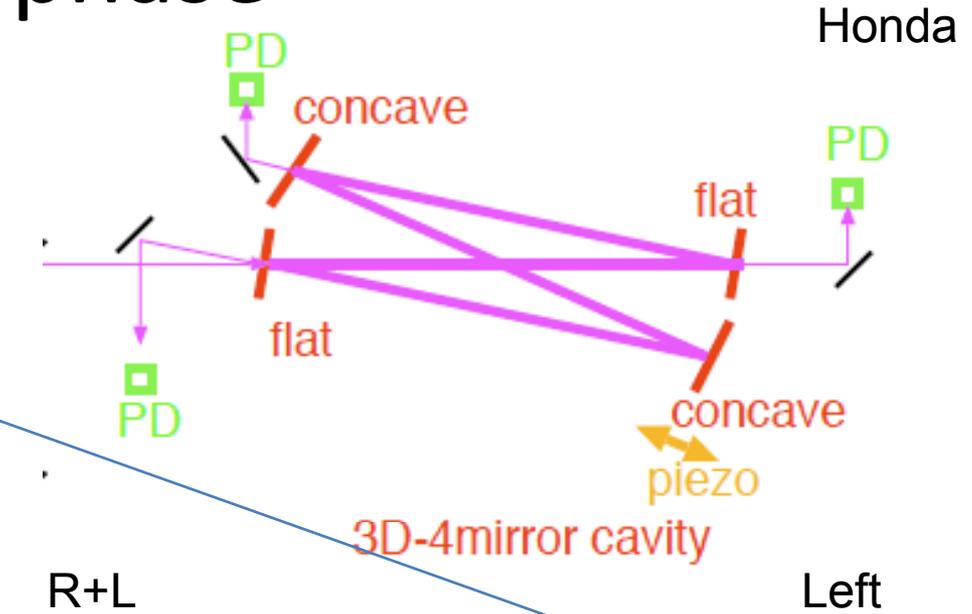
$$\begin{pmatrix} \psi_s \\ \psi_p \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\Gamma) & \sin(\Gamma) \\ -\sin(\Gamma) & \cos(\Gamma) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \psi_s \\ \psi_p \end{pmatrix}$$

 3D 4M cavity resonate only for left or right handed circulate polarization

Two resonant peaks due to geometrical phase

Injecting linearly polarized laser

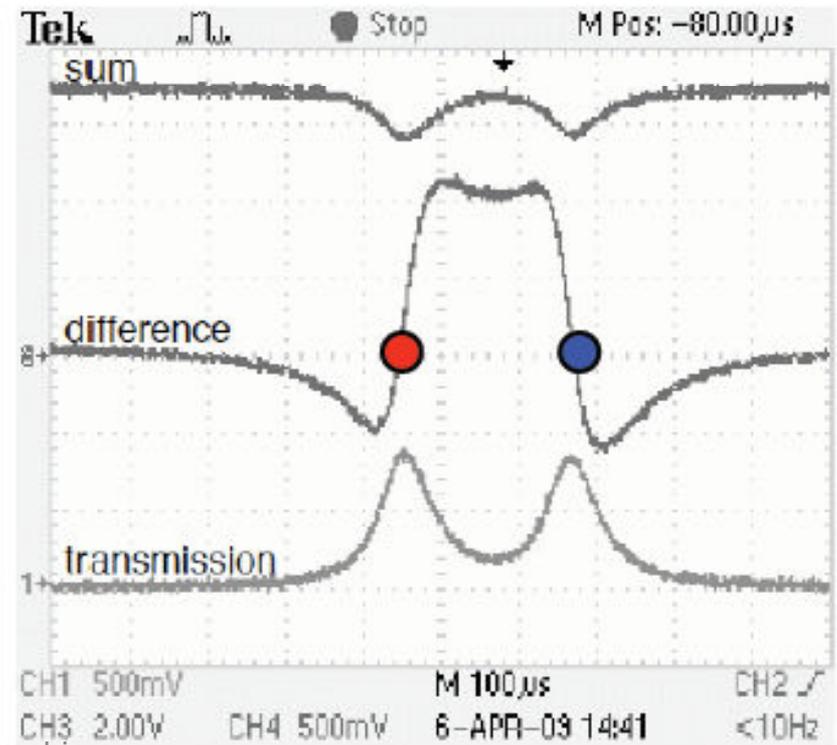
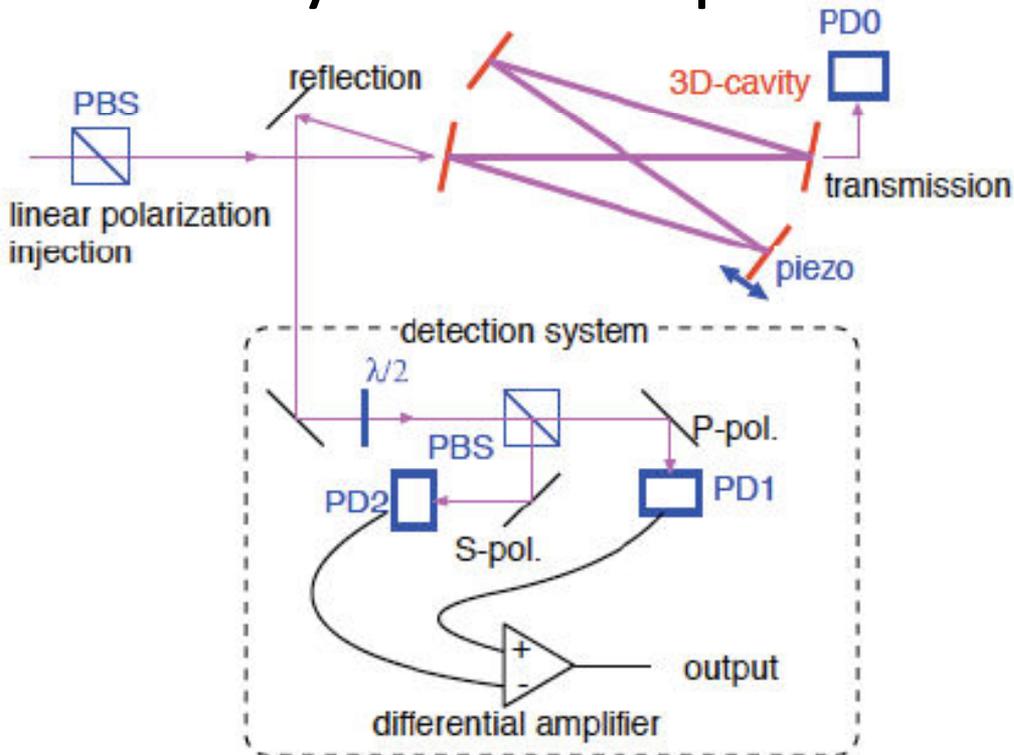
$$|\psi_R\rangle = |\psi_+\rangle + |\psi_-\rangle$$



Application to feed back system

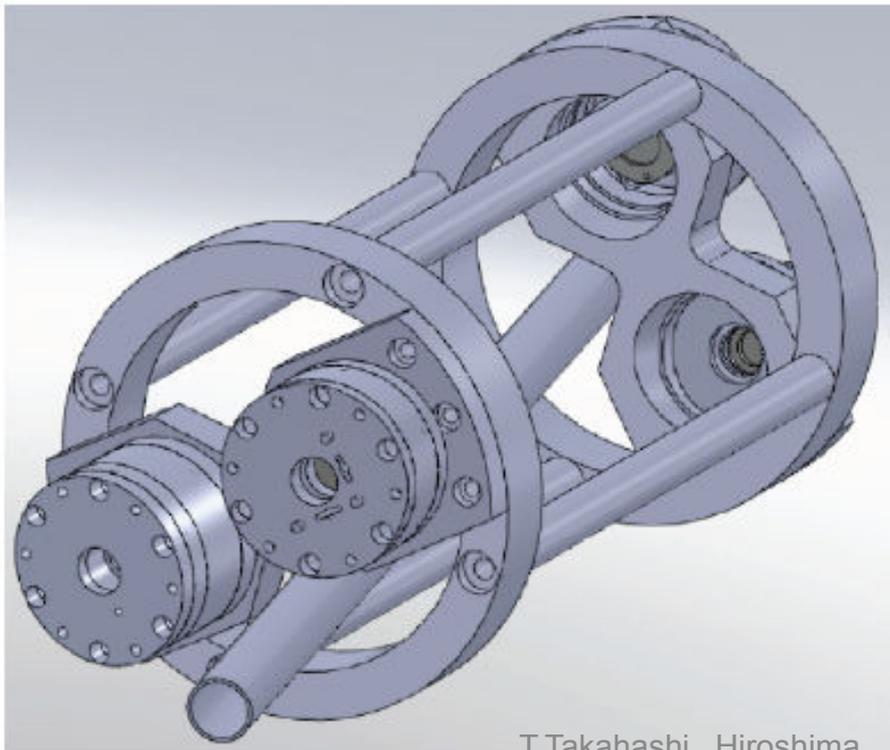
- possible to make feed back signal for each circular state
- easy to switch polarization

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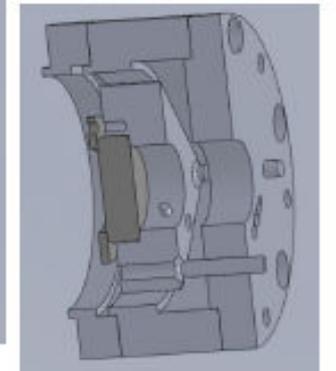
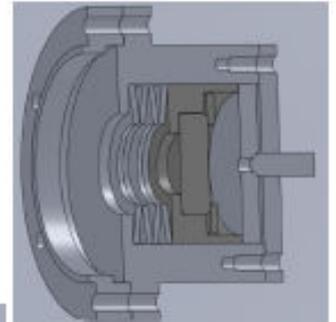
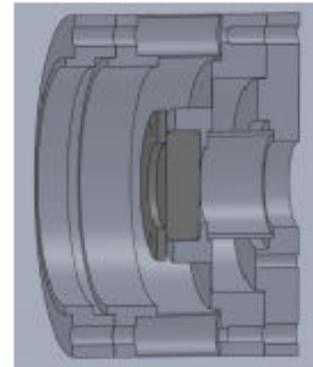
Prototype 4M cavity

- basic study,,, not to be installed to the acc.
- see if the structure is rigid enough to keep resonance



T.Takahashi Hiroshima

Honda



Optical Cavity R&D around ATF

- O(10MeV) γ s for Compton Based Polarized Positron source.
- Hard X ray ($\sim 30\text{keV}$) sources
 - LUCX project
- New 5 year project
 - Compact X ray source w/ SRF electron accelerator and pulse stacking cavity.

Summary and prospects

- **photon generation by Laser pulse stacking cavity / accelerator has been demonstrated both for**
 - Polarized electron source (PosiPol)
 - hard x ray generation (LUCX)
- **A project for x ray source has started**
- **All projects going to 4 mirror ring cavity**
 - Technique with Ring cavity and e-beam will be accumulated in next 3-4year
 - Study of 4M cavity is under way
 - unique property for polarization
 - new technique for cavity stabilation
 - first prototype summer 2009

Table 2.9: Specification of normal-mode super-cavity

Wavelength	1064nm
Pulse Repetition	357MHz
Finesse	1889.9
Injected Power	4W
Storage Power	2kW
Pulse Energy	5.6 μ J
Enhancement Factor	500
Waist Size	89.2 μ m (1σ)
Pulse Duration	7ps (FWHM)

Table 2.10: Specification of burst-mode super-cavity

Wavelength	1064nm	Energy	40MeV
Pulse Repetition	357MHz	Intensity	40nC/train (0.4nC/bunch)
Finesse	878.5	Number of Bunch	100bunches/train
Amplifier Gain	70	Bunch spacing	2.8ns
Storage Peak Power	40kW	Rep. Rate	3.13Hz
Pulse Energy	112 μ J	Emittance	8-10 [π mm mrad]
Enhancement at Peak	13000 (Amp. and Cav.)	Energy Spread	0.12% (r.m.s.)
Waist Size	30.3 μ m (1σ)	Beam size at C.P.	80 μ m x 40 μ m
Pulse Duration	7ps (FWHM)		