

Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste



XVI INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE, ARTS AND CULTURE

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SESAME

In Honour of Paolo Budinich

VELI LOŠINJ, AUGUST 31st, 2016



XVI International Conference on Science, Arts and Culture



THE ROLE OF ELETTRA IN INTERNATIONAL PROJECTS

Mauro Zambelli



XVI International Conference on Science, Arts and Culture

Mauro Zambelli, 31st August 2016





- ✓ A nonprofit shareholder company of national interest:
 - AREA Science Park 53.7%
 FVG Regional Government 37.6%
 CNR 4.9%
 - Invitalia Partecipazioni S.p.A. 3.8%
- ✓ Established in 1987 to construct and manage synchrotron light sources, as an international facility
- ->Promote cultural and socio-economic growth at the regional, national and international level
- ->State-of-the art research facilities, technical leadership, skill development and technology transfer





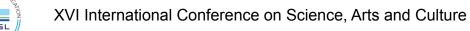


Elettra at a glance

Elettra 2.0-2.4 GeV 3rd generation Synchrotron Light



FERMI 1.5 GeV seeded Free Electron Laser Facility







Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste



- 400 employees
- 33 beamlines
- 12 support lab
- 5.000 hours /year
- more than 1.000
 Users from more than 50 countries

DNVGL



Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste



MISSION

To use the facilities of the centre for the promotion of the cultural, social and economic growth through:

- basic and applied research
- technology and know-how transfer
- technical, scientific and management education
- role of reference in the national and international scientific networks



VISION

To be a strategic node for the research networks attracting top intelligences and contributing to the definition and implementation of scientific policies, at the European and international levels.



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Elettra is part of



Elettra partners

- Multi-sector Technology
- 62 tenants
- 21 Research Centers

Elettra is part of



Elettra is part of

CONFINDUSTRIA

- multidisciplinary and multiprobe
- Materials, Biomaterials and Nanotechnology.
- single entry point to 9 European Countries.
 - General Confederation of Italian
 Industry
 - 150000 Company
 - More than 5 Million of employees

kilometro parco scientifico tecnologico rosso

Elettra is associated with:





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Network of International Infrastructures

- Elettra is part of a network of international laser, synchrotron and neutron facilities for the study of materials and for bio and nano science.
- Elettra industrial Liaison Office is an entry point for specific industrial and technological projects.





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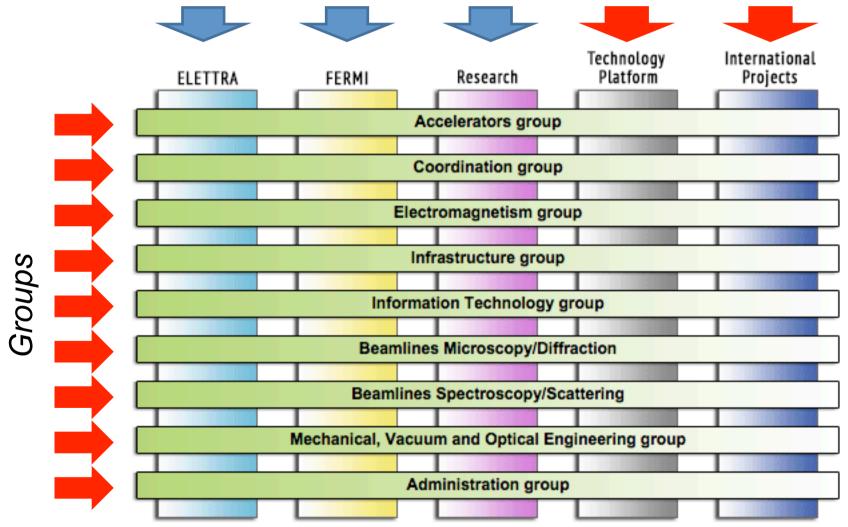
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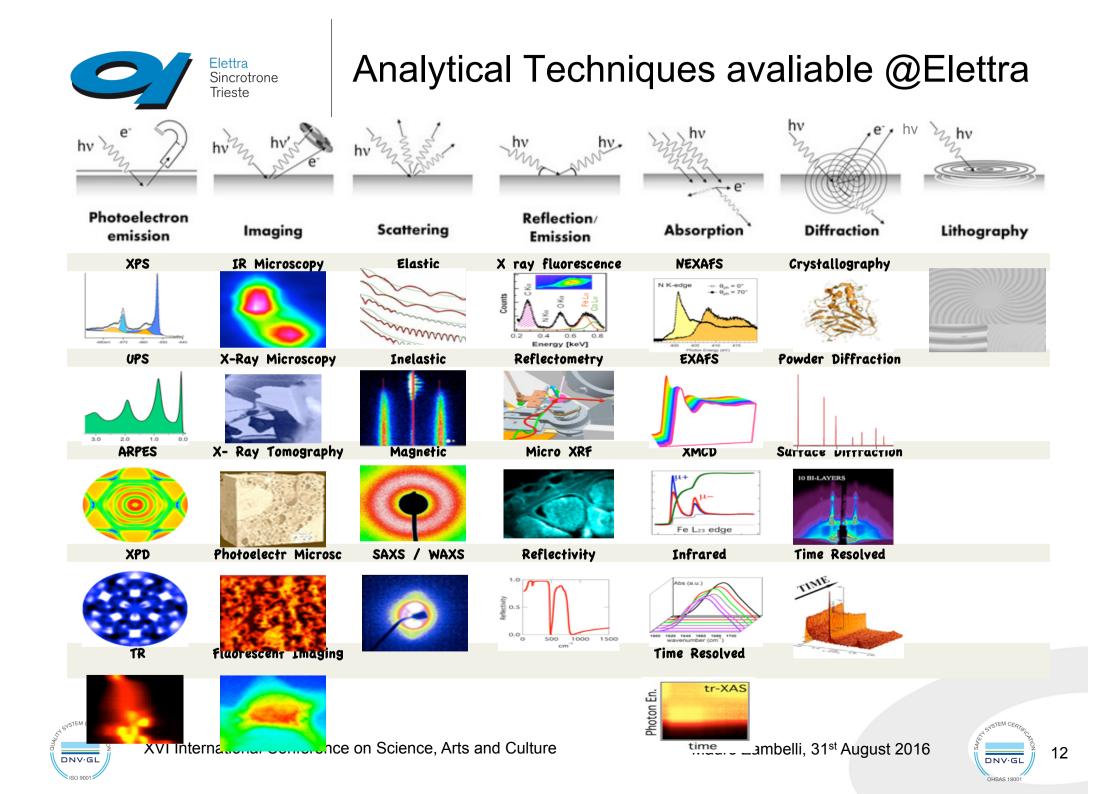


The Organization

Clusters/Strategic Initiatives

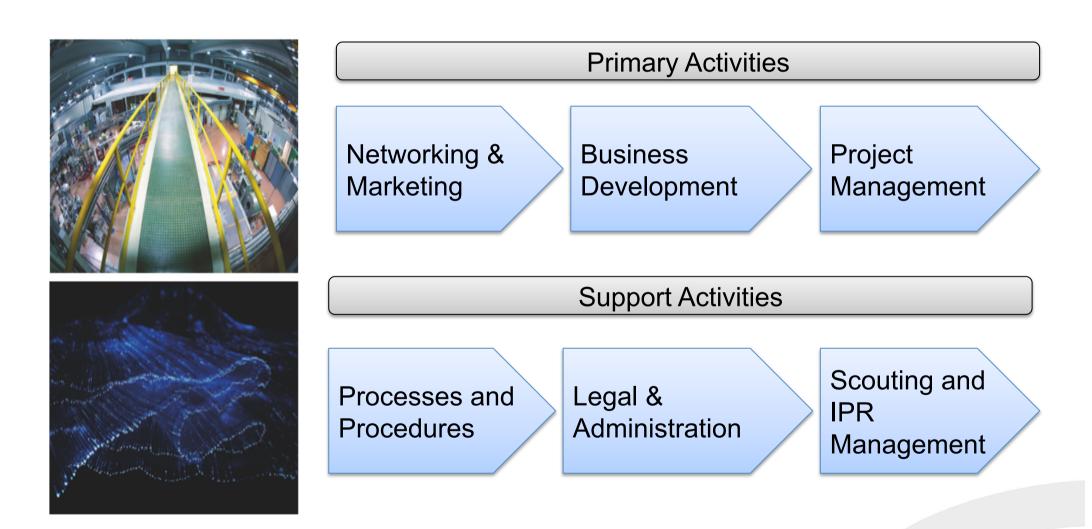








Technology Transfer Activities









- ILO operations since 2004
- Management of industrial relations, commercial activities and IPR of Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste
- Exploitation of available know how for industrial application
- Team of 6 people with both scientific and business background







Examples of industrial oriented activities

- Materials and devices for energy applications:
 - Photovoltaics, Energy storage, Fuel Cells, Hydrogen production
- Atomic and plasma physics radiation effects
- Catalysis and Sensors
- Characterization of Materials
 - Chemical, morphological, structural, ...
- Instrumentation and detectors design
- Life Science
- Lithography





Elettra, among the 400 employees, has electronic and software engineers, physicists and a number of technicians experts in many fields that:

- ✓ Designed and built the Elettra storage ring more than 20 years ago
- ✓ Upgraded Elettra during the years and built a number of Beamlines in the experimental hall
- ✓ Designed and built Fermi facility in last 10 years...

Competences, Know-how, Expertise that can be exploited in industrial activities and international projects







Development and Sale of scientific instrumentation

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Picoammeters: PSI (CH); Australian Synchrotron, ESRF (FR) Dectris, ANL (USA), Campinas (BR), Bruker (DE), EMBL (DE)



Power Supplies: Kyma (I), Soleil (FR), Canadian Light Source, Diamond (UK), ANL (USA), INFN (I), SESO (FR)

Other instrum. Diamond (UK), ANKA, Changun Insitute of Optics (CN), Toyota (JP), Campinas (BR), INFN (I)

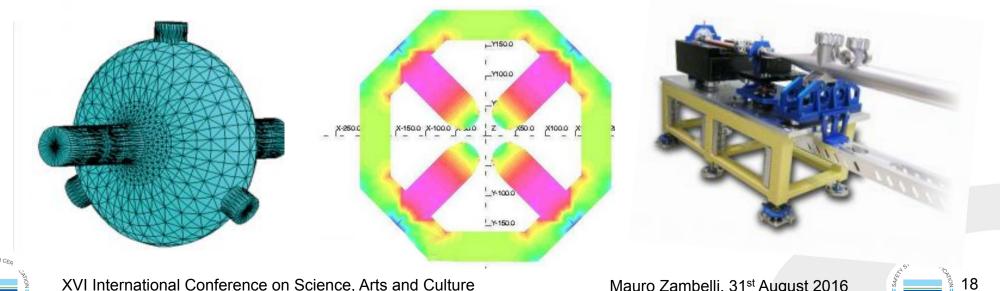






Development and Sale of FEL and Synchrotron Building Blocks

- Design and Study of RF and Microwave structures lacksquare
- Elettra Type RF Cavities lacksquare
- **Design and Study of 3D Magnetic Structures** lacksquare
- **Bunch Length Magnetic Compressors** lacksquare
- **Beamlines** \bullet





Elettra RF Cavities

In the last years 15 Elettra type cavities have been supplied to:

- SLS (Switzerland),
- ANKA (Germany),
- LNS (Brazil)

Current projects:

- SESAME (Jordan)
- Indus II (India)

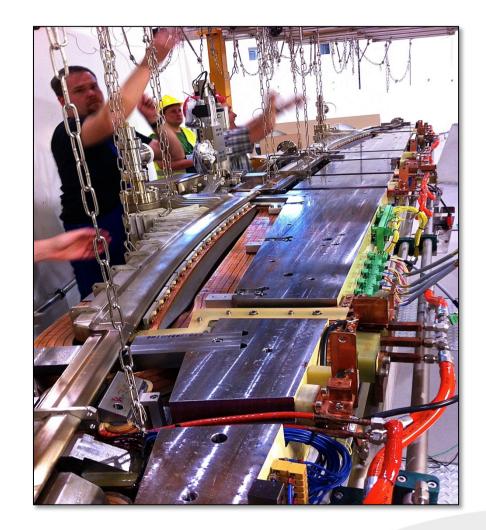




Facility Building Blocks

Elettra can provide expertise for

- ✓ Design
- ✓ Technical documentation
- ✓ Supply Chain Management
- ✓ Building
- ✓ Installation
- \checkmark Test and commissioning
- ✓ Reporting, User manuals





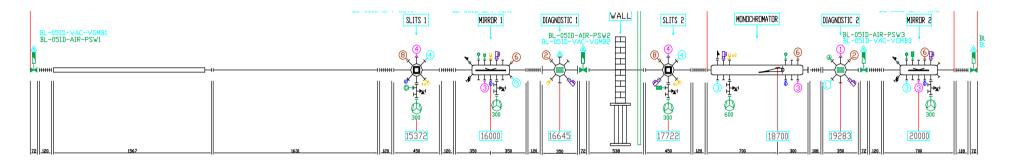




Design and realization of all beamline components

Starting from user oriented specifications, conceptual design is provided and discussed with the customer.

All components are designed and realized: from the Undulator to the Experimental chamber



- Design of Soft X-ray Spectroscopy beamline (Solaris, 2013)
- Design and construction of UARPES beamline (Solaris, 2014-2015)
- Design and construction of MATERIA imaging beamline (UniCal, 2015)







THE ROLE OF ELETTRA IN INTERNATIONAL PROJECTS





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Elettra for SESAME

- ✓ General support on scientific and technical aspects
- ✓ Machine components
 - RF cavities
 - Undulators?
- Software environment for management of scientific and organizational activities (VUO)
- ✓ Training of personnel hosted at Elettra







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Elettra-type RF Cavities







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Elettra-type RF cavities

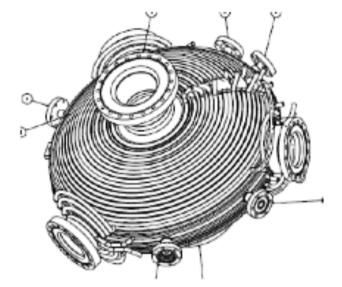
Cavities installed	Upgraded
at ELETTRA	cavities
499.654	499.654
3.3 Mohm	3.3 Mohm
39000	39000
510 kV	630 kV
40 kW	60 kW
60 kW	120 kW
	at ELETTRA 499.654 3.3 Mohm 39000 510 kV 40 kW

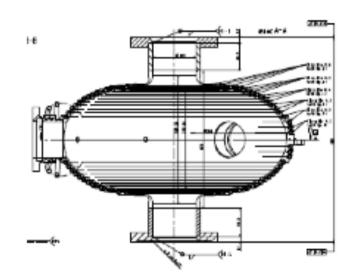






1.250.000 € collaboration contract signed with SESAME on May 12, 2014





The main characteristics of the RF cavity accelerating will be:

fo	499.654 MHz ± 1 MHz
V _{acc} maximum	650 kV
Power losses	≤ 66 kW
Rshunt	≥ 3.2 MΩ

Elettra role:

 ✓ Supply of 4 improved RF cavities

✓ Training SESAME personnel in RF





ELETTRA cavities are used as the main accelerating system at: ►ELETTRA LNLS, Brazil >ANKA, Germany SLS, Switzerland INDUSII, India (machine in construction). >One ELETTRA cavity is used as a fifth harmonic system at Lure, France.







RF systems for SESAME

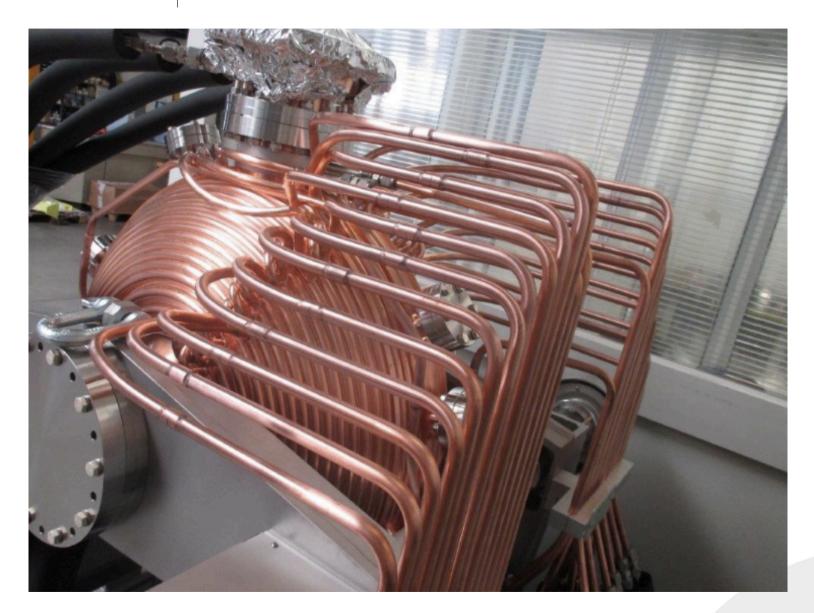
- > Each RF system is **completely independent** and is made of:
 - A bell-shaped 500 MHz cavity (ELETTRA type cavity)
 - A 60 kW power amplifier, decoupled to the cavity by a Y-junction circulator
 - The power transmission line (rigid coaxial lines)
 - The low level system (frequency, amplitude and phase loops, interlock switch, plant phasing, vacuum measurement)
 - A dedicated cooling rack for high precision stabilisation and setting of the cavity temperature
- Basic design choices were:
 - ➤ Independent systems ⇒ to allow the possibility of operating the machine even with less cavities in operation
 - ➤ Components ⇒ As much as possible take advantage of adopting standard components used in the broadcast field







Elettra-type RF Cavities





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Elettra-type RF Cavity @ SESAME





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<mark>Elettra</mark> Sincrotrone Trieste

Cooling rack





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EUROPEAN SPALLATION SOURCE



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ESS @ Lund

- One of Europe' largest research infrastructure
- Under construction in Lund, in the southern part of Sweden.
- World leading for research using neutrons.

High Power Linear Accelerator:

Energy: 2 GeV

Ion Sour

- Rep. Rate: 14 Hz
- Current: 62.5 mA

Target Station: He-gas cooled rotating W-target (5MW average power) 42 beam ports

> 16 Instruments in Construction budget

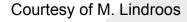
Committed to deliver 22 instruments by 2028

Peak flux ~30-100 brighter than the ILL

Total cost: 1843 MEuros 2013



- On August 31, 2015, the ESS project was established as a European Research Infrastructure Consortium: European Spallation Source ERIC.
- ESS officially became an ERIC on October 1, 2015
- The Founding Members of the European Spallation Source ERIC are the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Norway, Poland, Sweden and Switzerland. Founding Observers of the European Spallation Source ERIC are Belgium, the Netherlands, Spain and the United Kingdom









European Spallation Source ERIC

Host Countries of Sweden and Denmark

Construction	47.5%	In-kind Deliverables	~ 3%
Operations	15%	In-Kind Denverables	570
Operations	1570	Cash Investment	~ 97%

Non Host Member Countries

Construction 52.5% Operations 85%

In-kind Deliverables ~ 70% Cash Investment ~ 30%

Courtesy of M. Lindroos





Mauro Zambelli, 31st August 2016



Italy for ESS

Italy is a founding member of European Spallation Source ERIC with a total contribution of 110.186 M€ which includes 6.186 M€ of preconstruction.

Construction Contribution is 104 M€

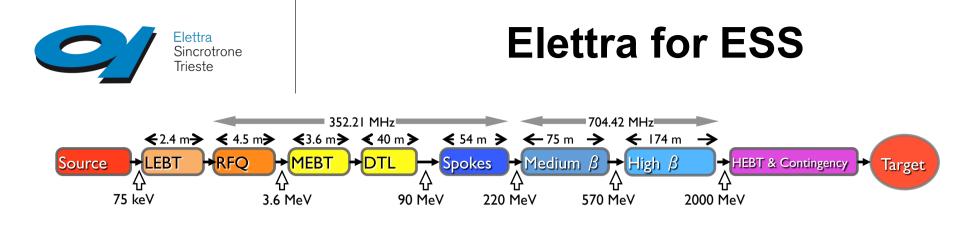
- estimated 80 % in-kind and 20 % cash.
- funding allocation is planned to be 8 M€/year for 13 years.

Elettra, INFN and CNR are the three Institutions committed to the realization of the Italian in-kind contribution for the construction of ESS.

- Elettra: accelerator for 30.012 M€.
- INFN: accelerator for 33.141 M€.
- CNR: beam lines and experimental stations for 20.047 M€.

According to the agreements between MIUR and the three Institutions

- INFN is the Representing Entity for Italy in the ERIC.
- INFN has the financial responsibility, including carrying out the tendering procedures, reporting to MIUR and funds anticipation.
- Each institutions has the technical responsibility of the realization of the contribution.
- A coordination committee has been established:
 - S. Gammino (INFN), C. Vasi (CNR) and A. Fabris (Elettra).



Elettra in-kind contributions for the accelerator are identified in various specific technological areas:

- RF systems (power stations for the spoke cavities)
- Magnets for the sc linac and transfer lines
- Magnet Power Converters
- Diagnostics (wire scanner acquisition system)
- Installations

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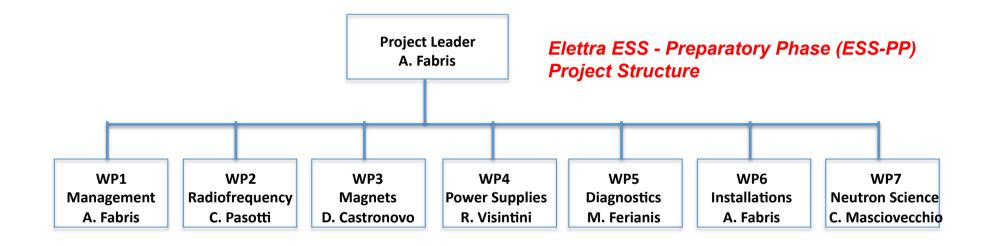
The total value of the Elettra contribution is quantified to 30.012 M€ according to ESS costbook.

In August 2015 Elettra has signed the Accession Agreement to Collaboration Agreement for Design, Development and Construction of the ESS Accelerator.



Elettra Organization for ESS Activities

An internal project has been started to manage the activities related to the involvement of Elettra in ESS in this preparatory phase.



In the next months a project idea will be submitted in view of the transition to the realization phase.





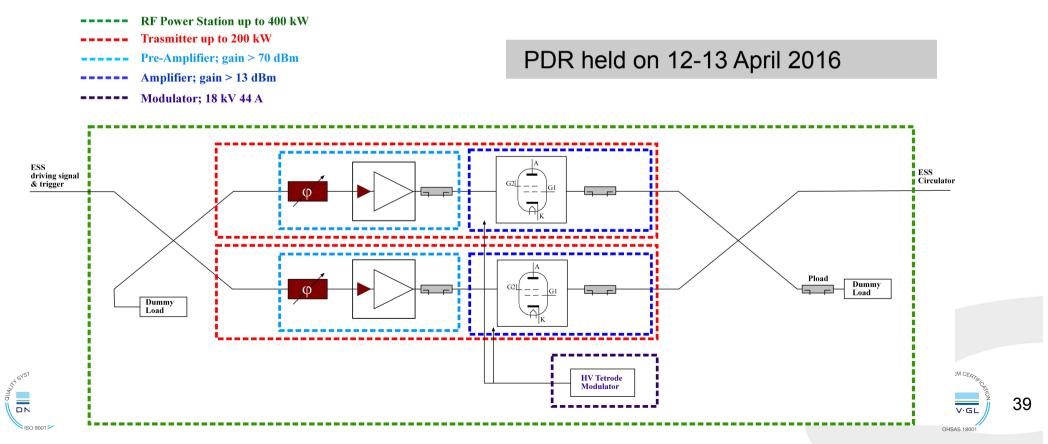


Spoke Cavities RF Power Stations

Reference: C. Pasotti

SCOPE: build twenty-six pulsed 400 kW@352 MHz RF power stations for the spoke cavities (WP11.8.5.5 and WP11.17.4)

- One power source/one cavity scheme. Each spoke cavity fed by one Radio Frequency Power Station (RFPS).
- RF power requirements range between 260 kW and 330 kW. Power size standardised to 400 kW to take into account distribution losses and provide some safety margin.
- Baseline design: combination of two tetrodes.





Magnets

Reference: D. Castronovo

SCOPE: design and build magnets for different parts of the machine (AIK2.1)

Туре	Description	Operating mode	Quantity
Q5	Quadrupole magnet for SPK	DC, water cooled	26
C5	Dual-plane corrector magnet for SPK	DC, air-cooled	13
Q6	Quadrupole magnet for MBL, HBL, HEBT and DmpL	DC, water cooled	95
C 6	Dual-plane corrector magnet for MBL, HBL, HEBT, A2Tramp and DmpL	DC, air-cooled	55
Q7	Quadrupole magnet for A2T ramp	DC, water cooled	12
D1	Vertical dipole magnet for HEBT and A2T	DC, water cooled	2
Q8	Quadrupole magnet for A2T	DC, water cooled	6
C 8	Dual-plane corrector magnet for A2T	DC, air-cooled	4
Q6/7	Prototype pulsed quadrupole magnet	Pulsed, air -cooled	1

CDR for Q5, Q6, Q7, C5 and C6 held held on May 4, 2016



Maurc



Power Converters

Reference: R. Visintini

SCOPE: design and build power converters for the magnets (WP17.2)

Туре	Description	Operating mode	Quantity
PCQ5	Power converters for the "Q5" quadrupoles	DC, air cooled	26
PCC5	Power converter for the "C5" dual-plane correctors	4Q, air cooled	26
PCQ6	Power converters for the "Q6" quadrupoles	DC, air cooled	95
PCC6	Power converter for the "C6" dual-plane correctors	4Q, air cooled	110
PCQ7	Power converters for the "Q7" quadrupoles	DC, air cooled	12
PCD1	Power converters for the "D1" dipoles	DC, water cooled	1
PCQ8	Power converters for the "Q8" quadrupoles	DC, air cooled	6
PCC8	Power converter for the "C8" dual-plane correctors	4Q, air cooled	8





CDR for C5 and C6 and PDR for Q5,Q6 and Q7 held held on May 17-18, 2016



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Diagnostics

Reference: M. Ferianis

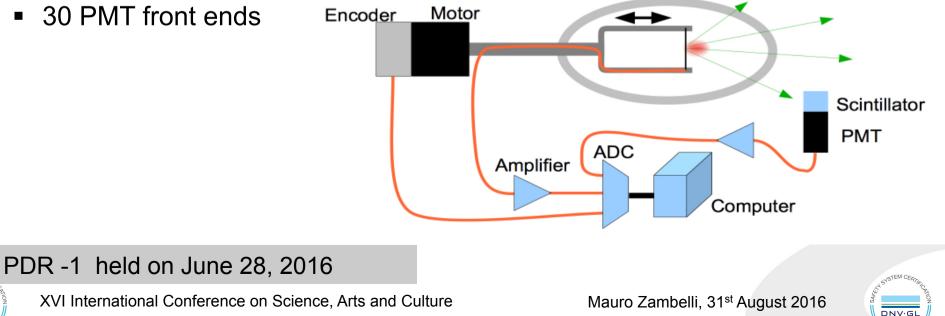
42

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SCOPE: Wire Scanner Acquistion System (WP7.4)

- The Elettra SoW for the IKC of the WS Acquisition System includes:
 - The front end electronic (FE) for both SEM current and scintillator readout
 - The front end electronics for the SCINT fast WS readout
 - The power supplies needed for wire polarization and photo detector biasing
- The total number of items included in the WS Acquisition System are:
 - 19 wire actuators
 - 22 SEM front ends
 - 30 PMT front ends

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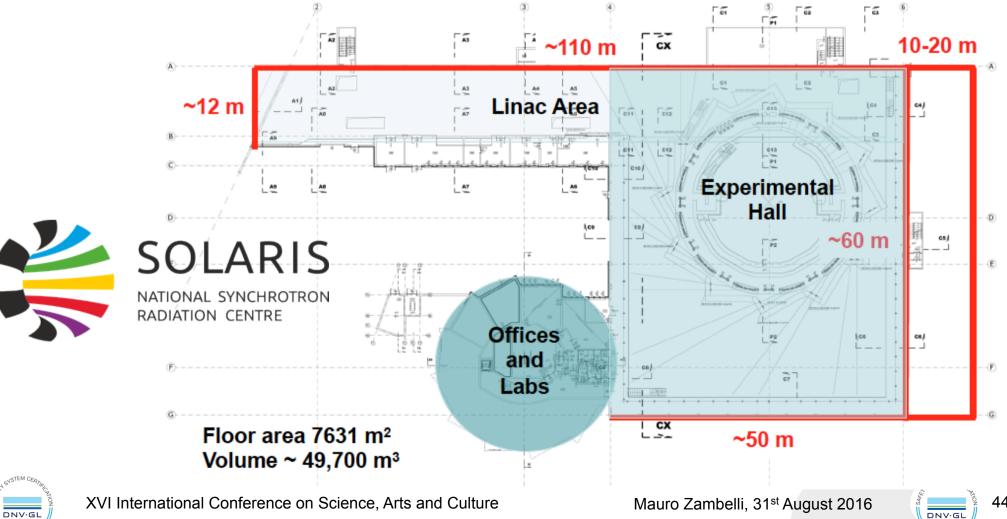








Solaris Building Overview



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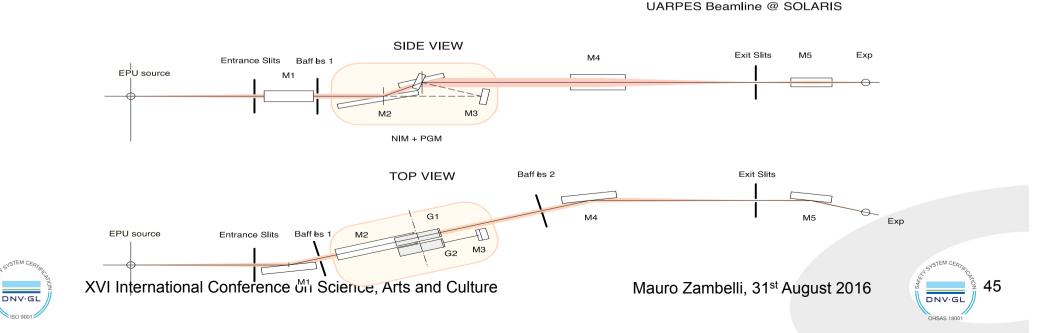


Design of the UARPES BL

Starting from user oriented specifications:

- energy range of 8-100 eV
- resolving power \geq 20000 over the full energy range
- photon flux at the experiment $\geq 5 \times 10^{11}$ photons/sec @ 20000RP
- presence of higher harmonics < 1%
- sample to source distance 28500 mm.
- excited spot size on the sample $\leq 500 \times 500 \ \mu m^2$

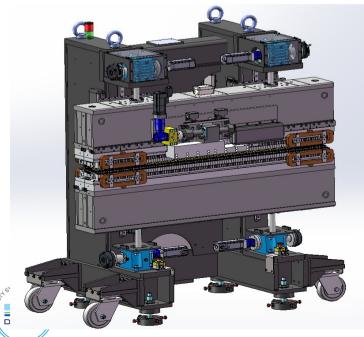
Design was provided and discussed with the customer

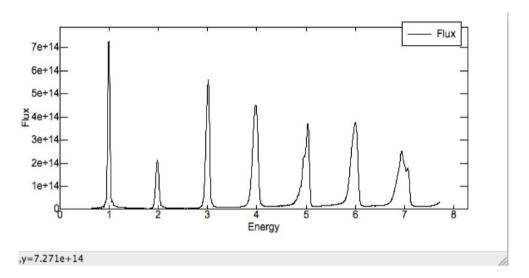




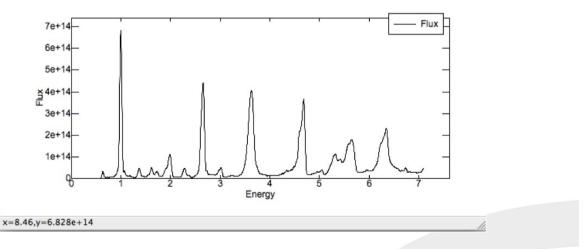
Undulator project and construction

A quasi periodic Elliptically Polarizing Undulator (EPU) capable to operate in parallel and antiparallel modes has been designed in order to maximize the performances of the ARPES beamline



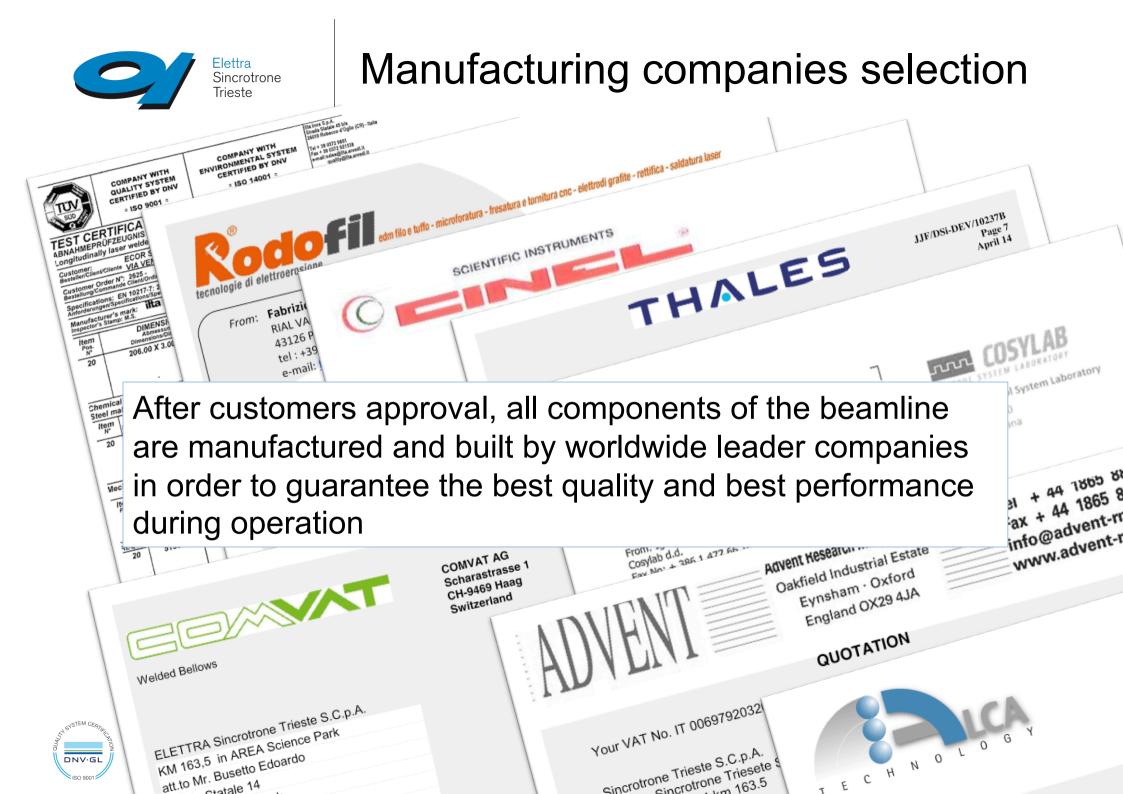


Spectrum for linear horizontal polarization (energy scale is normalized to 8 eV).



· Quasi-periodic spectrum for horizontal polarization (energy scale is normalized to 8 eV).





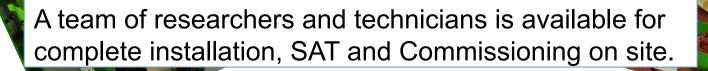


UARPES beamline @ SOLARIS











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Mauro Zambelli, 31st Auge

Installation on site



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Elettra for CERIC-ERIC

The Partners

The founding members of CERIC-ERIC are Austria, the Czech Republic, Italy, Poland, Romania, Serbia and Slovenia. Croatia and Hungary participate as observers pending accession.

Member states appoint one **Representing Entity** each, which has the capacity to support the scientific and technical operation of CERIC-ERIC through a **Partner Facility**, complementary to all others in an overall multitechnique infrastructure. The Partner Facilities are the entry points and S&T outreach in the respective countries, while the Consortium activities and the access of users are coordinated through the statutory seat in Trieste, Italy.

An International Scientific and Technical Advisory Committee (ISTAC), composed of independent experts, periodically evaluates the Partner Facilities and the quality of the services and instruments provided by CERIC.



















CERIC-ERIC









THE ROLE OF ELETTRA IN INTERNATIONAL PROJECTS











- ✓ The Extreme Light Infrastructure (ELI) is a new research infrastructure project which is part of the European ESFRI Roadmap, with an investment volume exceeding 850 million €
- ✓ ELI is the most advanced laser facilityin the world. Research projects studying the interaction of light with matter at intensity 10 times higher than currently achievable values with ultra-short laser pulses of a few femtoseconds (10-100 fs) duration and power up to 10 PW
- The facility will be based on four sites. Three of them are presently being implemented in Czech Republic, Hungary and Romania





The ELI project

ELI-ALPS







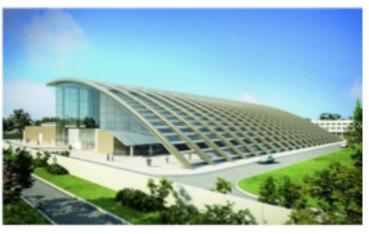
ELI-Beamlines







ELI-NP





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56



- ✓ ELI-DC (Delivery Consortium) is a international non-profit association based on Belgian law (AISBL) that supports the three pillars during the constructions phase, conducts the negotiations towards the ELI-ERIC and prepares the field for a joint operation of the three facilities
- ✓ Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste is one of the six members of ELI-DC as representative of Italy
- CNR (Centro Nazionale delle Ricerche), INFN (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare) and Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste have been and are actively collaborating with ELI in the following areas:
 - ELI Preparatory Phase (CNR and INFN)
 - development of technologies to be employed at ELI
 - design and development of systems and instrumentation
 - support and participation in the construction of the facilities

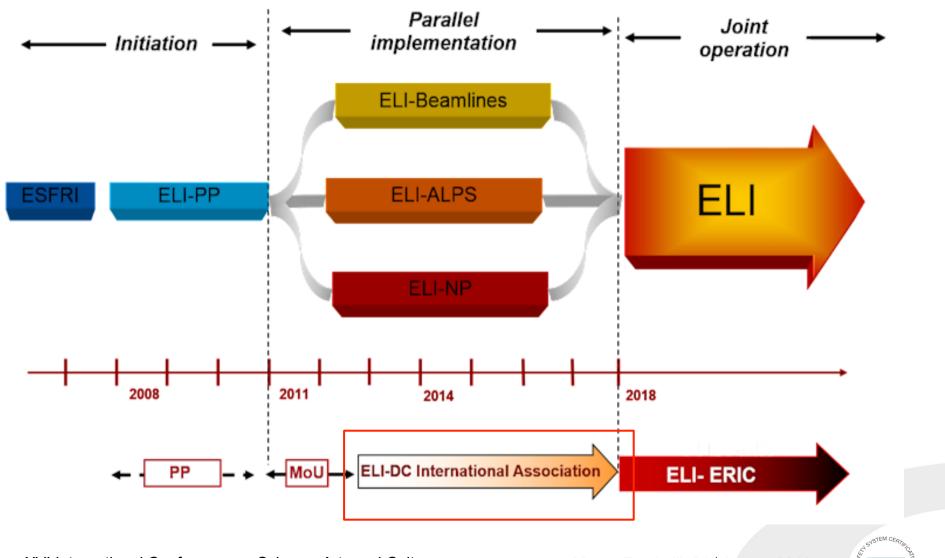




57



Italian Participation in ELI 🛯 🗯 eti



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Elettra Contribution to ELI

- Elettra has signed a Memorandum of Understanding for technical/scientific collaboration with each of the three ELI pillars
- ✓ Since 2014 Elettra has been collaborating with ELI in the following fields:
 - Technology Transfer
 - Setting up of an ERIC
 - Control systems
 - Safety systems
 - X-band RF technology
 - Experimental stations
 - Users office
 - Users management software
- Three contracts have been signed so far for training on technological transfer, construction of an experimental station and training on the TANGO Control System









Mauro Zam



Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste was awarded with a public contract to provide its expertise:

- in the structuring and functioning of the technology transfer activities in the framework of ELI-Beamlines and HiLASE projects and in connection with the use of these systems, facilities and equipment.
 Timing: November 2014 – May 2015
- In the use of the control system
 TANGO for ELI Beamlines
 Timing: November December 2015









Thanks to my Colleagues ALESSANDRO FABRIS ANDREA LAUSI MARCO LONZA MARCO MARAZZI CRISTINA PASOTTI MARCO PELOI ROBERTO PUGLIESE For providing material for this presentation

Thanks for your kind attention







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