

# Monitoring with Clustered Graphite & Grafana

Metrics data analytics at the RACF for HTCondor & More

William Strecker-Kellogg

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# Overview

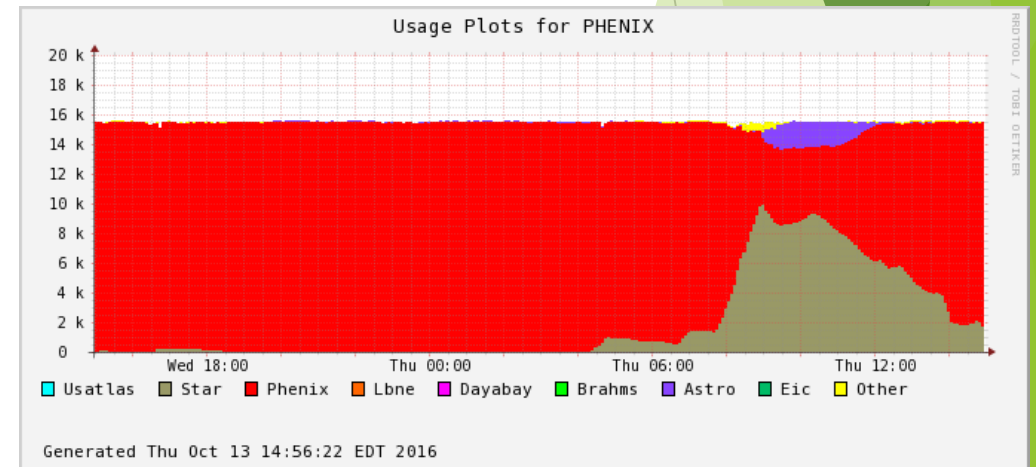
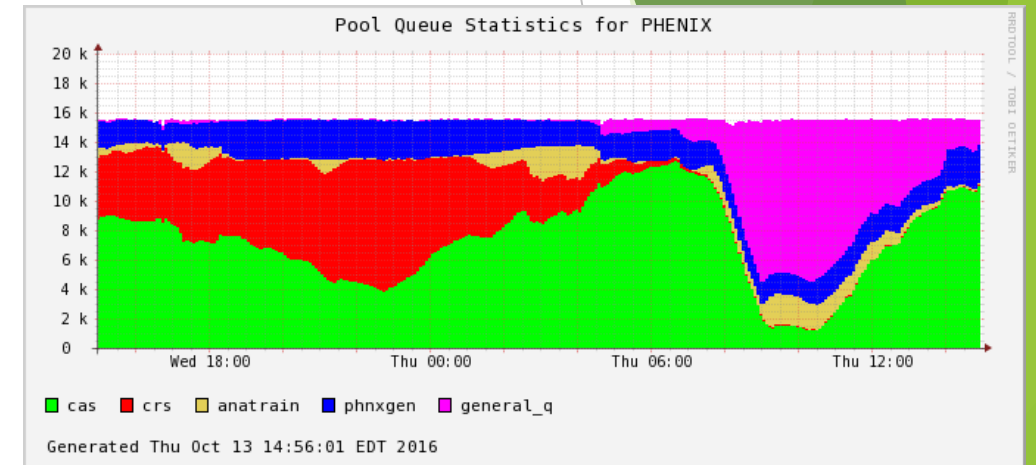
- ▶ Goals: Revamp ~~Batch~~ Monitoring

- ▶ Outline:

1. Current monitoring status
2. Evaluation of new tools for storage, presentation, & collection of metrics
  - ▶ Time-Series Database selection, Frontend selection, & metrics-gatherer selection
3. HTCondor-specific metrics collection
  - ▶ 2 Tools and examples
4. Conclusions

# Current Condor Monitoring

- ▶ RRDTool + Scripts
  - ▶ Custom python script gathering
  - ▶ What to gather—hardcoded in scripts!
  - ▶ Remap q1...q64 → meaningful names @ plot-time (messy)
- ▶ Ganglia
  - ▶ Stable, not going anywhere, OK, ...



# Current Condor Monitoring

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python
2
3 # *****
4 # For graphing each queue of an experiment as defined in the dictic
5 #
6
7 import logging
8 import common
9
10 qmap = {
11     'star': (
12         ("cas", {"job_type": "cas", "RealExperiment": "star"}),
13         ("crs", {"job_type": "crs", "RealExperiment": "star"}),
14         ("osg", {"job_type": "osg", "RealExperiment": "star"}),
15         ("long", {"job_type": "long", "RealExperiment": "star"}),
16         ("high", {"job_type": "high", "RealExperiment": "star"}),
17         ("general_q", {"RealExperiment": "!star"}),
18         ("num_cpu", {"turn_off": "false"}),
19     ),
20     'atlas': (
21         ("prod", {"racf_group": "production"}),
22         ("amc", {"racf_group": "amc"}),
23         ("long", {"racf_group": "long"}),
24         ("short", {"racf_group": "short"}).
```

- ▶ Our monitoring script
  - ▶ Uses a custom parser/query language for classads
  - ▶ Configuration hardcoded
  - ▶ Just look at how great it is!...
    - ▶ Plotting is worse
- ▶ But... how we classify jobs is unique per-experiment

# Evaluating Time-Series DBs

## ▶ InfluxDB

- ▶ Went “open core”: [clustering only for paid product...](#) (° □ °) — — — — —

## ▶ OpenTSDB

- ▶ Complex setup...requires Hadoop/HDFS/Hbase

## ▶ Graphite

- ▶ Simple design, easy deployment
- ▶ Performant (50kHz+)
- ▶ Best [query API](#)

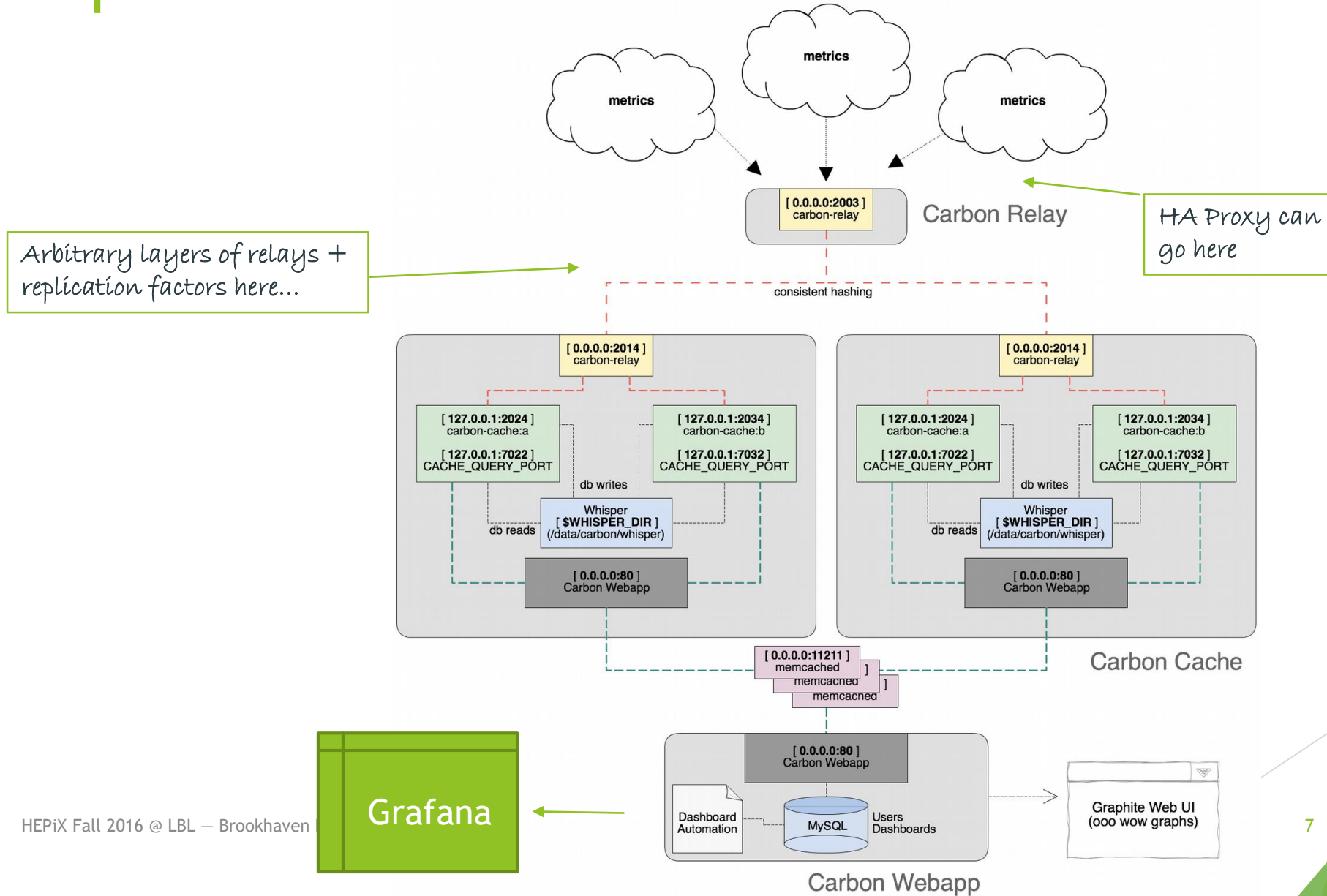
## ▶ Statsd

- ▶ Not a TSDB, but a useful aggregator / cache / frontend to several TSDBs

# Graphite Architecture

- ▶ Four components—relay, cache, web, & db
- ▶ Cluster node:
  - ▶ 1 x Relay → N x Caches
  - ▶ N x Caches → 1 x DB
  - ▶ 1 x Web ← DB + Caches
- ▶ Inter-Node
  - ▶ Any architecture of relays (consistent hashing)
- ▶ Upstream
  - ▶ Direct Clients (Collectd, Ganglia, etc...)
  - ▶ Statsd
- ▶ DB: RRD-like, 1 file per metric (whisper)
  - ▶ Directory structure is fast index
- ▶ Cache: holds points in memory & throttles disk IO (carbon-cache)
  - ▶ Configurable IO load, responds to web queries
- ▶ Web: (graphite-web)
  - ▶ WSGI App, GUI and REST API (used by Grafana)
  - ▶ Merges results from across cluster

# Graphite Architecture



# Frontend: Grafana

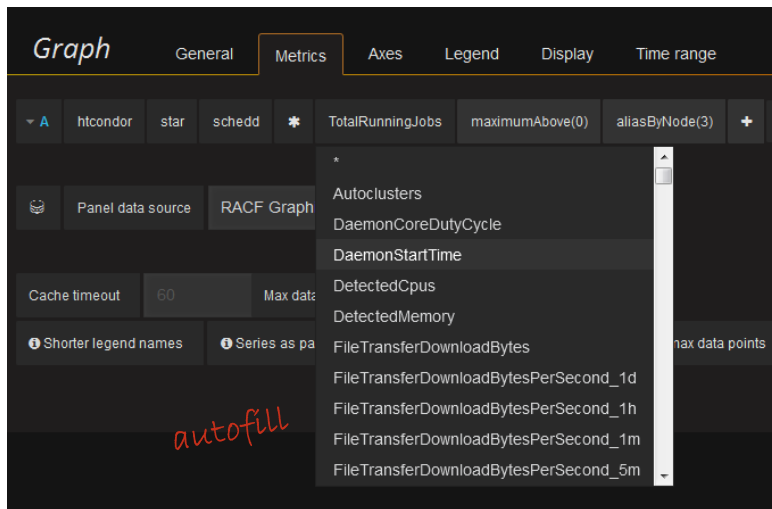
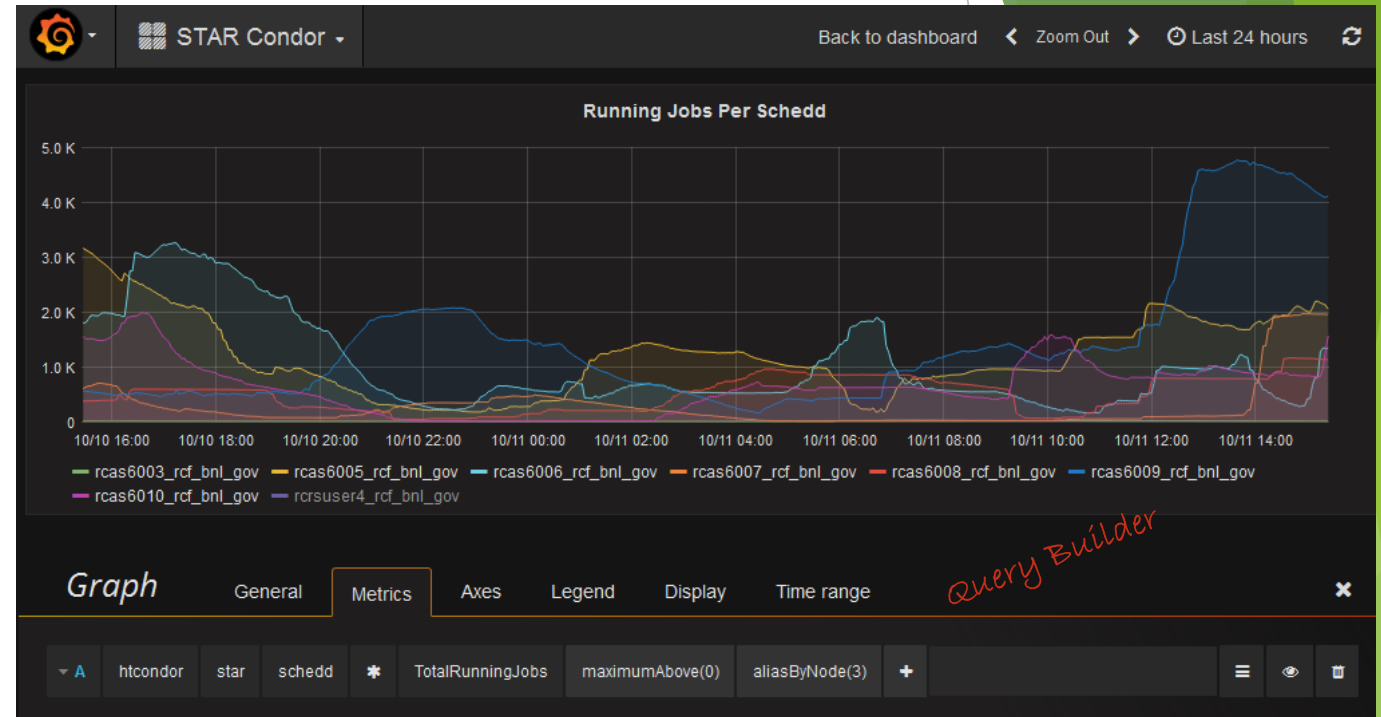
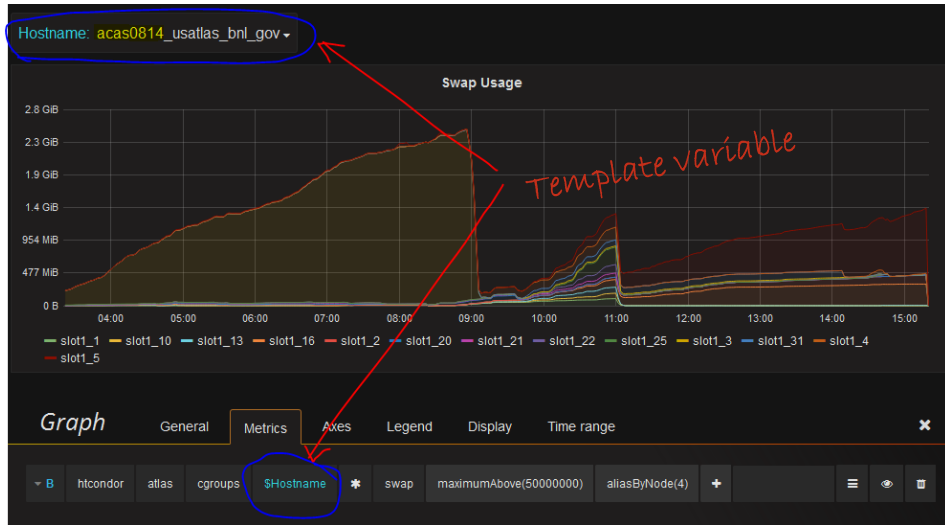
## Context

- ▶ Kibana vs Grafana ↔  
Elasticsearch vs Graphite
  - ▶ Logs vs Metrics
- ▶ Grafana grew out of Kibana
- ▶ Main goal is dashboard creation & sharing
  - ▶ Share socially
  - ▶ Define Alerts
  - ▶ Templating on variables and sources

## Features

- ▶ Users & Organizations
  - ▶ User→Org. many-to-many
  - ▶ But...no multi-org dashboards
- ▶ Data Sources
  - ▶ proxy or passthrough, but per-org
  - ▶ Influx, Prometheus, Graphite, Elasticsearch, OpenTSDB & more...
- ▶ Flexible Auth
- ▶ Dashboards
  - ▶ Permissions can be RO, Copy, RW

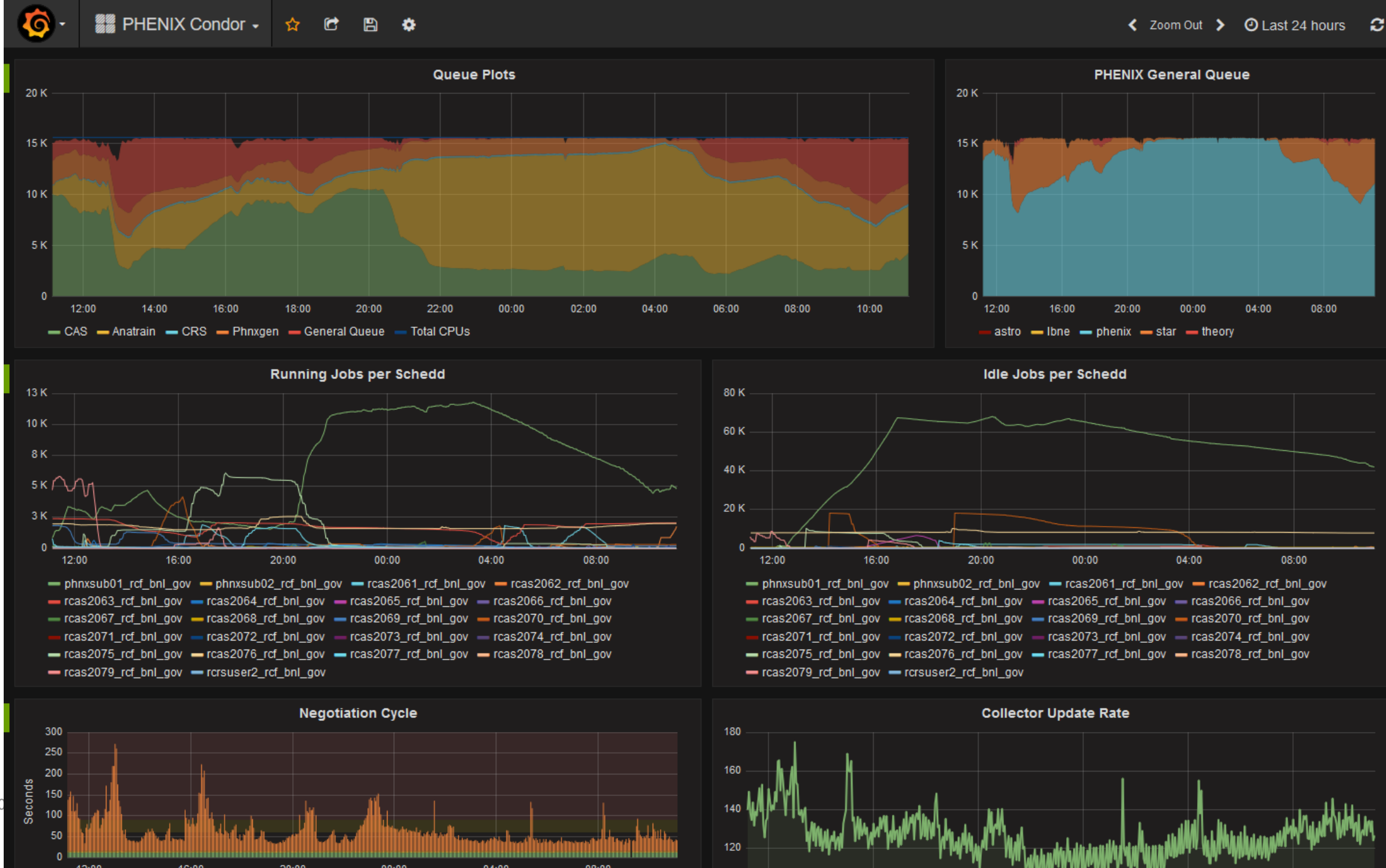
# Query Interface



```
aliasByNode(maximumAbove(htcondor.star.schedd.*.TotalRunningJobs, 0), 3)
```

(edit query string)

# Grafana Dashboards



# Evaluating Data Collection

- ▶ Ganglia has graphite component
  - ▶ Don't use TCP mode!
  - ▶ Want application-aware monitoring + customizable framework
- ▶ Collectd has many, many plugins
  - ▶ Somewhat complex to build packages
  - ▶ Widely used, large community, well supported
- ▶ Diamond has many plugins
  - ▶ Extensible with custom plugins
  - ▶ Handlers for sending data to dozens of places
  - ▶ Fairly widely used, etc...

# Evaluating Monitoring Clients (HTCondor)

- ▶ HEPiX Batch Monitoring working group
  - ▶ Gathering data from the community
  - ▶ No community standard, current solutions are generally patched together
- ▶ Central vs Distributed Collection
  - ▶ Write plugins for ganglia/collectd?
  - ▶ In HTCondor, many things in the collector
    - ▶ Exception: schedd, but  $O(10)$  schedd/exp; therefore easy to poll
  - ▶ What do we care about
    - ▶ How many jobs of each type/user over time
      - ▶ Running and Idle (where / how many)
    - ▶ Performance self-reporting

# HTCondor Monitoring

- ▶ Fifemon Project
  - ▶ Developed at Fermilab
  - ▶ Monitors HTCondor by polling daemon & slot usage-statistics
- ▶ Heavily modified by me to allow custom hierarchies of ClassAds
  - ▶ Only wanted some data
  - ▶ Certain classads we need to monitor
- ▶ Reports to Graphite & InfluxDB

```
[star]
address = condor02.rcf.bnl.gov:9664
attrs = RealExperiment, Job_Type
groups = rhstar

[phenix]
address = condor01.rcf.bnl.gov:9662
attrs = RealExperiment, Job_Type
groups = rhphenix

[brahms]
address = condor02.rcf.bnl.gov:9661
attrs = CPU_Experiment, RealExperiment
groups = rhbrahms, dayabay, lbne, eic, astro
```

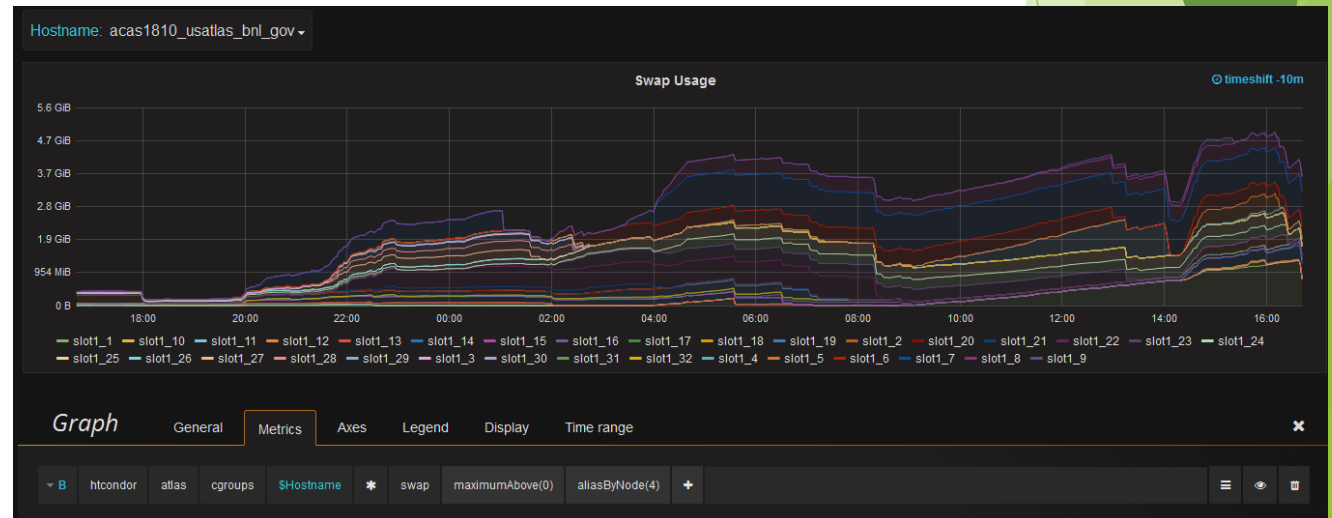
# HTCondor Monitoring

- ▶ Collects condor jobs from startds
  - ▶ `<experiment>.<slot-type>.<state>.<custom1...n>.<group>.<user>`
- ▶ Schedd + Collector + Negotiator stats
  - ▶ `<experiment>.<daemon>.<stat-name>`
- ▶ User Priorities + Usage
  - ▶ `<experiment>.<domain>.<group>.<user>.<usage | prio...>`
- ▶ Tip: Keep wildcards “above” high-multiplicity points in the hierarchy

# HTCondor Resource Usage Monitoring (CGroups)

- ▶ Condor keeps track of some resource usage
  - ▶ CPU time & Memory
- ▶ Can use CGroup-based process tracking
  - ▶ CGroups “know” much more
  - ▶ Swap, efficiency, IO, etc...
  - ▶ Per job per node

- ▶ I wrote a program to report HTCondor Cgroup data to Graphite
  - ▶ Writes to graphite or statsd



# HTCondor Resource Usage Monitoring (CGroups)

## Why

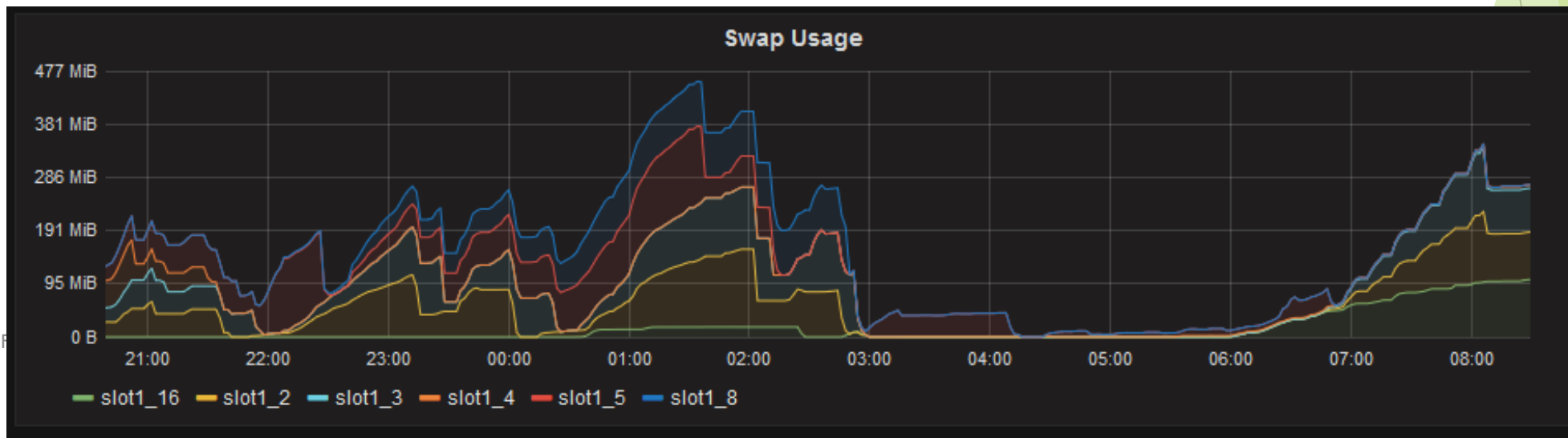
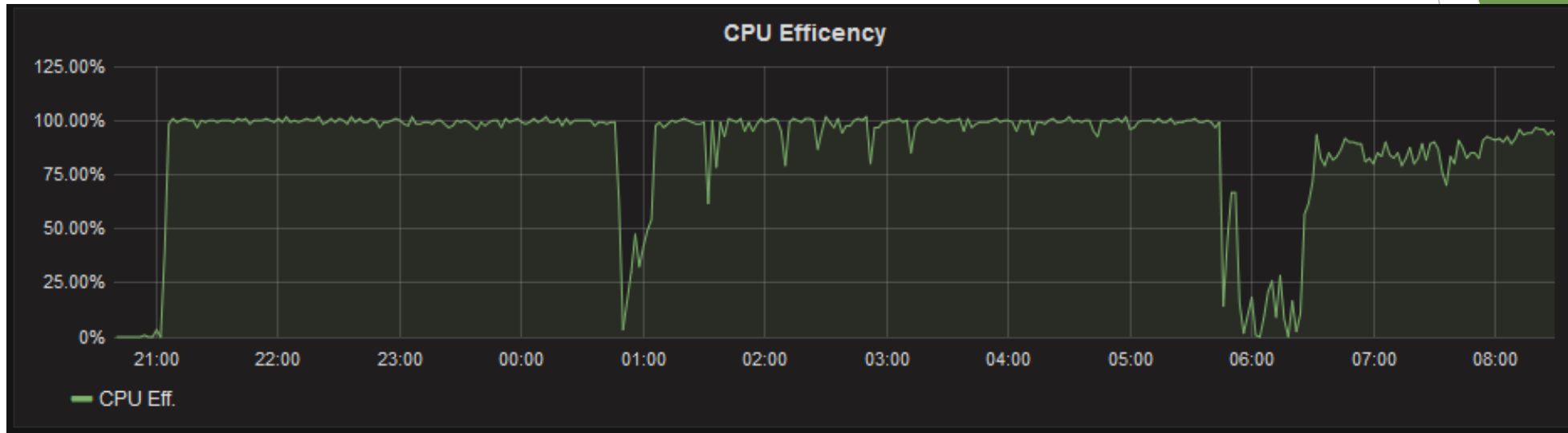
- ▶ Condor's view into User/Sys\_cpu, RSS, etc... is incomplete
  - ▶ Delayed updating
  - ▶ Incomplete picture
- ▶ CAdvisor
  - ▶ Google project to monitor CGroups
  - ▶ Powerful...and overkill
    - ▶ Docker container, embedded webserver, etc...

## How

- ▶ Written in C, cmake RPM
  - ▶ Note: do not look into the depths of libcgroup!
- ▶ Reports to graphite via TCP or UDP
  - ▶ Also to StatsD
- ▶ Measurements per-job
  - ▶ Alert high memory / swap usage
  - ▶ Alert low CPU-efficiency
- ▶ Can be extended to measure IO per device, etc...
- ▶ Run under cron
  - ▶ puppet's fqdn\_rand() for splay

# HTCondor Resource Usage Monitoring

(Examples)



# Conclusions (opinions)

- ▶ Better to use well-supported community solutions
- ▶ Graphite is a stable but effective choice of a TSDB
  - ▶ Good performance, most powerful query interface
- ▶ Grafana is the most flexible dashboard
- ▶ HTCondor monitoring is cludgy but Fifemon is a step in the right direction
  - ▶ Is condor\_gangliad going to become more general purpose?
  - ▶ More work is needed on batch monitoring—HEPiX Group
- ▶ For collection, builtin application-specific monitoring is nice...
- ▶ ... ability to add custom monitors is nicer!
  - ▶ ongoing evaluation / deployment of Diamond & Collectd

# Questions? Comments?

Thank You For Your Attention!

William Strecker-Kellogg <[willsk@bnl.gov](mailto:willsk@bnl.gov)>