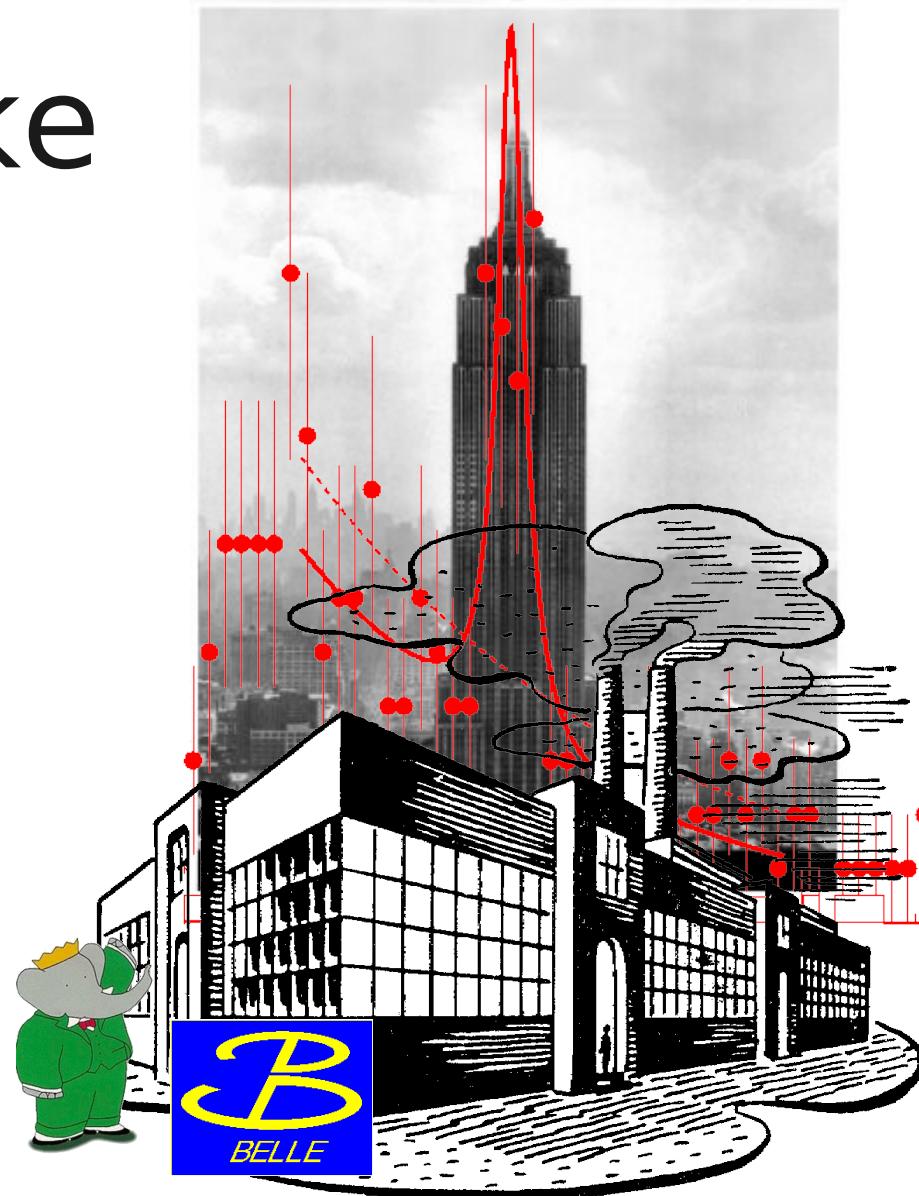


# New Charmonium-like States at B-Factories

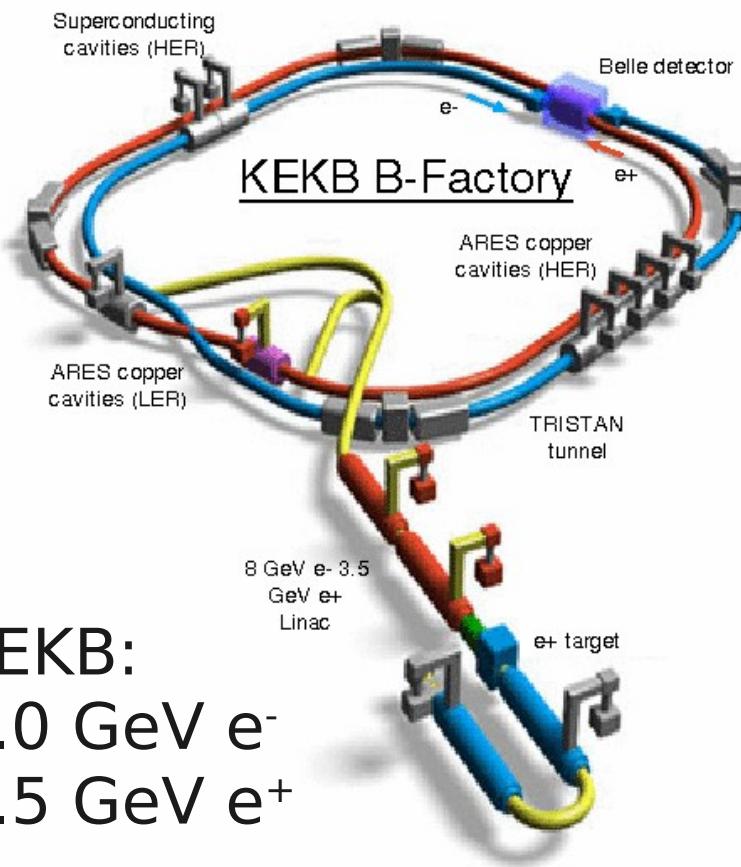
Thomas Kuhr  
for the BaBar and Belle  
collaborations

DIS 2009  
27.04.2009

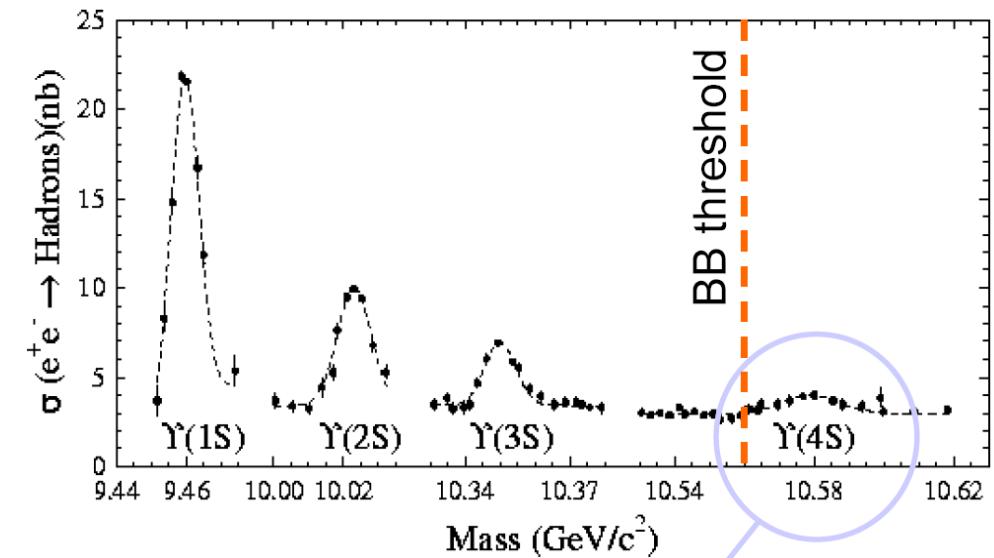


# B-Factories

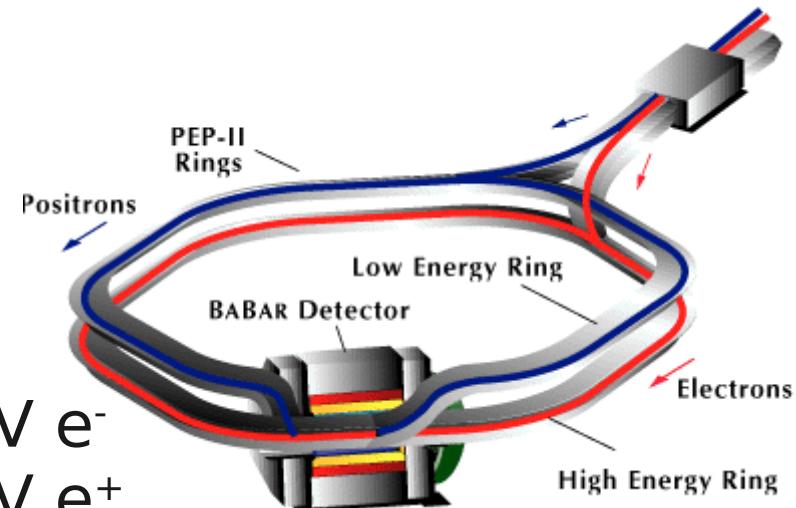
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow Y(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}$
- B mesons at rest in CMS



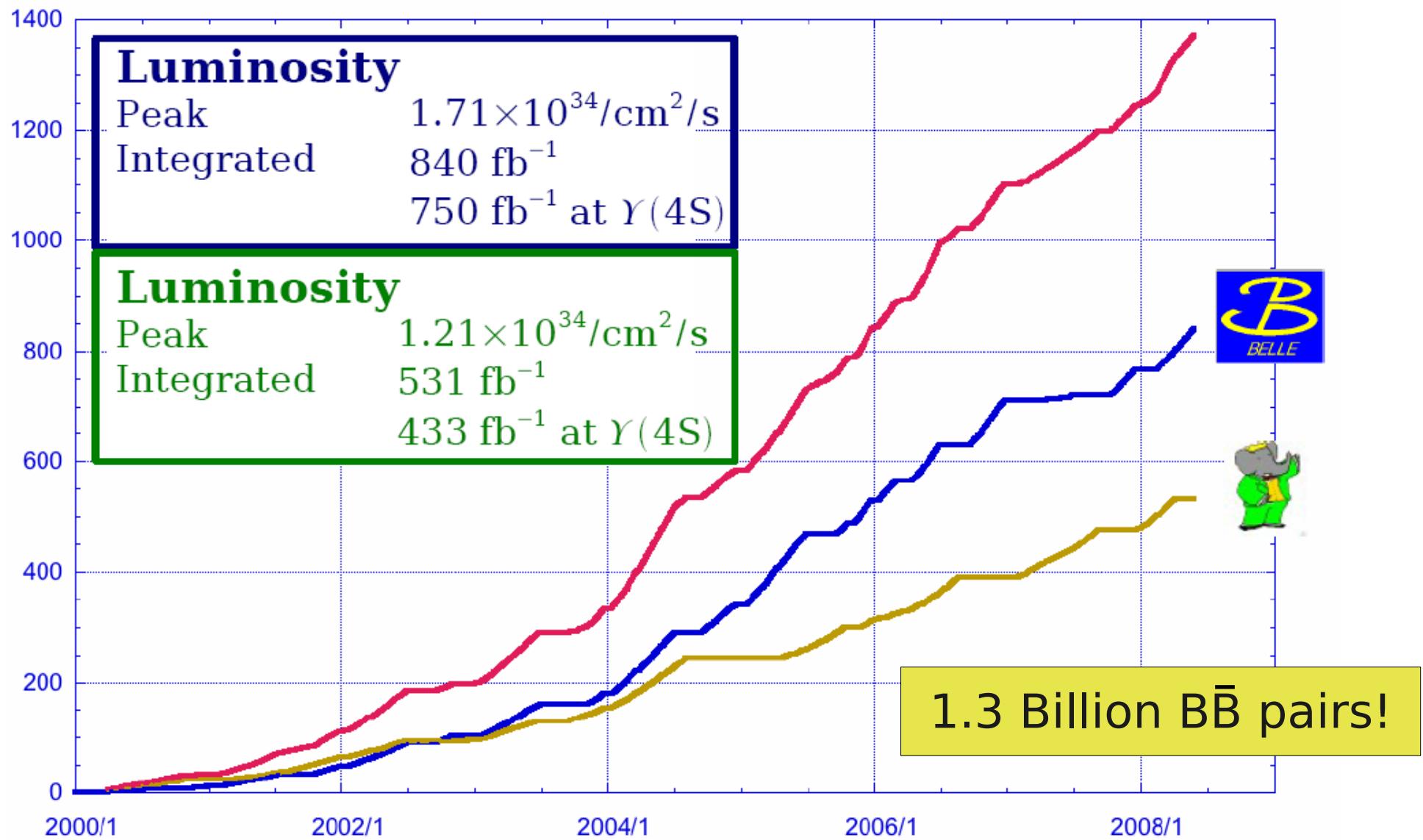
KEKB:  
8.0 GeV  $e^-$   
3.5 GeV  $e^+$



PEP-II:  
9.0 GeV  $e^-$   
3.1 GeV  $e^+$

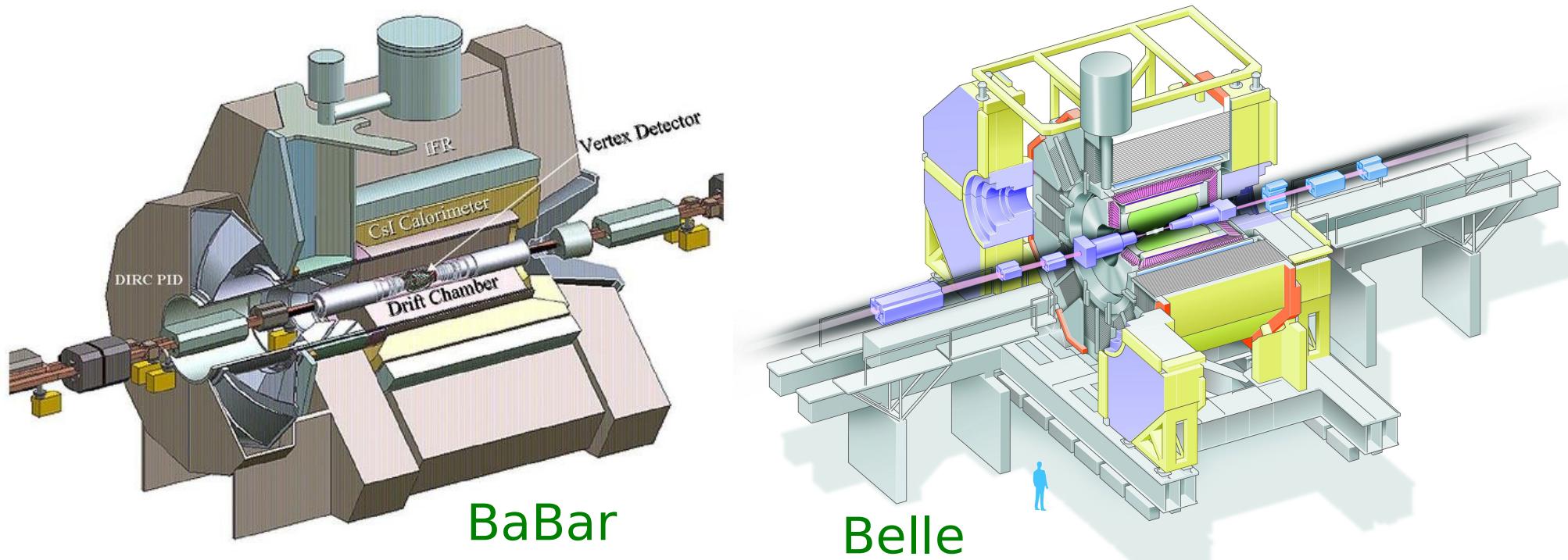


# B-Factories Performance



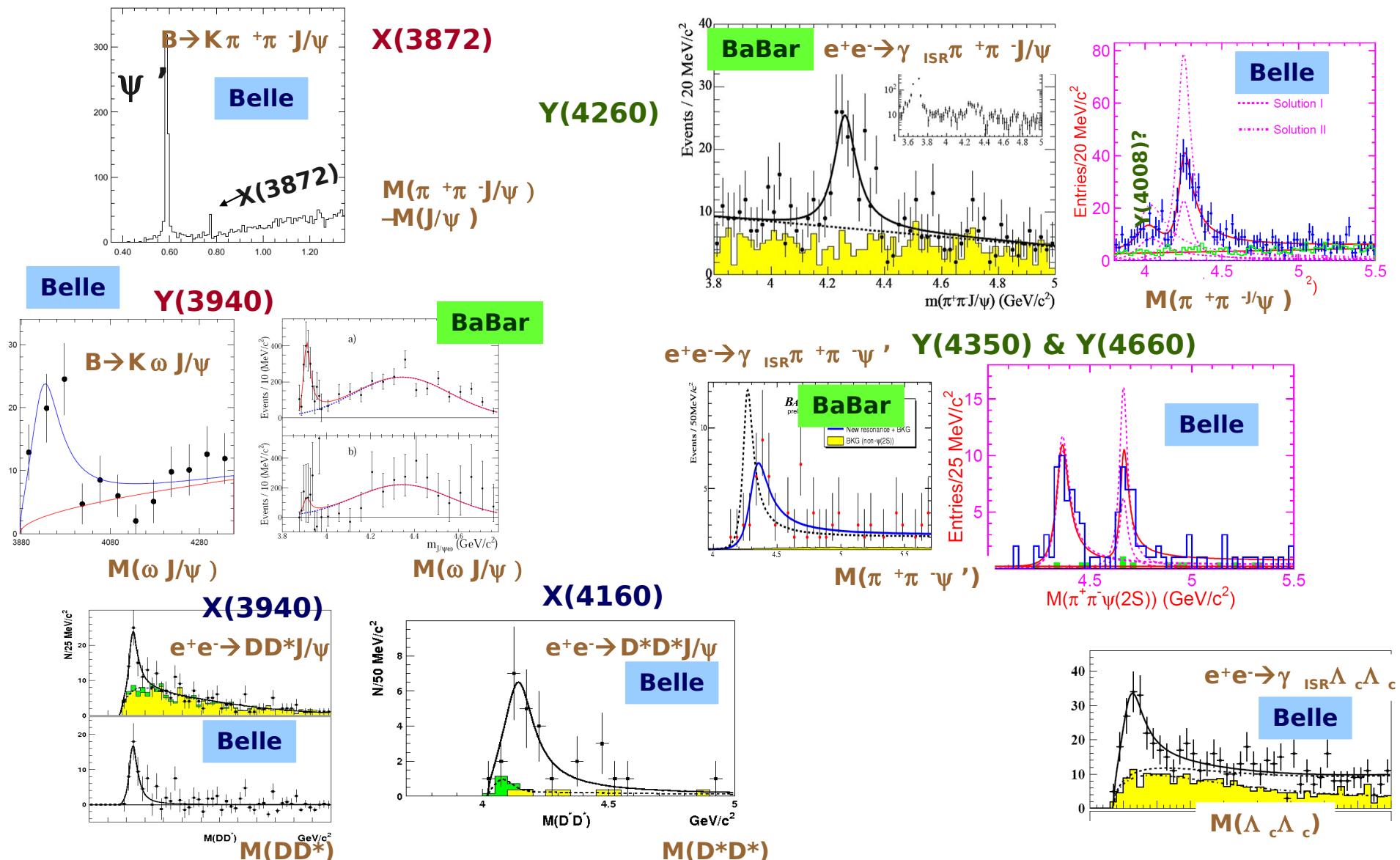
# BaBar and Belle Detectors

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- Silicon tracker + drift chamber → charged particles
  - EM calorimeter → photons
  - Instrumented flux return yoke → muons,  $K_L$
  - $dE/dx$ , ToF, Cherenkov → particle identification

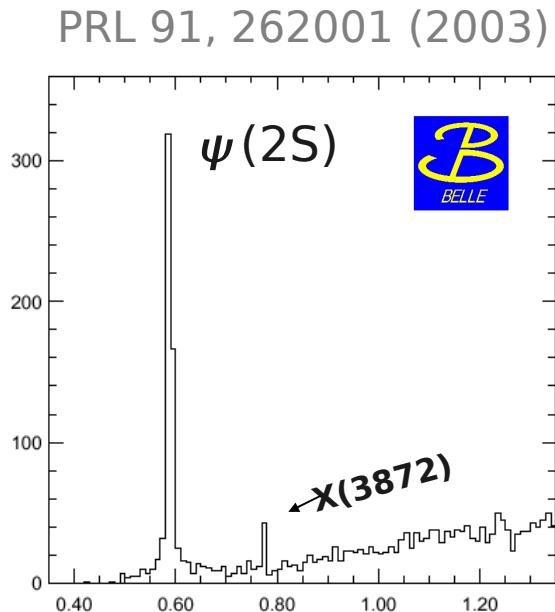
# New States



# X(3872)

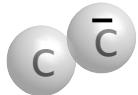
- Discovered 2003 by Belle in  $X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$
- Confirmed by CDF, D0 and BaBar

- ✓ Narrow resonance ( $\Gamma < 2.3$  MeV @ 90% CL)
- ✓  $J^{PC} = 1^{++}$  or  $2^{-+}$
- ✓ Observed in B decays and prompt production in  $p\bar{p}$



→ What is the X(3872)?

➤ Charmonium



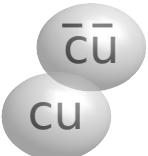
→ Properties don't fit

➤  $D^0\bar{D}^{*0}$  molecule

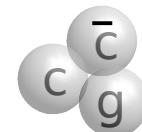


$$\rightarrow m(X) \approx m(D^0) + m(D^{*0})$$

➤ Diquark-antidiquark state



➤  $c\bar{c}$ -gluon hybrid

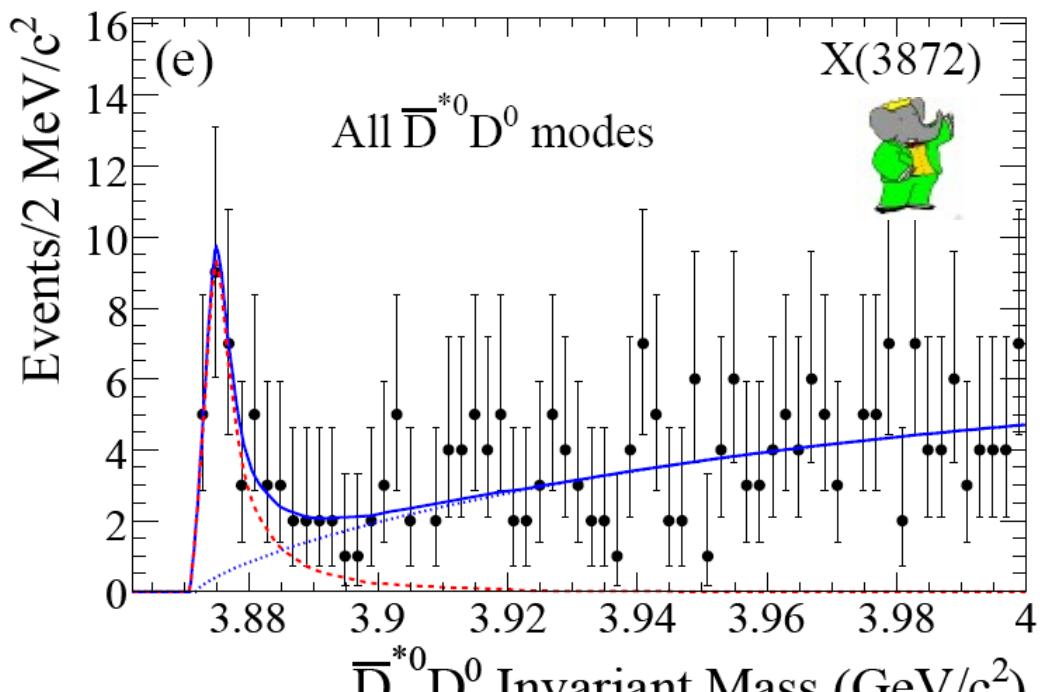


# $X(3872) \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0}$

- First observation ( $6.4\ \sigma$ ) by Belle in  $B^{+/0} \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^0 K$

PRL 97, 162002 (2006)

PRD 77, 011102 (2008)

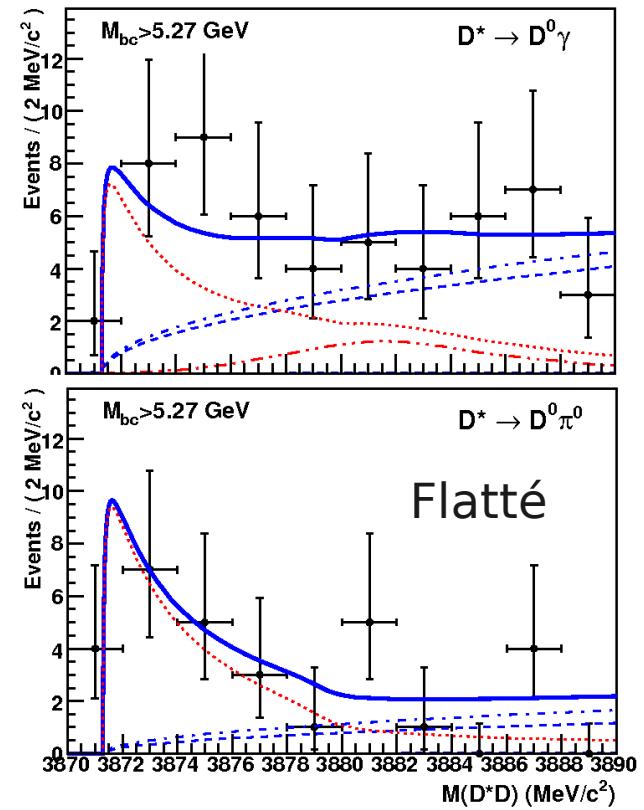
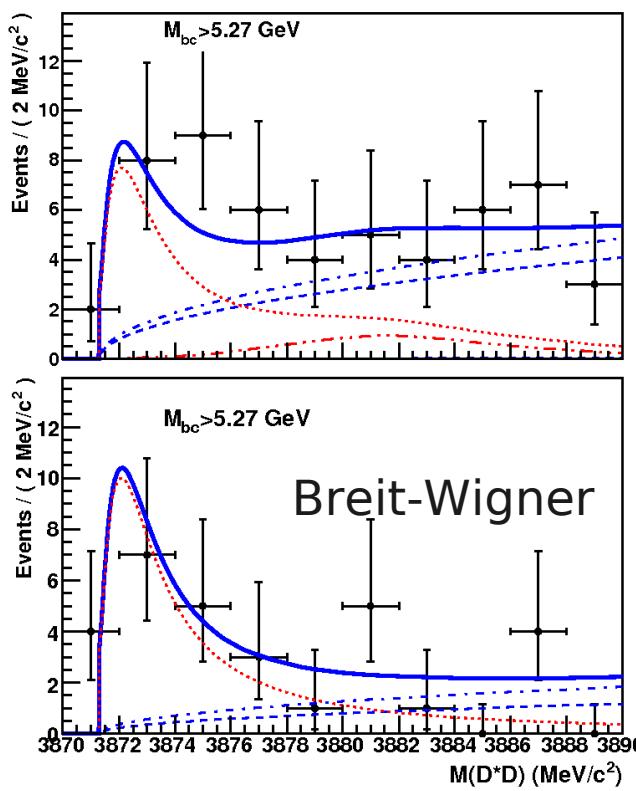
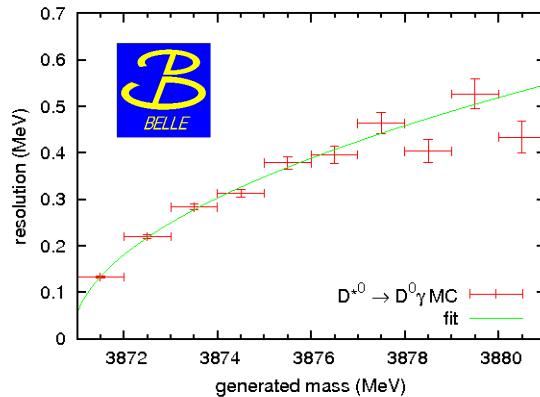


- $B^{+/0} \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} K$ ,  
 $D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^0 / D^0 \gamma$
- Significance:  $4.9\ \sigma$
- Template fit:  
 $M = 3875.1^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.5$  MeV  
 $\Gamma = 3.0^{+1.9}_{-1.4} \pm 0.9$  MeV

$$M(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi \pi) = \\ 3871.46 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV} \\ [\text{my average}]$$

# $X(3872) \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0}$

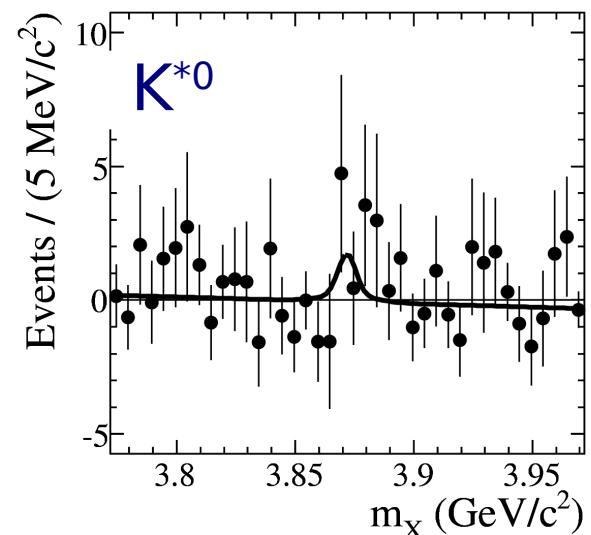
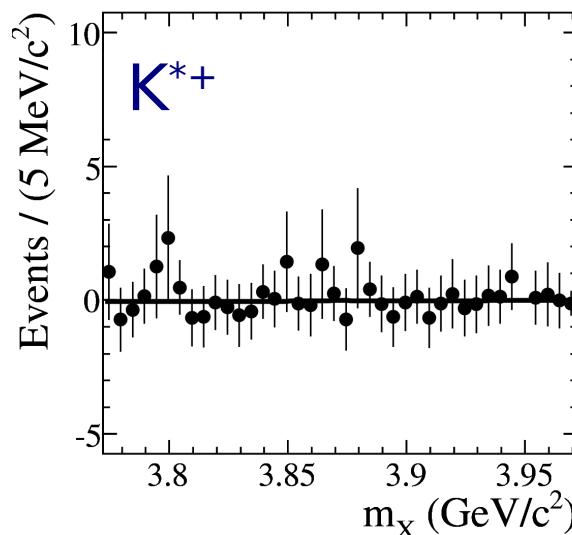
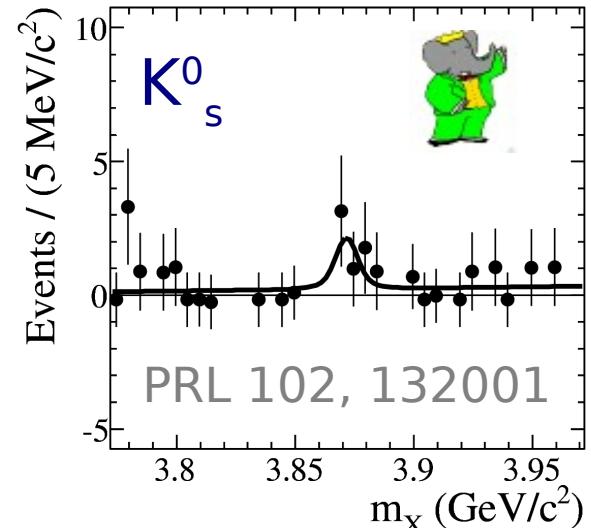
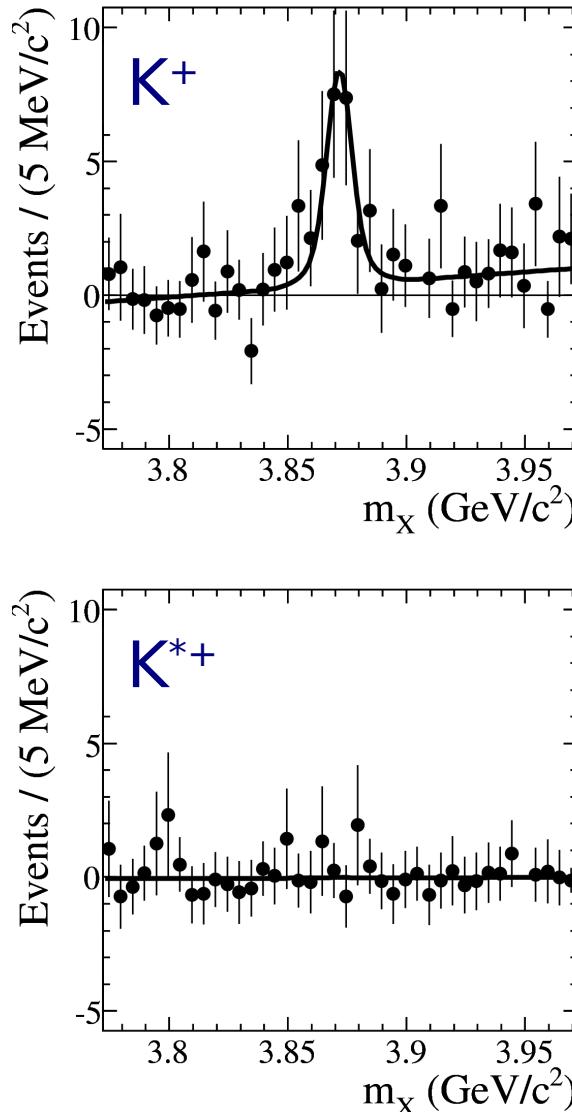
hep-ex 0810.0358



- $B^{+0} \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} K$
- $D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^0 / D^0 \gamma$
- Sig.: **8.8  $\sigma$**
- Relativistic Breit-Wigner with mass dependent resolution:  
 $M = 3872.6^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $M(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi) = 3871.46 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV}$
- $\Gamma = 3.9^{+2.5}_{-1.3} {}^{+0.8}_{-0.3} \text{ MeV}$ ,  $\text{BR}(B \rightarrow X(D^0 D^{*0}) K) = (0.73 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$
- Alternative fit with Flatté distribution [PRD 76, 034007]

# $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$

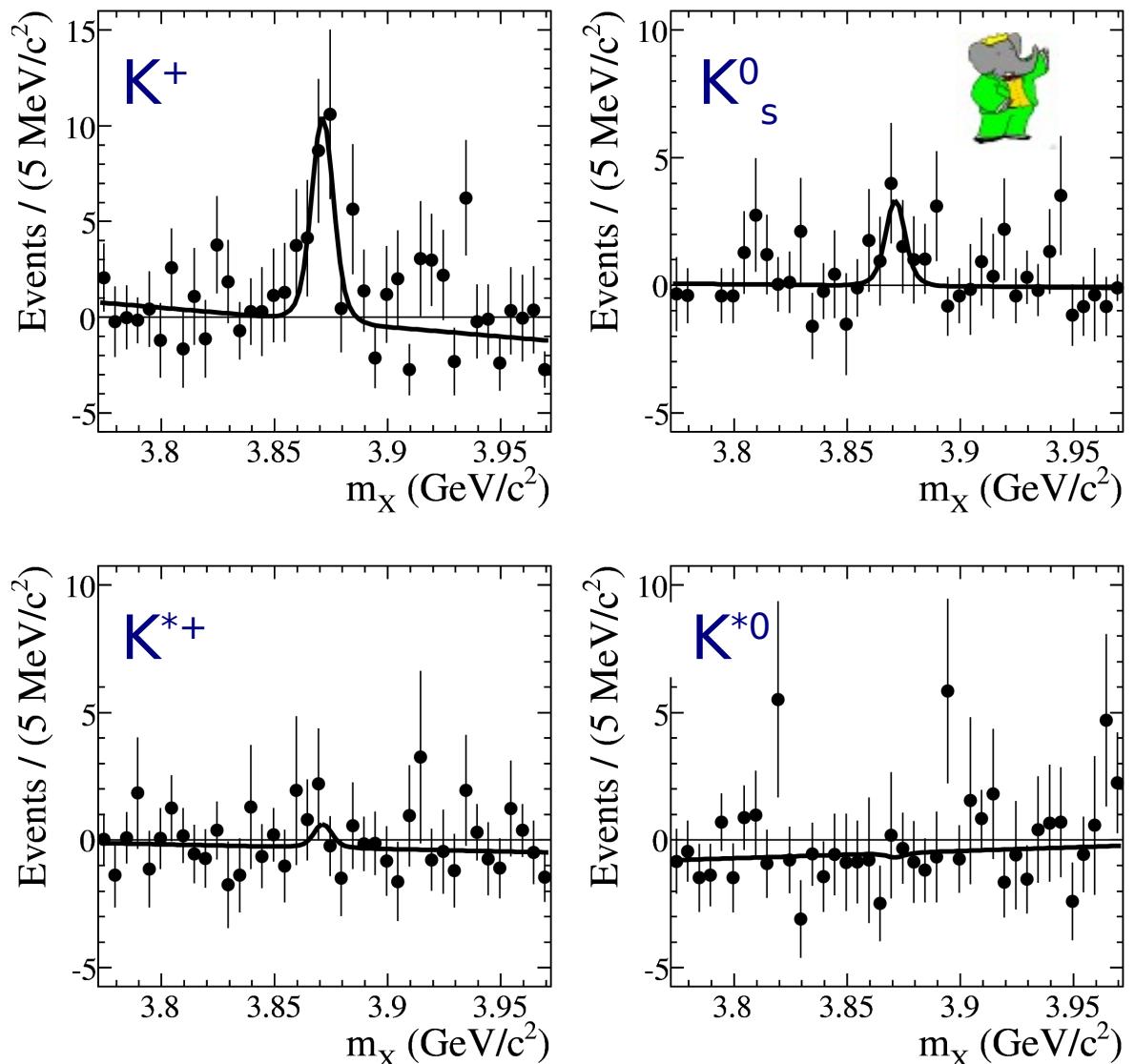
- Belle: **4.0  $\sigma$**   
hep-ex 0505037 (2005)
- BaBar: **3.4  $\sigma$**   
PRD 74, 071101 (2006)
- $B^{+/0} \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma K$
- $K = K^+ / K_s^0 / K^{*+} / K^{*0}$
- Significance: **3.6  $\sigma$**
- $BR(B \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K) [10^{-6}]$ :
  - $B^+ \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K^+$ :  
 $2.8 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.1$
  - $B^0 \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K^0$ :  
 $< 4.9 @ 90\% CL$
  - $B^{+/0} \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K^{*+/0}$ :  
 $< 4.8/2.8 @ 90\% CL$



# $X(3872) \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$

PRL 102, 132001 (2009)

- $B^{+/0} \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma K$
- $K = K^+ / K_s^0 / K^{*+} / K^{*0}$
- Significance:  $3.5 \sigma$
- $BR(B^+ \rightarrow X(\psi(2S)\gamma)K^+) = (9.5 \pm 2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$
- ➔  $BR(X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma) / BR(X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma) = 3.4 \pm 1.4$
- ➔ Molecule model expects  $< 0.01$   
[PLB 598:197-202]

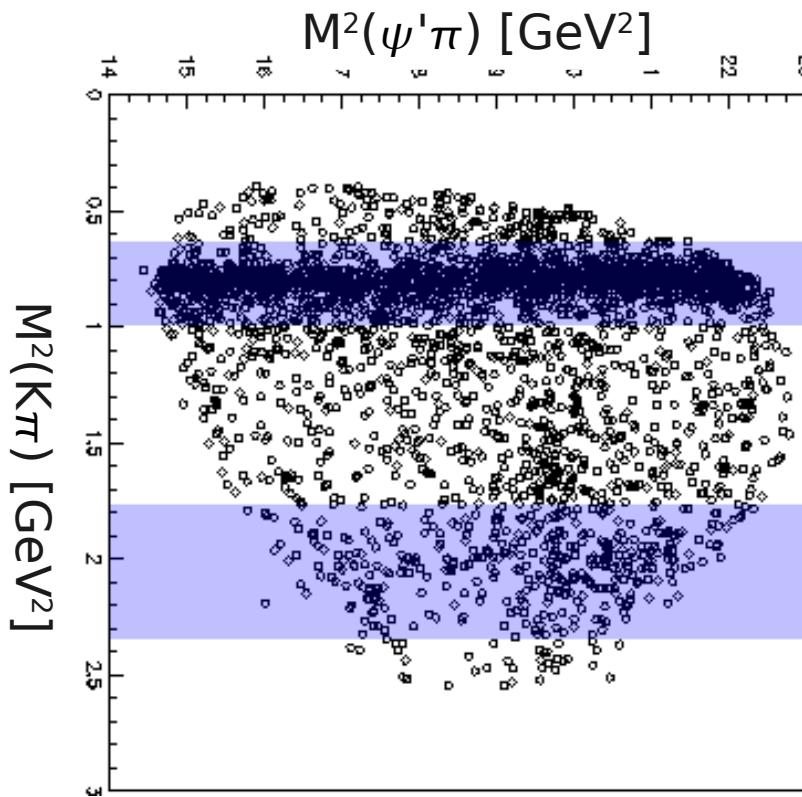


# First Observation of $Z^+$

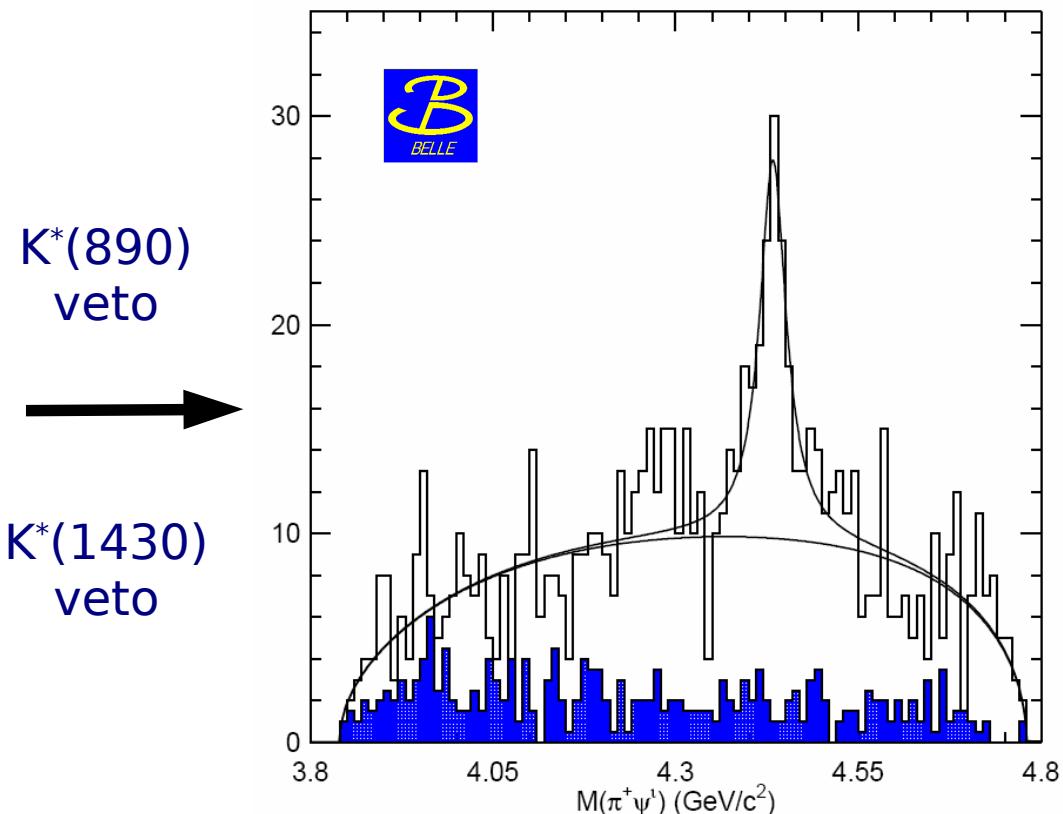
Definitely not  
a charmonium!

- $B^{+0} \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^\pm K, K = K^+/K_s^0$

PRL 100, 142001 (2008)



$K^*(890)$   
veto  
 $K^*(1430)$   
veto

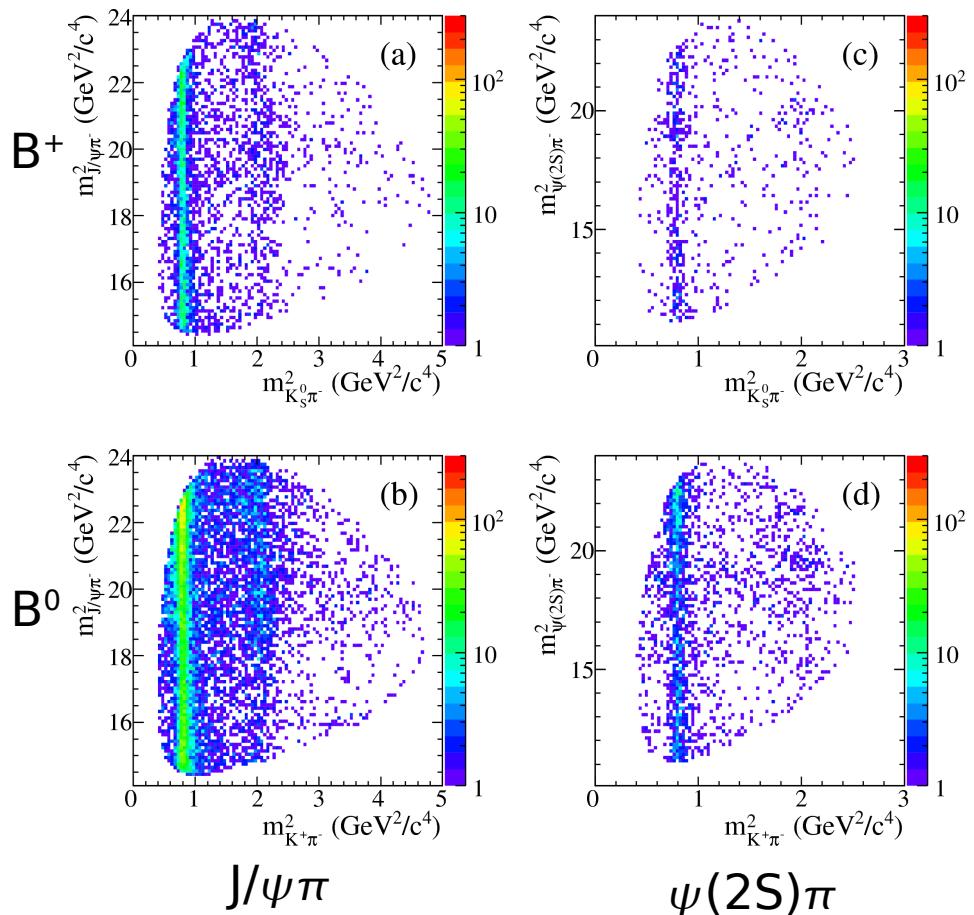


- Significance:  $6.5\sigma$ ,  $BR(B^0 \rightarrow Z^+(\psi(2S)\pi)K^-) = (4.1 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$
- $M = 4433 \pm 4 \pm 2 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $\Gamma = 45^{+18}_{-13} {}^{+30}_{-13} \text{ MeV}$

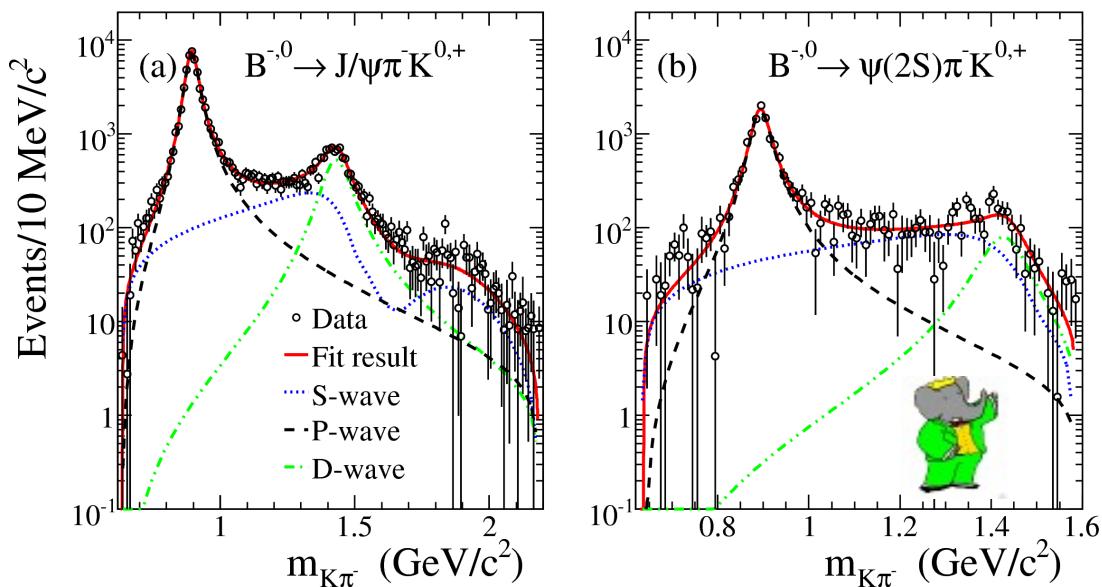
# Search for $Z^+$ at BaBar

- Detailed analysis of  $B \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^\pm K$  and  $\psi(2S)\pi^\pm K$

hep-ex 0811.0564

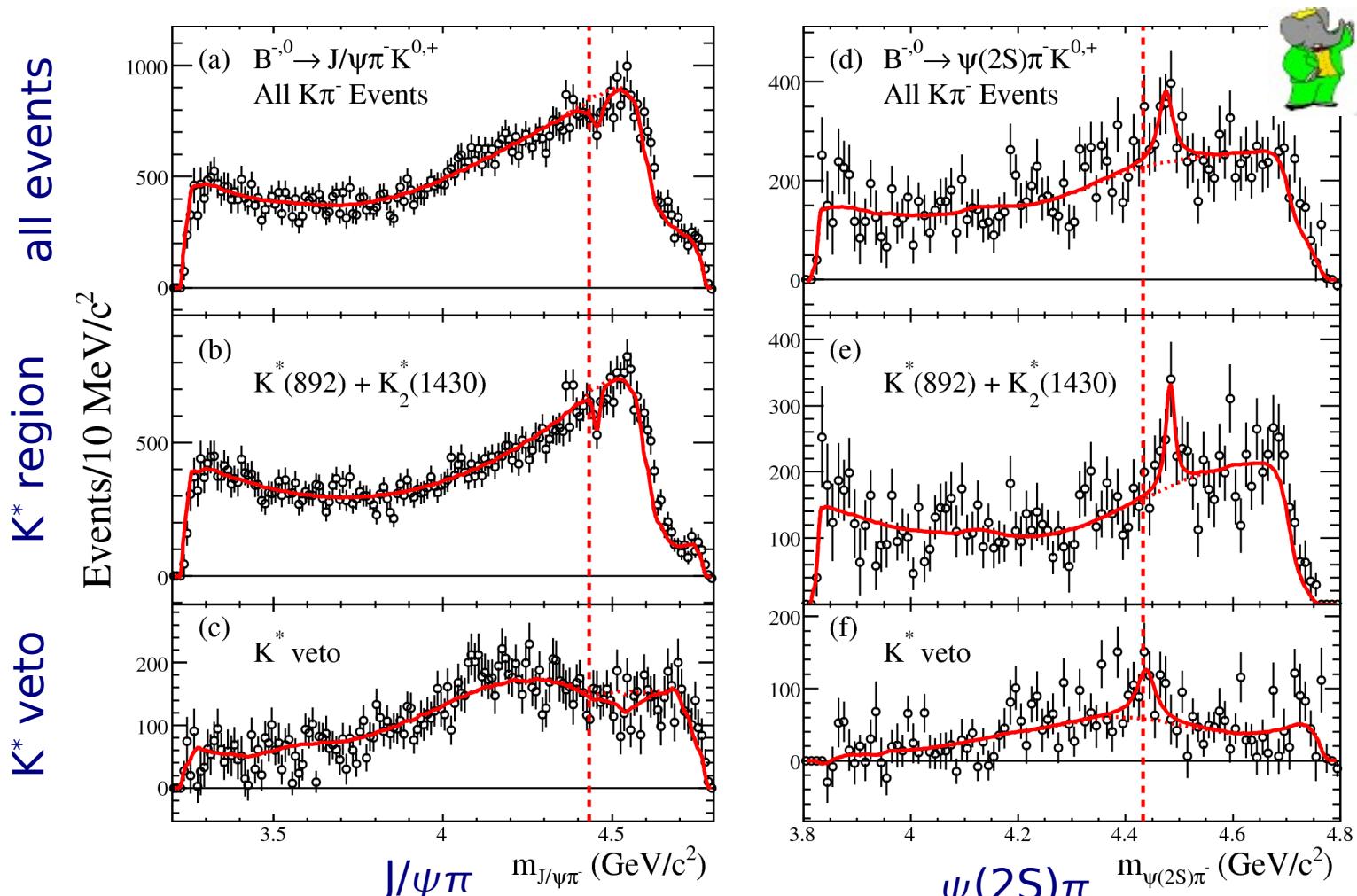


- K $\pi$  spectrum well described by S, P and D waves



- K $\pi$  composition and angular distr. affect  $\psi\pi$  spectrum, but can't create narrow peaks

# Search for $Z^+$ at BaBar



No or negative signal

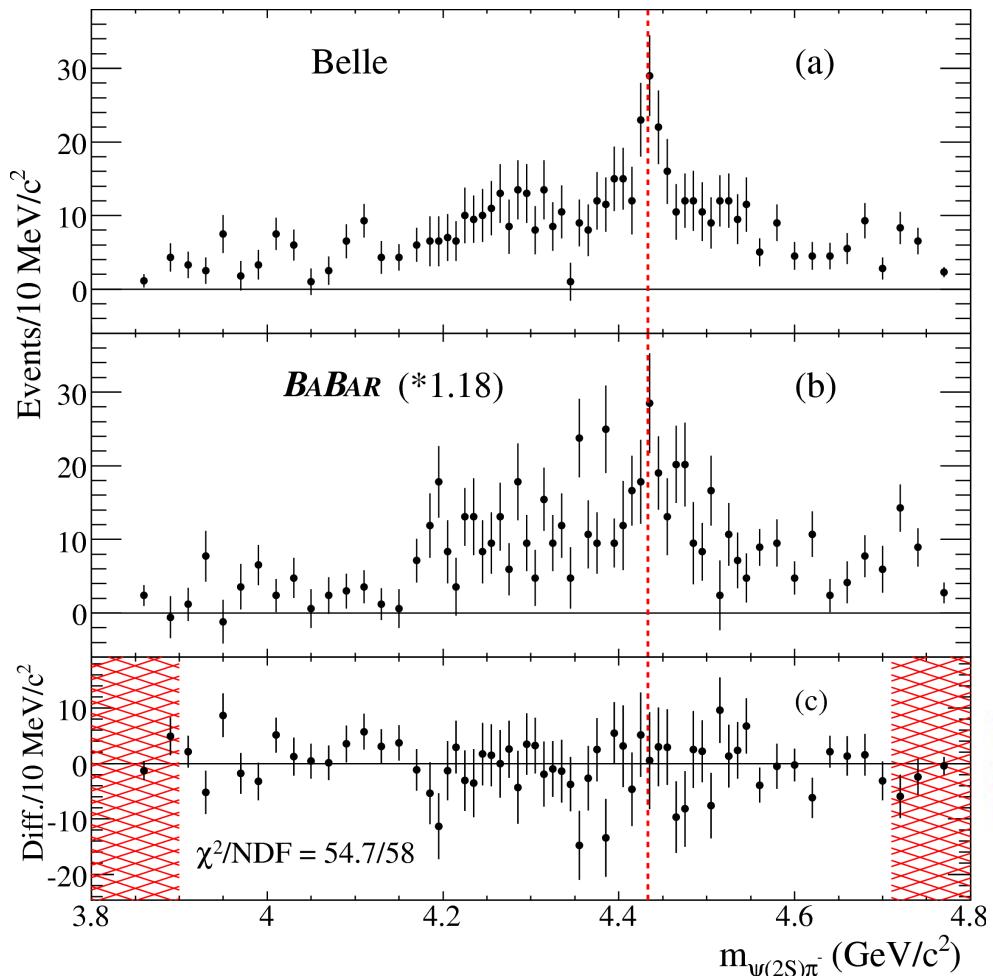
No significant signal

Sig.:  $2.7 \sigma$   
 $M = 4476 \pm 8 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\Gamma = 32 \pm 16 \text{ MeV}$

Sig.:  $2.5 \sigma$   
 $M = 4483 \pm 3 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\Gamma = 17 \pm 12 \text{ MeV}$

Sig.:  $1.9 \sigma$   
 $M = 4439 \pm 8 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\Gamma = 41 \pm 33 \text{ MeV}$

# Comparison BaBar/Belle



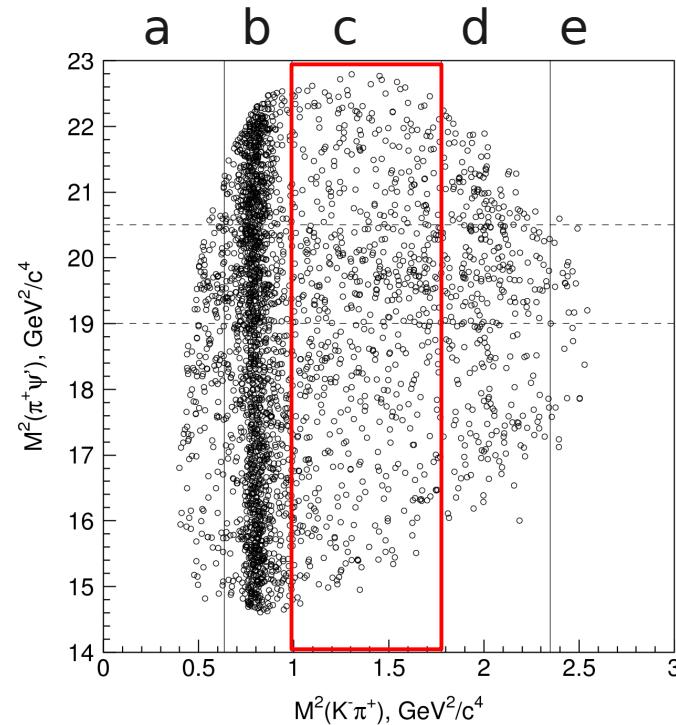
- Comparison of background subtracted distributions with K\* veto
  - ✓ Statistically consistent:  $\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 54.7/58$
- Data sample size:
  - BaBar:  $413 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
  - Belle :  $605 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $\text{BR}(B^0 \rightarrow Z^+(\psi(2S)\pi^+)K^-)$  [10<sup>-5</sup>]: BaBar :  $< 3.1$  @ 95% CL  
Belle :  $4.1 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.4$  (K\* veto)



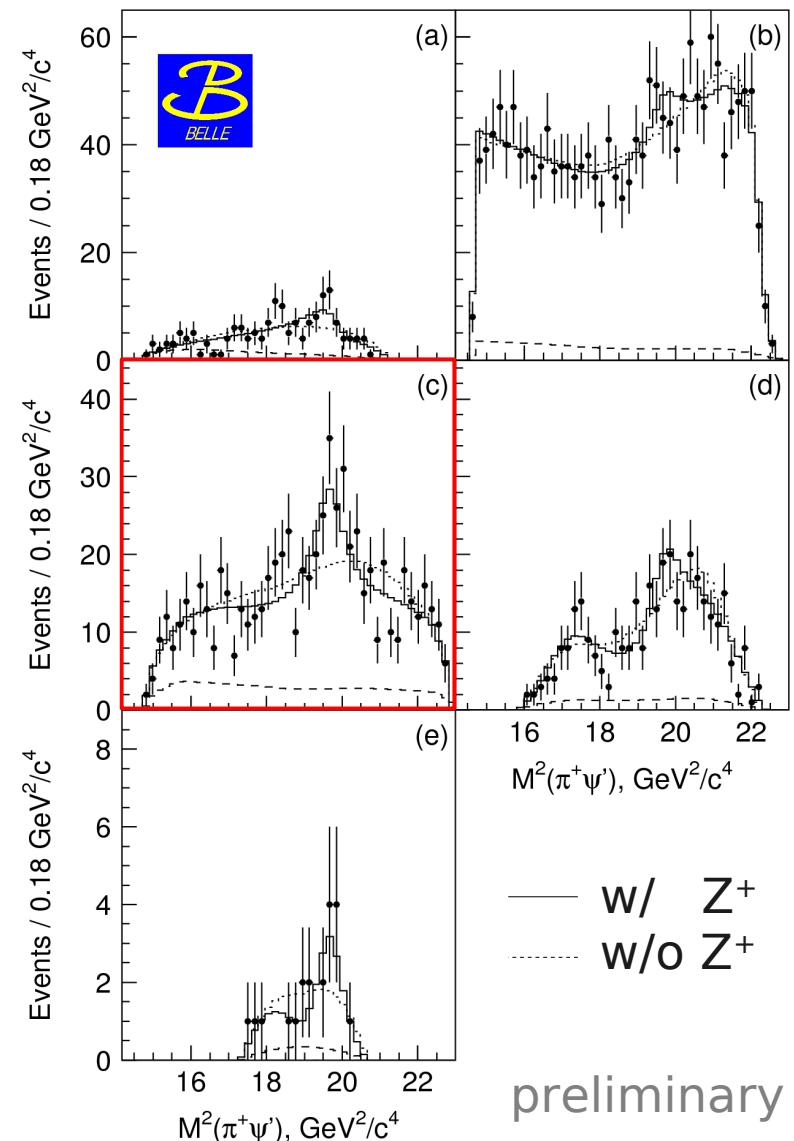
# $Z^+$ Dalitz Analysis at Belle

- Dalitz plot analysis with

$\kappa$ ,  
 $K^*(892)$ ,  
 $K^*(1410)$ ,  
 $K_0^*(1430)$ ,  
 $K_2^*(1430)$ ,  
 $K^*(1680)$ ,  
 $Z^+$



- Significance:  $6.4\sigma$   
 $5.4\sigma$  with model variations  
 $4.7\sigma$  with  $6.8\% K_3^*(1780)$



preliminary

# $Z^+$ Result

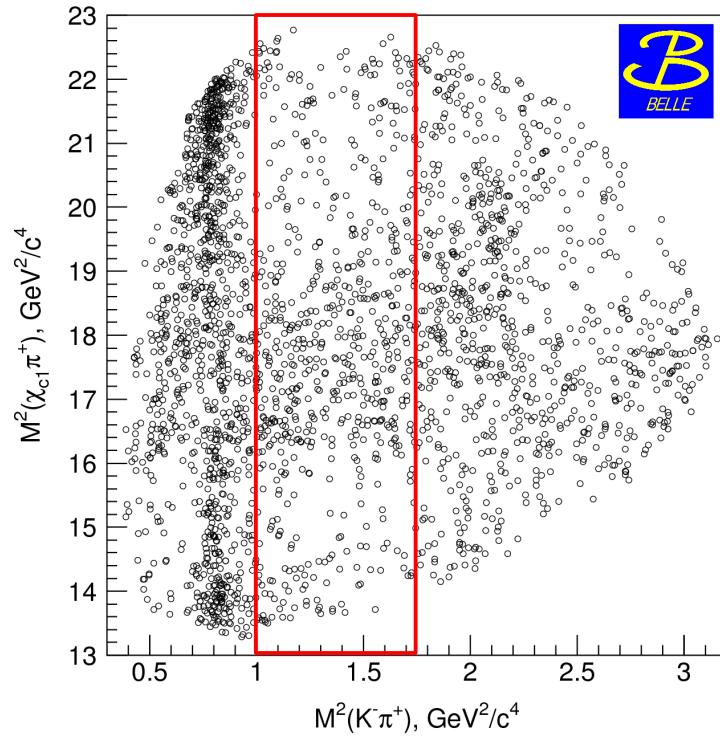
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	Sig [ $\sigma$ ]	Mass [MeV]	$\Gamma$ [MeV]	BR [ $10^{-5}$ ]
$K^*$ veto				
Belle	6.5	$4433 \pm 4 \pm 2$	$45^{+18+30}_{-13-13}$	$4.1 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.4$
BaBar	1.9	$4439 \pm 8$	$41 \pm 33$	-
No $K^*$ veto				
Belle	6.4	$4443^{+15+19}_{-12-13}$	$107^{+86+74}_{-43-56}$	$3.2^{+1.8+5.3}_{-0.9-1.6}$
BaBar	2.7	$4476 \pm 8$	$32 \pm 16$	< 3.1 @ 95% CL

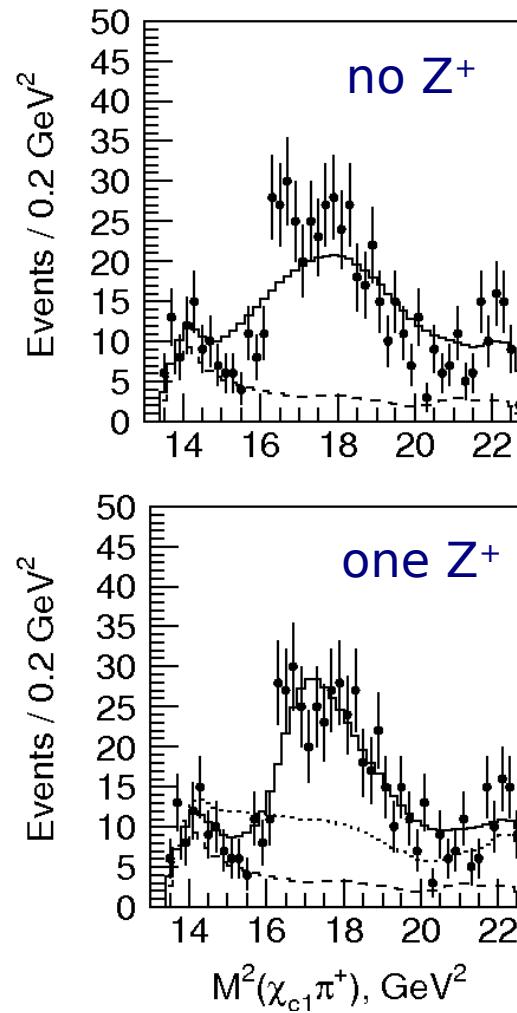
- First  $Z^+$  observation confirmed in Dalitz analysis by Belle
  - No confirmation from other experiments so far
-

# More $Z^+$

- $\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^+ K^-$



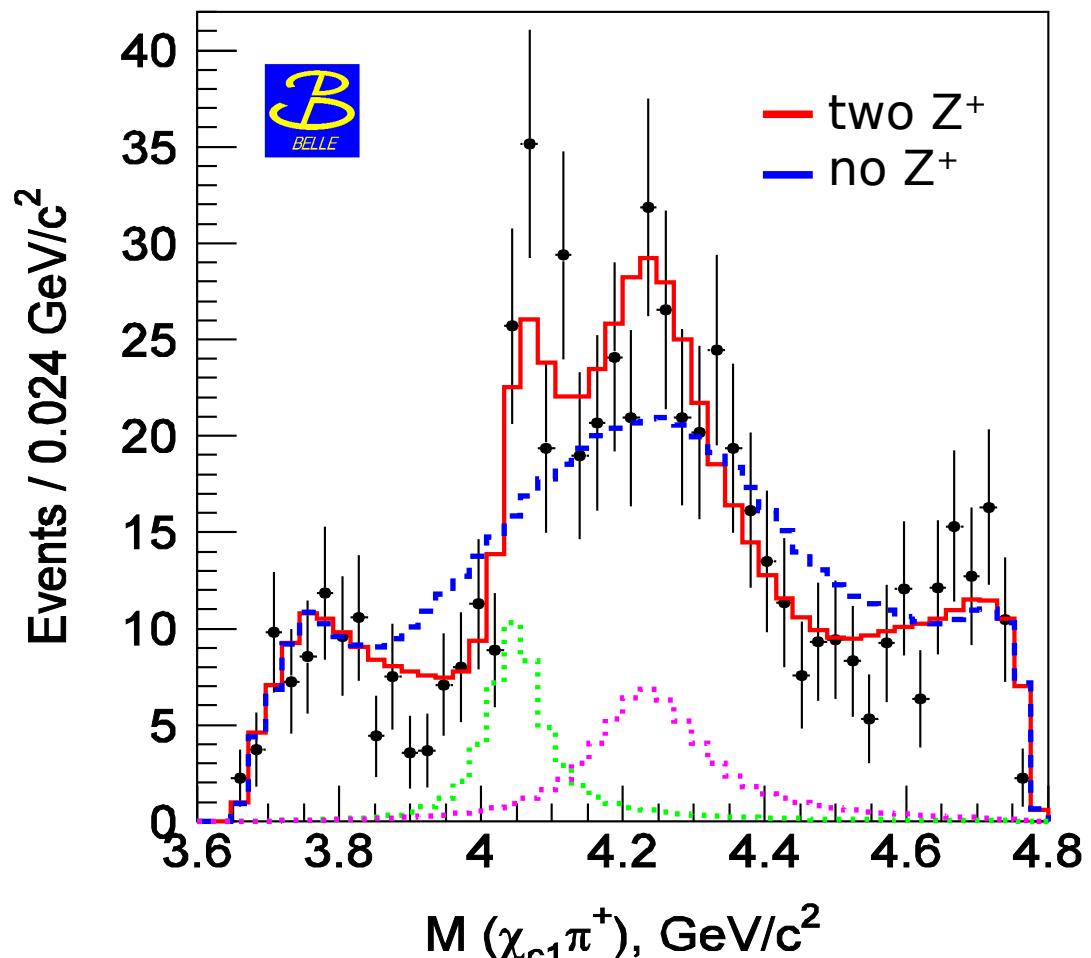
- Dalitz plot analysis with known  $K\pi$  resonances



PRD 78, 072004  
(2008)

$M^2(K\pi) \in [1, 1.75] \text{ GeV}^2$

# $Z_{1,2}^+$ Results



- Significance (w/ syst.):  
two  $Z^+$  :  **$13.2\sigma$  ( $8.1\sigma$ )**  
vs. one  $Z^+$  :  **$5.7\sigma$  ( $5.0\sigma$ )**
- Mass [MeV]  
 $Z_1: 4051 \pm 14^{+20}_{-41}$   
 $Z_2: 4248^{+44}_{-29}{}^{+180}_{-35}$
- $\Gamma$  [MeV]  
 $Z_1: 82^{+21}_{-18}{}^{+47}_{-22}$   
 $Z_2: 177^{+54}_{-39}{}^{+316}_{-61}$
- $\text{BR}(B^0 \rightarrow Z^+(\chi_{c1}\pi^+)\bar{K}) [10^{-5}]$   
 $Z_1: 3.0^{+1.5}_{-0.8}{}^{+3.7}_{-1.6}$   
 $Z_2: 4.0^{+2.3}_{-0.9}{}^{+19.7}_{-0.5}$

# Summary

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## X(3872)

- Latest Belle measurement of X(3872) mass in DD\* mode agrees with mass in J/ $\psi\pi^+\pi^-$  mode
- First evidence for X(3872) →  $\psi(2S)\gamma$  by BaBar

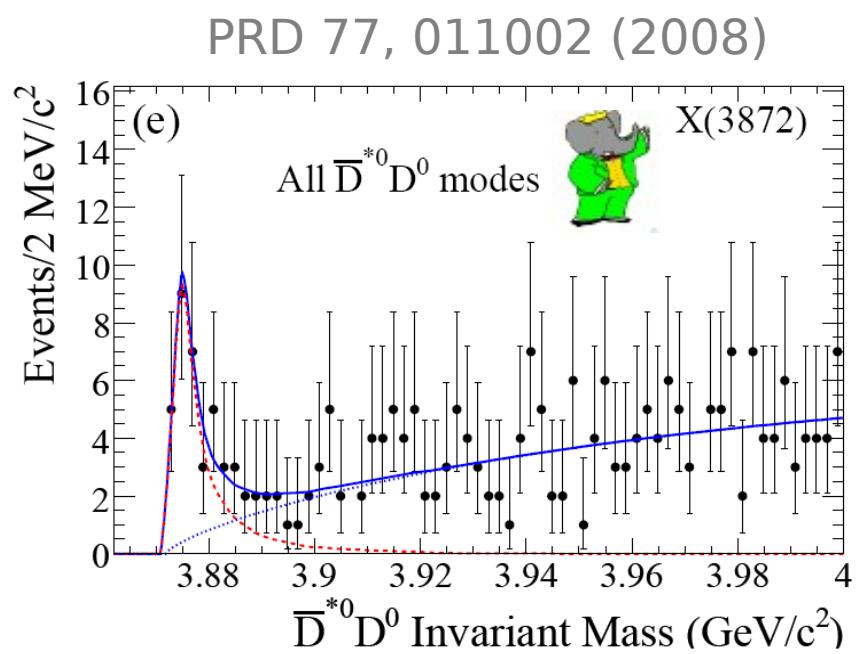
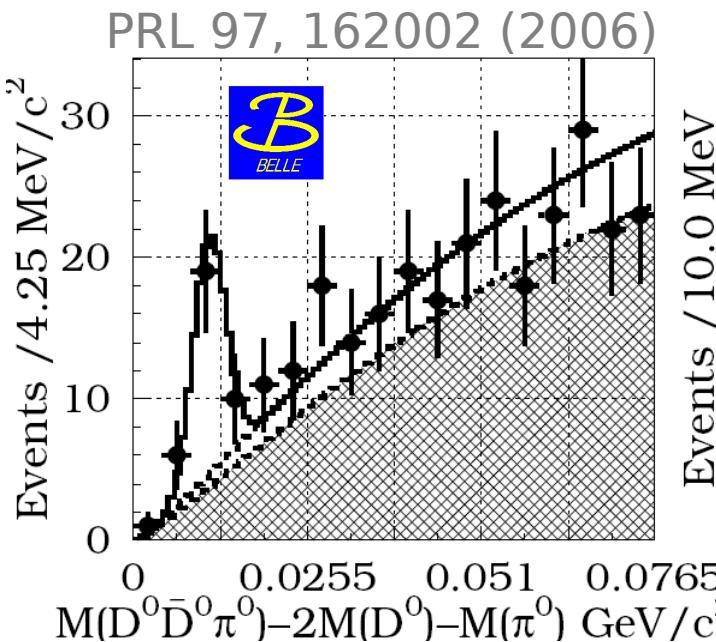
## Z<sup>+</sup>

- Observation of Z(4430)<sup>+</sup> →  $\psi(2S)\pi^+$  confirmed in Dalitz plot analysis by Belle
- No confirmation by BaBar, no signal in J/ $\psi\pi^+$
- Two further charged states Z(4050/4250)<sup>+</sup> →  $\chi_{c1}\pi^+$  observed by Belle

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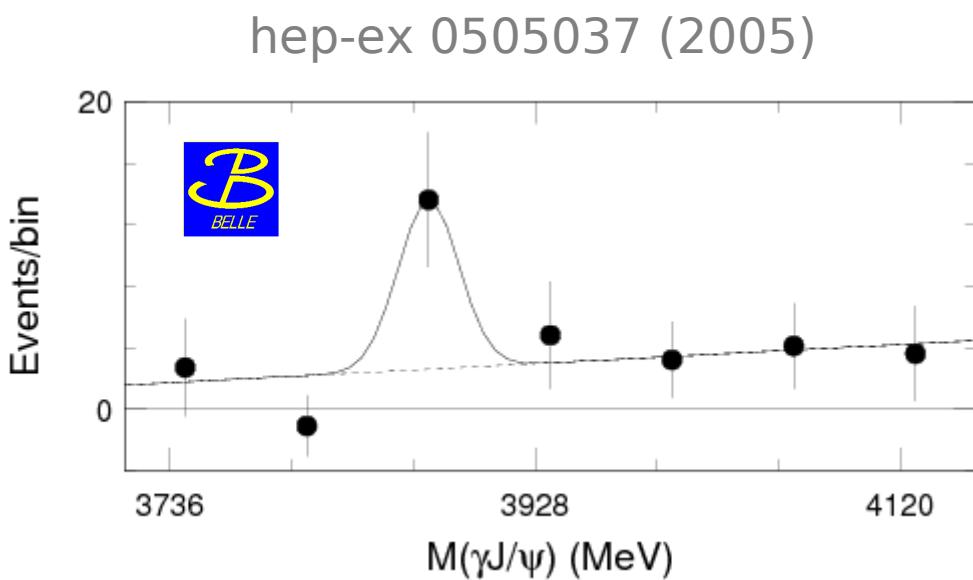
# Backup

# $X(3872) \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0}$



- $B^{+/0} \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0 K, K = K^+ / K_s^0$
- Significance:  $6.4 \sigma$
- Gaussian signal:  
 $M = 3875.2 \pm 0.7 {}^{+0.9}_{-1.8} \text{ MeV}$   
 $M(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi) = 3871.46 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV}$
- $B^{+/0} \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} K, D^{*0} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^0 / D^0 \gamma$
- Significance:  $4.9 \sigma$
- Template fit:  
 $M = 3875.1 {}^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\Gamma = 3.0 {}^{+1.9}_{-0.5} \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$

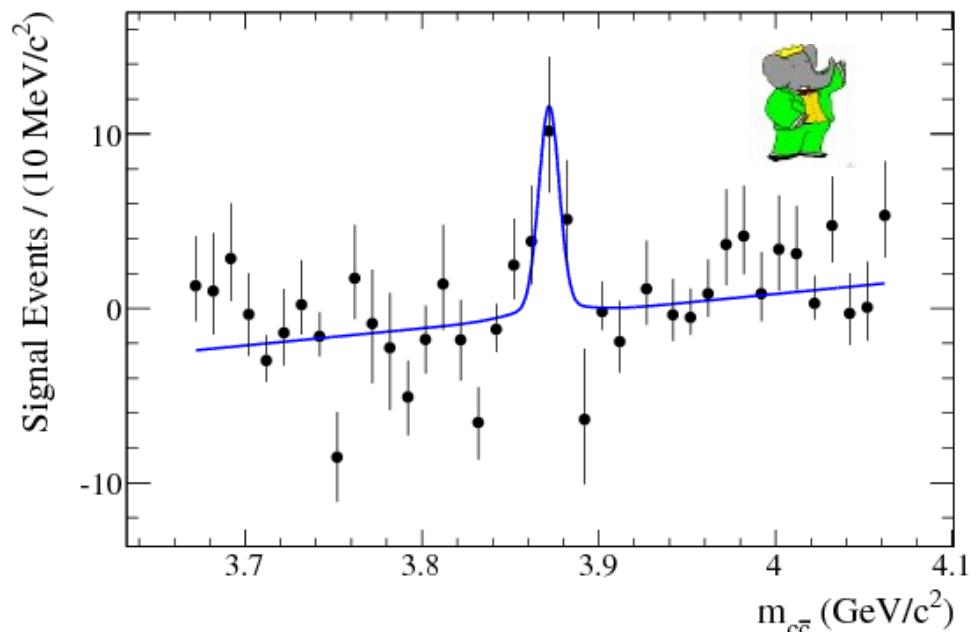
# $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$



- $B^{+0} \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma K$ ,  $K = K^+/K_s^0$
- Significance:  $4.0 \sigma$
- $\text{BR}(B \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K) = (1.8 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-6}$

→ charge parity  $C = +1$

PRD 74, 071101 (2006)



- $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma K^+$
- Significance:  $3.4 \sigma$
- $\text{BR}(B^+ \rightarrow X(J/\psi\gamma)K^+) = (3.3 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-6}$