

Heavy Flavours : news from HERA and e+e- colliders

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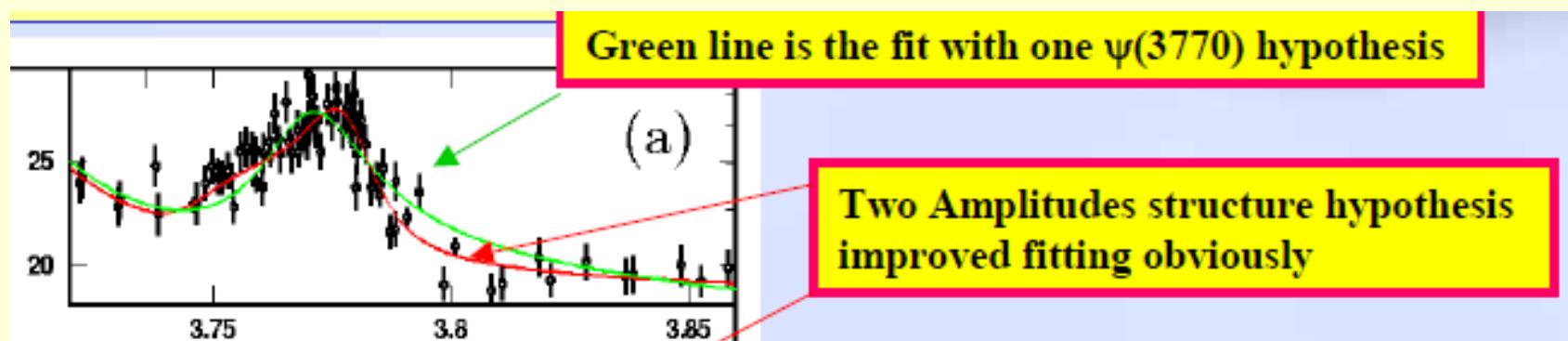
Jiangchuan Chen (BES II, CLEO-c)	Psi(3770) and D decays
Thomas Kuhr (BaBar, Belle)	X(3872) decays and new Z+ states
Veronique Ziegler (Babar)	eta_b observation and search for light Higgs
Roberto Spighi (HERA-B)	J/psi nuclear effects and angular distributions
Alessandro Bertolin (ZEUS)	J/psi helicity distributions
Leonid Gladilin (ZEUS)	Charm fragmentation and excited D mesons
Silvia Miglioranzi (ZEUS)	Beauty photoproduction
Benno List (H1)	Beauty photoproduction
Andreas Jung (H1)	F2c(x,Q2) for Q2<100 GeV2
Philipp Roloff (ZEUS)	F2c(x,Q2)
Martin Brinkmann (H1)	F2c(x,Q2) for Q2>100 GeV2
Paul Thompson (H1)	Combined F2c(x,Q2) and F2b(x,Q2)
Marcello Bindi (ZEUS)	F2b(x,Q2)

BES II : Is Psi(3770) one state ?

$$BF (\psi(3770) \rightarrow non-D\bar{D}) = (15.1 \pm 5.6 \pm 1.8)\%$$

And expected ~2%

□ Anomalous line-shape of σ_{had} near 3.770 GeV



$$M_1 = (3762.6 \pm 11.5 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV}, \quad \Gamma_1^{\text{tot}} = (49.9 \pm 32.1 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV},$$
$$M_2 = (3781.0 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV}, \quad \Gamma_2^{\text{tot}} = (19.3 \pm 3.1 \pm 0.1) \text{ MeV},$$

If no other effects to distort the pure D-wave Breit-Weigner shape of the cross sections, result indicates that there is a new structure additional to $\psi(3770)$ resonance at **7 σ statistical significance**.

D^0 , D^+ , and D_s^+ Decays at CLEO-c



$$D^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu$$

$$\mathcal{B}(D^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu) = (3.82 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4},$$
$$f_{D^+} = (205.8 \pm 8.5 \pm 2.5) \text{ MeV},$$

$$D_s^+ \rightarrow \{\mu^+, \tau^+\} \nu$$

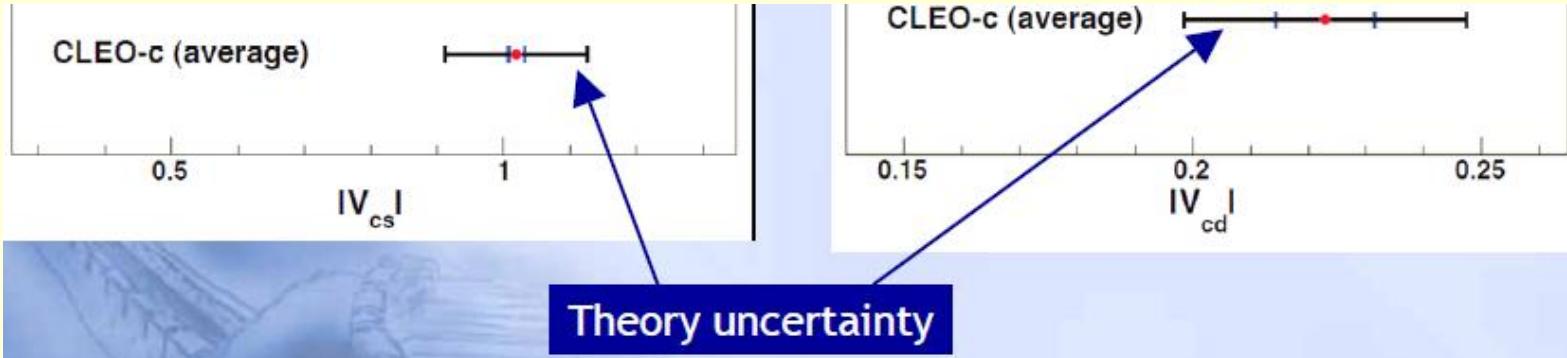
$$\mathcal{B}(D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu) \text{ from } \tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{\nu} = (6.42 \pm 0.81 \pm 0.18) \%$$
$$\mathcal{B}(D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu) = (5.65 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu) \text{ from } \tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu \bar{\nu} = (5.30 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.22) \%$$

Average decay constant:

- $f_{D_{s+}} = (259.5 \pm 6.6 \pm 3.1) \text{ MeV}$
2.3 σ higher than LQCD
[PRL 100, 062002 (2008)]:
- $f_{D_{s+}} = (241 \pm 3) \text{ MeV}$

$D^0/D^+ SL: V_{cs}$ and V_{cd}

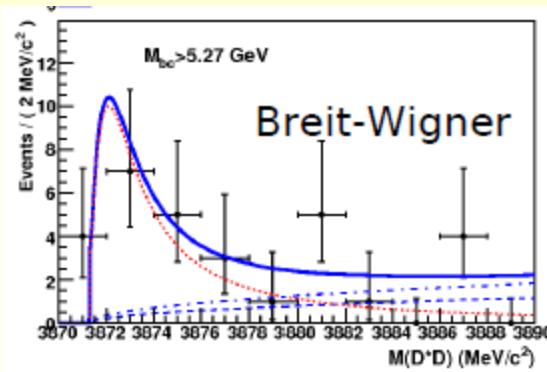


BaBar and Belle

What is the X(3872)?

$X(3872) \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^{*0}$

$$M = 3875.1 {}^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$
$$\Gamma = 3.0 {}^{+1.9}_{-1.4} \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV}$$



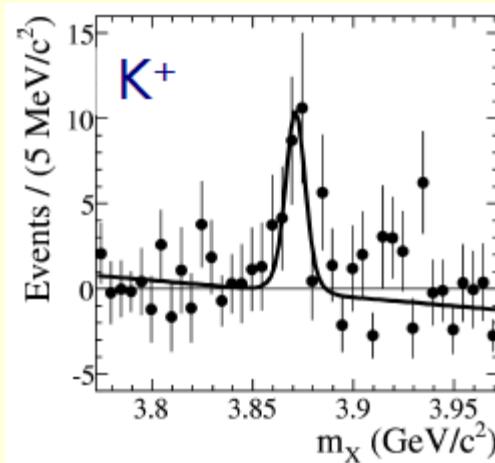
$$M = 3872.6 {}^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}, \quad M(X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi) = 3871.46 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV}$$
$$\Gamma = 3.9 {}^{+2.5}_{-1.3} {}^{+0.8}_{-0.3} \text{ MeV}, \quad \text{BR}(B \rightarrow X(D^0 D^{*0}) K) = (0.73 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$$



$X(3872) \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$

$$\text{BR}(X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma) /$$
$$\text{BR}(X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma) =$$
$$3.4 \pm 1.4$$

Molecule model expects < 0.01

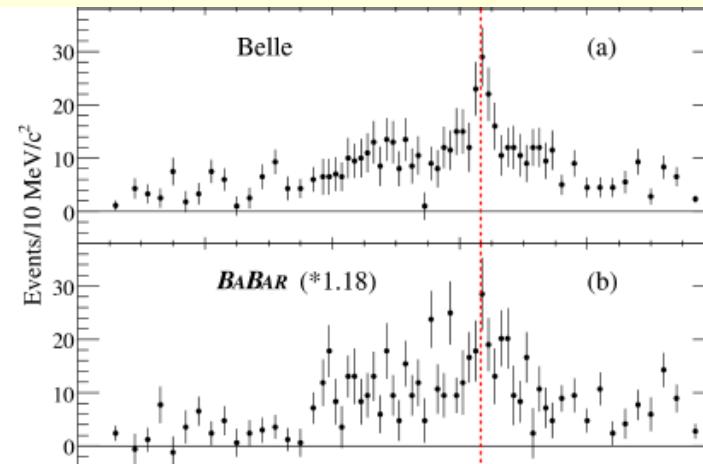
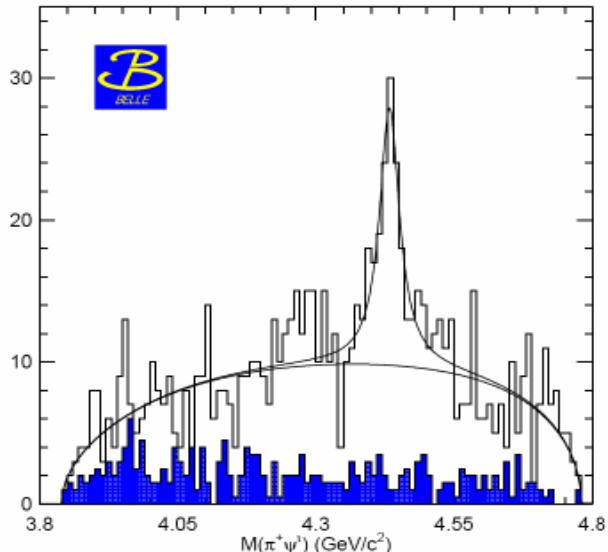


$B^{+0} \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma K$

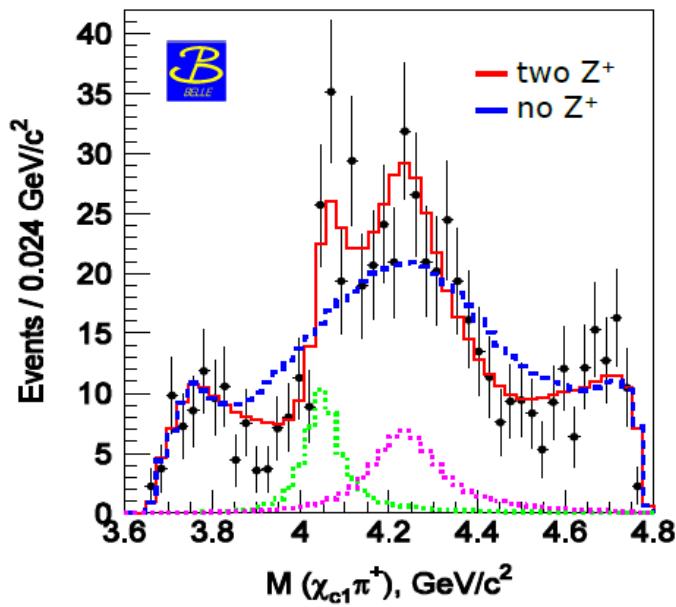
BaBar and Belle

Z^+

$M = 4433 \pm 4 \pm 2 \text{ MeV}$



No confirmation by BaBar, no signal in $J/\psi\pi^+$



Two further charged states
observed by Belle

Mass [MeV]

$Z_1: 4051 \pm 14 \pm 41$

$Z_2: 4248 \pm 44 \pm 180$

Γ [MeV]

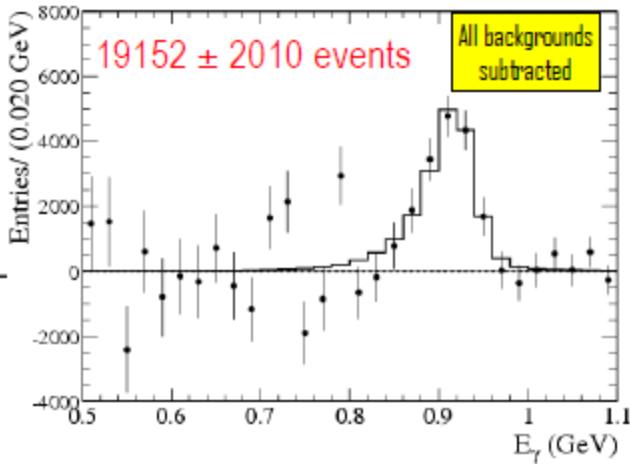
$Z_1: 82 \pm 21 \pm 47$

$Z_2: 177 \pm 54 \pm 316$

Search for the η_b at BaBar

$Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \eta_b(1S)$

$Y(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \eta_b$



$Y(3S)$ analysis: $m(\eta_b) = 9388.9^{+3.1}_{-2.3} \text{ MeV}/c^2$
Phys.Rev.Lett.100;06200(2008)

$Y(2S)$ analysis: $m(\eta_b) = 9392.9^{+4.6}_{-4.8} \text{ MeV}/c^2$
arXiv : 0903.1124 (submitted to PRL)

$$m(\eta_b(1S)) = 9390.4 \pm 3.1 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

Searches for light *Higgs-like* particle

light CP-odd Higgs state
 A^0 , $m(A^0) < 2 m_b$

NMSSM parameter search
 $\Rightarrow \text{BF}(Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma A^0) \sim 10^{-4}$

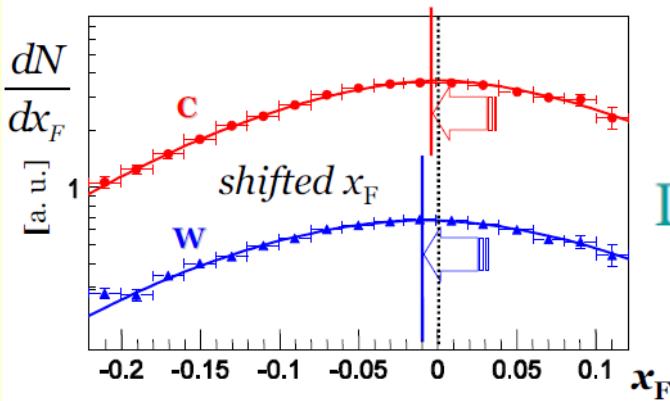
$Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma A^0$, $A^0 \rightarrow \text{invisible}$

$Y(2S, 3S) \rightarrow \gamma A^0$, $A^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

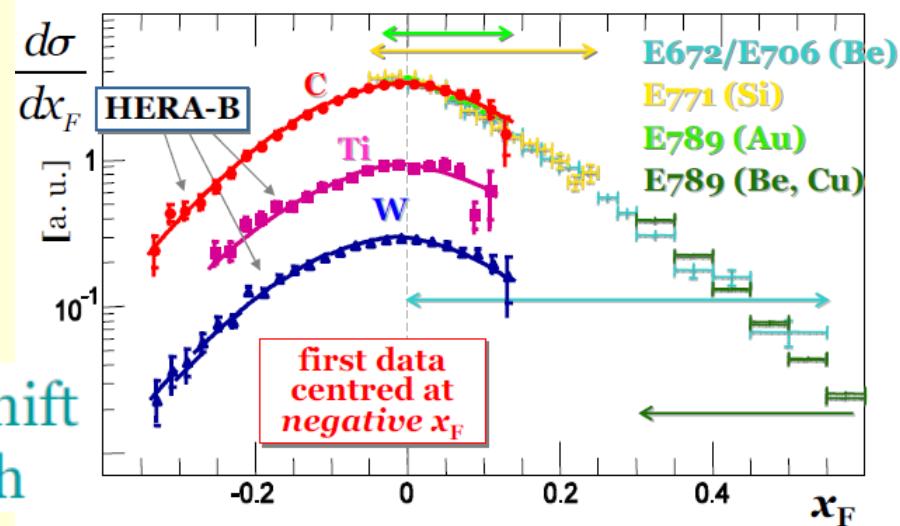
No significant signal found

Upper limits rule out much of the parameter space allowed
by the light Higgs models

Recent results on charmonium production at HERA-B



Different shift
and width



nuclear suppression vs x_F

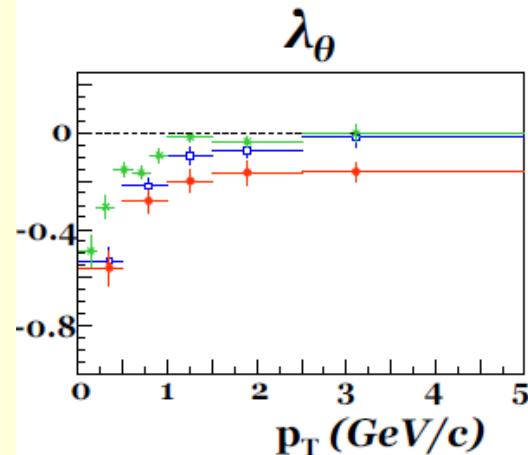
Two leptons decay angular distribution

$$\frac{dN}{d(\cos\theta)d\varphi} \propto 1 + [\lambda_\theta \cos^2\theta] + [\lambda_{\theta\varphi} \sin 2\theta \sin \varphi] + [\lambda_\varphi \sin^2\theta \cos 2\varphi]$$

χ_c production

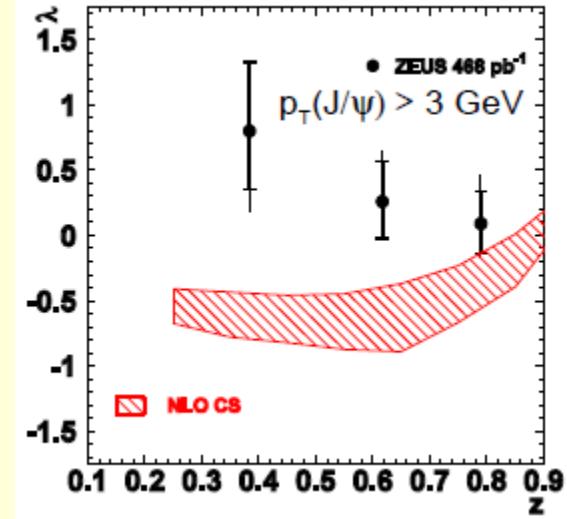
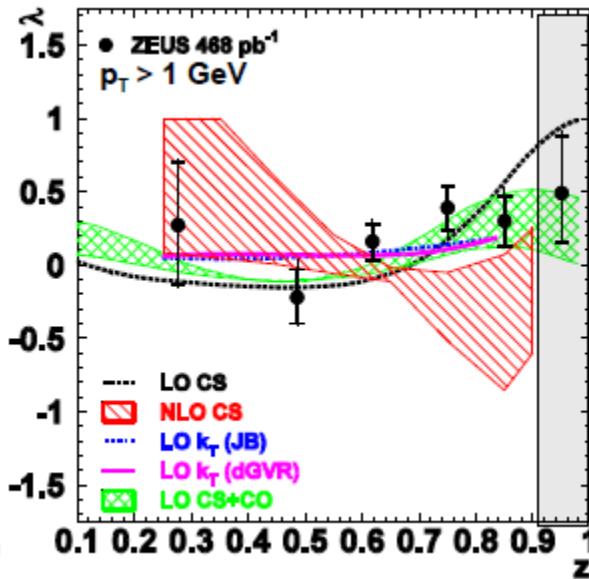
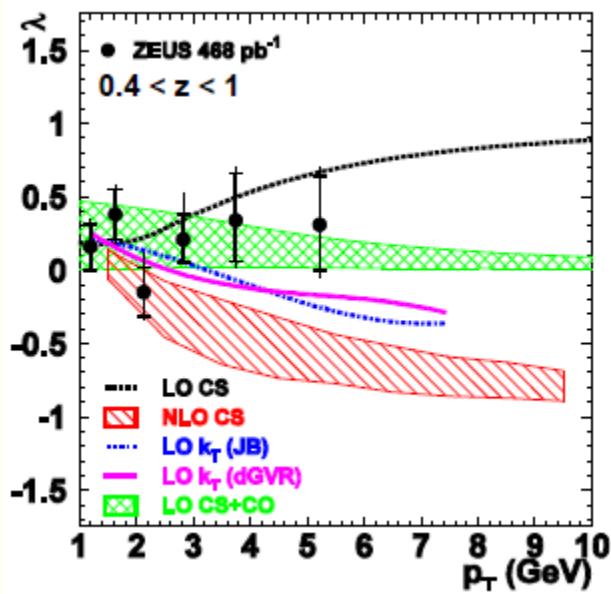
$$R(\chi_c) = 18.8 \pm 1.3_{stat}^{+0.024}_{-0.022sys}$$

$$R\chi_{c1}/R\chi_{c2} = 1.02 \pm 0.40$$



HCM BEAM CS

Measurement of J/ψ helicity distributions in inelastic photoproduction at ZEUS

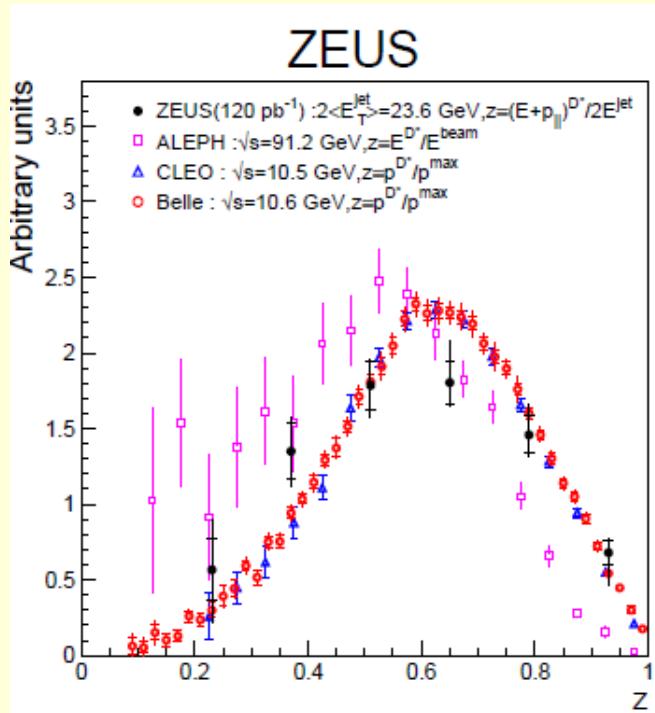


$$\text{p-rest frame: } z = E(\psi)/E(\gamma^*)$$

none of these predictions is able to describe all aspects of the data

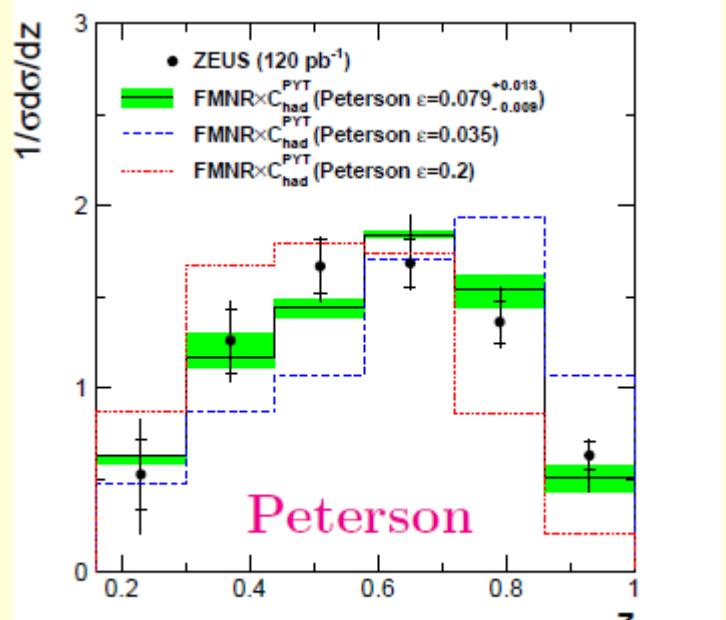
... something not yet understood or $m(J/\psi)$ is too small ?

charm fragmentation function ($D^{*\pm}$)



$$z = (E + p_{||})^{D^*}/(E + p_{||})^{\text{jet}} \equiv (E + p_{||})^{D^*}/2E^{\text{jet}}$$

expected QCD scaling violation



$$\epsilon = 0.079 \pm 0.008^{+0.010}_{-0.005} \text{ (ZEUS)}$$

$\epsilon = 0.035$ (NLO fit to ARGUS data) \Leftarrow Nason, Oleari

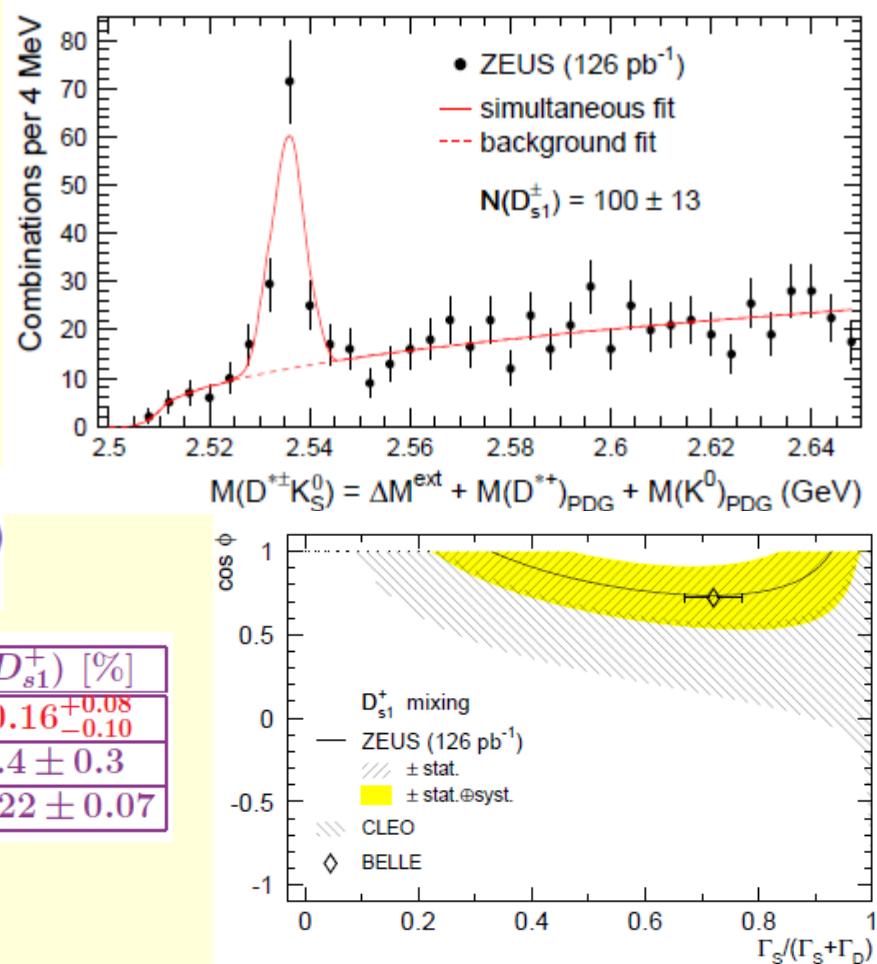
Excited D mesons

$$\Gamma(D_1^0) = 53.2 \pm 7.1(\text{stat.})^{+3.3}_{-4.9}(\text{syst.})$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{B}_{D_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^+ \pi^-}}{\mathcal{B}_{D_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^*+ \pi^-}} = 2.8 \pm 0.8(\text{stat.})^{+0.5}_{-0.6}(\text{syst.})$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{B}_{D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+}}{\mathcal{B}_{D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0}} = 2.3 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.3(\text{syst.})$$

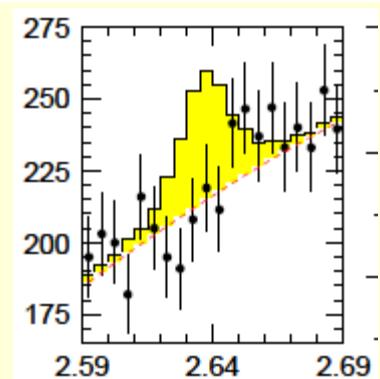
	$f(c \rightarrow D_1^0)$ [%]	$f(c \rightarrow D_2^{*0})$ [%]	$f(c \rightarrow D_{s1}^+)$ [%]
ZEUS	$3.5 \pm 0.4^{+0.4}_{-0.6}$	$3.8 \pm 0.7^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$	$1.11 \pm 0.16^{+0.08}_{-0.10}$
OPAL	2.1 ± 0.8	5.2 ± 2.6	$1.6 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$
ALEPH			$0.94 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.07$



Search for radially excited $D^{*\prime\pm} \rightarrow D^{*\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-$

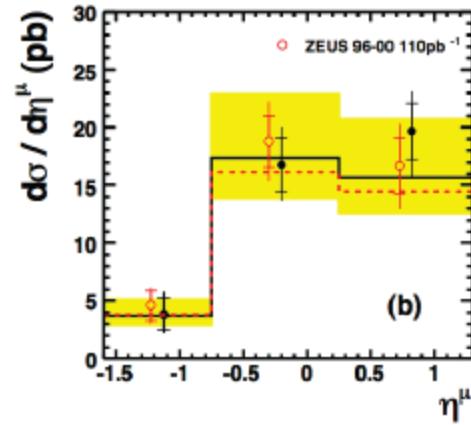
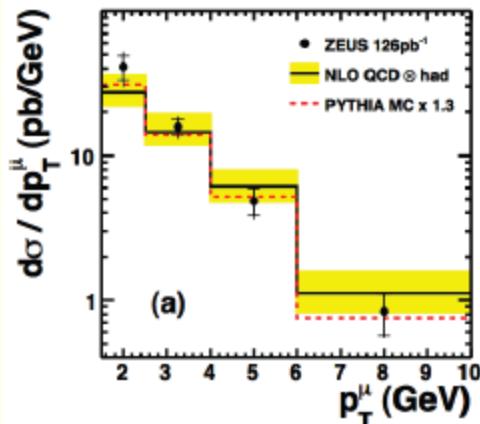
$$f(c \rightarrow D^{*\prime+}) \cdot \mathcal{B}_{D^{*\prime+} \rightarrow D^{*\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-} < 0.4\% \quad (95\% \text{ C.L.})$$

stronger than the 0.9% OPAL limit

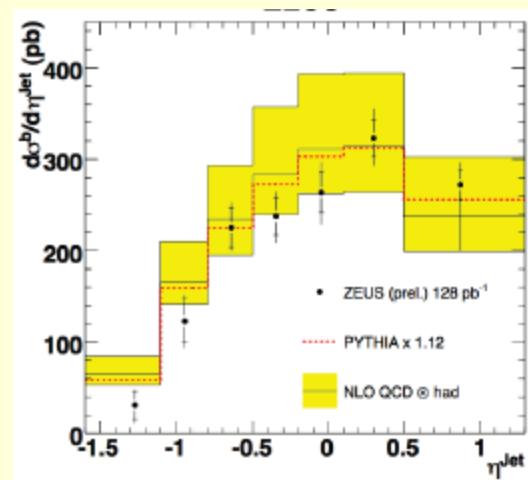


Beauty photoproduction at ZEUS

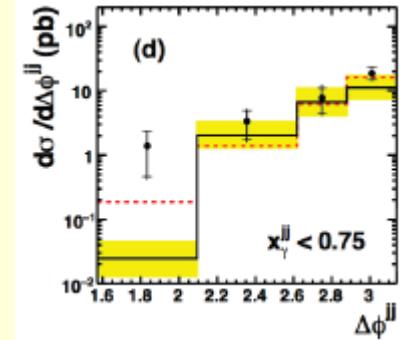
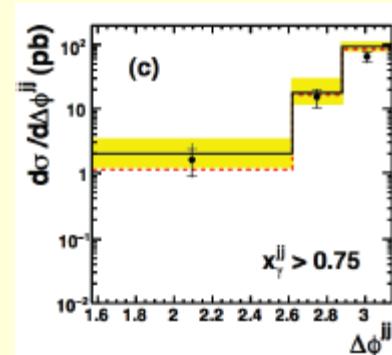
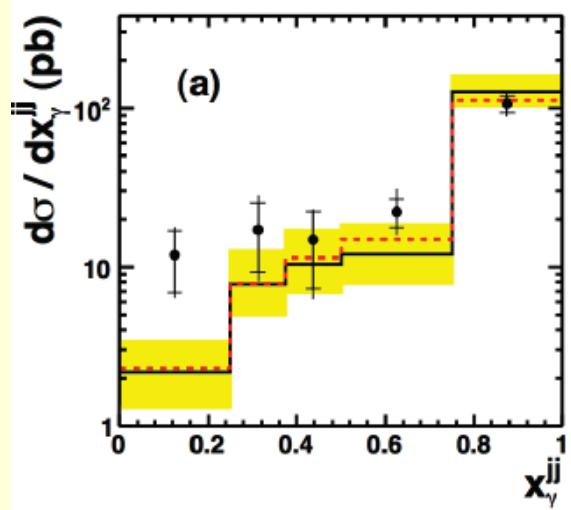
events with 2 jets + 1 μ



events with 2 jets + vertex



Good agreement with NLO QCD



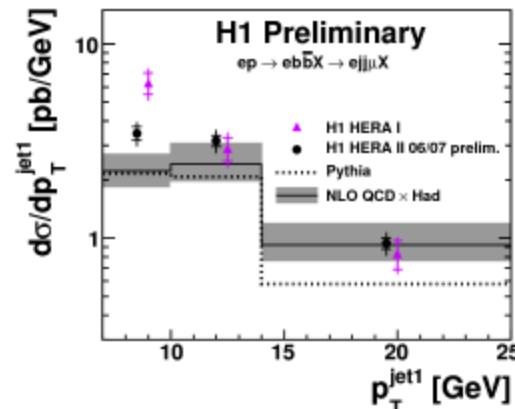
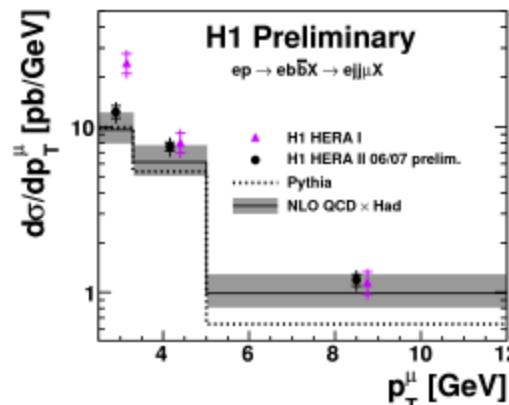
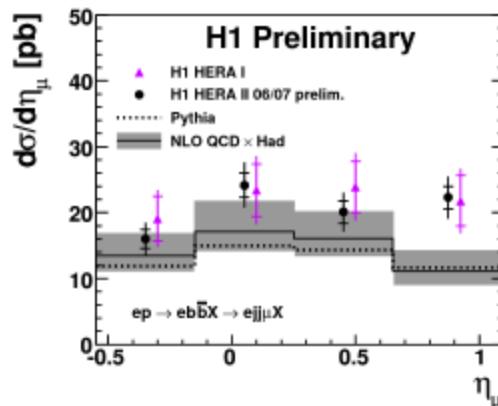
for beauty NLO QCD agrees well

$$x_\gamma^{jet} = \Sigma_{j1,j2}(E - P_Z)/\Sigma_h(E - P_Z)$$

Beauty Photoproduction



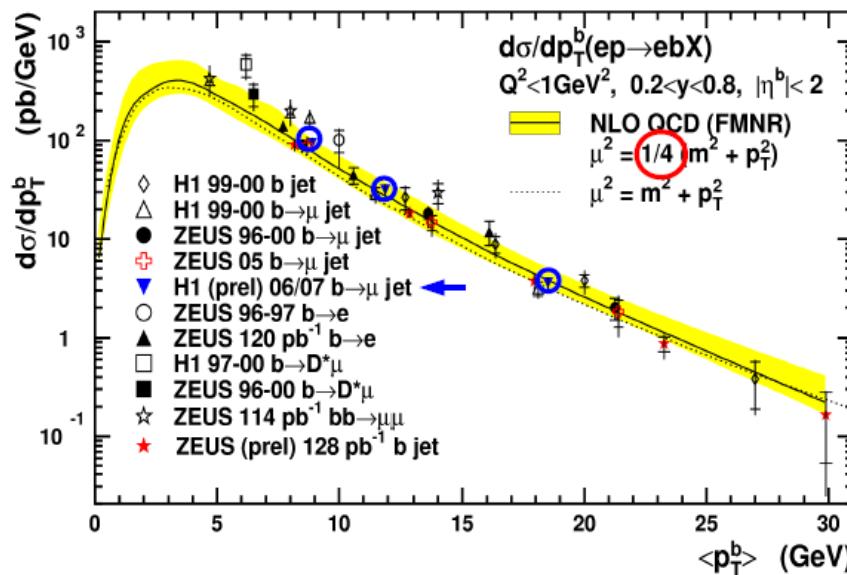
events with 2 jets + 1 μ



New result is lower at low p_T

NLO QCD describes p_T spectra reasonably well

HERA

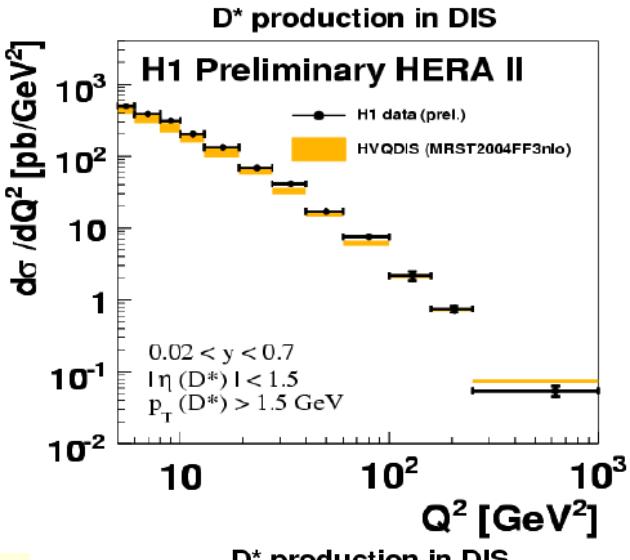
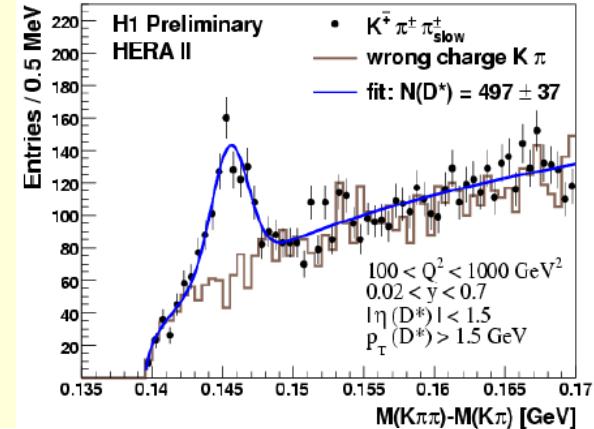


Nicely described by NLO QCD

central scale set to $\frac{1}{2}$ the naïve value

Extraction of $F_2^c(x, Q^2)$

from D^* cross sections

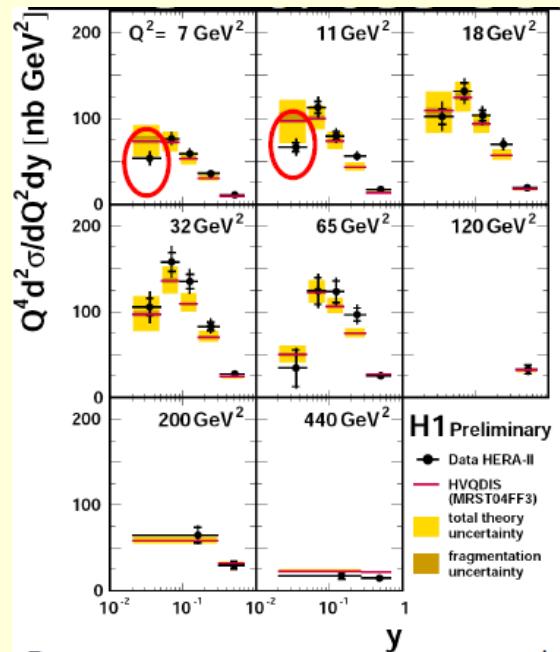
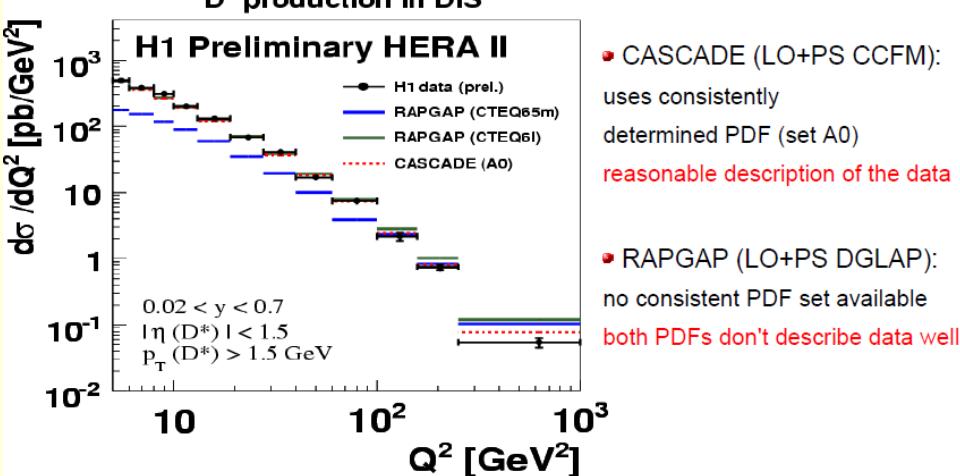


Fragmentation uncertainty from FF values used for extrapolation:

at-threshold:
above-threshold:

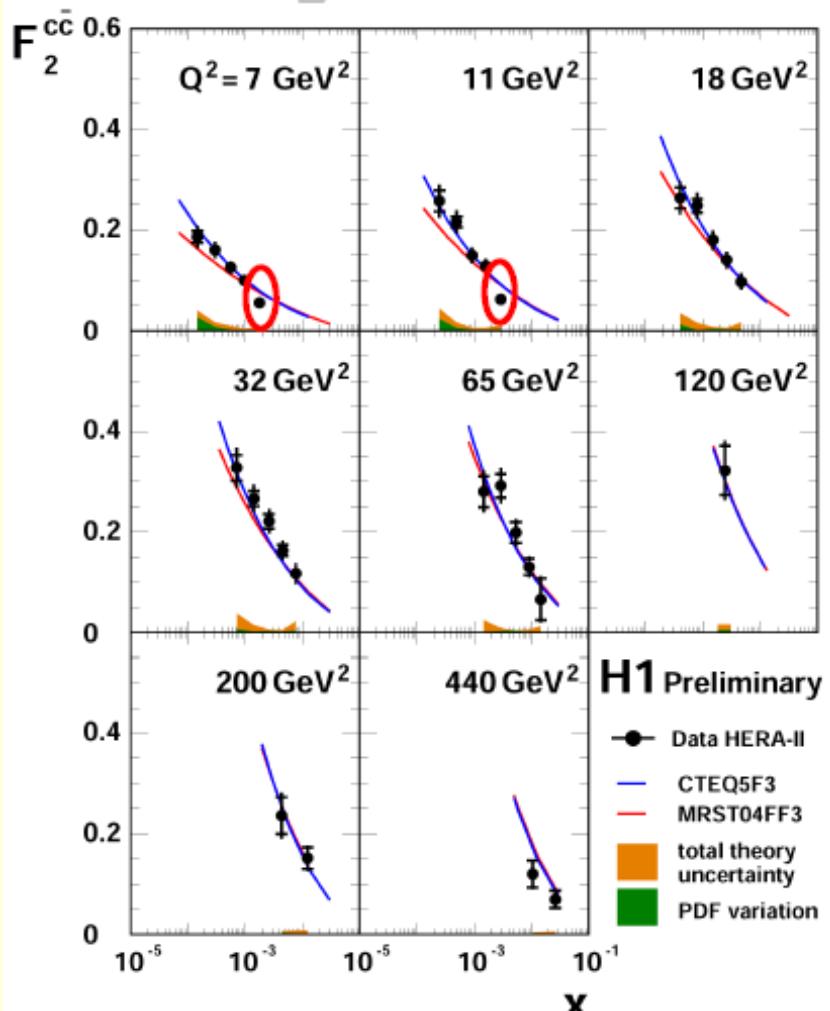
HVQDIS:
 $\alpha = 6.0^{+1.0}_{-0.8}$
 $\alpha = 3.3 \pm 0.4$

CASCADE:
 $\alpha = 8.2 \pm 1.1$
 $\alpha = 4.6 \pm 0.6$

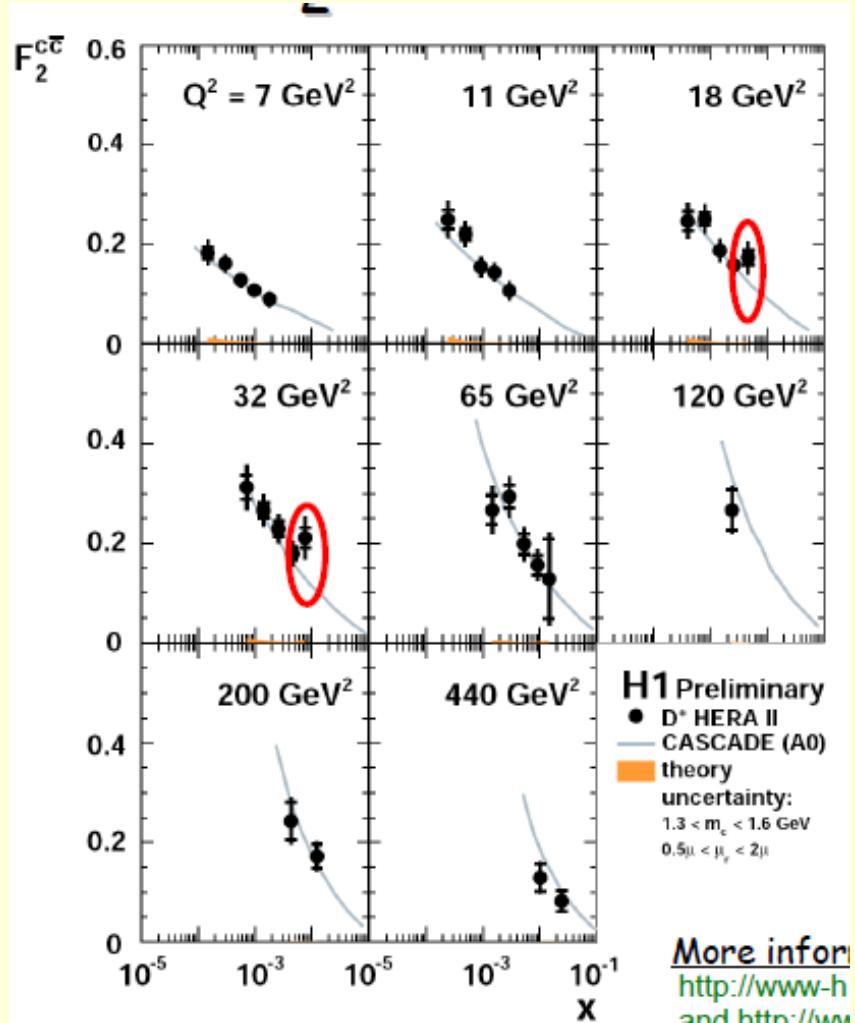




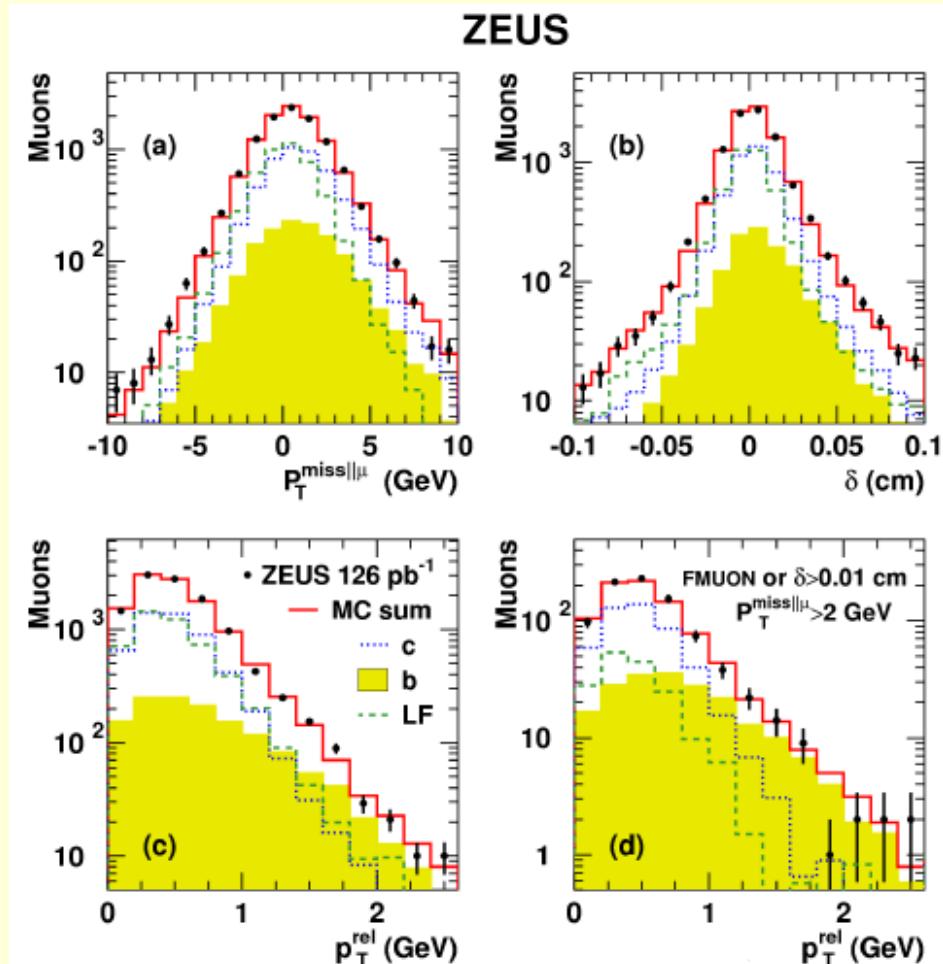
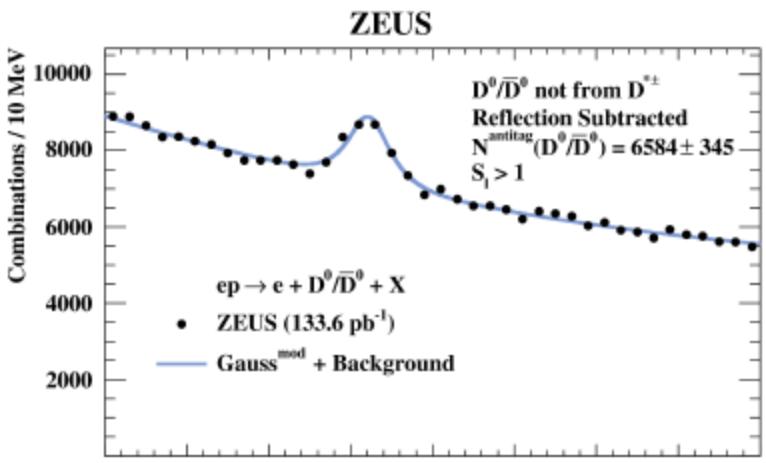
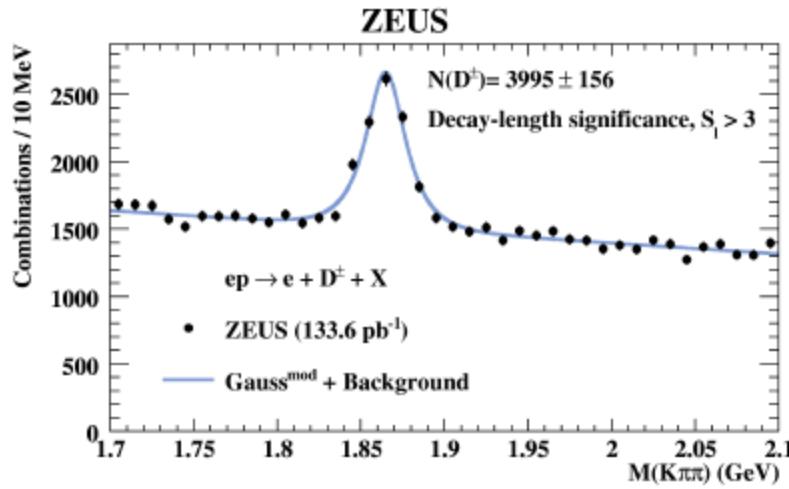
F_2^c in NLO DGLAP



F_2^c in CCFM



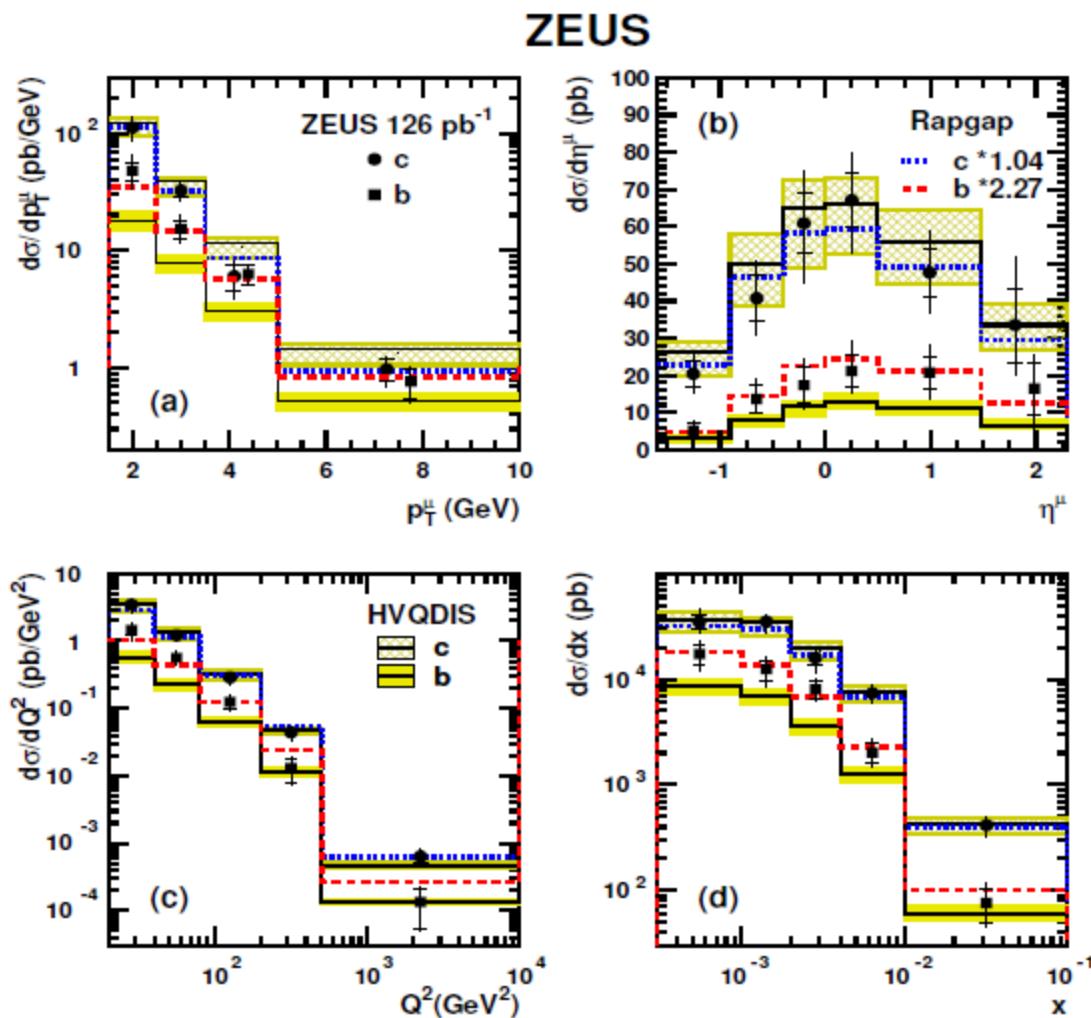
Charm production in DIS and the measurement of F_2^{cc} at ZEUS



D^\pm and D^0

decays into muons

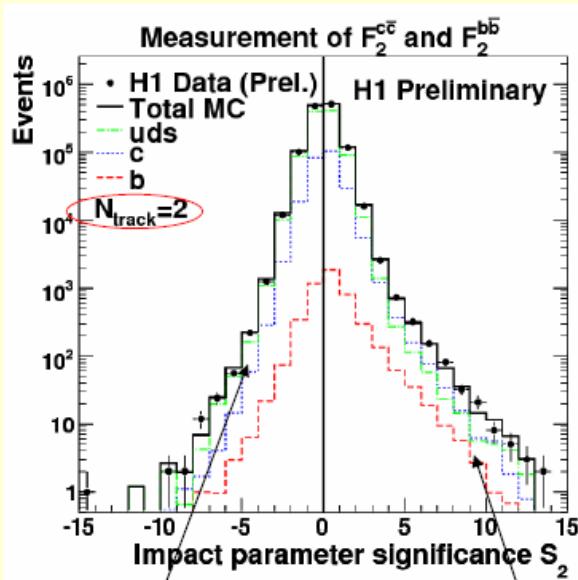
Muon cross sections



Differential cross sections

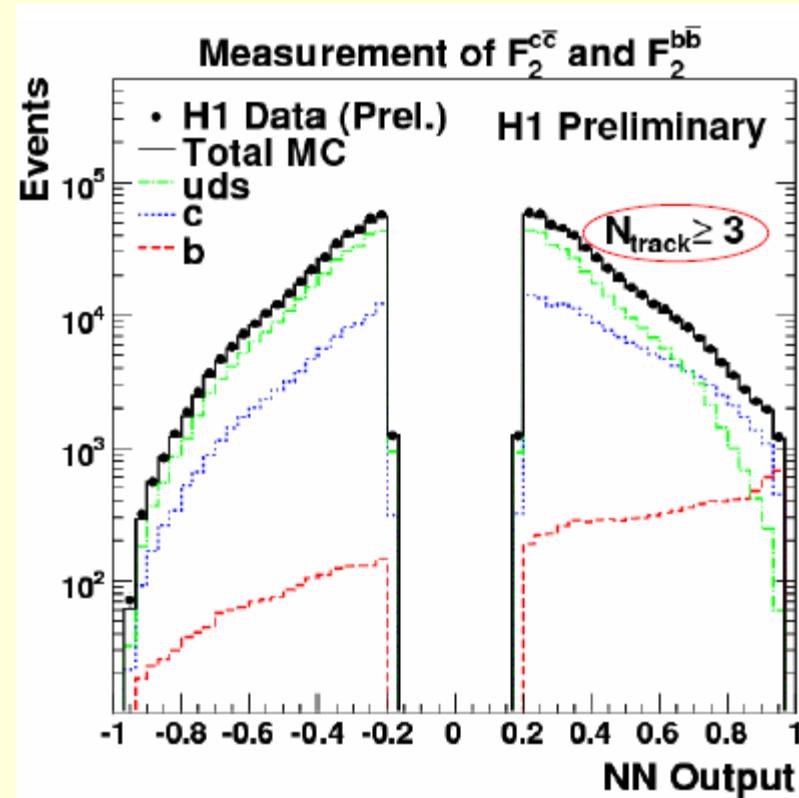
- **charm**: good agreement with HVQDIS and RAPGAP.
- **beauty**: excess at low Q^2 (within $\sim 2\sigma$ the significance).

Measurement of $F_2^{c\bar{c}}$ and $F_2^{b\bar{b}}$ using the H1 Vertex Detector and combination of F_2^{cc} with D* method



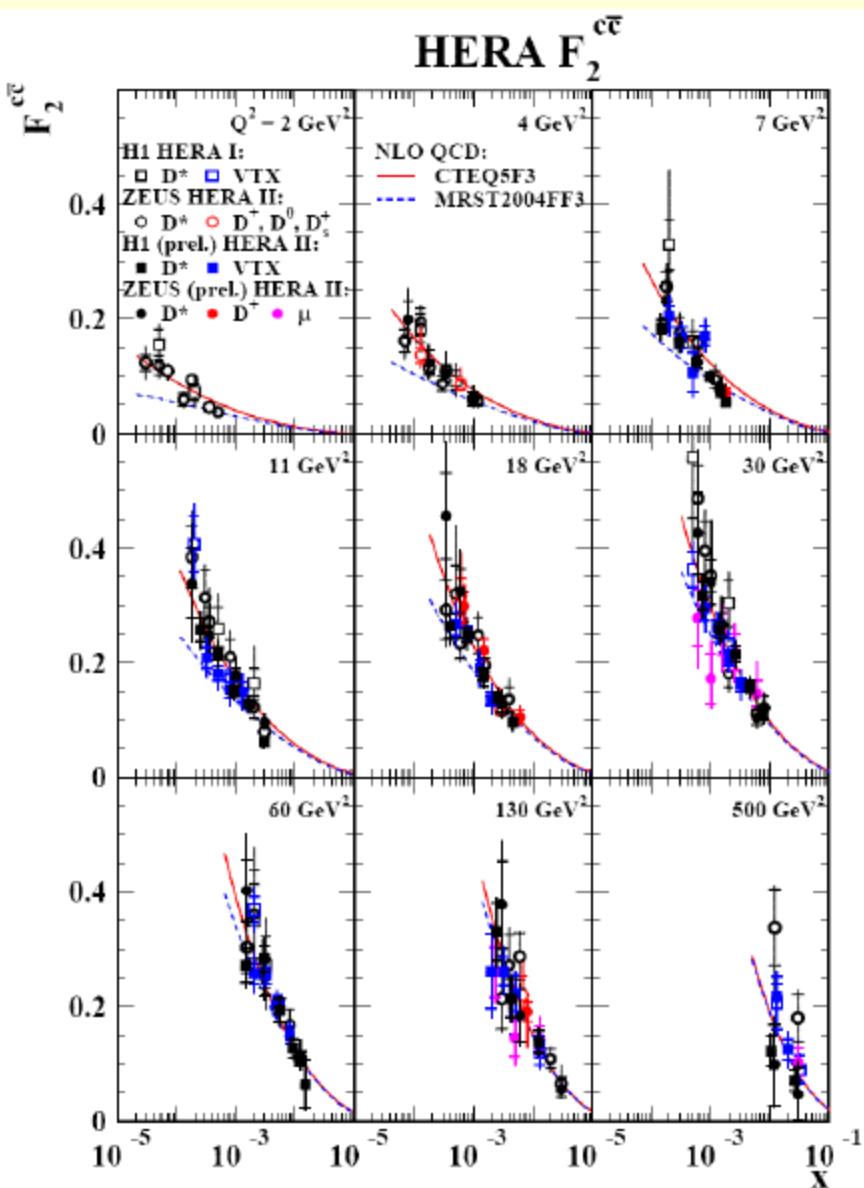
S_1 highest $|S|$ for $N_{\text{track}}=1$

S_2 2nd highest $|S|$ for $N_{\text{track}}=2$

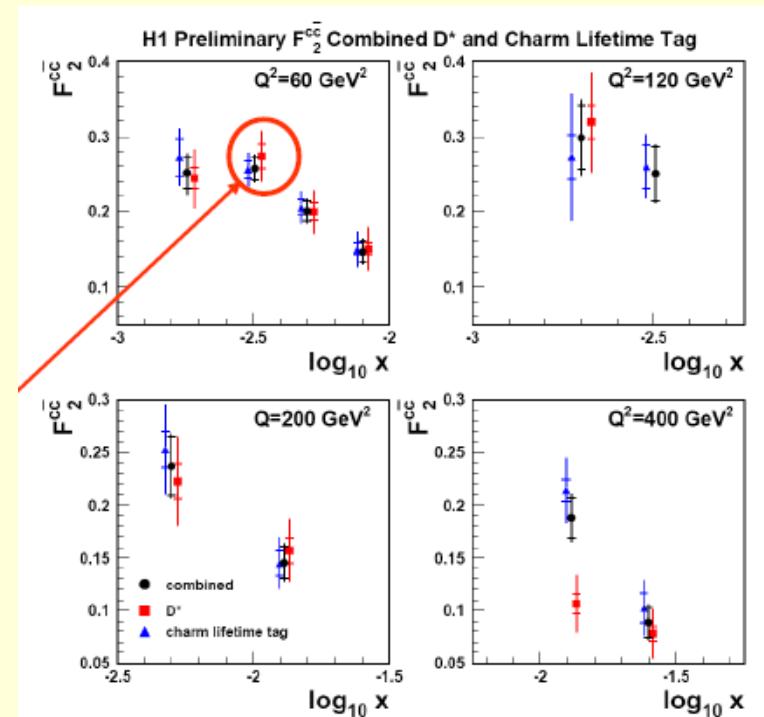


Improve c,b separation: use neural network for ≥ 3 tracks

Inputs: S_1 , S_2 , S_3 , sec. vertex decay length significance S_L , 1st(2nd) highest track p_T , number of CST (sec. vertex) tracks



Averaging procedure

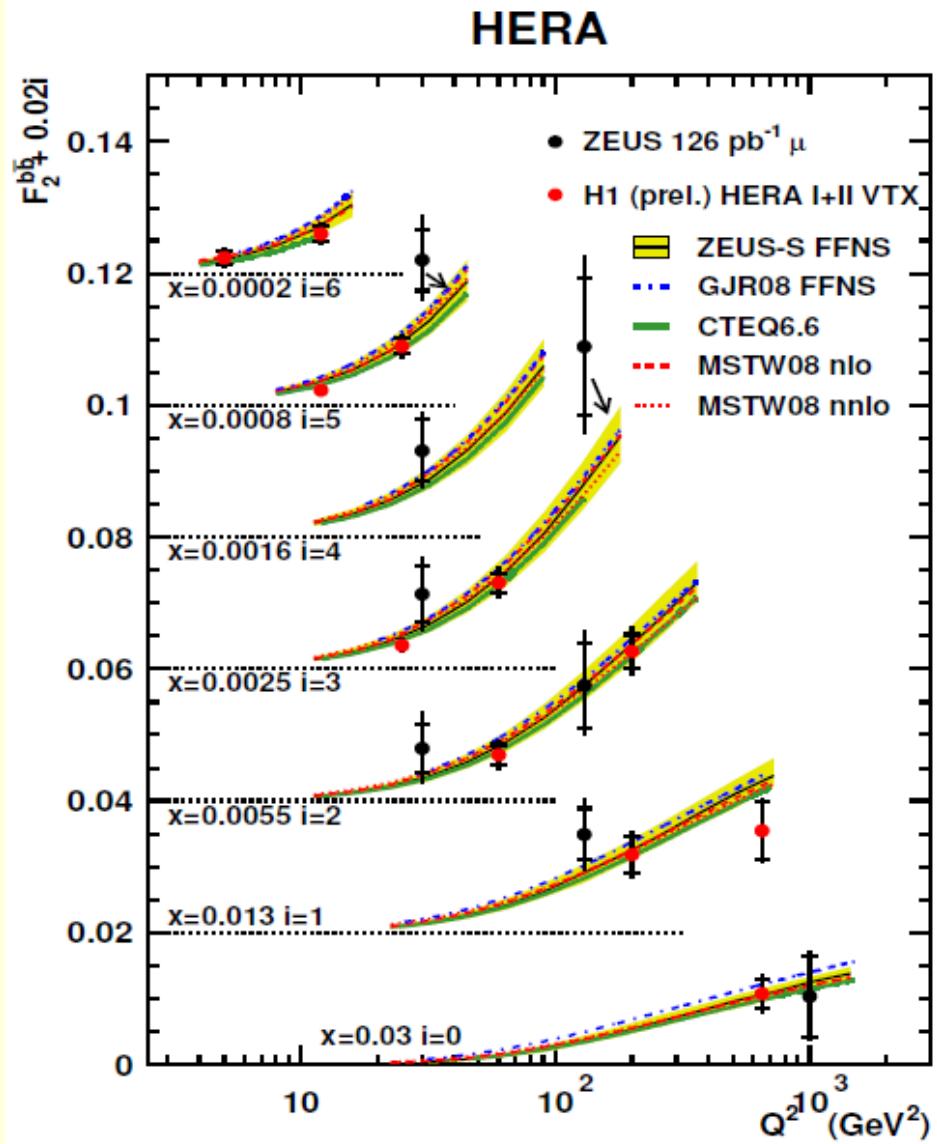
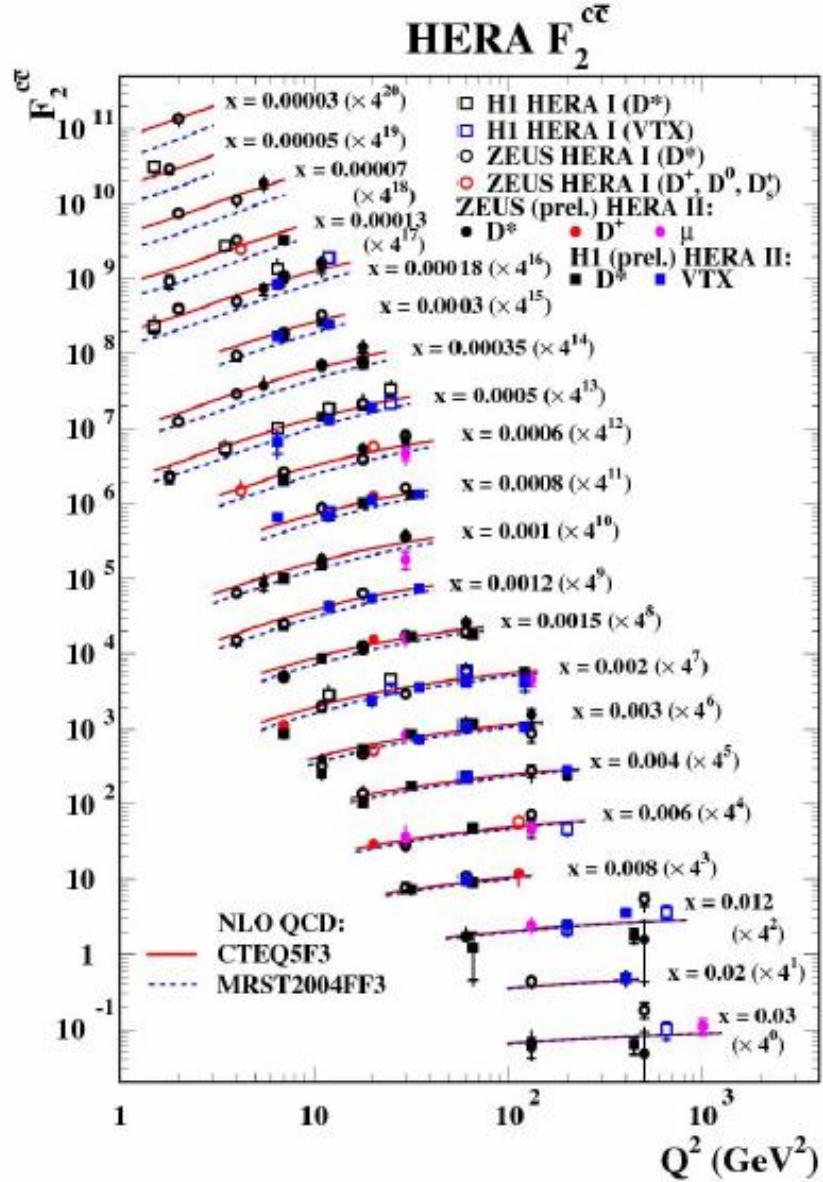


$$\chi^2(M^{i,true}, \Delta\alpha_j) = \sum \frac{\left[M^{i,true} - \left(M^i + \sum_j \frac{\partial M^i}{\partial \alpha_j} \frac{M^{i,true}}{M_i} \Delta\alpha_j \right) \right]^2}{\left(\sigma_i \frac{M^{i,true}}{M_i} \right)^2} + \sum_j \frac{(\Delta\alpha_j)^2}{\sigma_{\alpha_j}^2}$$

M^i measured central values

Detailed in H1 paper
arXiv:0904.0929

Charm and beauty contributions to proton structure function



Many thanks to all speakers

and to organizers !

We enjoined the session.

Ahmed Ali

Diego Tonelli

Leonid Gladilin

谢 谢 !