

XVII International Workshop on
Deep-Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects
DIS 2009, 26-30 April 2009, Madrid

**Recent results on charmonium
production at HERA-B**

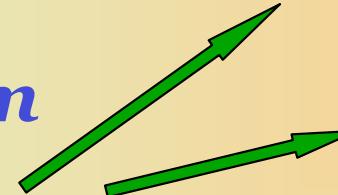
roberto spighi
for the HERA-B collaboration

Outline and physics motivation

Charmonium production at HERA-B

■ *J/ψ inclusive production*

- kinematical distributions
- polarization
- Nuclear suppression



Test of QCD predictions

results in the negative x_F range

few results for $J/\psi - \psi'$ polarization

Investigation of nuclear effects

■ *heavier charmonium states*

- J/ψ feed-down from ψ' and χ_c
- kinematical distribution of ψ' and χ_c



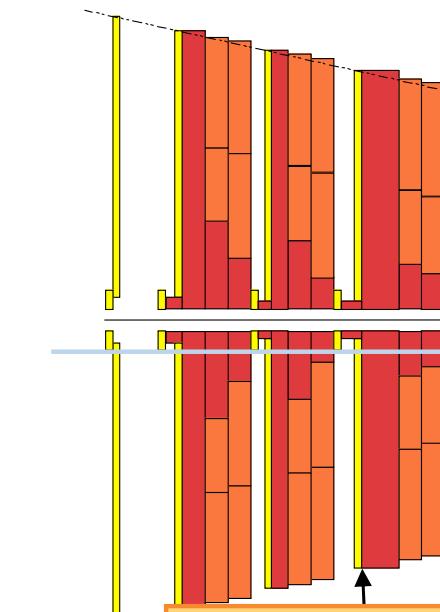
$R(\chi_c/J/\psi)$
few results with poor compatibility

Conclusions

All the presented results have been published

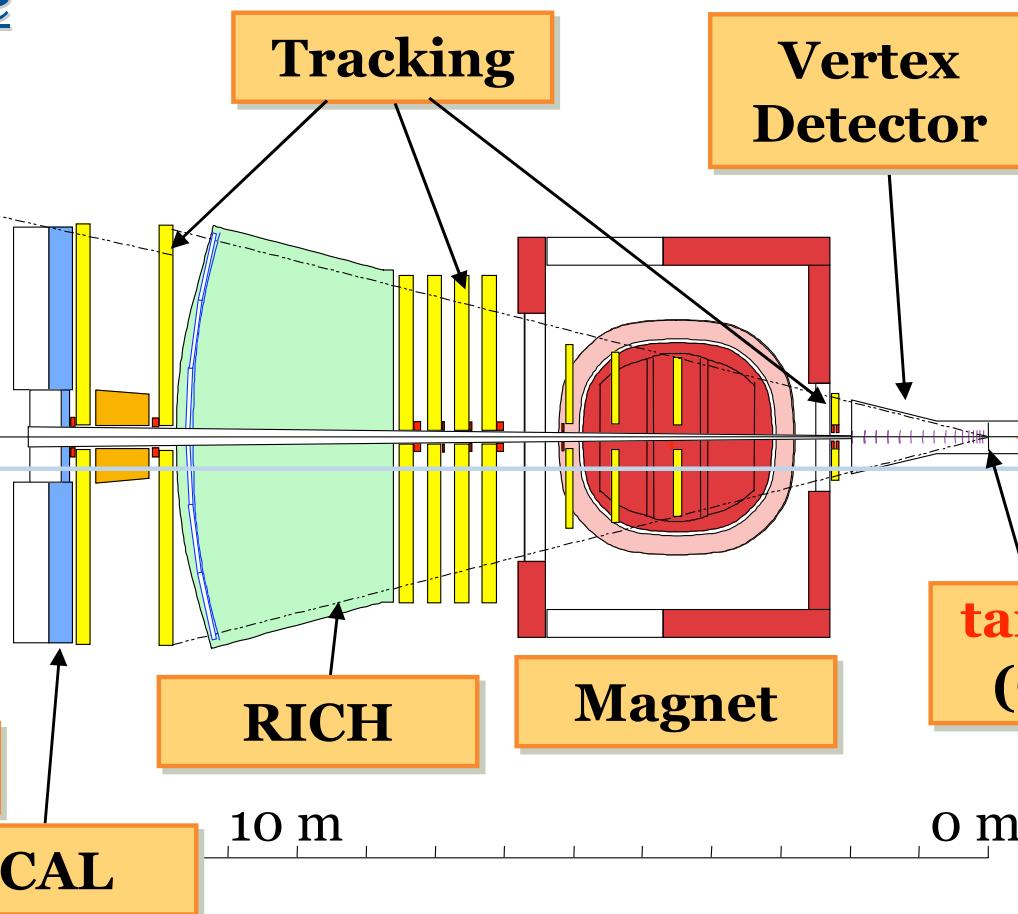
The HERA-B detector

large acceptance
(15-220 mrad)



good PID
 $(e^\pm, \mu^\pm, \pi, K, p, \gamma)$

high resolution



Di-lepton trigger
 (ee, ∞)

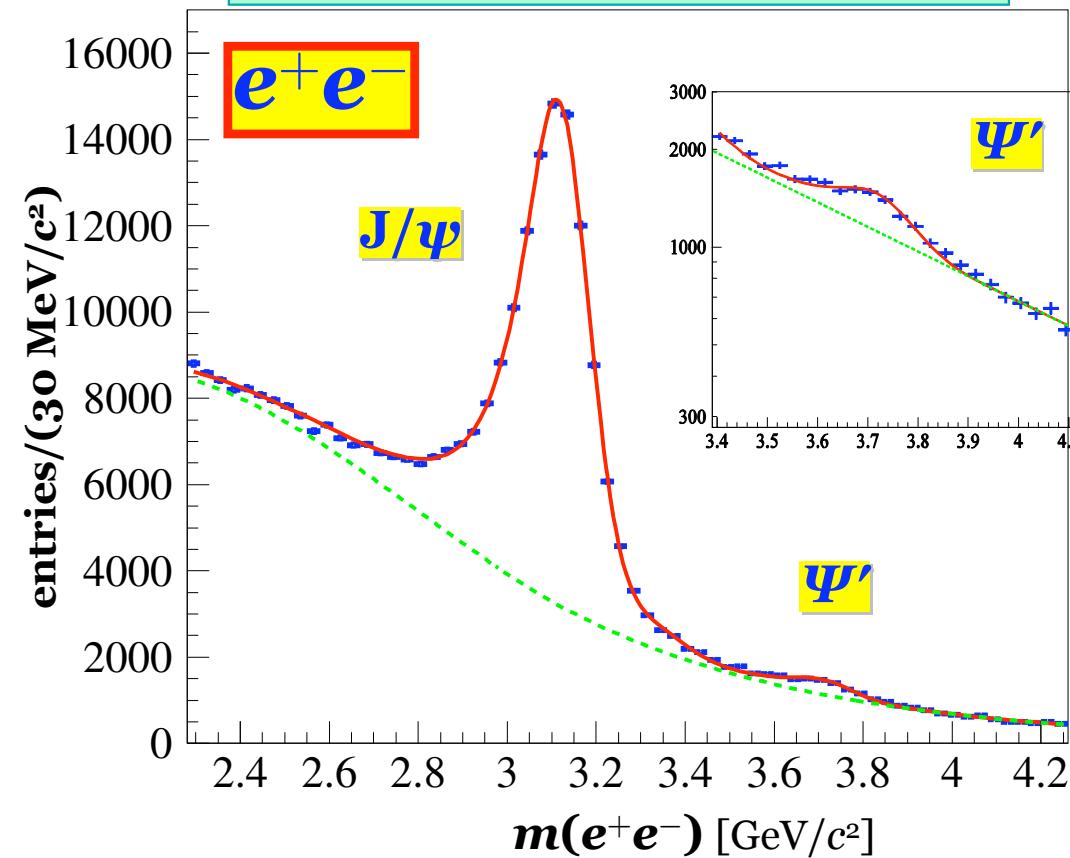
$\sqrt{s} = 41.6 \text{ GeV}$
 $A = 12 \div 184$

(top view)

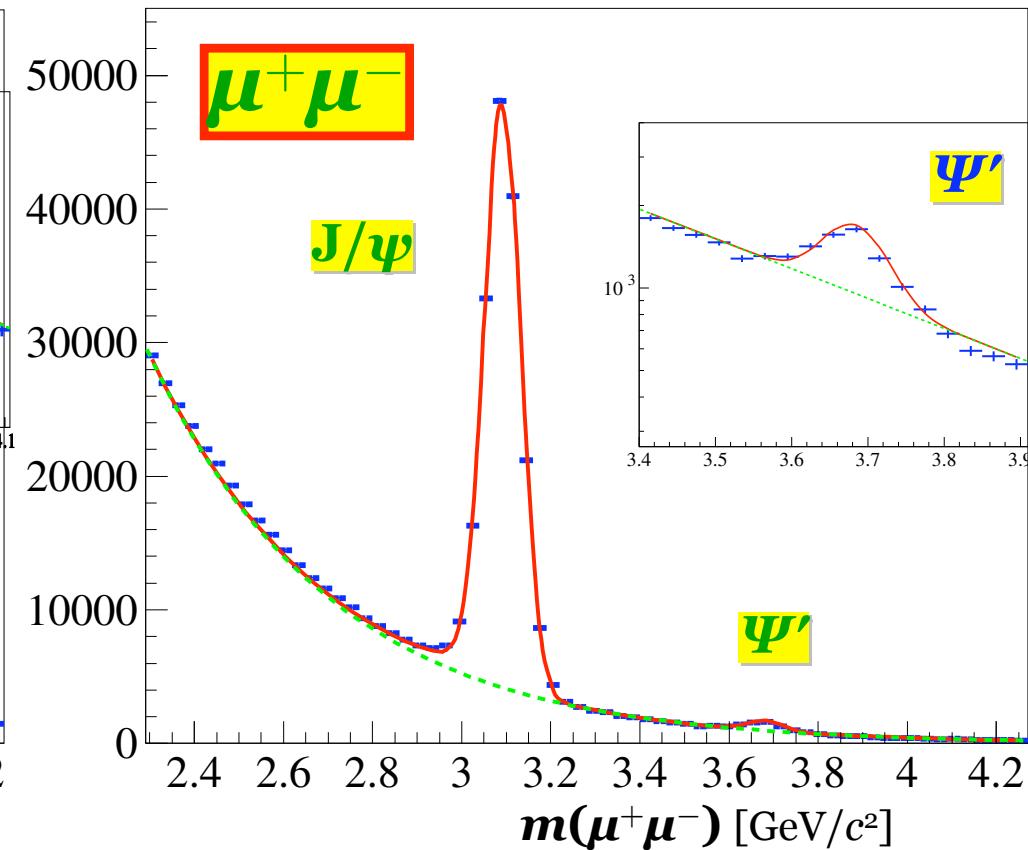
J/ ψ and ψ' signals

charmonium analyses performed in both dilepton channels

87200 J/ ψ and $\sim 1700 \psi'$



152000 J/ ψ and $\sim 2700 \psi'$

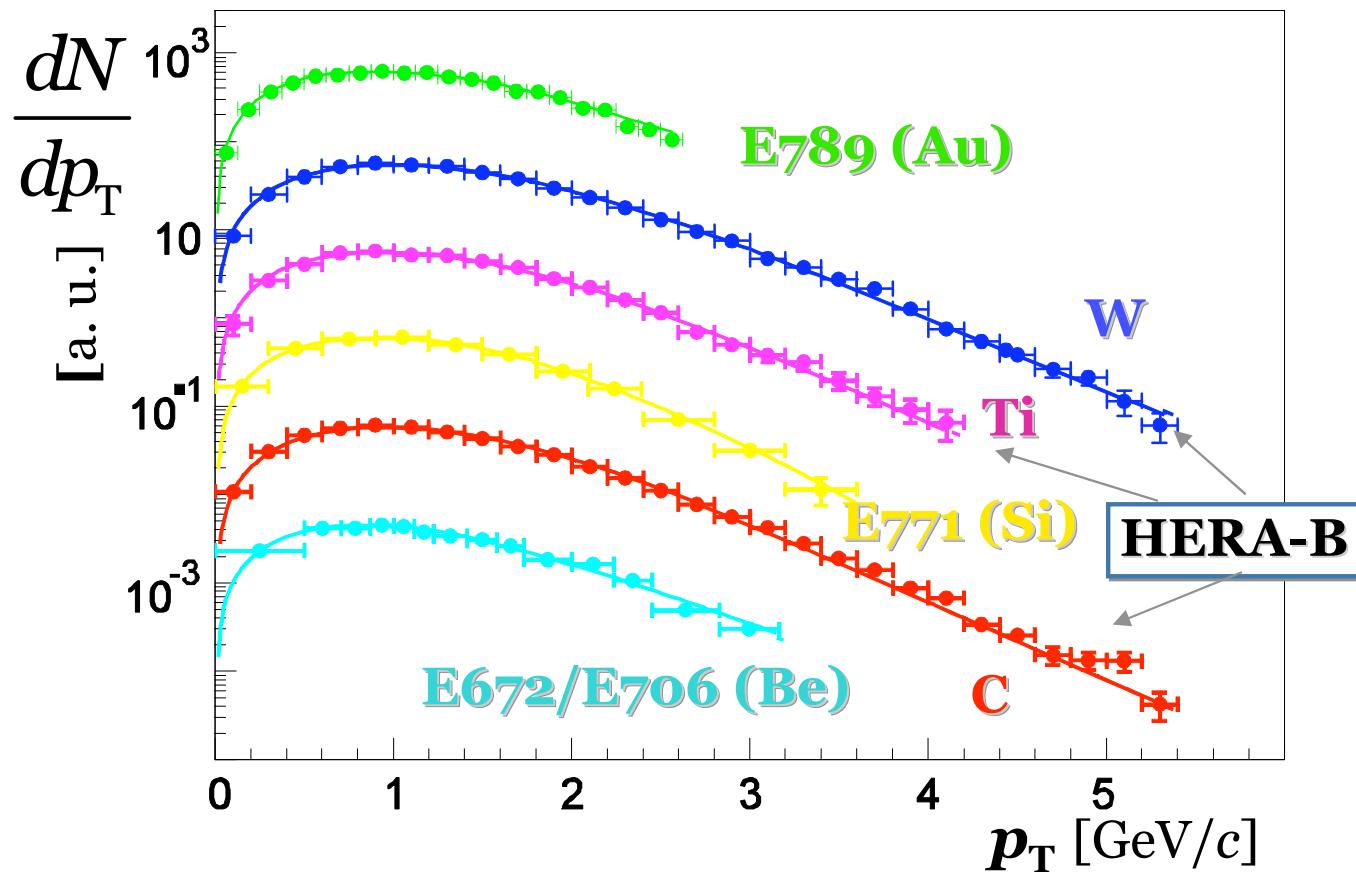


J/ ψ sample: direct J/ ψ 's + J/ ψ 's from ψ' and χ_c decays
electron channel used strong PID cuts (at least 1BR cluster)

J/ ψ production kinematic: p_T distribution

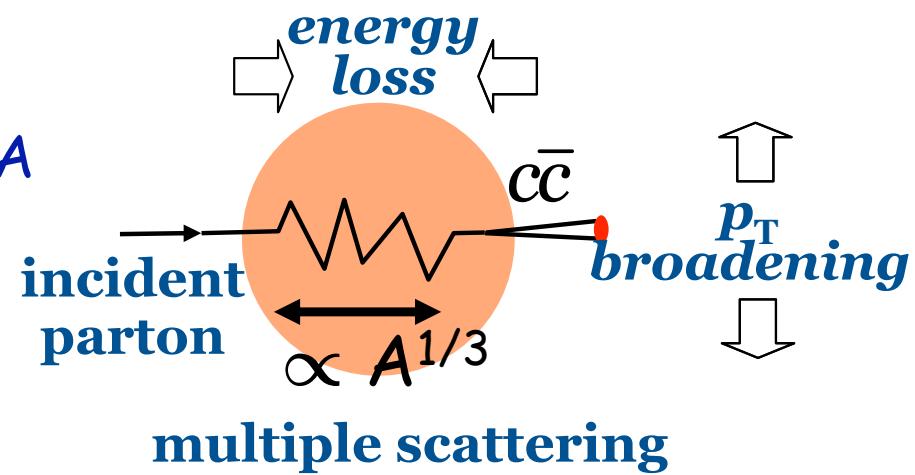
Comparison with p-A
results at 38.8 GeV

	$\langle p_T^2 \rangle$ (GeV $^2/c^2$)
C	2.141 ± 0.017
Ti	2.204 ± 0.040
W	2.432 ± 0.031



$$\frac{dN}{dp_T} \propto p_T \left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{\beta - 2} \right)^2 \frac{p_T^2}{\langle p_T^2 \rangle} \right)^{-\beta}$$

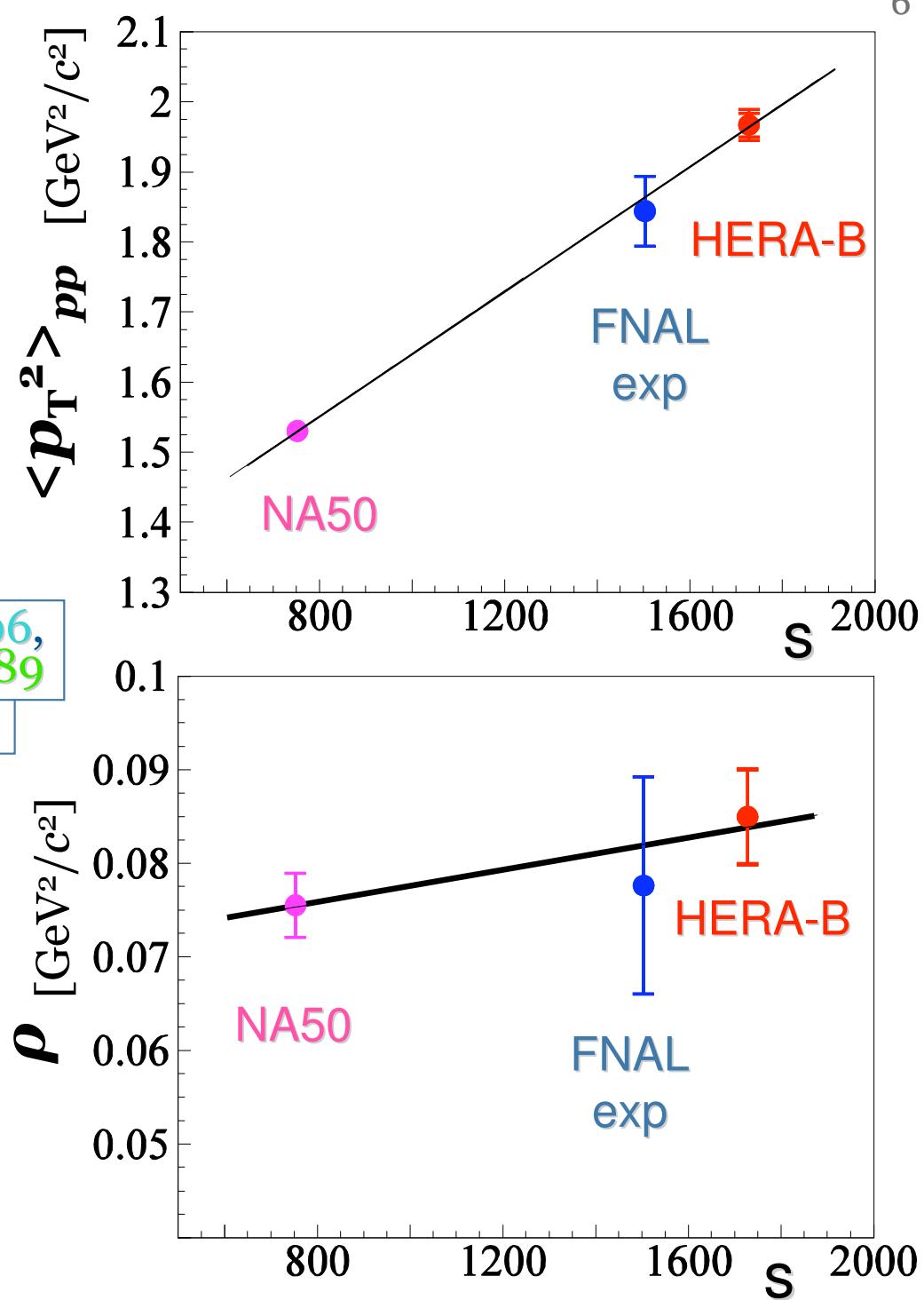
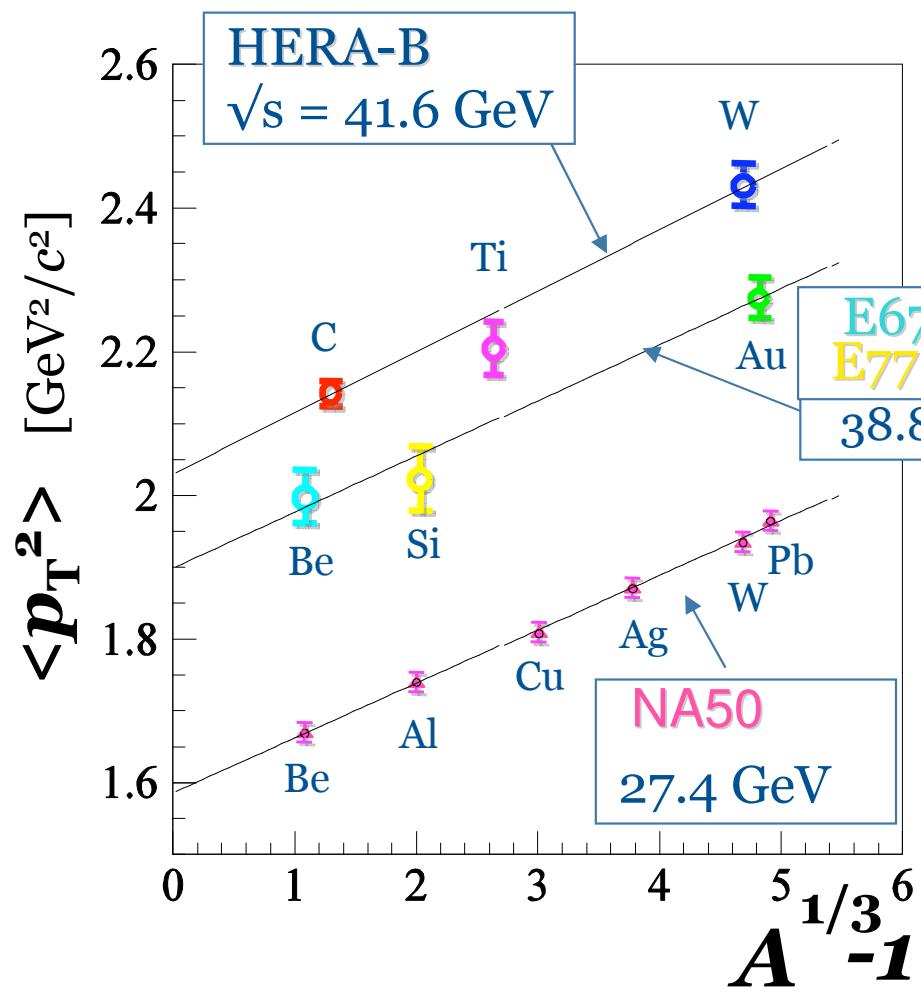
$\beta \sim \text{cost}$



Nuclear effects

$$\langle p_T^2 \rangle_{pA} = \langle p_T^2 \rangle_{pp} + \rho \times (A^{1/3} - 1)$$

$\propto L$ (path length)

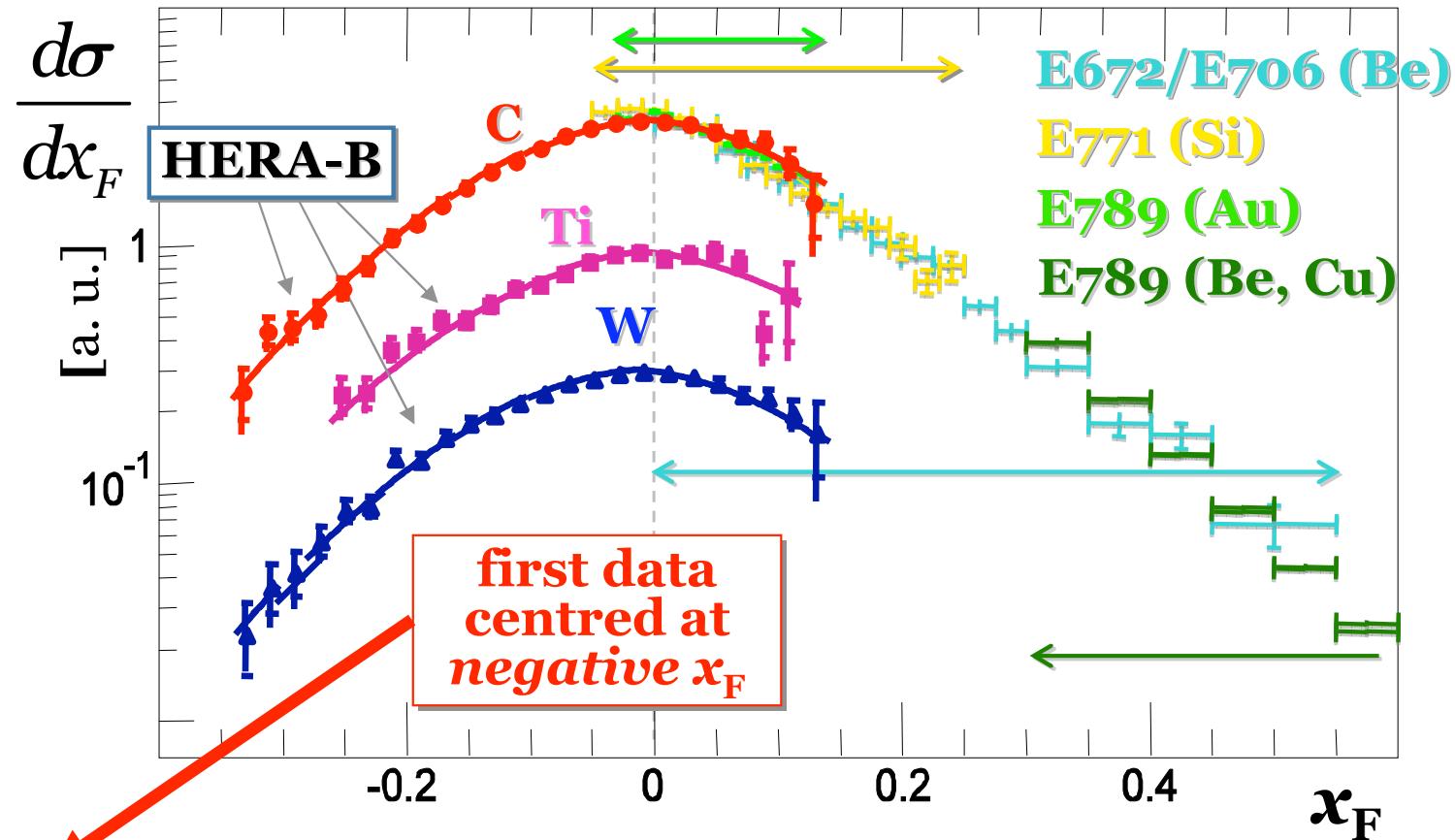


J/ ψ production kinematic: x_F distribution

7

comparison
with $p\text{-}A$ results
at 38.8 GeV

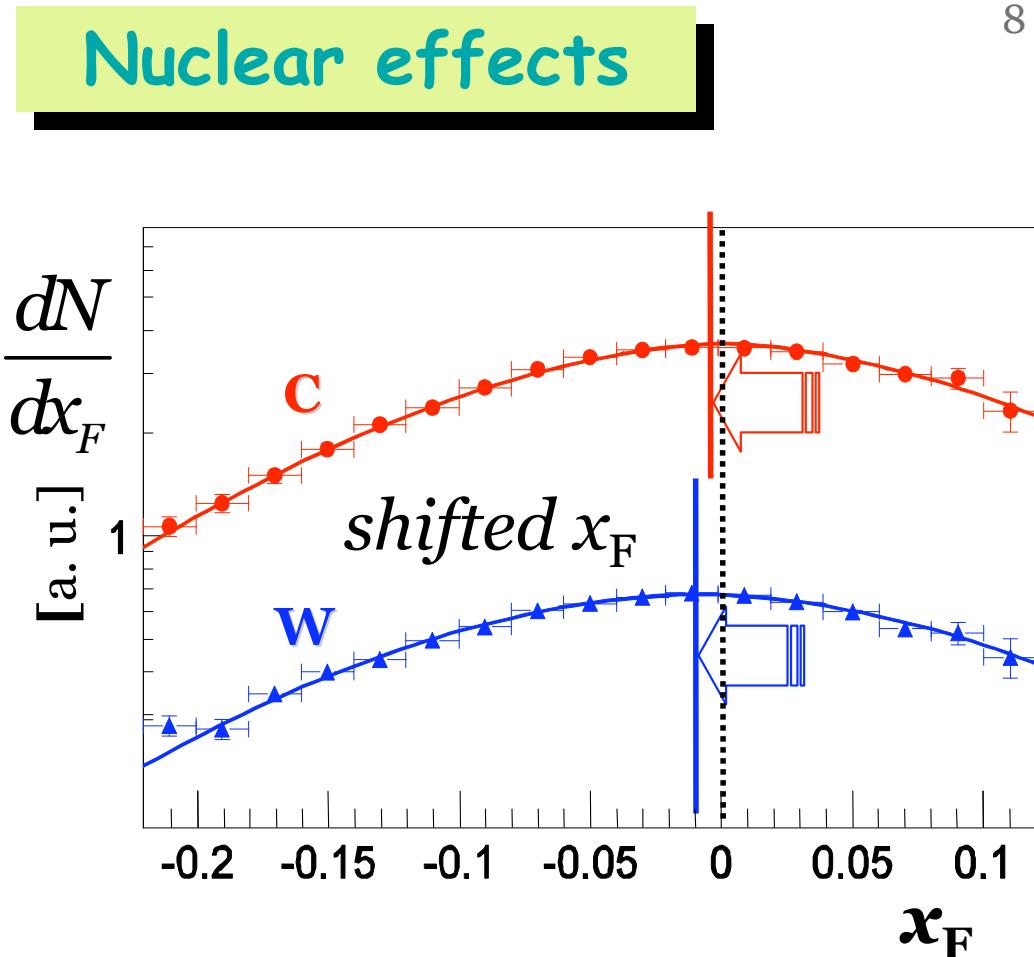
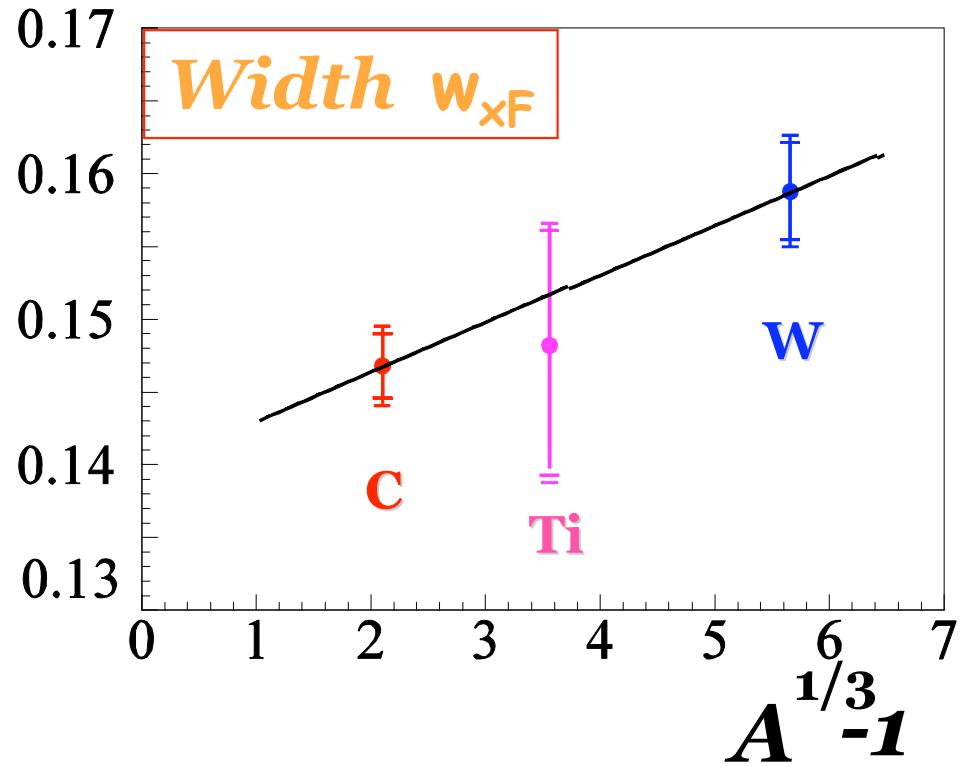
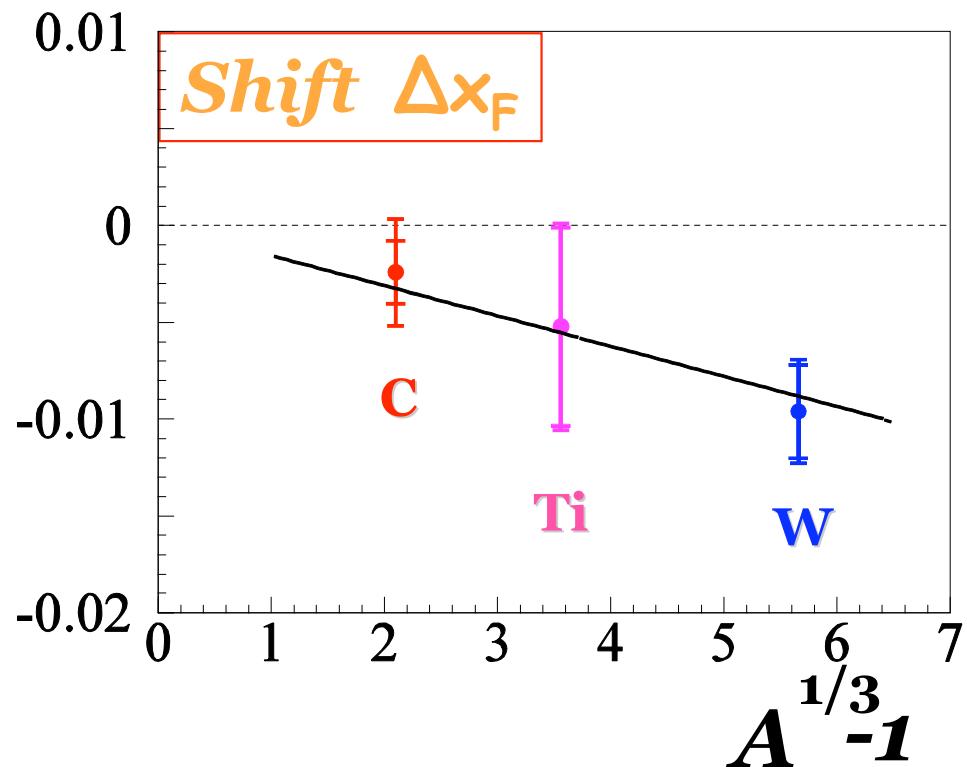
Different range



$$\frac{dN}{dx_F} \propto \exp\left(-\ln 2 \left| \frac{x_F - \Delta x_F}{w_{x_F}} \right|^\gamma\right)$$

→
 $\gamma \sim \text{cost}$

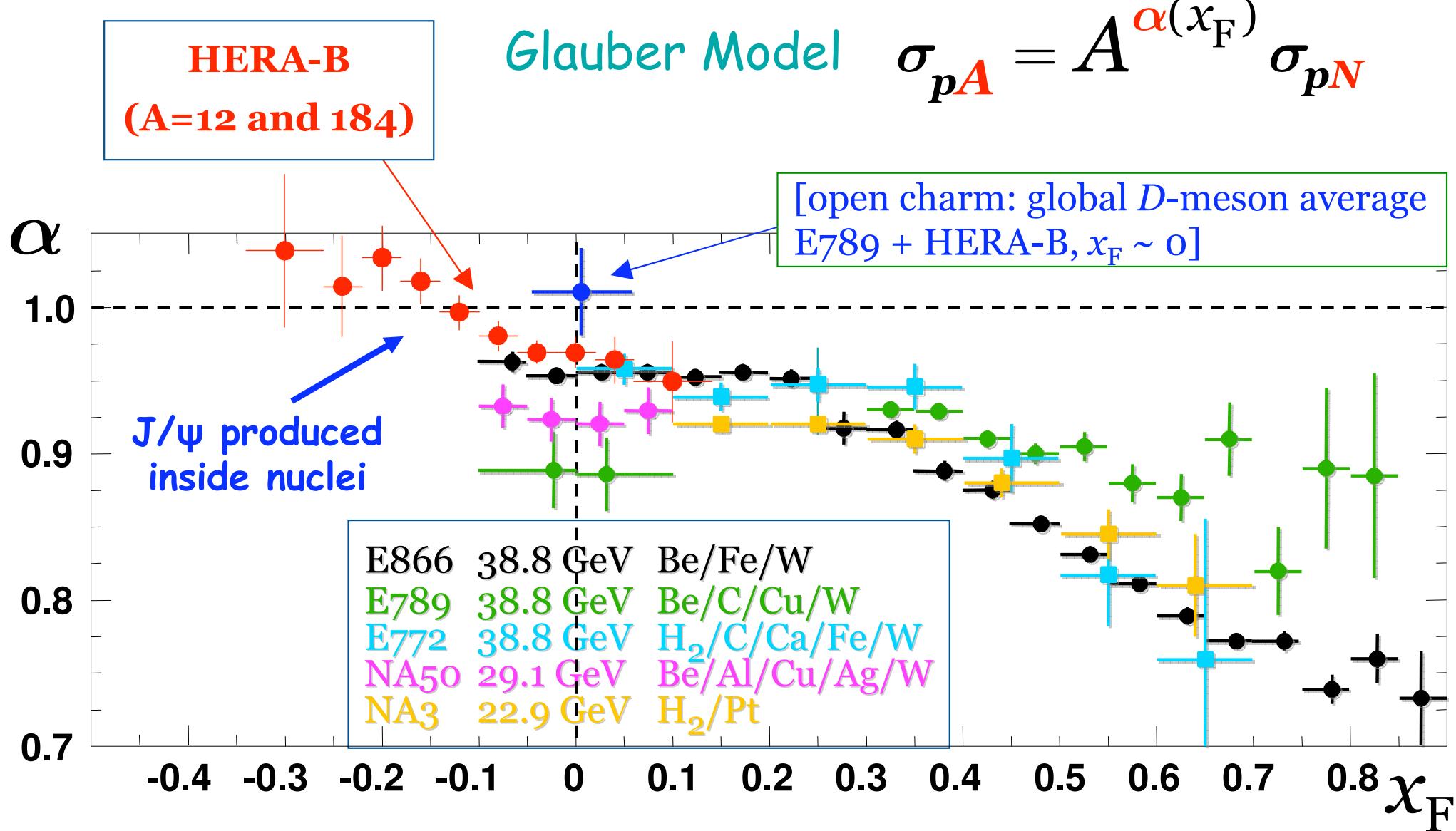
	w_{x_F}	Δx_F
C	0.1468 ± 0.0027	-0.0024 ± 0.0027
Ti	0.1482 ± 0.0084	-0.0052 ± 0.0053
W	0.1588 ± 0.0038	-0.0096 ± 0.0027



- **p_T distribution:**
 - increase of $\langle p_T^2 \rangle$ with radius
- **x_F distribution:**
 - increase width and shift with radius

both effects compatible
with initial state energy loss

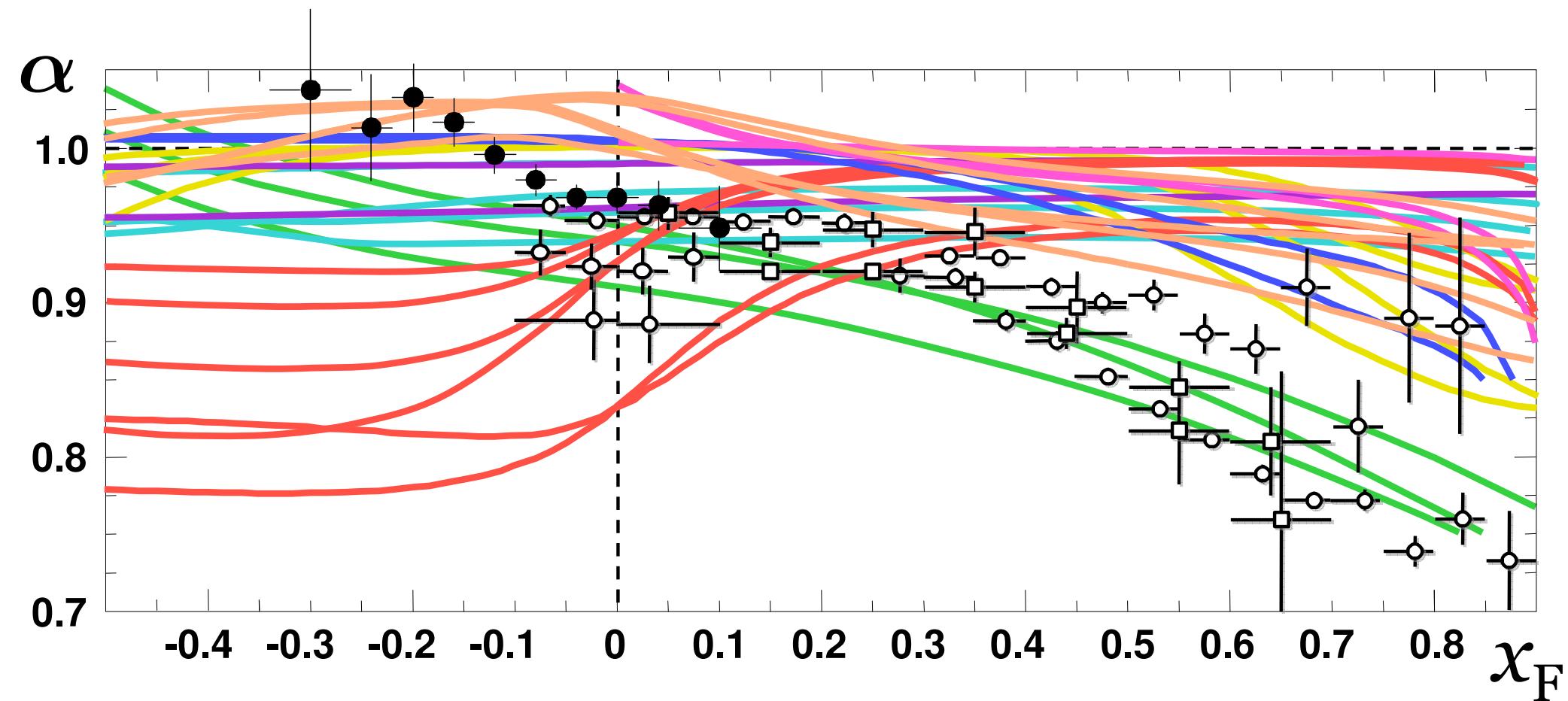
J/ ψ production: nuclear suppression vs x_F



magnitude: better agreement with E866 than with NA50 (energy dependence?)

HERA-B average suppression: $\langle \alpha \rangle = 0.981 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.016$

- modification of the PDFs of nucleons bound in the nucleus
- energy loss of the incident partons (Gavin-Milana/Brodsky-Hoyer/Kharzeev-Satz)
- interaction with comovers produced together with $c\bar{c}$
- intrinsic charm components of beam protons
- interaction with soft partons fluctuating from beam protons
- absorption of $c\bar{c}$ inside the nucleus



Two leptons decay angular distribution

$$\frac{dN}{d(\cos\theta)d\varphi} \propto 1 + \lambda_\theta \cos^2\theta + \lambda_{\theta\varphi} \sin 2\theta \sin \varphi + \lambda_\varphi \sin^2\theta \cos 2\varphi$$

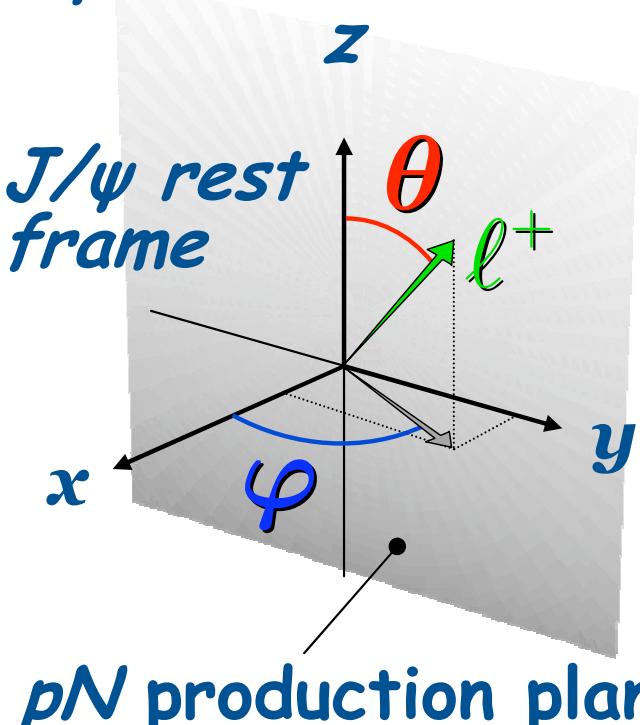
2 dof: $\cos\theta, \varphi$

λ_θ is called
"polarization"

$\lambda_\theta < 0$: longitudinally polarized
 $= 0$: unpolarized
 > 0 : transversely polarized

any deviation from zero of one parameter is an indication of polarization

polarization axis



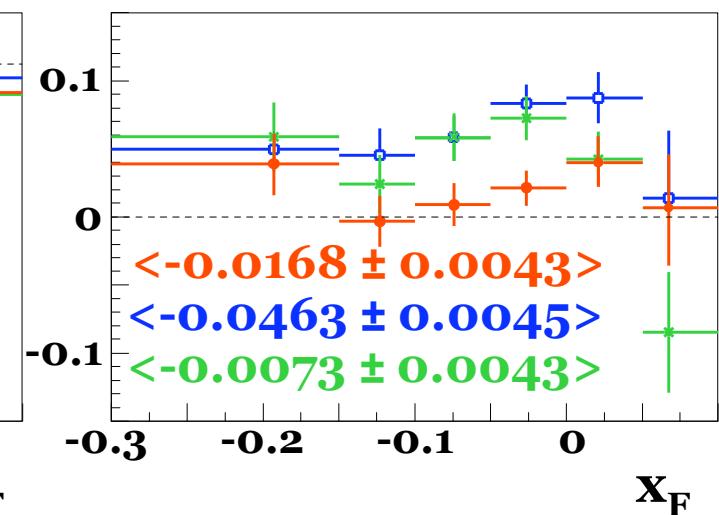
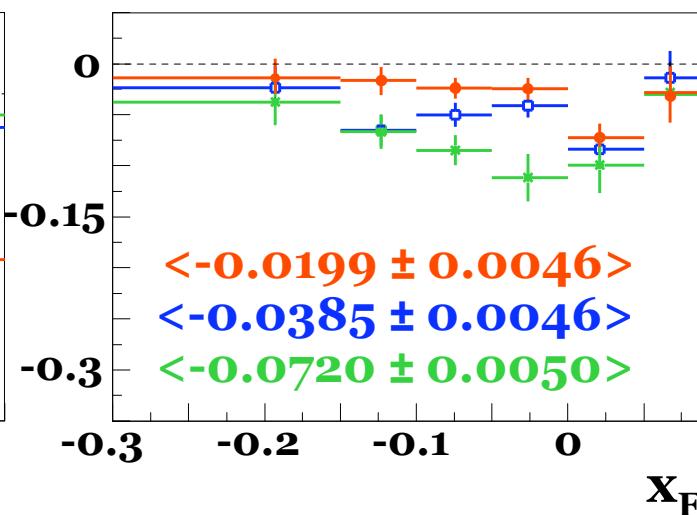
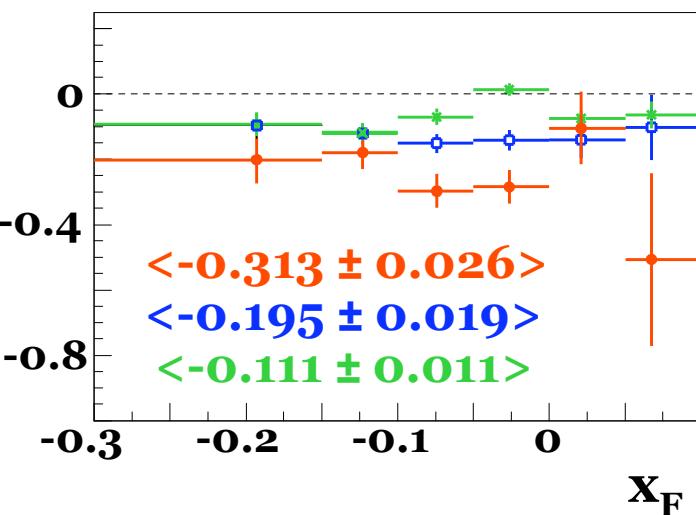
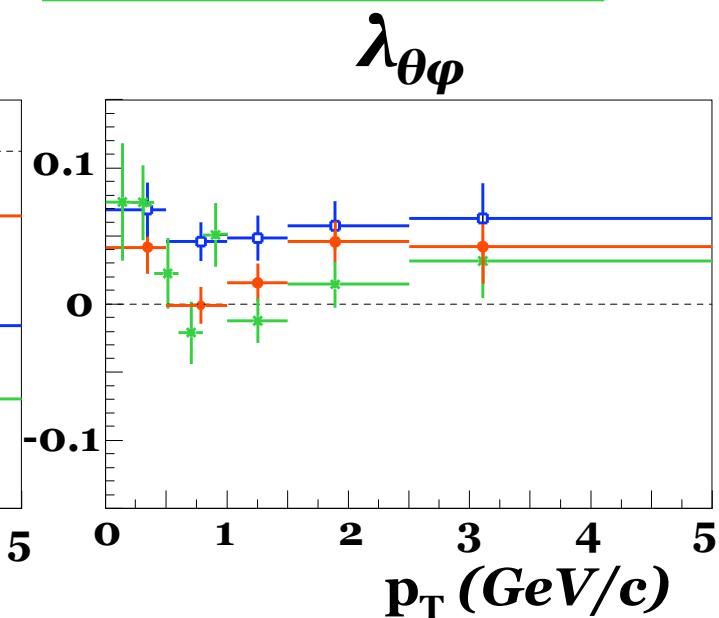
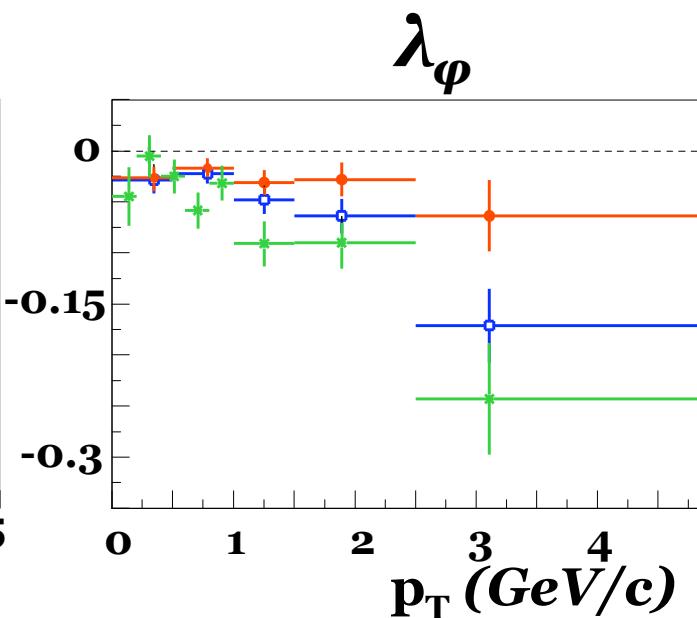
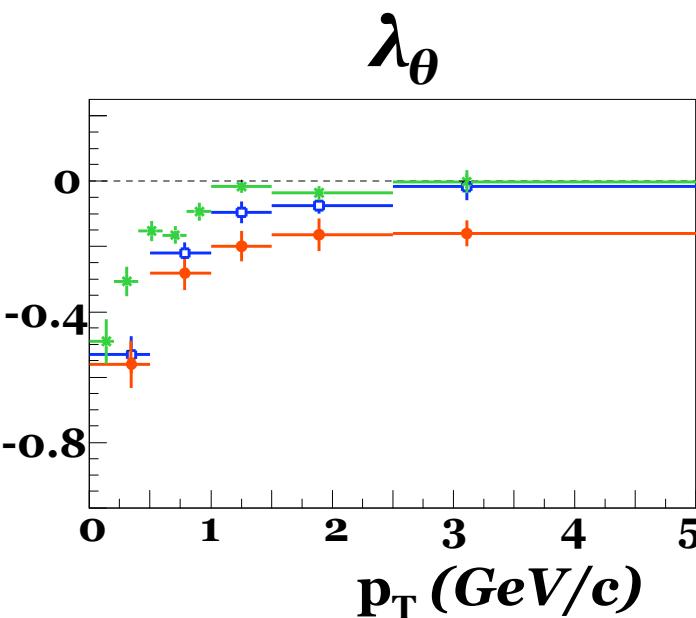
- 1) Collins-Soper (CS): bisector between beam and (-)target in the J/ψ rest frame E866,
NA3, etc.
- 2) Gottfried-Jackson (BEAM): beam direction in the J/ψ rest frame E615, E672-
706, E771,
E537, etc.
- 3) helicity (HCM): J/ψ direction in the hadron (p-N) CM frame CDF, NA60 ...

The frames differ by a rotation around x

J/ ψ decay angular distribution

HCM BEAM CS

12



hierarchy

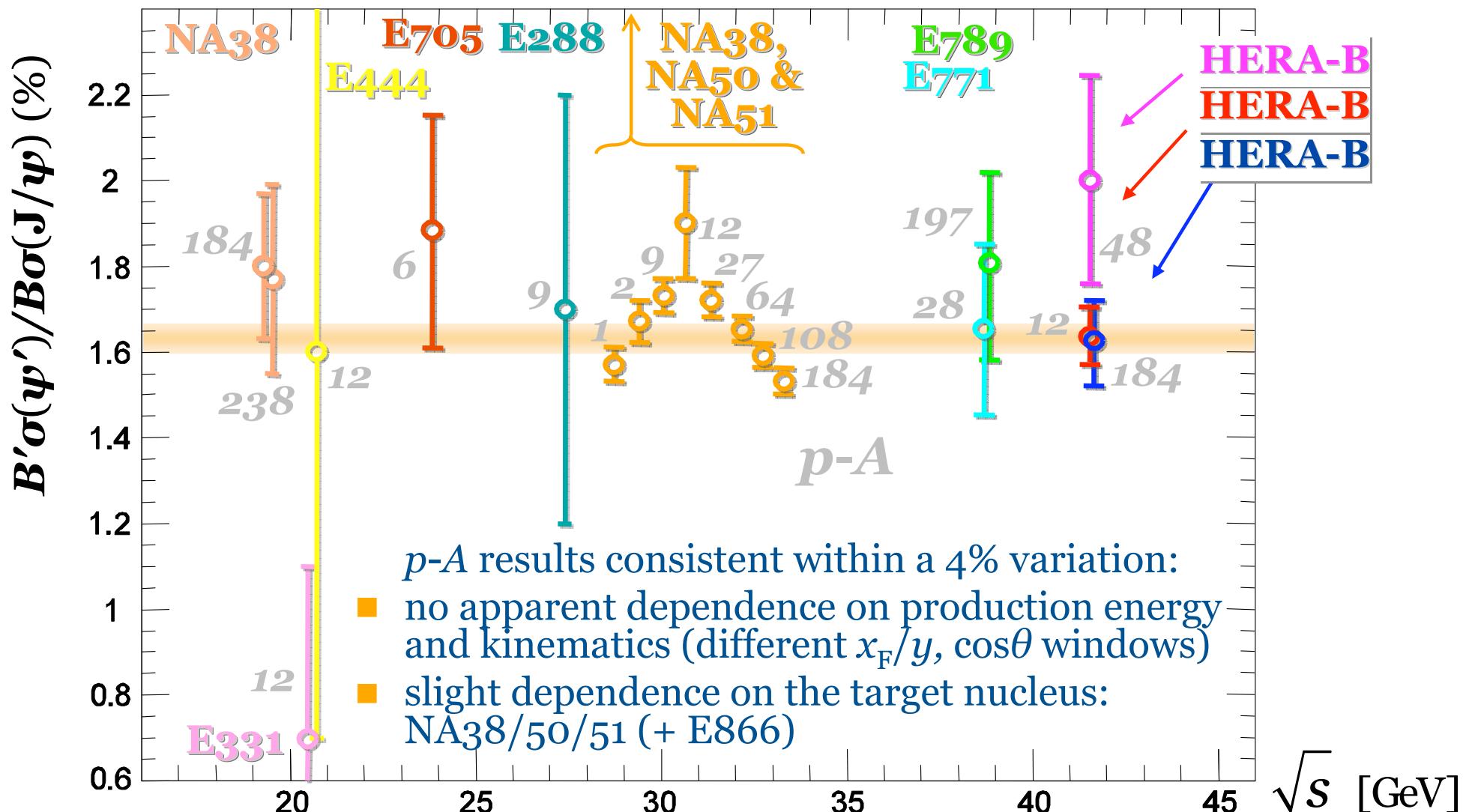
$$|\lambda_\theta(\text{HCM})| < |\lambda_\theta(\text{BEAM})| < |\lambda_\theta(\text{CS})|$$

$$|\lambda_\phi(\text{HCM})| > |\lambda_\phi(\text{BEAM})| > |\lambda_\phi(\text{CS})|$$

ψ'-to-J/ψ production ratio

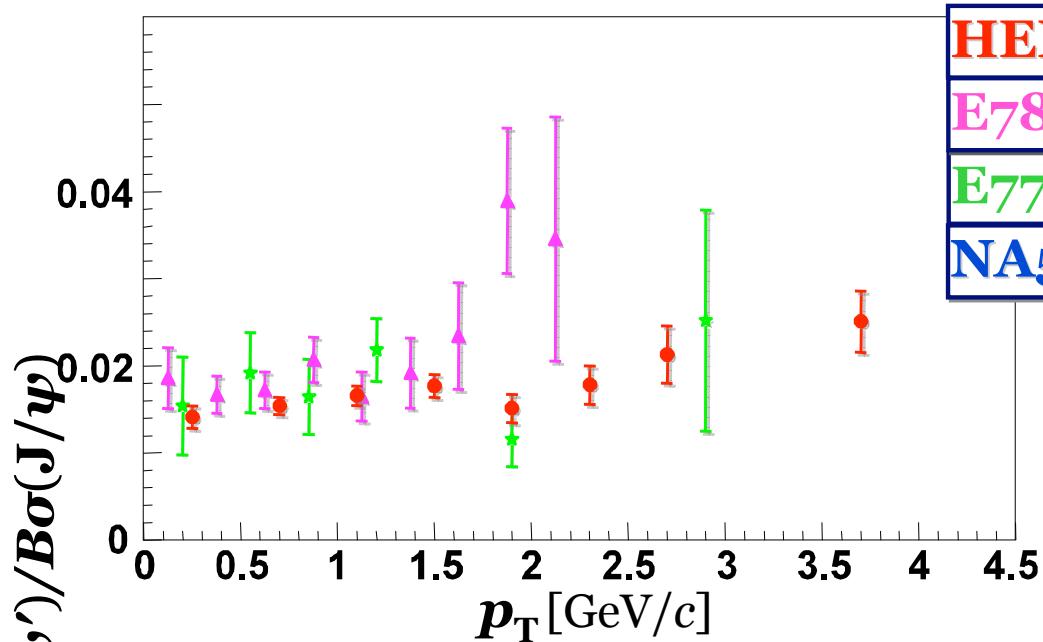
$$\rho_{\psi'}^{\ell^+\ell^-} = \frac{B_{\psi' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-} \sigma_{\psi'}}{B_{J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-} \sigma_{J/\psi}} = \begin{cases} \textcolor{red}{1.63 \pm 0.08 \% (\text{C})} \\ \textcolor{magenta}{1.99 \pm 0.26 \% (\text{Ti})} \\ \textcolor{blue}{1.62 \pm 0.11 \% (\text{W})} \end{cases}$$

$$R_{\psi'} = \frac{\sigma_{\psi' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-}}{\sigma_{J/\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-}} \cdot B_{\psi' \rightarrow \begin{cases} J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \\ J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0 \\ J/\psi \eta \\ J/\psi \pi^0 \end{cases}} = (6.8 \pm 0.4)\%$$



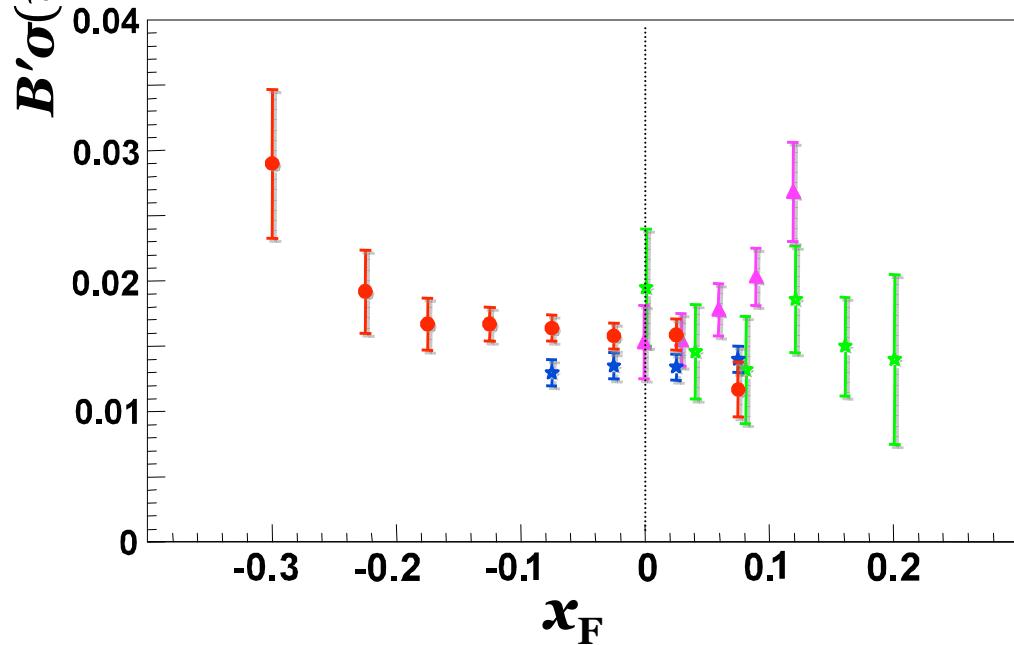
ψ' to J/ψ kinematic and angular distributions

14

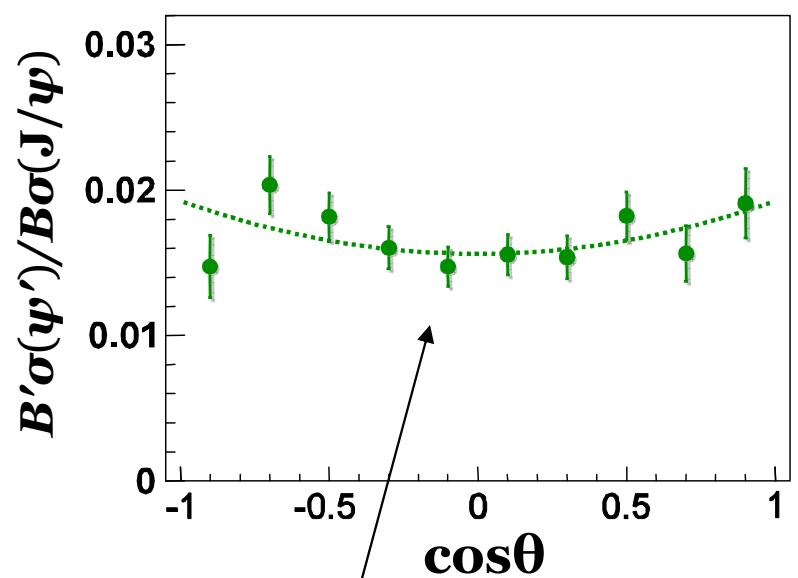


HERA-B
E789 (38.8 GeV)
E771 (38.8 GeV)
NA50 (29.1 GeV)

$B'\sigma(\psi')/B\sigma(J/\psi)$
 vs x_F , p_T , $\cos\theta$



HCM frame
 (integrated over all phase space)



$$\lambda_\theta(\psi') - \lambda_\theta(J/\psi) = 0.23 \pm 0.17$$

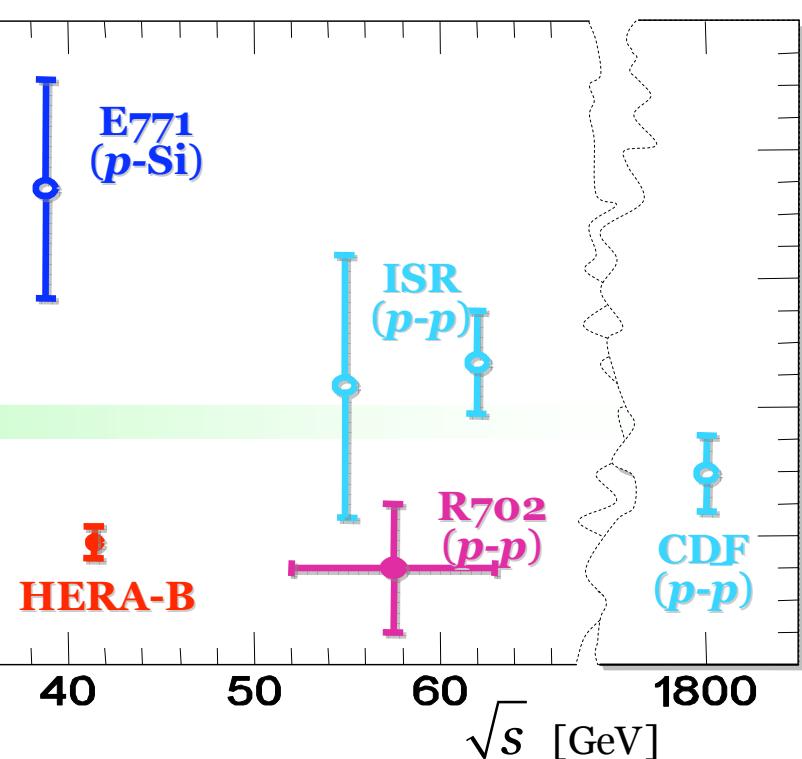
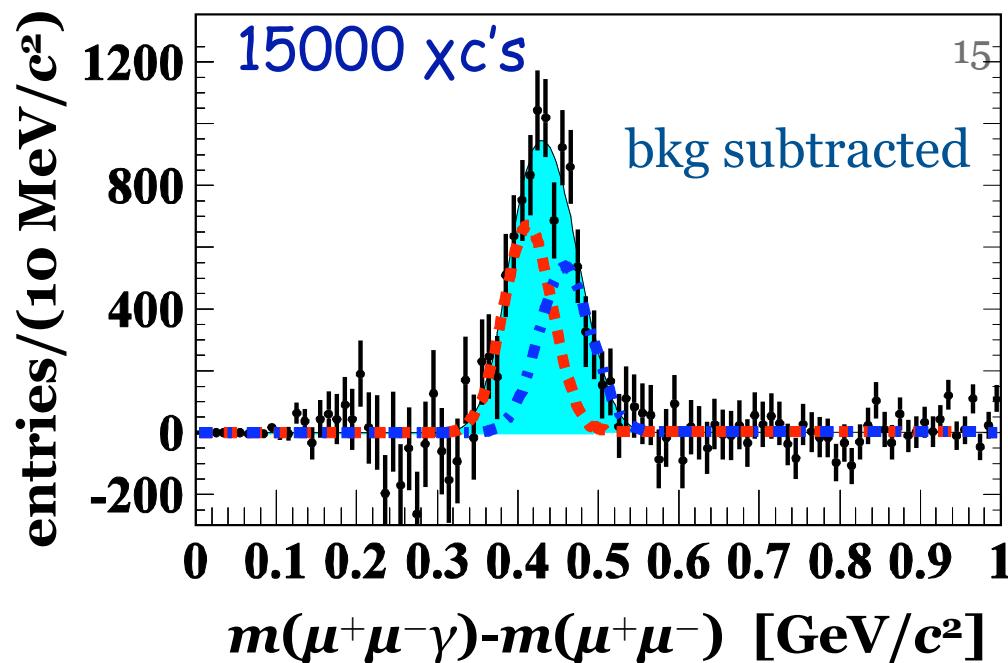
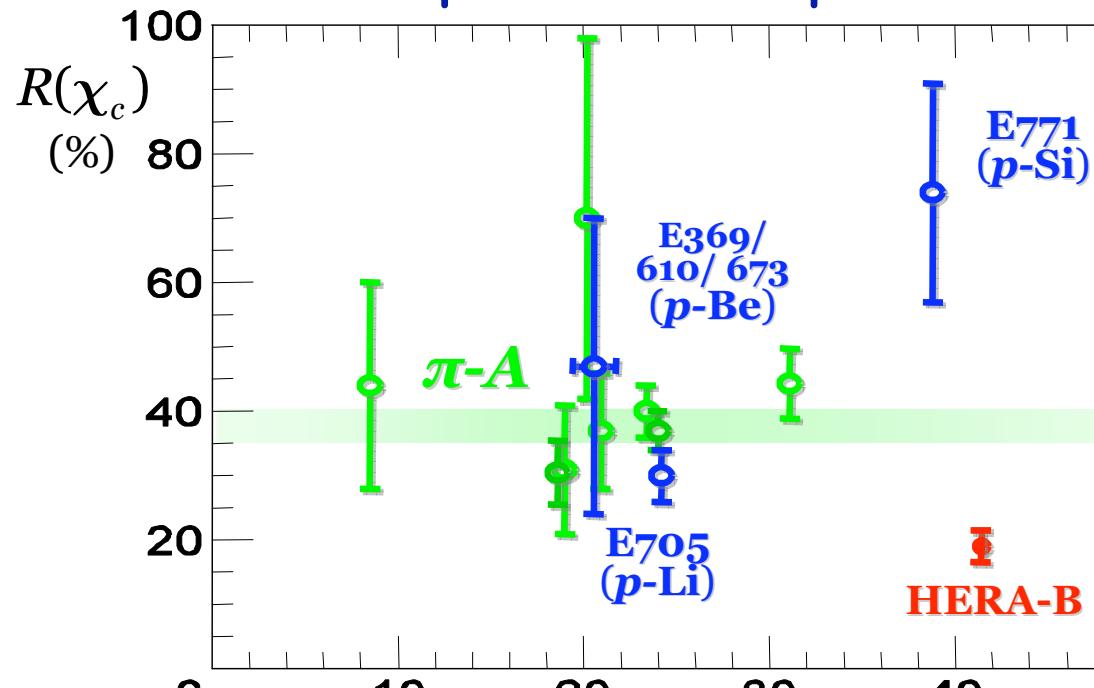
χ_c production

$$\chi_c \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \rightarrow e^+e^- (\mu^+\mu^-) \gamma$$

J/ ψ Feed-down from χc (R χc)

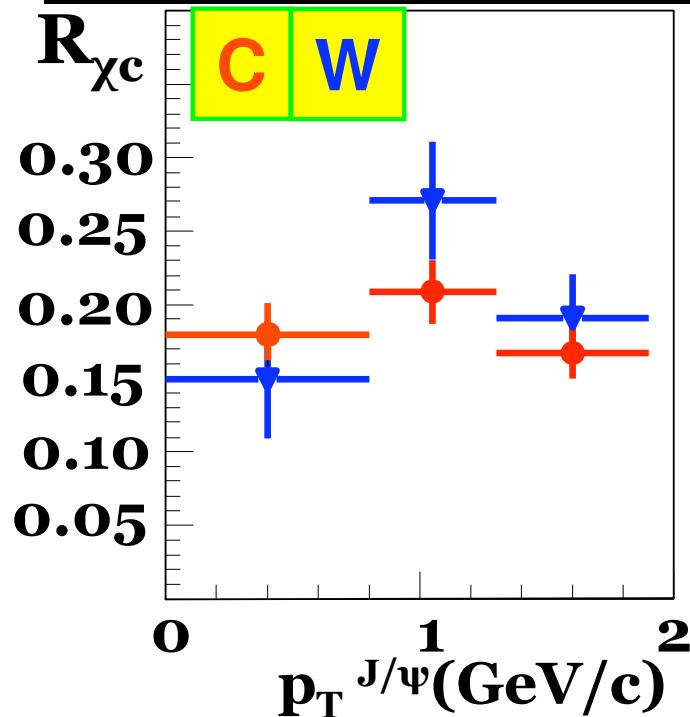
$$R(\chi_c) = (18.8 \pm 1.3_{stat}^{+2.4}_{-2.2sys})\%$$

not clear experimental panorama

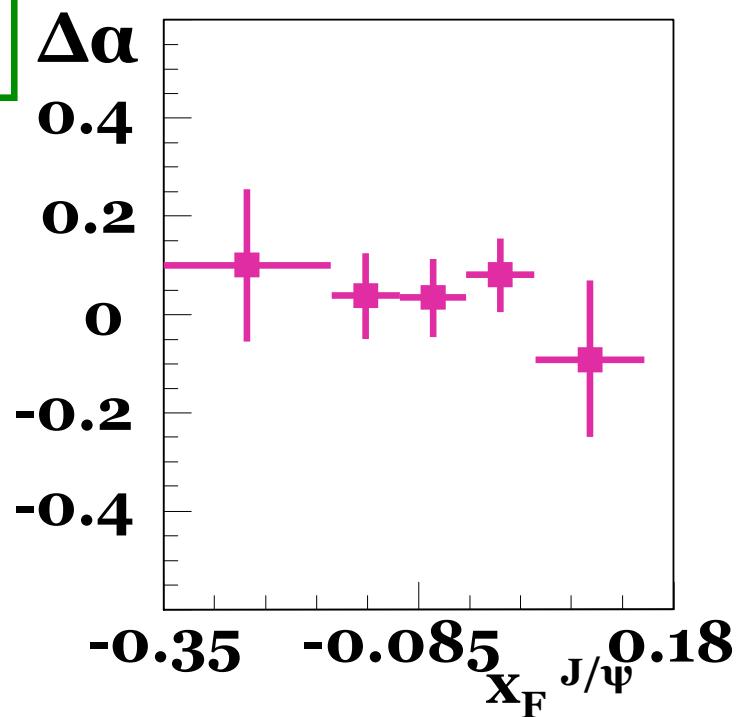
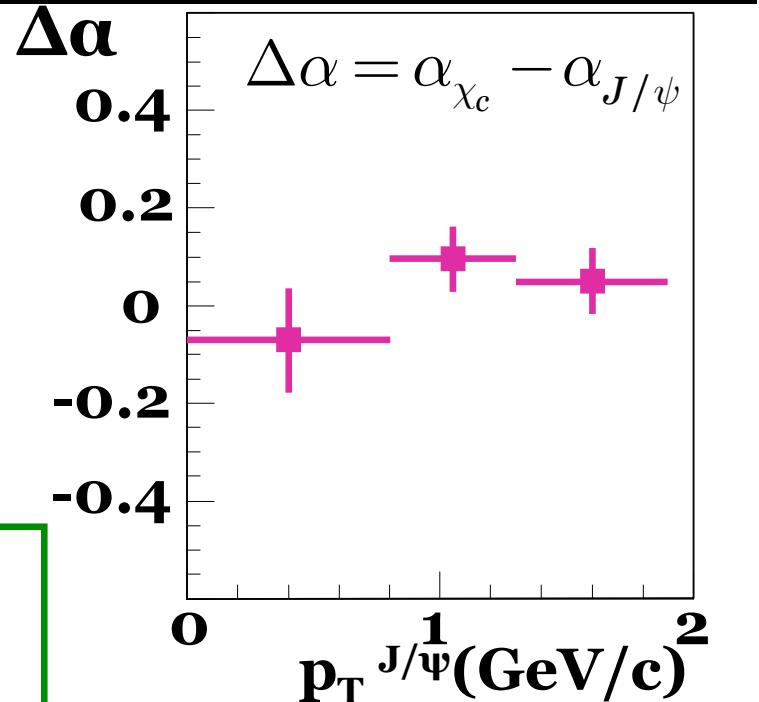
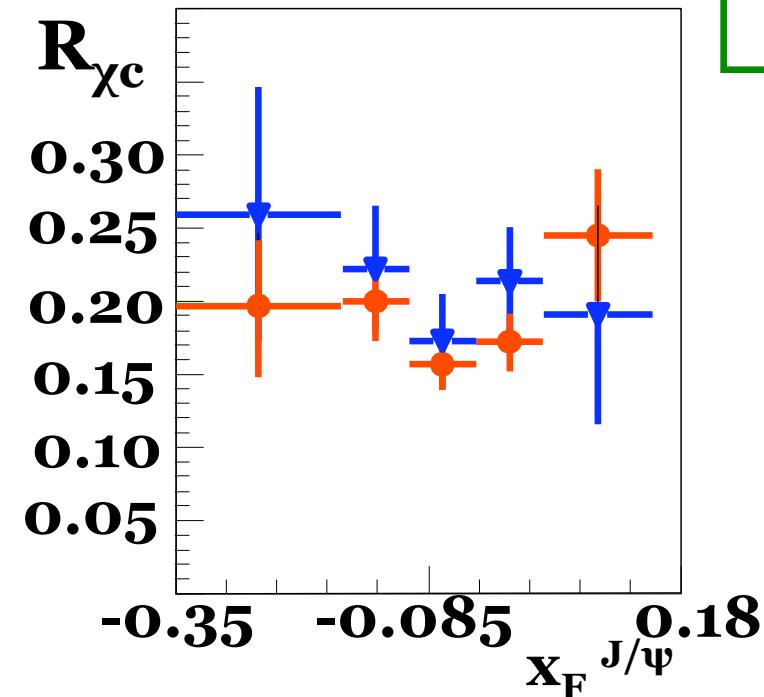


kinematic distributions of R_{χ_c} and nuclear suppression

5



All distributions
compatible with
flat distribution



Conclusions

J/ ψ

Production vs p_T and x_F

Nuclear suppression

J/ ψ polarization

ψ' and x_c

J/ ψ feed-down

Production

all frames

all variables



p_T broadening

x_F : peak shift and width increase

enhancement at negative x_F

Longitudinal polarization

(6.8 ± 0.4)%



(18.8 ± 2.7)%



~ flat wrt J/ ψ