CERN

CATIA Design Requirements applied to Computer Aided Manufacturing at CERN

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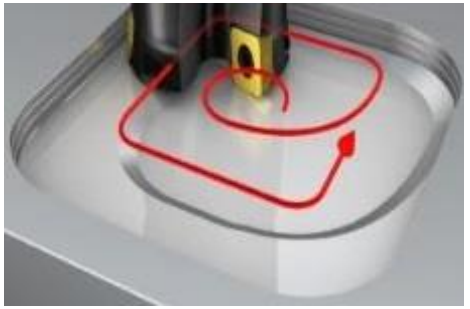
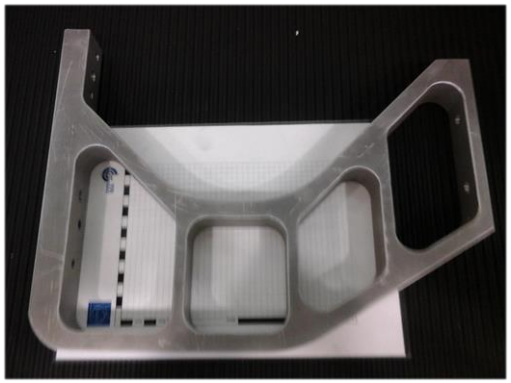
Machining ?

- From raw material to real part

Outlines

- CNC workshop
- CAD/CAM
- Examples
- Outlook

Outlines

- **CNC workshop**
- CAD/CAM
- Examples
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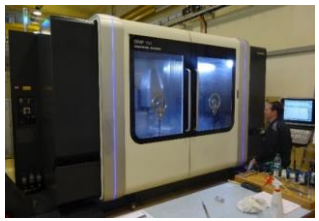
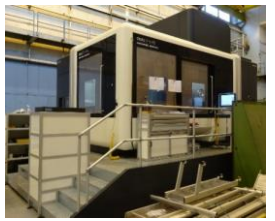
Figures – EN/MME

- 8 CNC milling machines
  - +6 lathes
  - +9 non standard machines (no CAM)
- 3 computers for programming
  - Feature CAM
- 1500 jobs/year,
- ~250 programs created/year





Figures – other workshops

- EP/DT
  - 3 CNC milling machines + 1 CNC lathe
  - Feature CAM + CATIA CAM

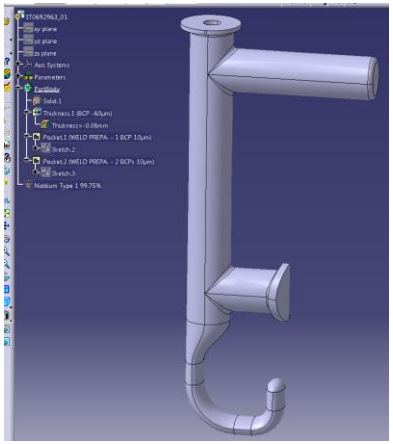
- BE/BI
  - CNC machines
  - ESPRIT CAM

- TE/MSC
  - 3 CNC milling machines + 1 lathe
  - Go2CAM CAM

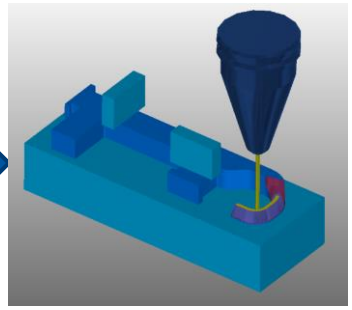
- EN/STI
  - Investigation

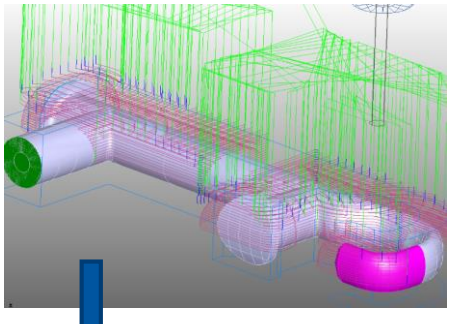
Standard Workflow

- 3D model based procedure



*CATPart or *stp (worst solution)





CAM software (Locally saved)

Post Processing

```
;================================================
;===   cPost standard PP for SINUMERIK 840 D    ===
;================================================
N10 G0 G90 G40
N20 G40 M8
N30 ;=============== TOOL CHANGE ================
N40 ; DESC :
N50 ;================================================
N60 T7 M06
N70 D7
N80 G0 G90 G40 G17
N90  F0 S0
N100 G64 SOFT
N110 S70 M3
N120 G1 X381.025 Y231.017 Z90.1 F3000 G94
N130 Z80.1
N140 X382.086 Y230.763 Z79.808
N150 X383.803 Y231.083 Z79.34
N160 X385.241 Y232.074 Z78.872
N170 X386.152 Y233.564 Z78.404
N180 X386.378 Y235.295 Z77.936
N190 X385.88 Y236.97 Z77.468
N200 X384.745 Y238.296 Z77
N210 X378.963 Y242.724 F1000
N220 G3 X378.264 Y242.961 I-0.699 J-0.913
```

Machine specific
ISO G code

Outlines

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- **CAD/CAM**
- Examples
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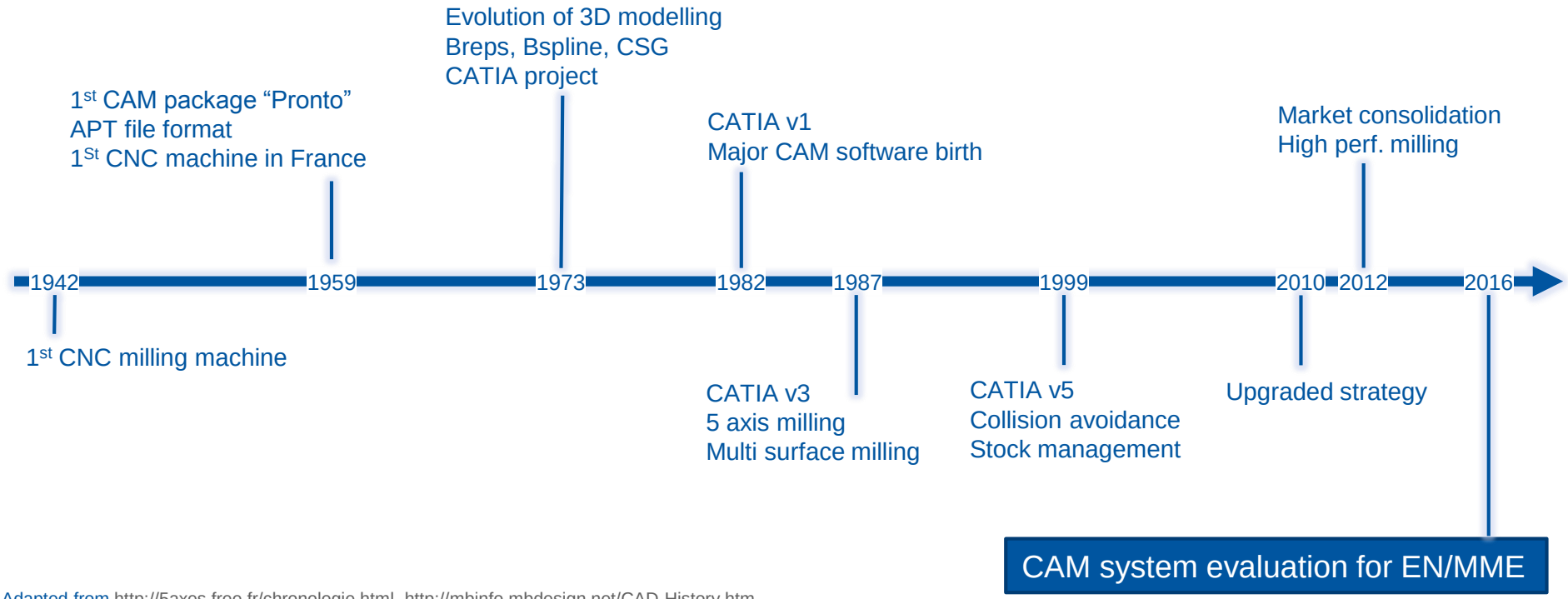
What is CAD/CAM ?

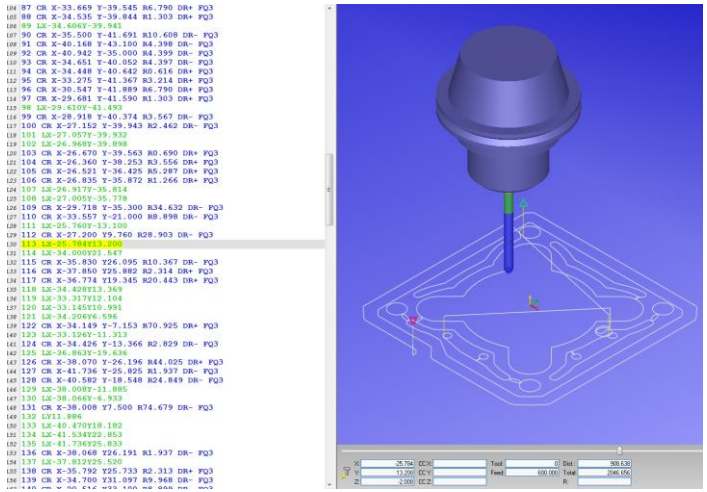
- CAM = computer-assisted manufacturing
- Old but very dynamic field of R&D

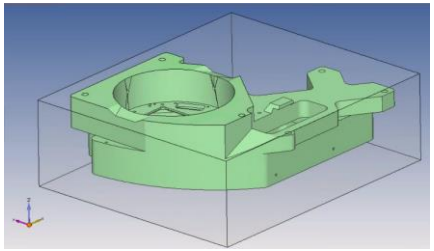


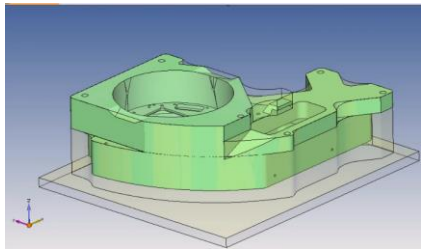
Adapted from http://5axes.free.fr/chronologie.html, http://mbinfo.mbdesign.net/CAD-History.htm

What is CAM ?

- Surface-based tool trajectory computation
  - Mathematics: tool axis positioning regarding the local normal vector of the surface
    - Influence of CAD, u/v's, format, precision,…



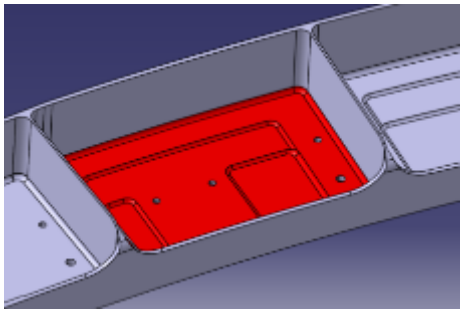




Extracted from http://hu.topsolid.com/download/videos/topsolid-demo-library/complex-machining/stock-management.htm

Powerful but tricky

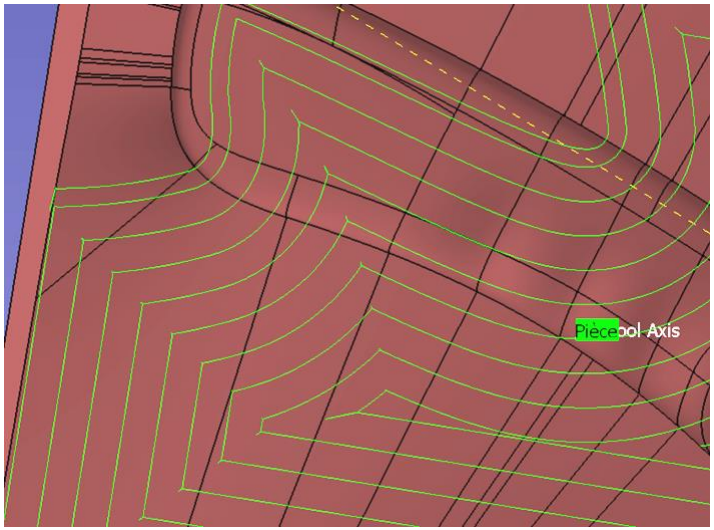
- The same part could be machined with various strategies
  - Example: pocket

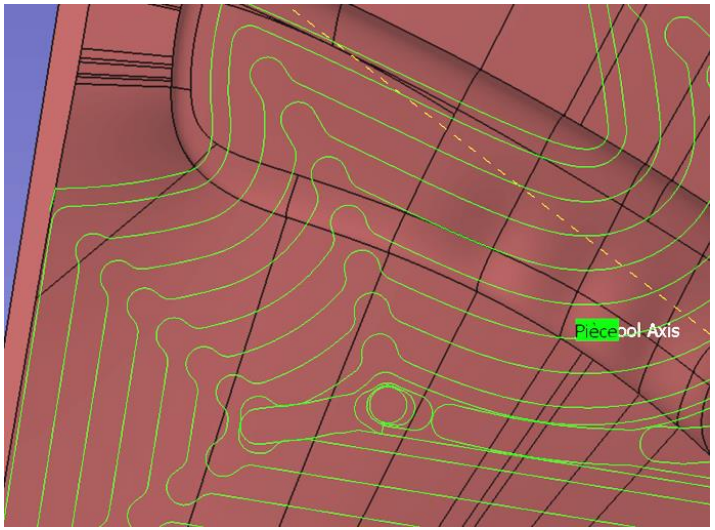


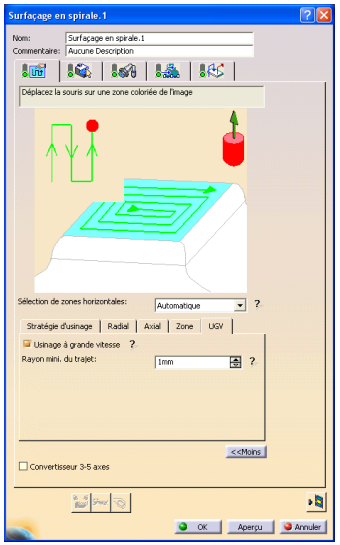
solution	tps (s)	volume (cm3)	débit (cm3/min)	Q outil	vc (m/min)	fz (mm/dt)	P (W)	Fc (N)	C (m.N)	
surfacer dresser	165	320	116.4	127.3	250	0.25	4455	1069	27	Safest
fraise à surfacer	103	320	186.4	195.9	250	0.4	6856	1645	41	Easiest
fraise à grande avance	51	320	376.5	399.9	250	1.1	13996	3359	76	Fastest
plaquette ronde ϕ12	134	320	143.3	151.5	250	0.35	5303	1273	32	Hardest

Powerful but tricky

- The same part could be machined with various strategies
  - Example: toolpath
    - Continuity/vibration

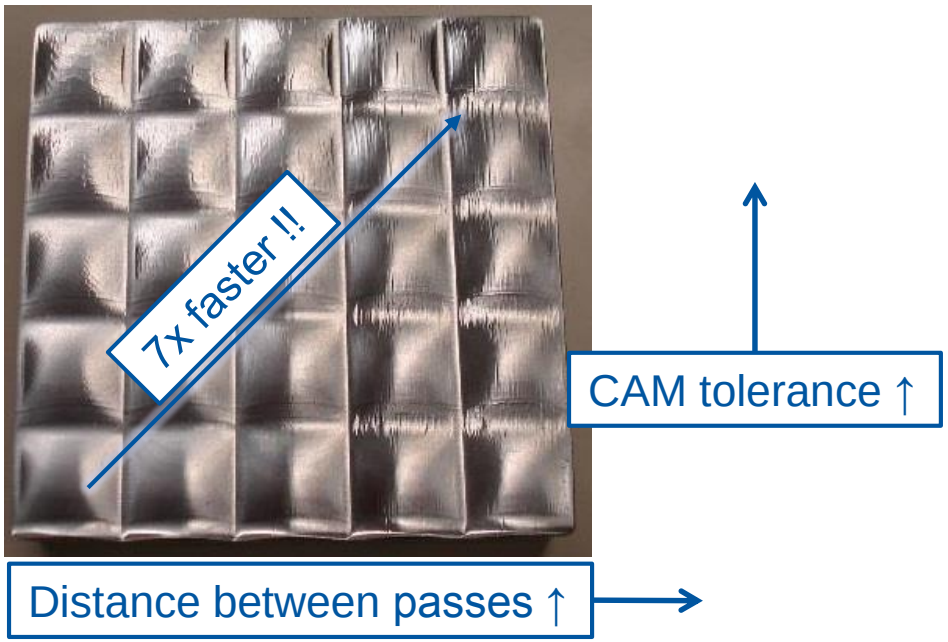


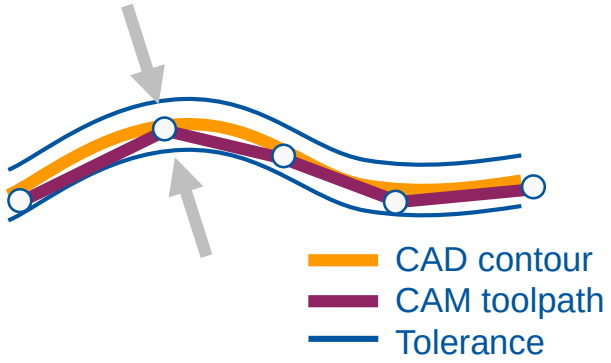




Powerful but tricky

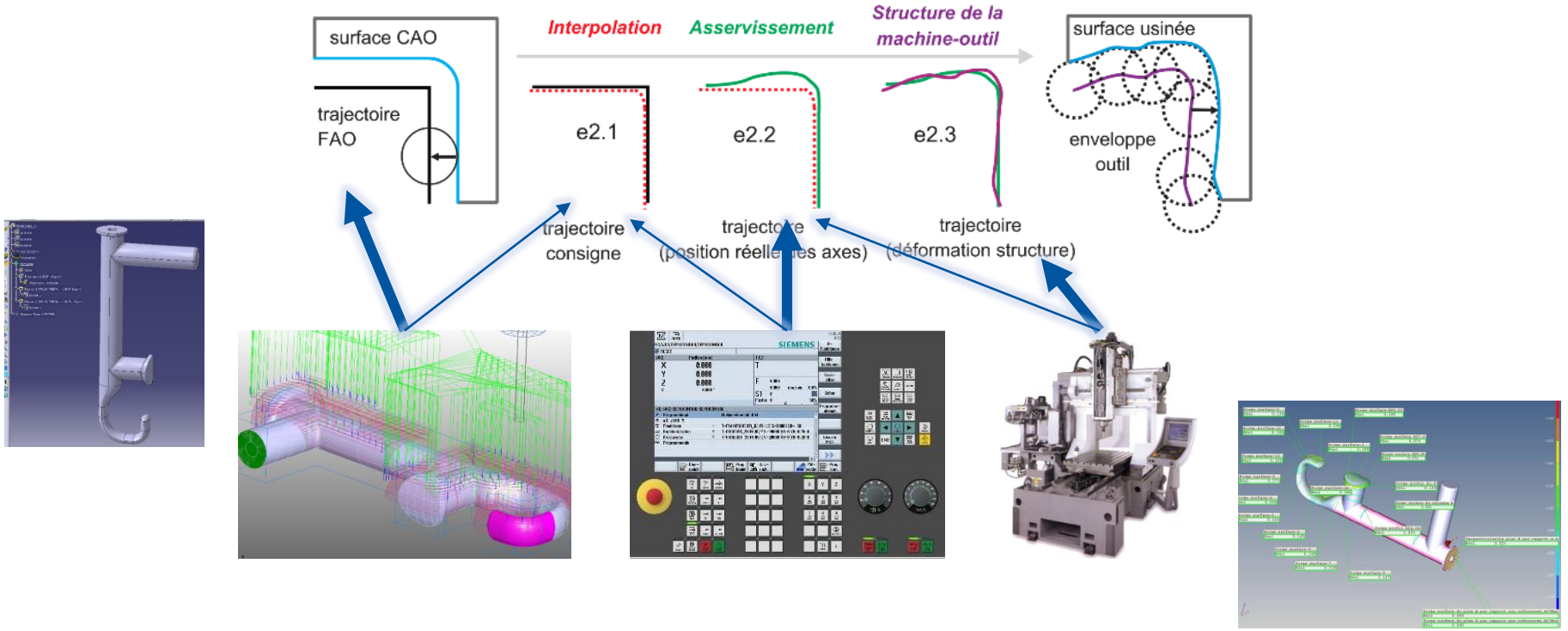
- The same part could be machined with various strategies
  - Example: Parameters
    - Surface finish





Numerical workflow

- Error sources
  - CAM is one of many possible flaws



Outlines

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- **Examples**
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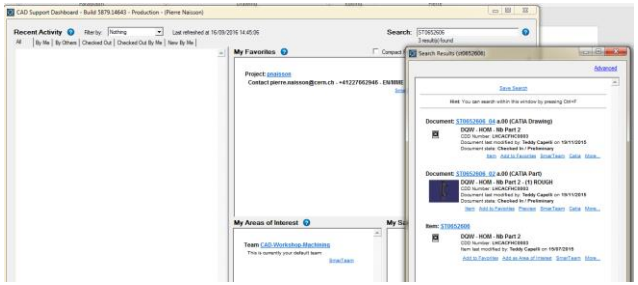
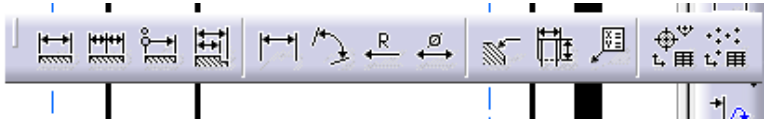
3D model quality

- The contract is on 2D drafting…
  - Consistency of 2D ⬅➡ 3D
    - Need for synchronization / conform 3D model

```
NOTA 1 : NOMINAL DIMENSIONS ACCORDING TO 3D MODEL
(SEE ST0652606_02)
```

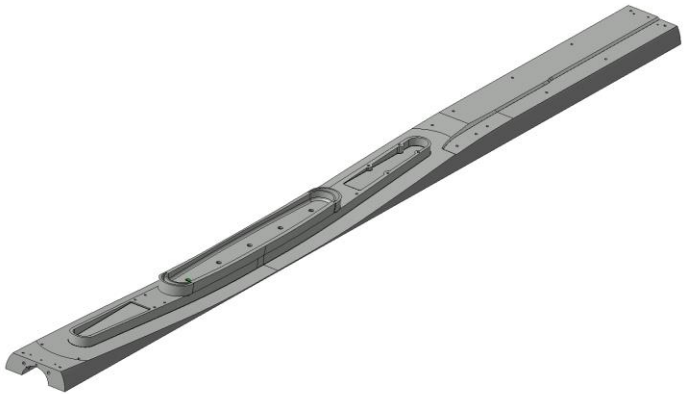


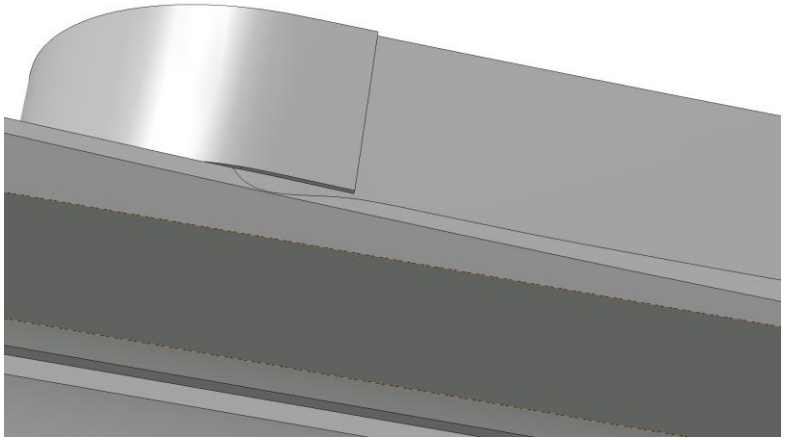


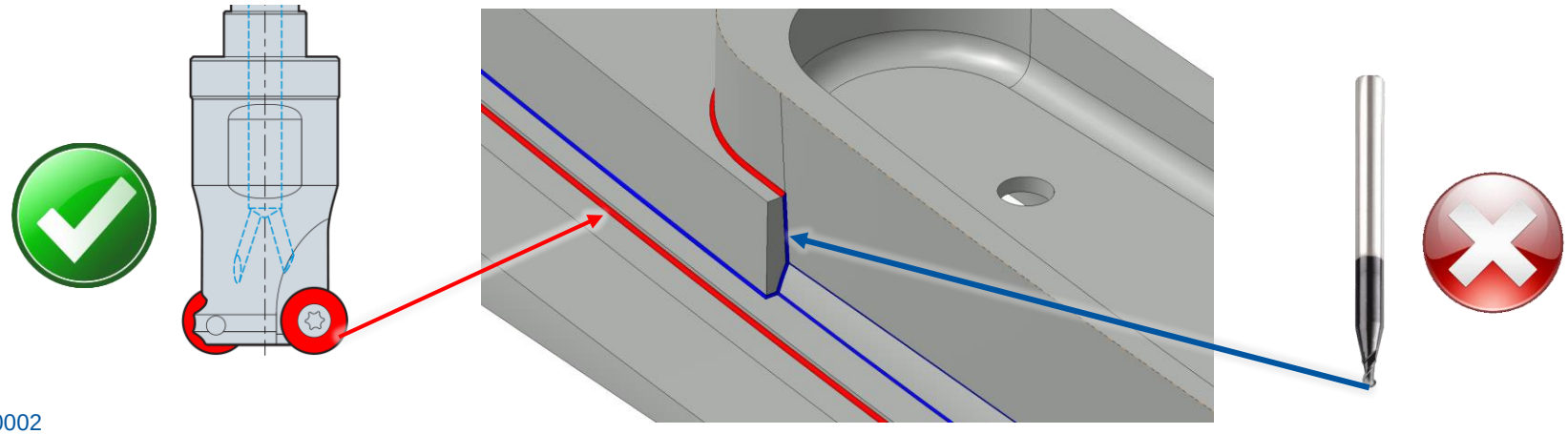
LHCACFHC0003

3D model quality

- The GSD issue







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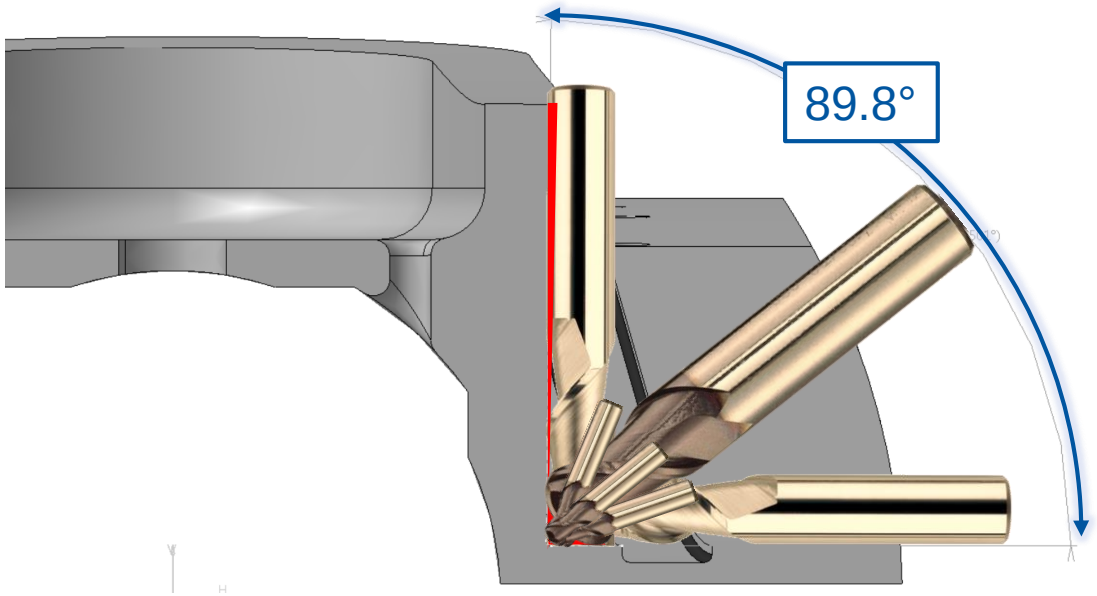
3D model quality

- The GSD issue
  - Low accessibility zone
    - Cost + poor quality



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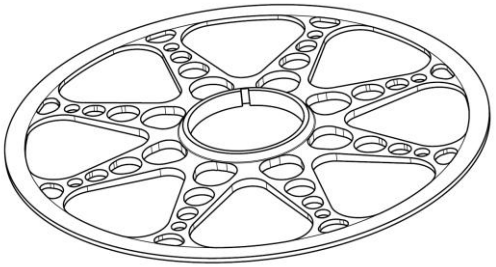
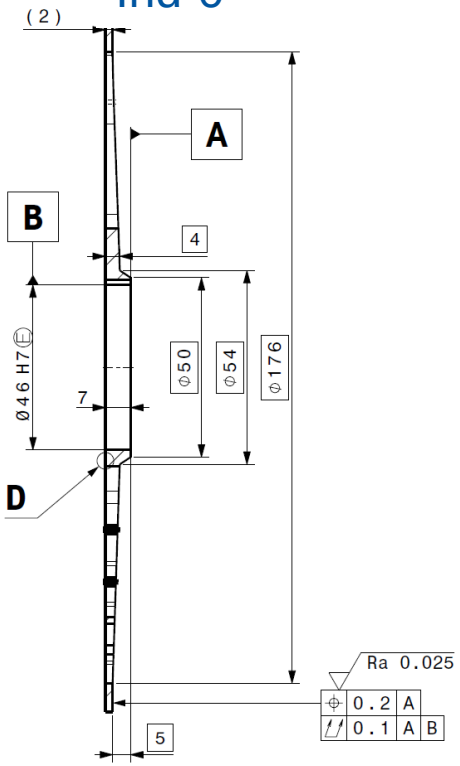
GPS side effects

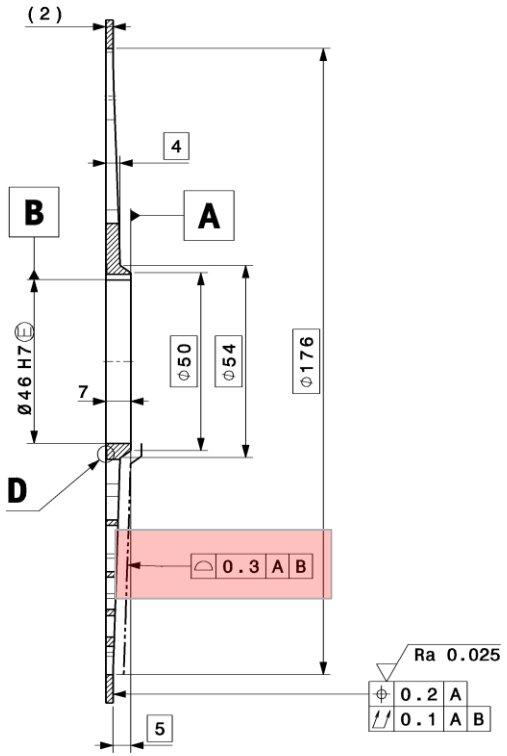
- Manufacturing scheme
  - Chocks, scratches



Ind-0



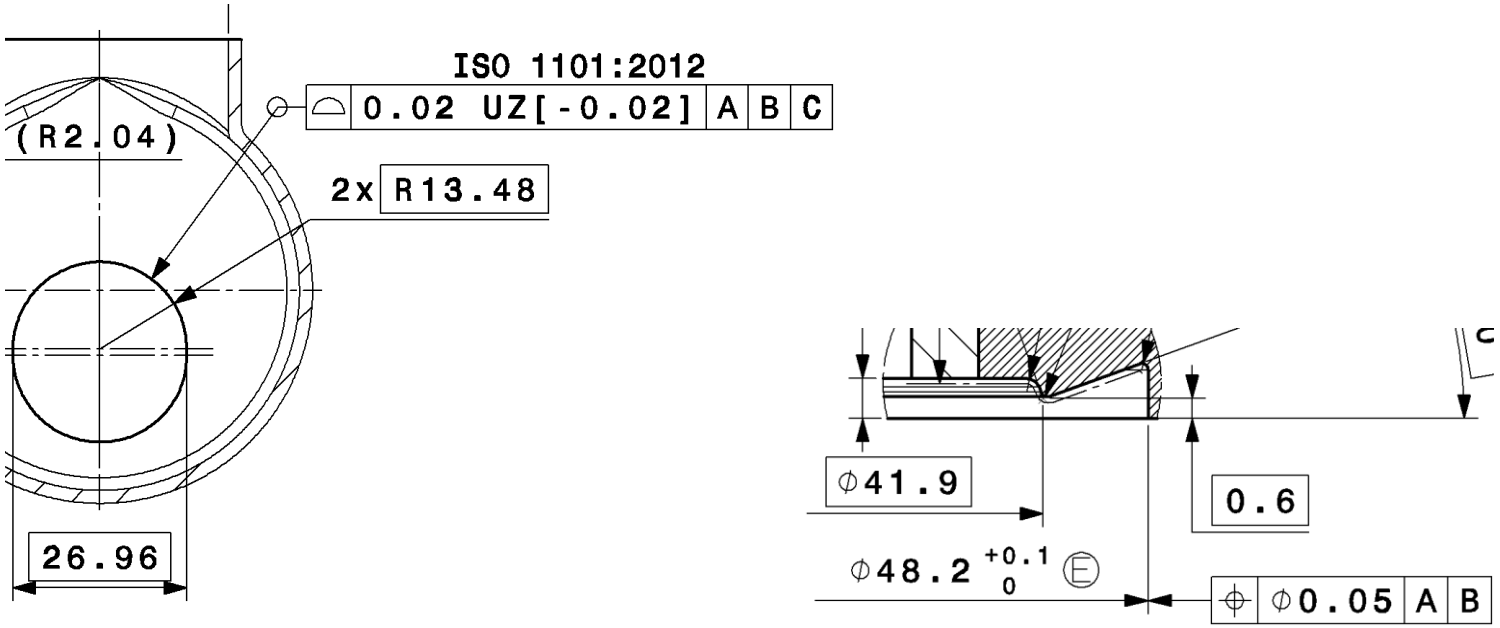
Ind-1



PSBBWSRA0041

GPS side effects

- Decentered tolerances
  - Programmed as centered value IRL



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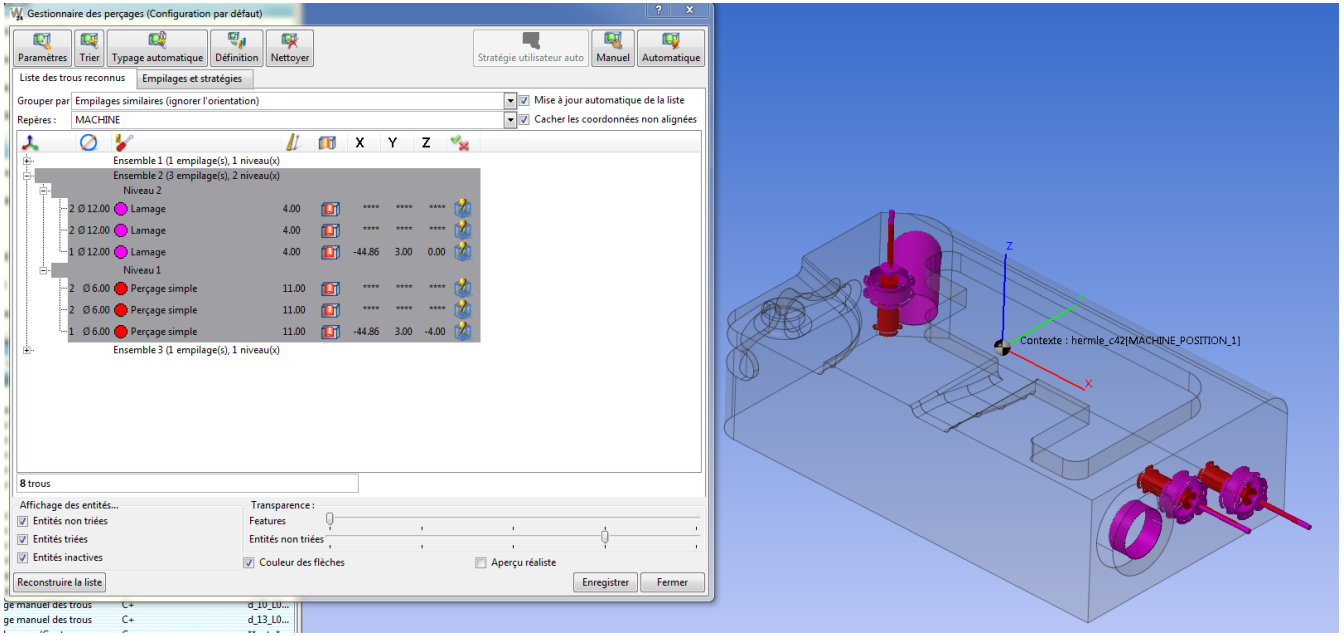
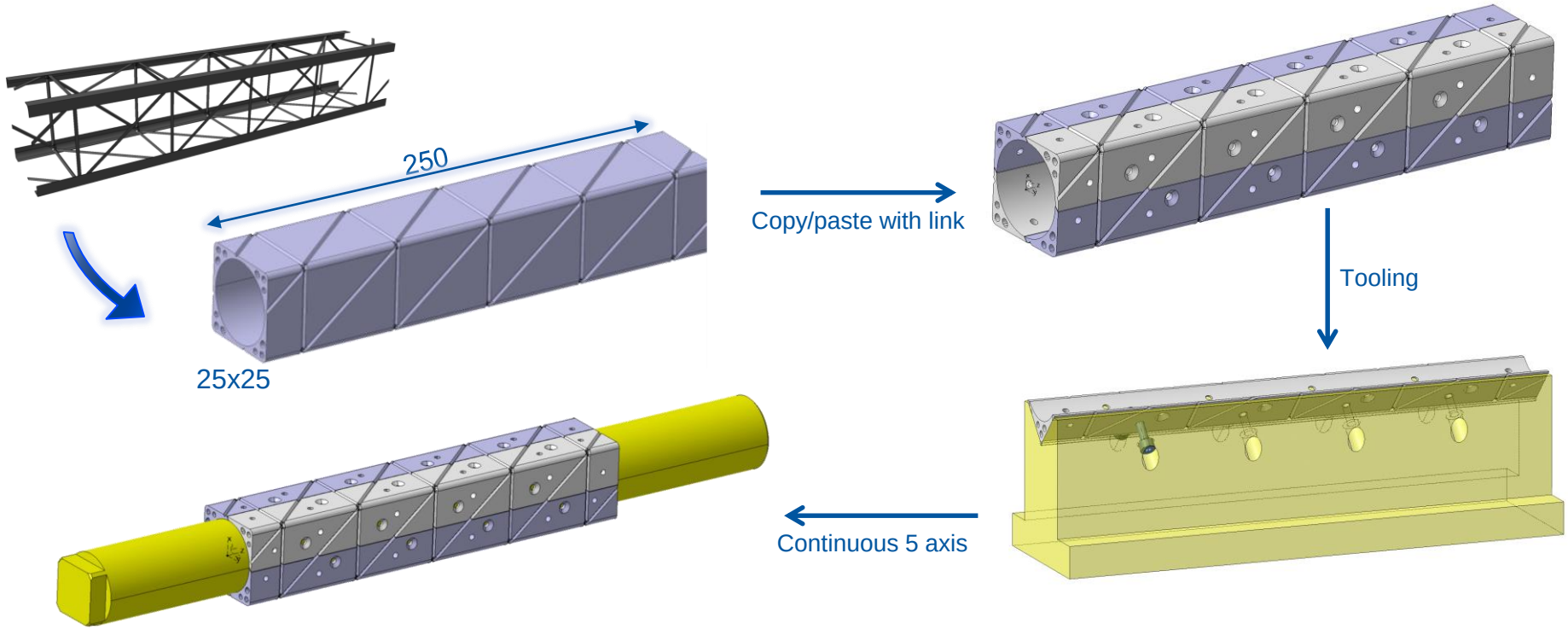
Design to manufacturing

- Hole, thread and counterboring
  - Automatic recognition though colored feature
    - Ex: blue = threads, red = counterbore,… ?



Design to manufacturing

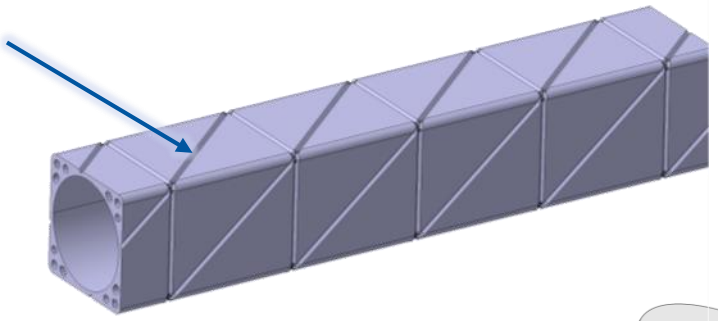
- Shape adaptation to improve machinability
  - Accuracy + precision

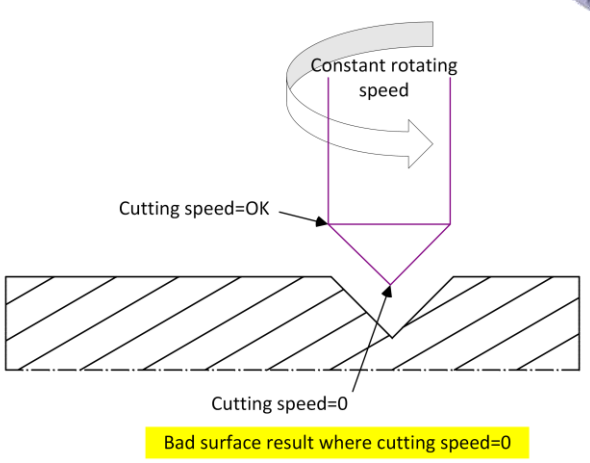


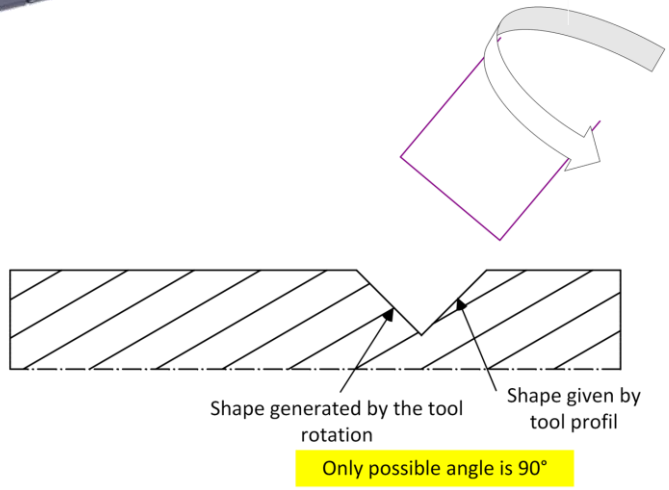
EP-DT: Carbon fibre stave

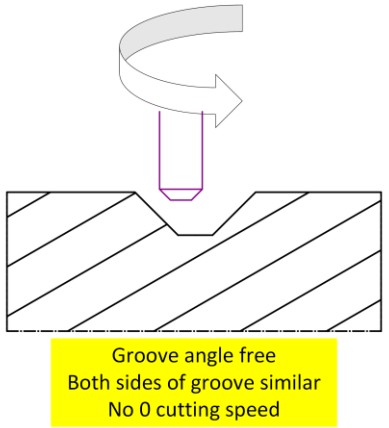
Design to manufacturing

- Shape adaptation to improve quality
  - Unmolding, surface finish









EP-DT: Carbon fibre stave

Outlines

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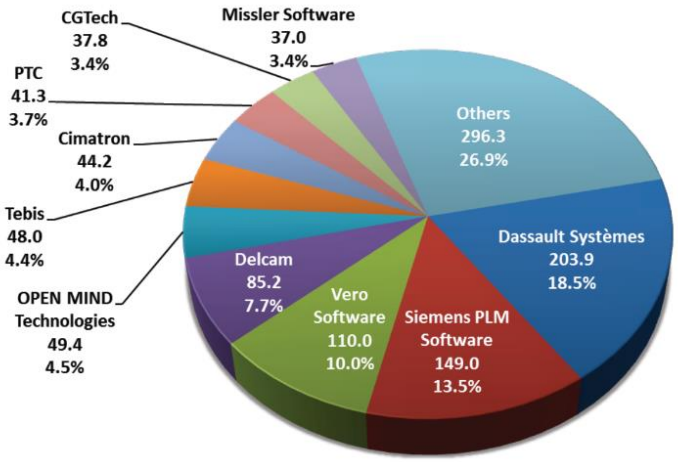
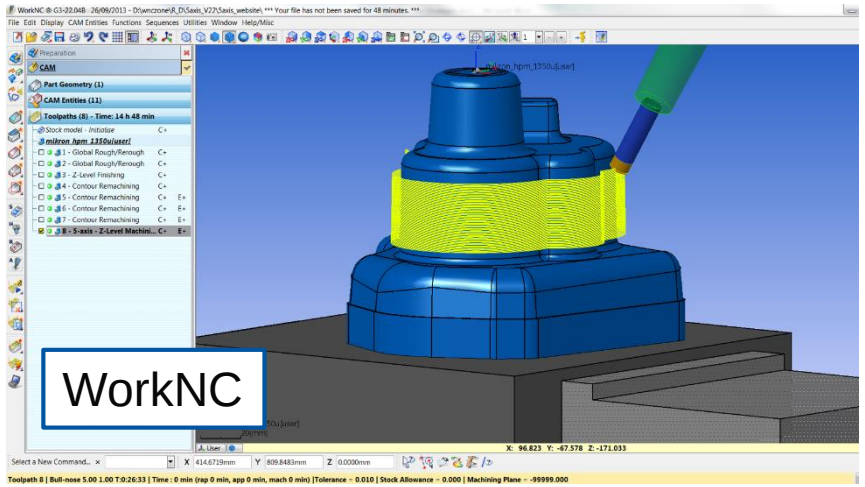
- **Outlook**

EN/MME CAM solution

- CAM evaluation
  - Efficiency in milling (5 axis)
  - Easy to use (aside milling machine)
  - Turning → TBD (future investments)





http://www.verosoftware.com/news/articles/Vero-Number-1-CAM-Business

Think manufacturing !

- Don’t hesitate to ask workshops
  - Reduce cost, time
  - Increase efficiency
- Valid 3D model
  - Smarteam ?
  - Strict control of consistency 2D/3D
- CAD @ CERN
  - EP/DT using CATIA CAM ➔ 2020 ?
  - Compatibility tests to be carried out

www.cern.ch