



# **“Final” layout for the integration of the VAX in the TAXS region (+ P8 D2 Protection & TREX mandate)**

F Sanchez Galan on behalf of HL-LHC WP8

**Special thanks to C. Adorisio, J. Albertone, I. Bergstrom, C. Boccard, D. Brethoux, I. Efthymiopoulos, S. Evrard, P. Fessia, A. Gaddi, L. Krzempek, M. Diogo Dos Santos, M. Lazzaroni, D. Mergelkuhl, J. Perez Espinos, G. Pigny, M. Raymond, H. Vincke**



Hi Lumi Collaboration , Paris 14-16 November 2016

# Outline

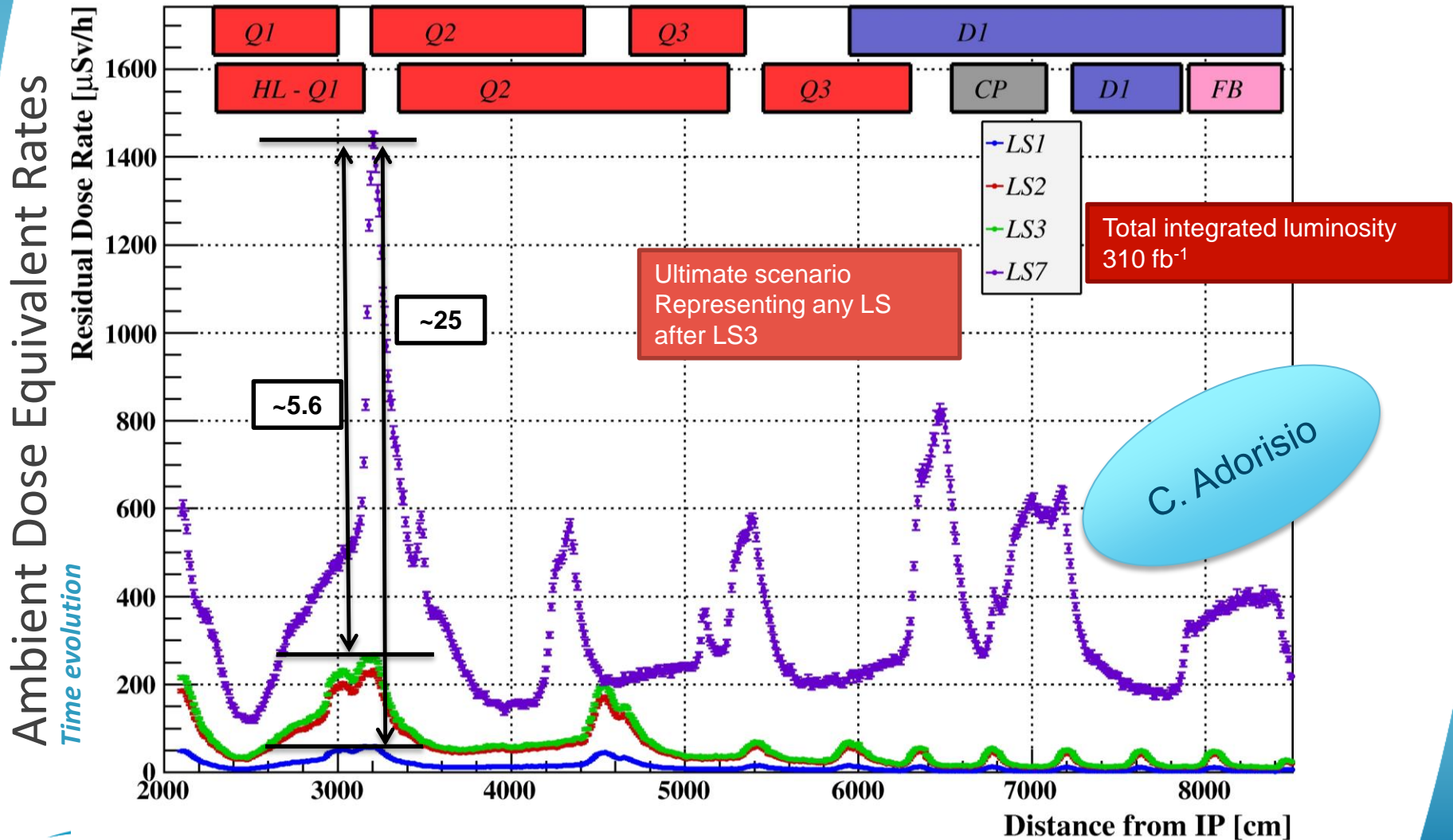
- Scope TAXS, **VAX** for WP8
  - Recall on radiation levels, space constraints
  - VAX layout: concept, radiation analysis, services
  - Implications in shielding: modifications in LS2.
- 
- TANB ( Protection D2@P8)
  - TREX Extended

# Scope – from TAS to TAXS @ P1& P5

- To increase the aperture for the beam, **TAXS will replace TAS**, which are embedded in the forward shielding, at the limit of the experimental cavern and LHC tunnel.
- Functionality and design principles will be kept, adapting to the he **increased deposited energy**.
- **VAX region** will be optimized following the **ALARA** principle.

# Overview of Radiation (EDMS 1434476)

1 month cooling time, dose rates at contact of the cryostat



## in short...

Depending on the operational scenarios, cooling time and materials:

- Residual dose rate increase from LS1 until LS3 is about a factor 4 to 6.
- The increase from LS1 to HL-LHC is a factor 15 to 30.

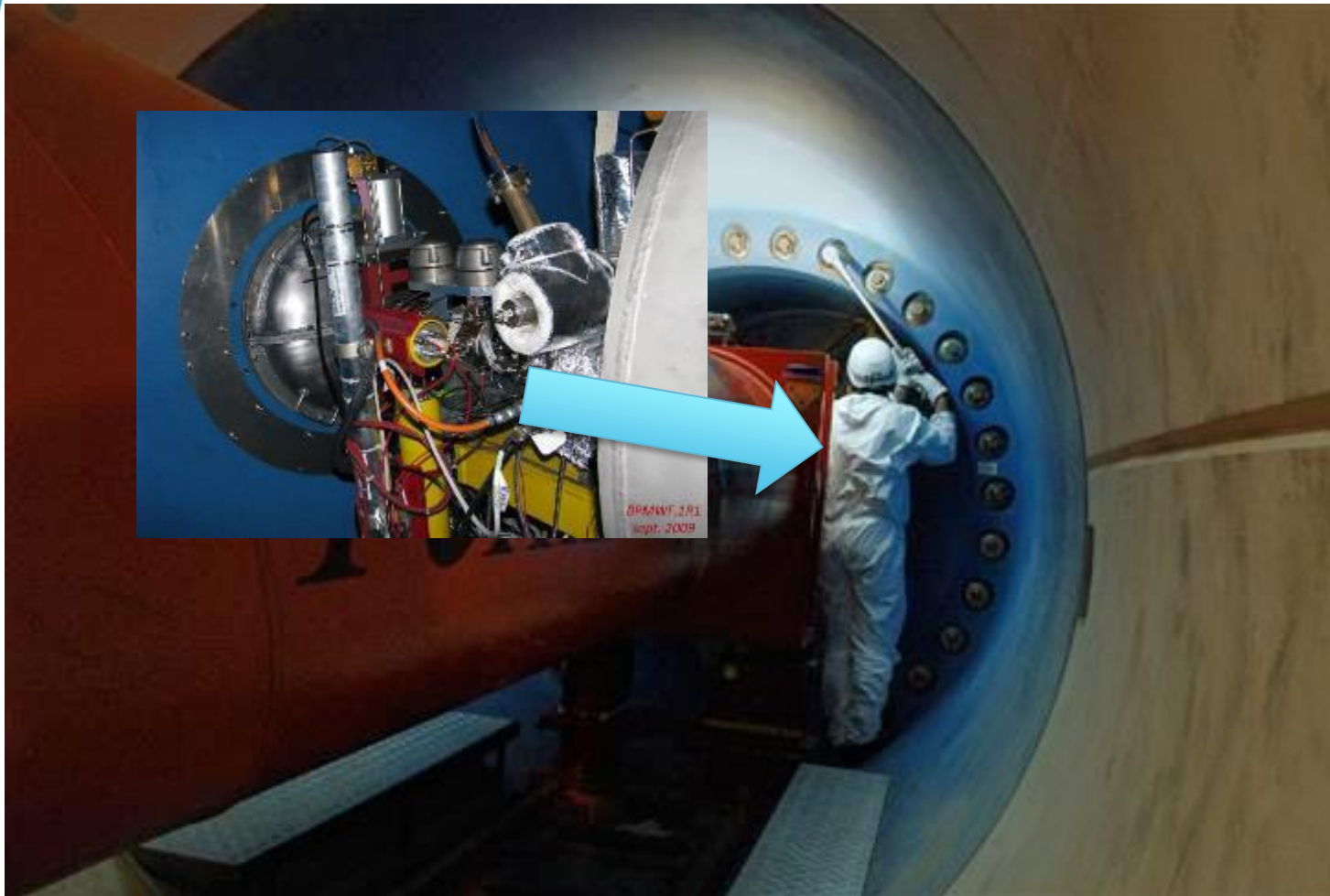
# Access Q1 to TAS region (ATLAS)



# Access Q1 to TAS region (ATLAS)

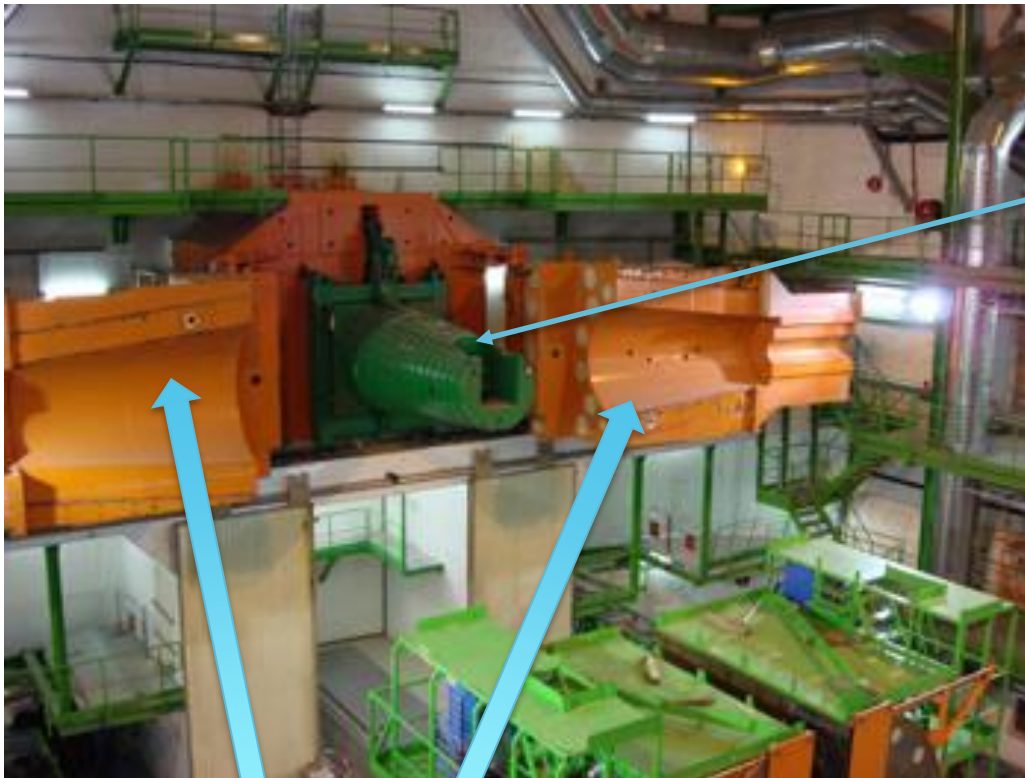


# Access Q1 to TAS region (ATLAS)

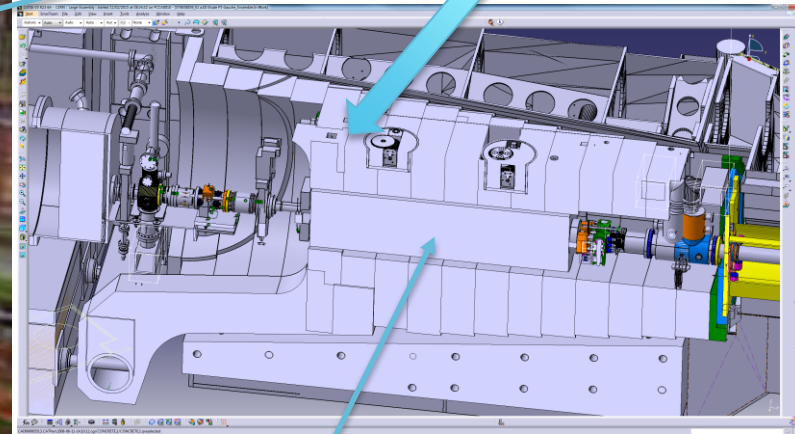




# TAS region in CMS Forward Shielding



Rotating shielding

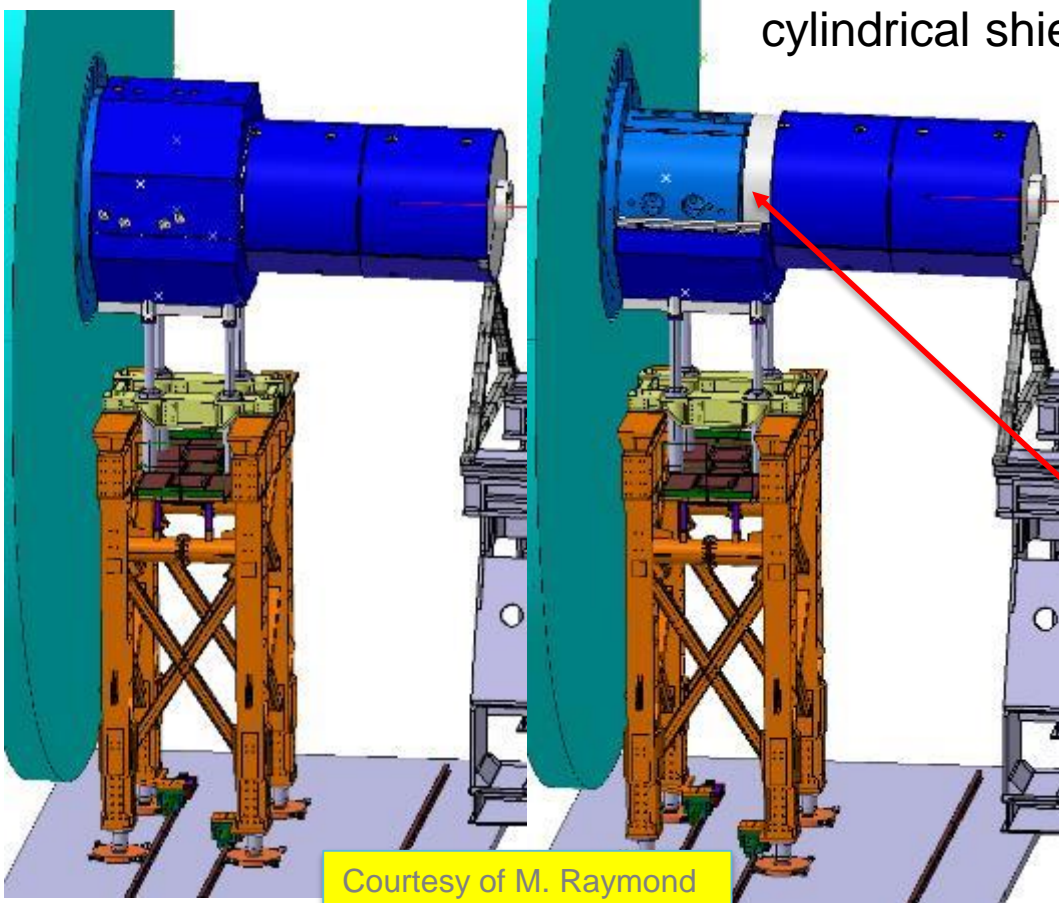


Fixed Iron nose

TAS absorber

# TAS region in ATLAS Forward Shielding

Movable: Octagonal shielding (JFS),  
cylindrical shielding (JFC)

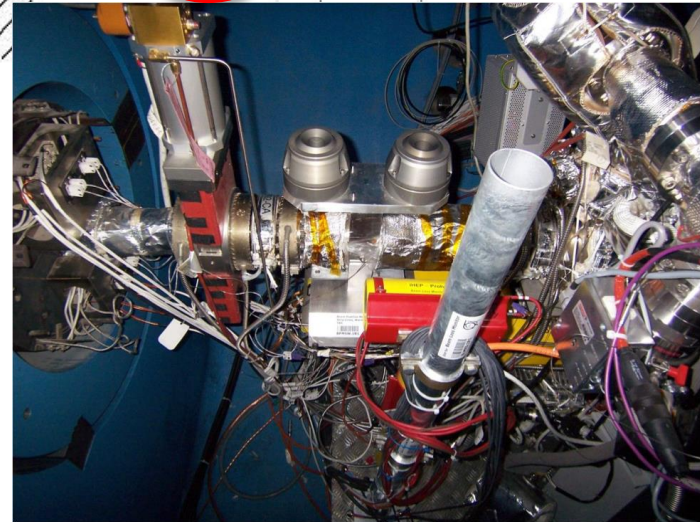
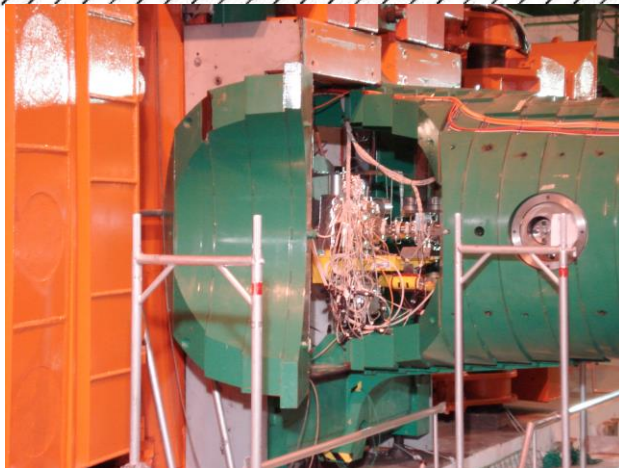
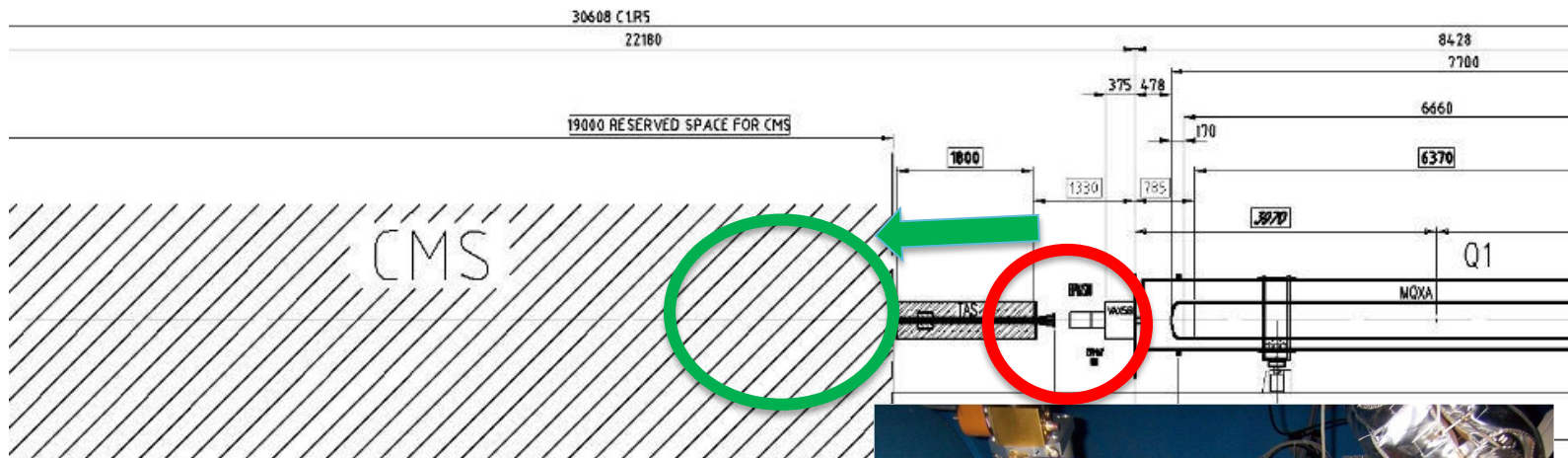


TAS absorber  
(inside fixed  
TX1S)



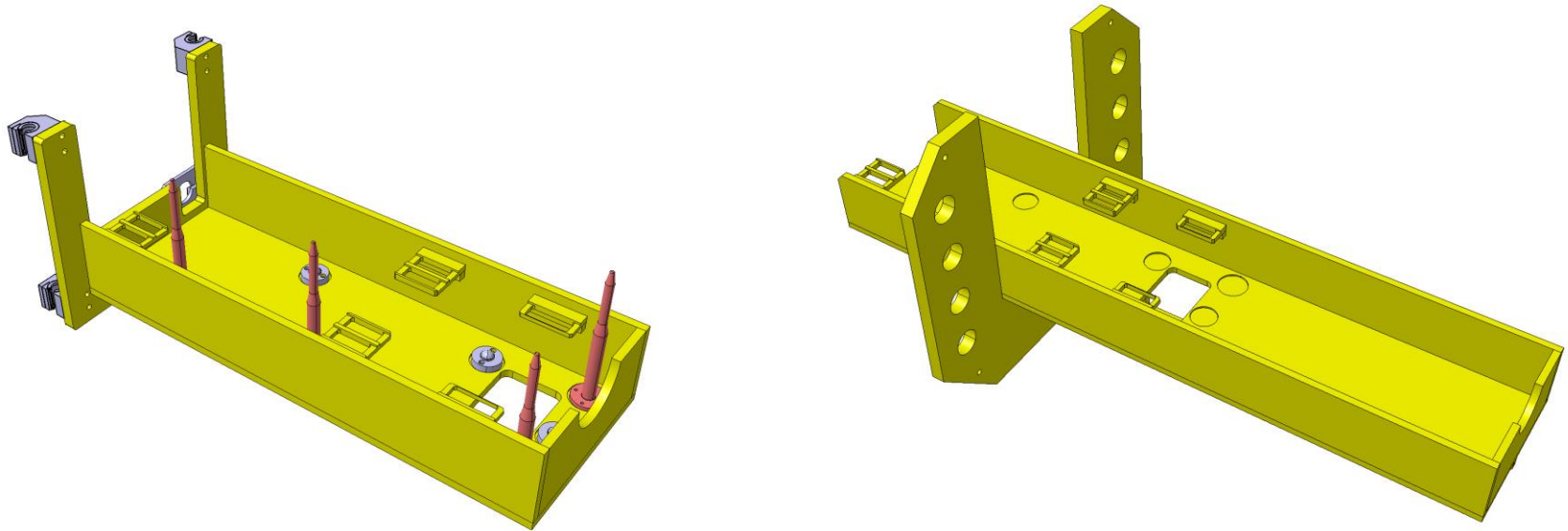
# Finding space

- Q1-TAS: 1.3 m. Equipment installed: warm BPM, 2 vacuum valves, bellows, bake-out equipment, He tightness dome, Z-stops.



# Proposal

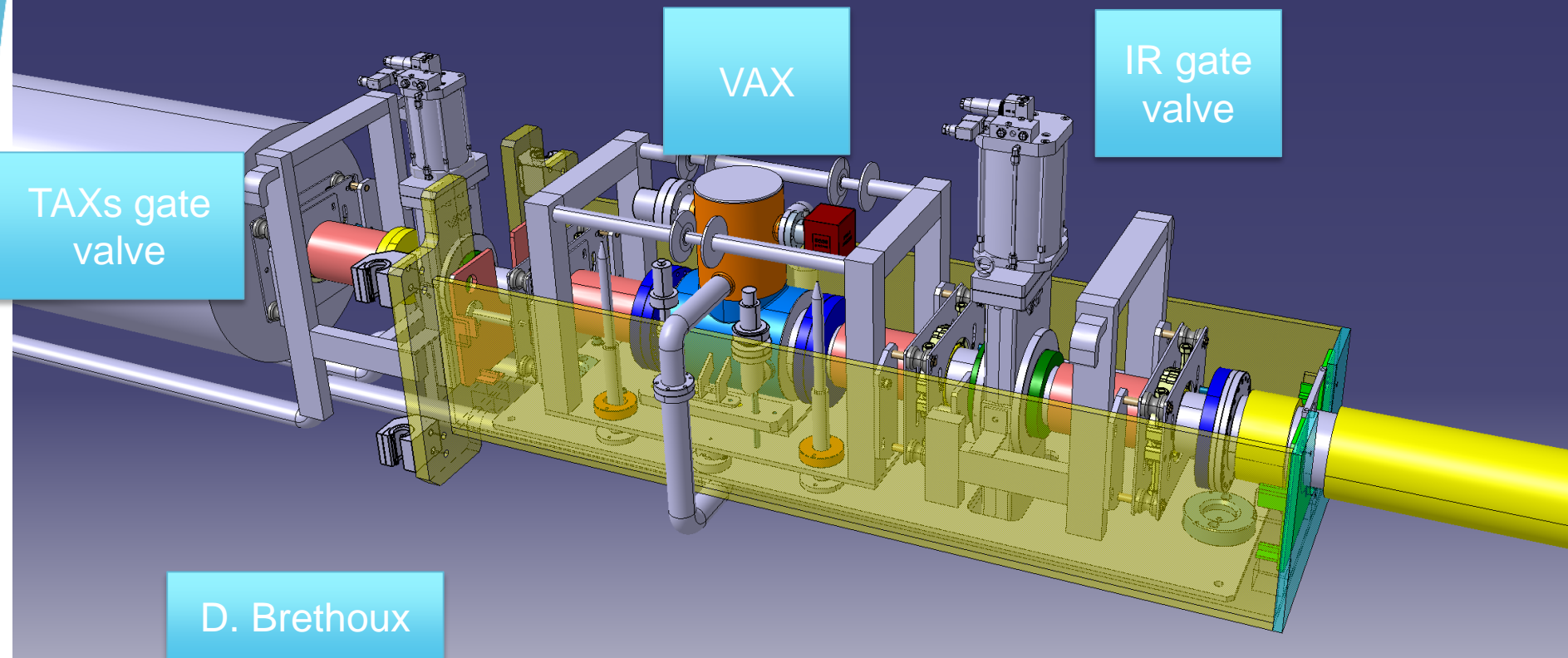
- Integrate the BPM in Q1 and relocate the VAX equipment from the tunnel to the experiment side in order to improve access & minimize operations.



- Support structure, remote handling of modules, quick connectors plugins.

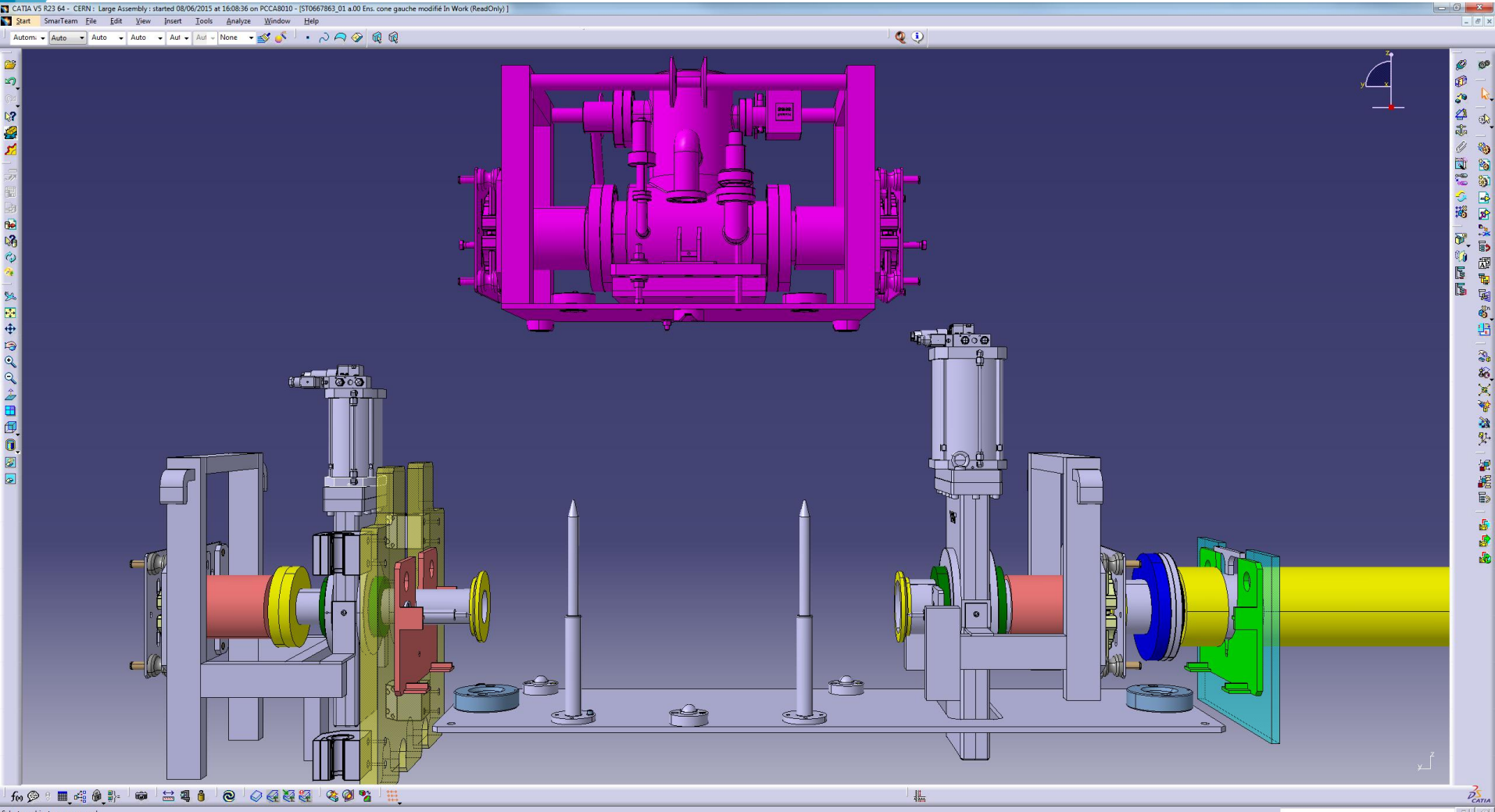
# Concept of VAX maintenance

## 3 structures to be removed independently

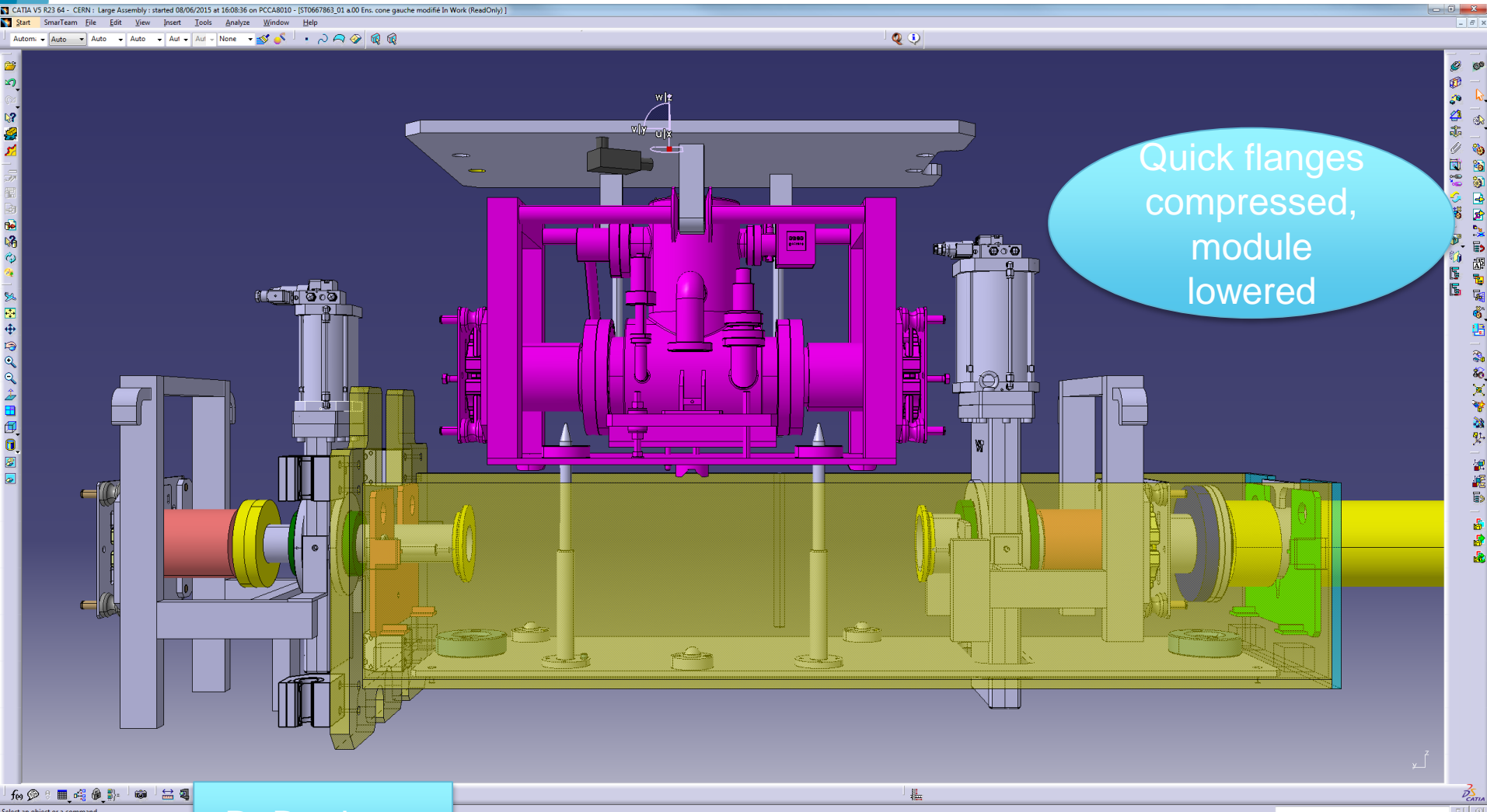


D. Brethoux

# VAX Installation sequence



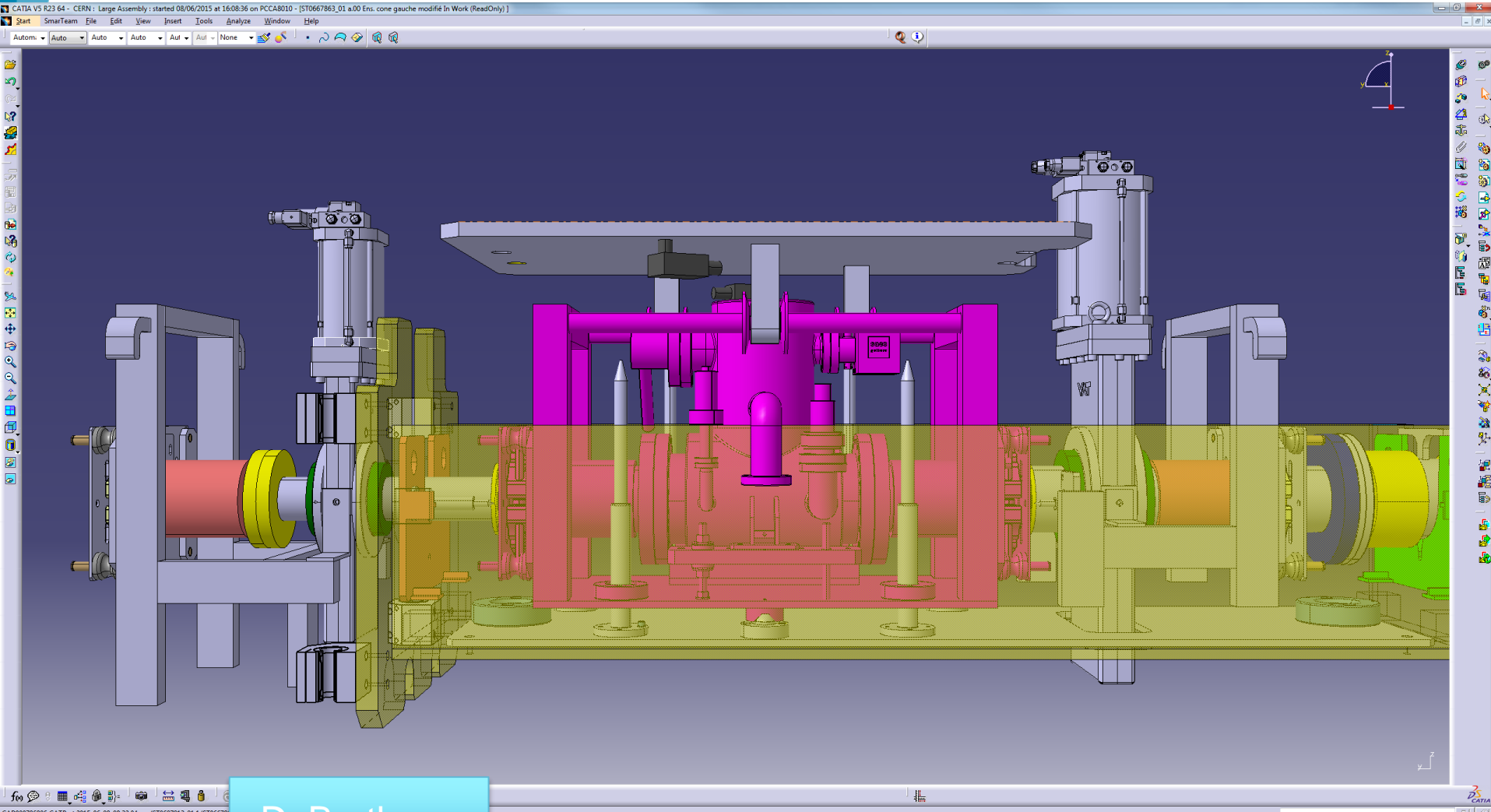
# VAX Installation sequence



D. Brethoux

F Sanchez Galan, 6th Hilumi Collaboration meeting, Paris 14-16 Nov 2016

# VAX Installation sequence



D. Brethoux



# Remote connectors definition

## Cabling requirements defined

### List of Vacuum cables for ATLAS-CMS

(Table of cables for one side only)

#	Cable name	Cable ID	starting point	Destination	Cable type	Length	Orientation	AS side	Notes
1	Heating			TAS, valve module 1	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right	ex. DAI5119959	
2	Heating			TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right	ex. DAI5119959	
3	Heating			TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right	ex. DAI5119959	
4	Heating			TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right	ex. DAI5119959	
5	Heating			TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right	ex. DAI5119959	
6	Thermocouple			TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
7	Thermocouple			TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
8	Thermocouple			TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
9	Thermocouple			TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
10	Thermocouple	34	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
11	Position valve	35	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
12	Heating	36	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
13	Heating	37	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
14	Heating	38	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEC (heating collars)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
15	Heating	39	Thermocouple	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VET (heating tapes)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
16	Heating	40	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VET (heating tapes)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
17	Thermocouple	41	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VET (heating tapes)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
18	Thermocouple	42	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VET (heating tapes)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
19	Thermocouple	43	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
20	Thermocouple	44	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
21	Thermocouple	45	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	2.5	Right	ex. DAI5568208	ex. DAI5568208
22	Position valve	46	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	0.75	Right	Triax	ex. DAI5119959
23	Thermocouple	47	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	Right	Right	Triax	ex. DAI5119959
24	Thermocouple	48	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bake-out VEJ (heating jackets)	Right	Right	Triax	ex. DAI5119959
25	Thermocouple	49	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bayard-Alpert power, NF12/NFR12	1	Right		ex. DAI5119959
26	Thermocouple	50	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bayard-Alpert measure, TCA3	1.5	Right		ex. DAI5119959
27	Thermocouple	51	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Bayard-Alpert power + measure, SVA3/SVR3	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
28	Thermocouple	52	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Ionic pump power + measure TFA3/TFAR3	0.75	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		53	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Penning Power + measure NG4/NGR4	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		54	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Pirani Power + measure NG4/NGR4	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		55	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	NEG cartridge power NG4/NGR4	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		56	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	NEG cartridge measure (tbc)	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		57	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		58	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		59	Heating	TAS, valve module 2	Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		60	Pump power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		61	Pump power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		62	Pump power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		63	Gauge power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		64	Gauge power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959
		65	Gauge power/control		Type E-NiCr-CuNi, MCTR6	0.22	Right		ex. DAI5119959

(initial meeting  
July @CERN)



# Meeting connectors, 15-sept-2016

(Gregory Pigny (TE/VSC), Francisco Sanchez Galan (EN/EA), Damien Brethoux(EN/EA), Lukasz Krzkempek (TE/VSC), Michael Lazzaroni(EN/EA))

**Goal of the visit:** Definition of the connectors according to TE/VSC specifications

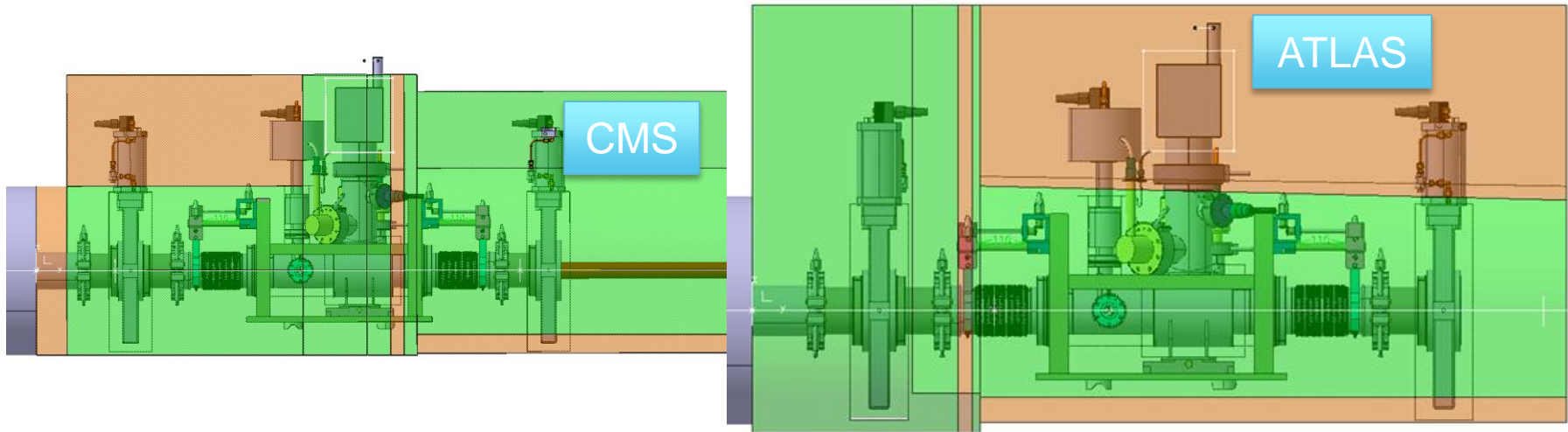
Connector “Combitac”



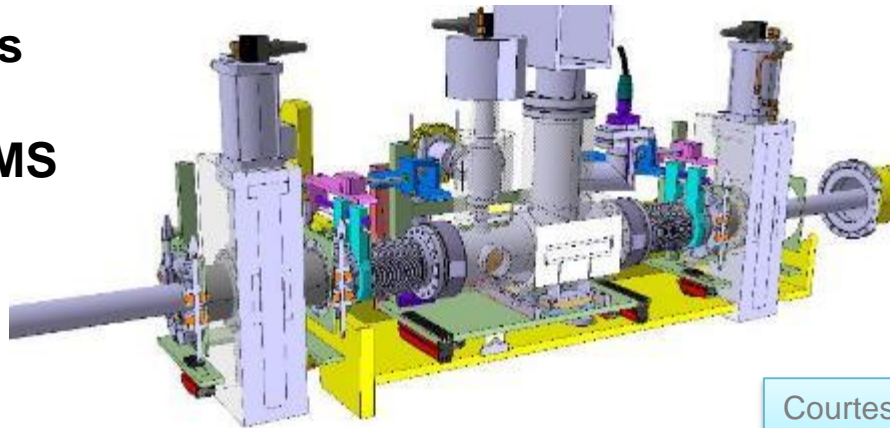
Connector “REP”

*Pictures from the visit @Staubli (sept-2016)*

# VAX integration

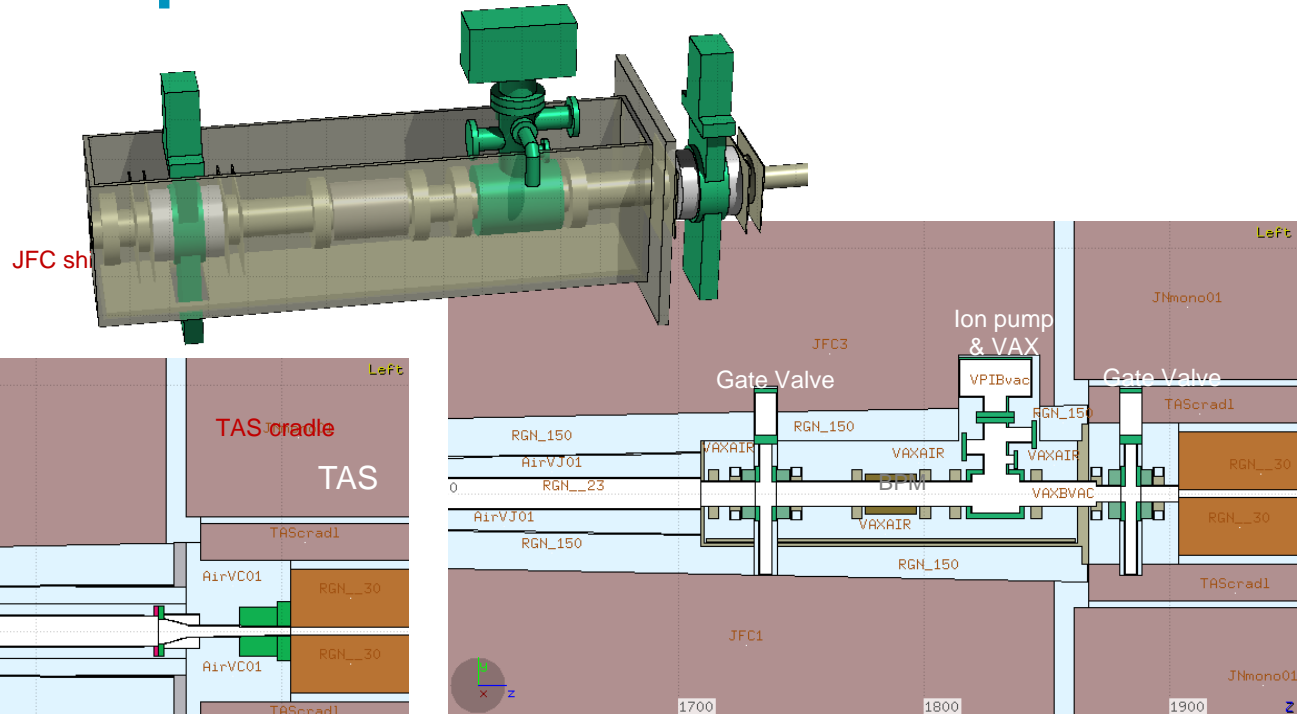


**Proposed layout fits  
inside the volumes  
both in ATLAS & CMS**



Courtesy of L. Krzkempek,  
J. Perez Espinos

# VAX implementation in ATLAS



Reference geometry.  
LUCID installed.

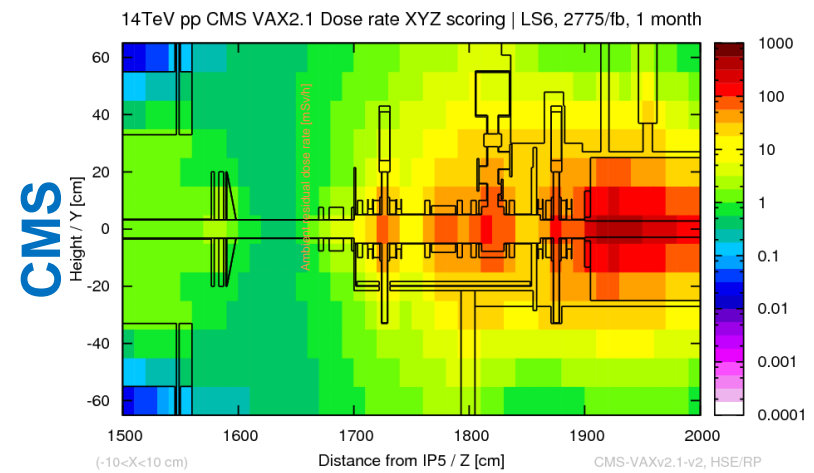
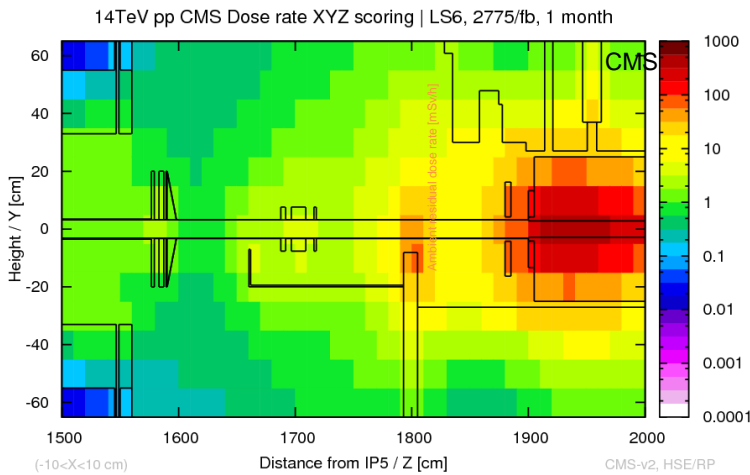
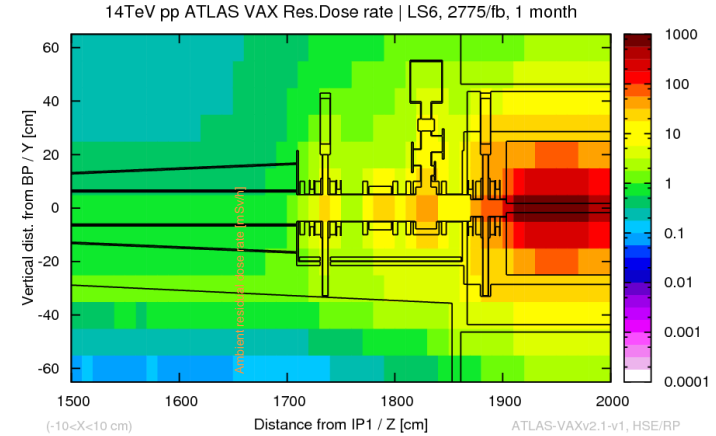
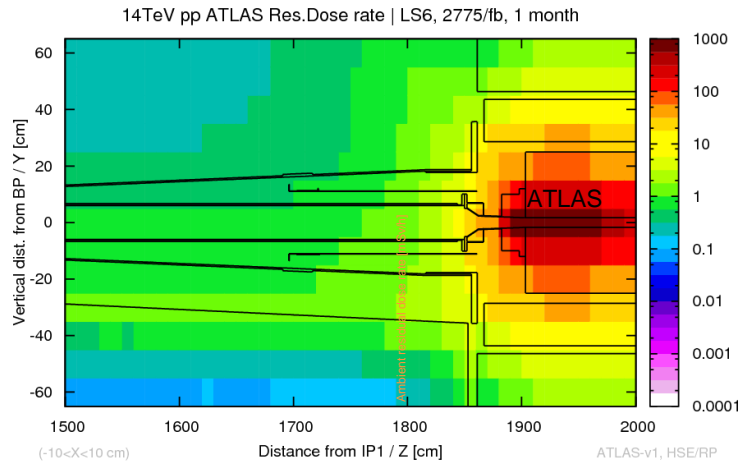
VAX installation. Beam pipes cut off,  
LUCID & TAS flanges removed, few  
cut-outs in shielding.

Ida Bergstrom, Heinz Vincke (HSE/RP)

F Sanchez Galan, 6th Hilumi  
Collaboration meeting, Paris 14-16 Nov  
2016



# H\*(10) in mSv/h, LS6 1 months cooling

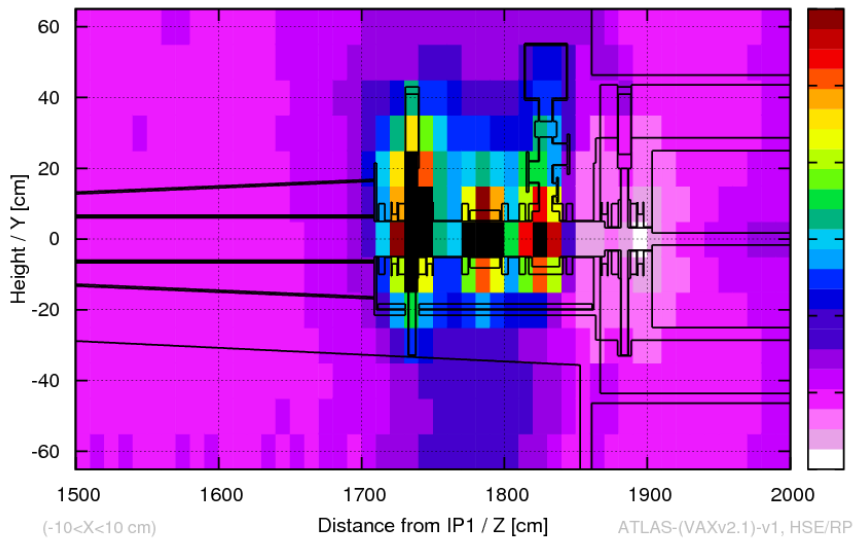


Ida Bergstrom, Heinz Vincke (HSE/RP)

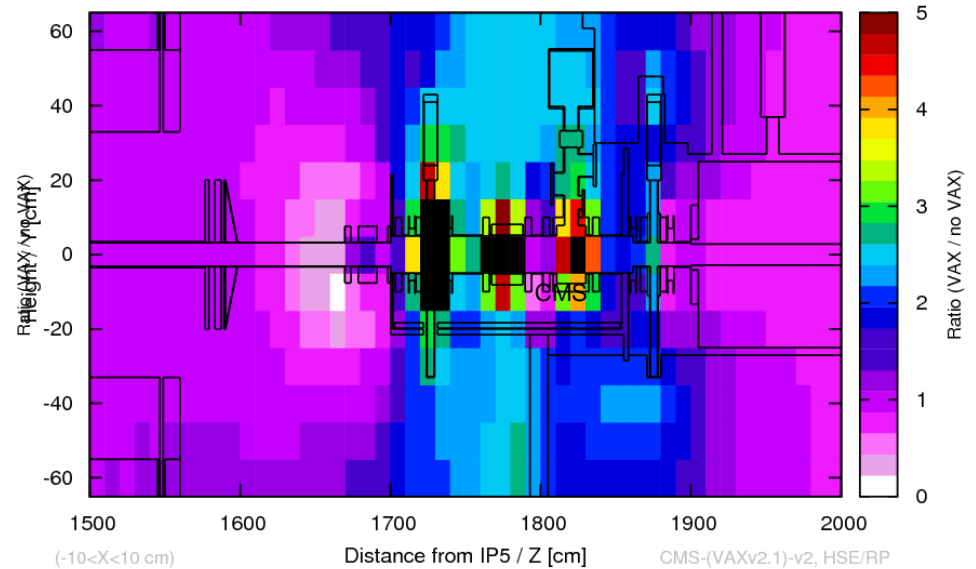
F Sanchez Galan, 6th Hilumi Collaboration meeting, Paris 14-16 Nov 2016

# H\*(10) in mSv/h, LS6 1 months cooling

ATLAS Ratio in LS6, 1 month cooling

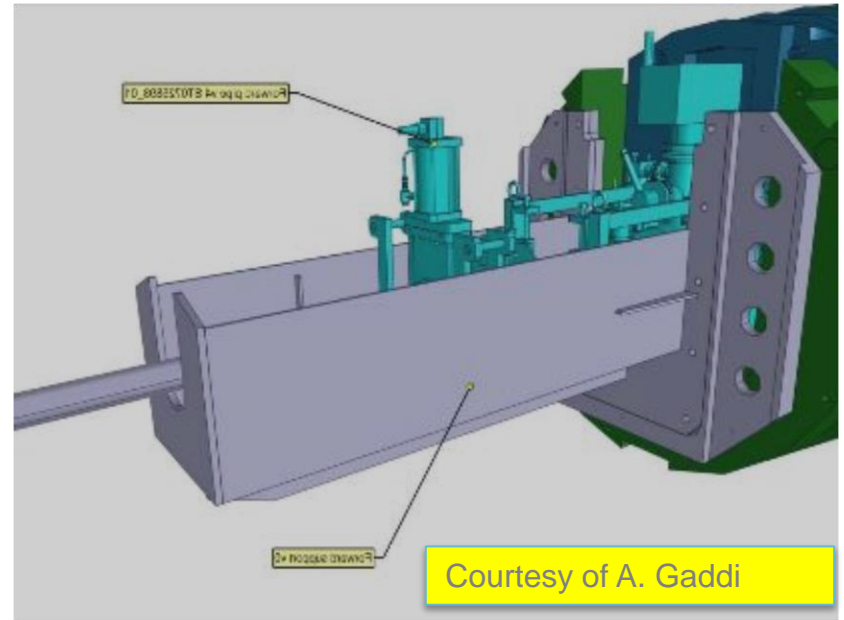


Ratio in LS6, 1 month cooling



Ida Bergstrom, Heinz Vincke (HSE/RP)

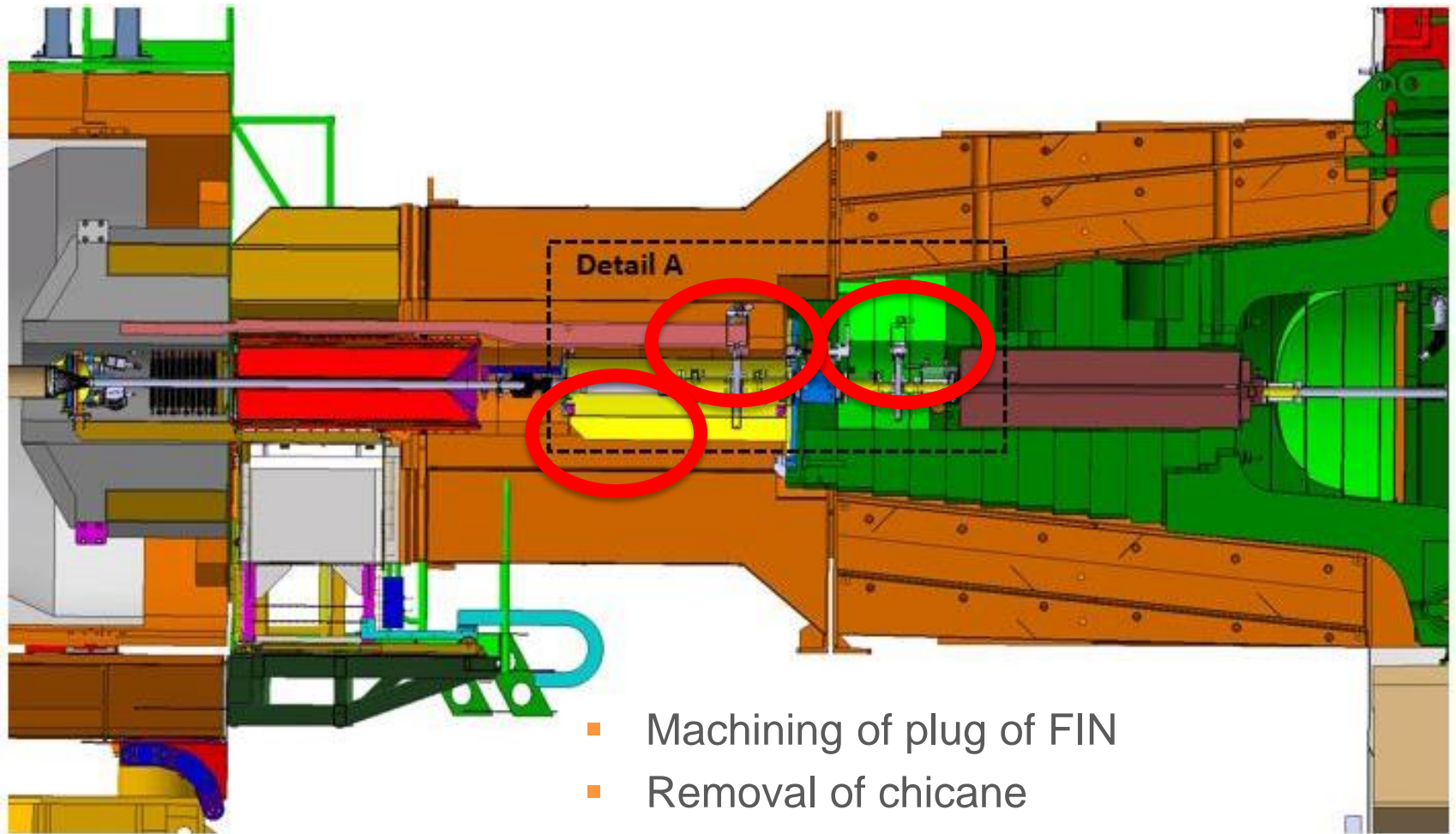
# VAX relocation- CMS



New support will host VAX modules,  
services re-routed inside FIN. Shielding  
modified



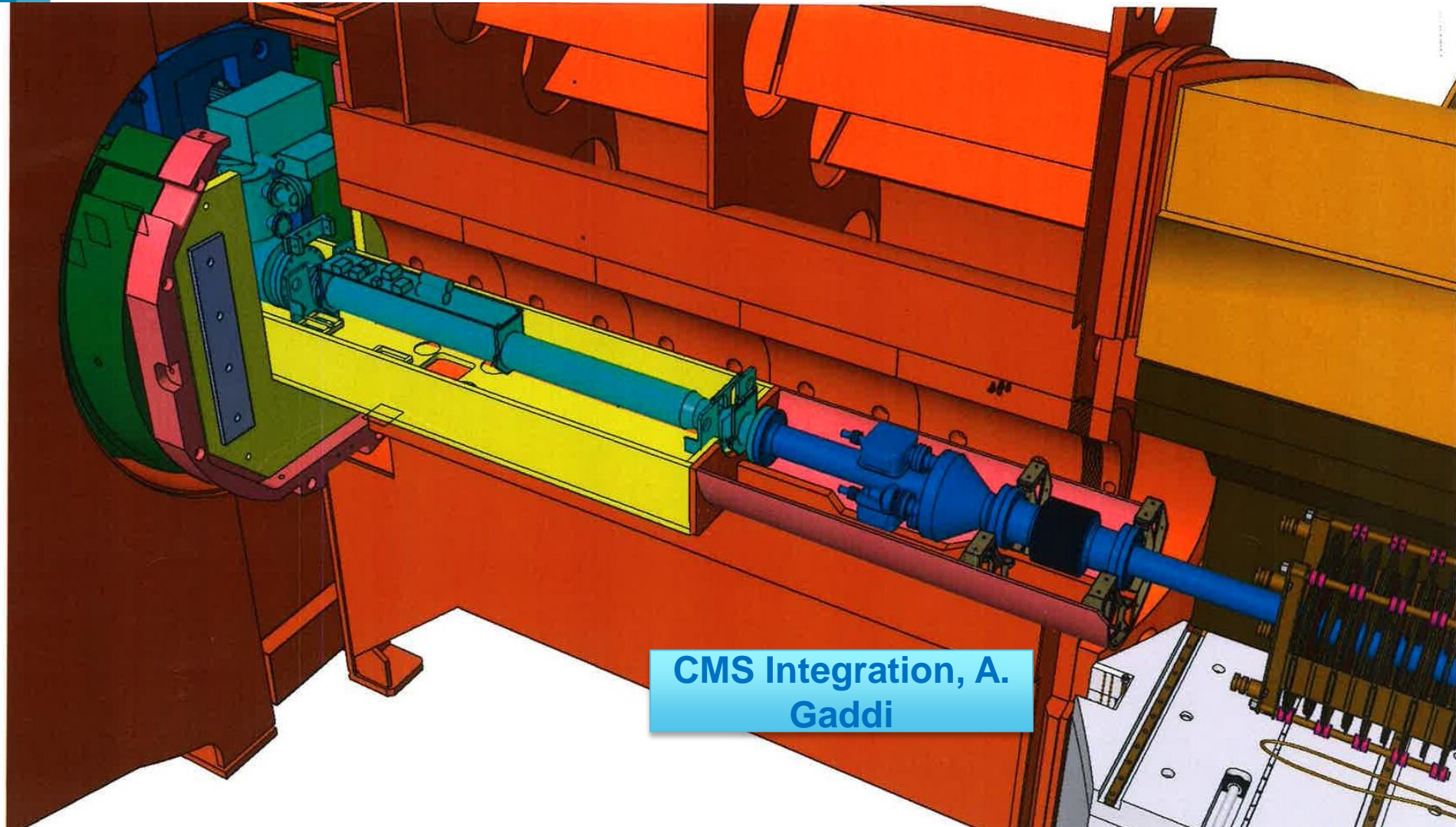
# Shielding modifications (1/2)



Courtesy A. Gaddi

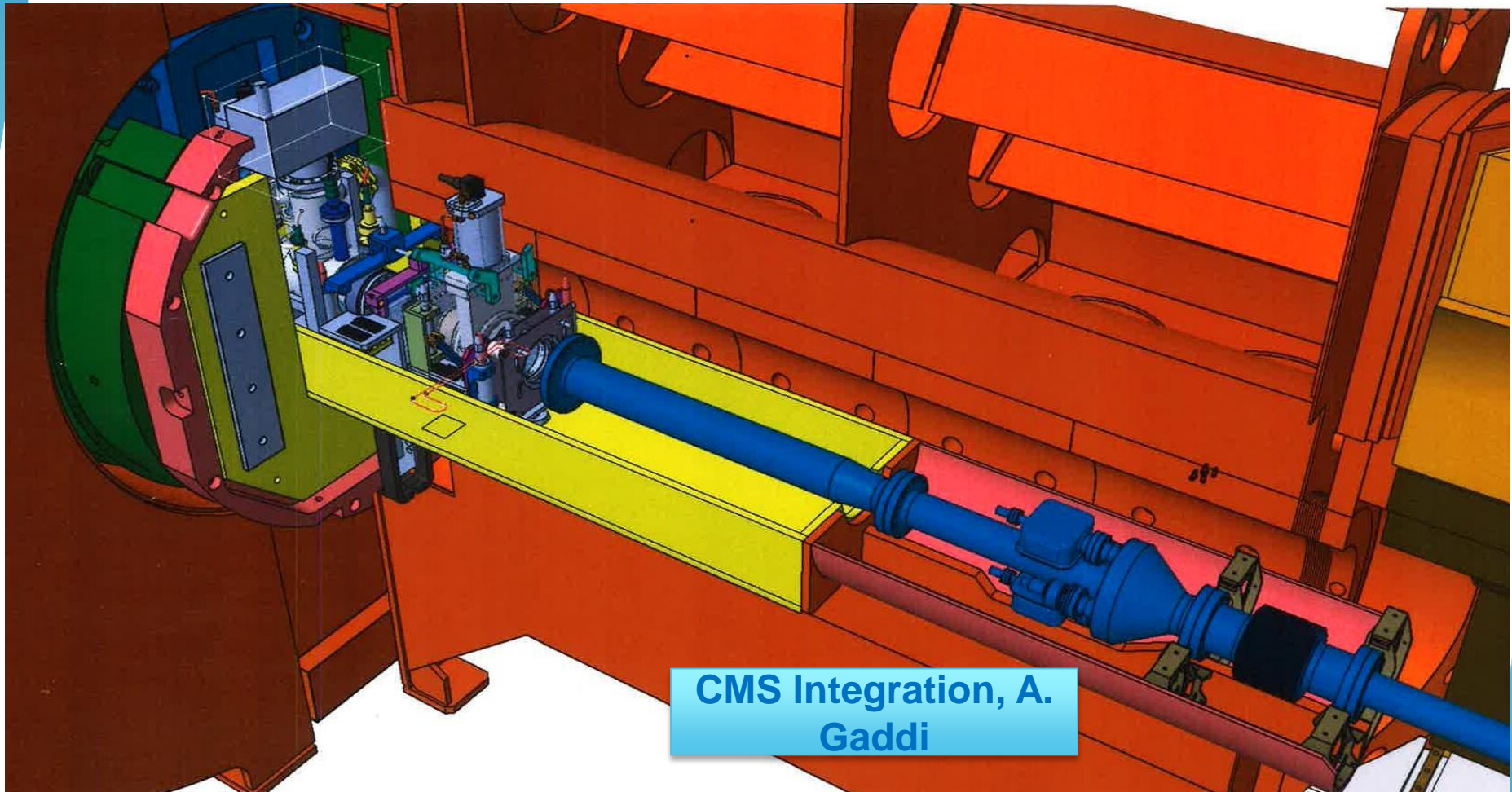
- Machining of plug of FIN
- Removal of chicane
- New support for Vacuum Chamber-Advance installation to LS2 (!)
- Re-routing of services to pumps

# LS2 CONFIGURATION



CMS Integration, A.  
Gaddi

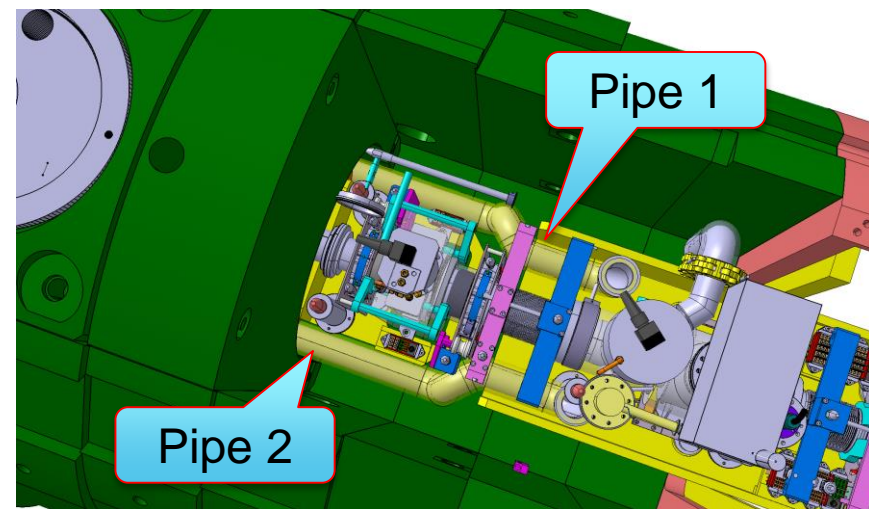
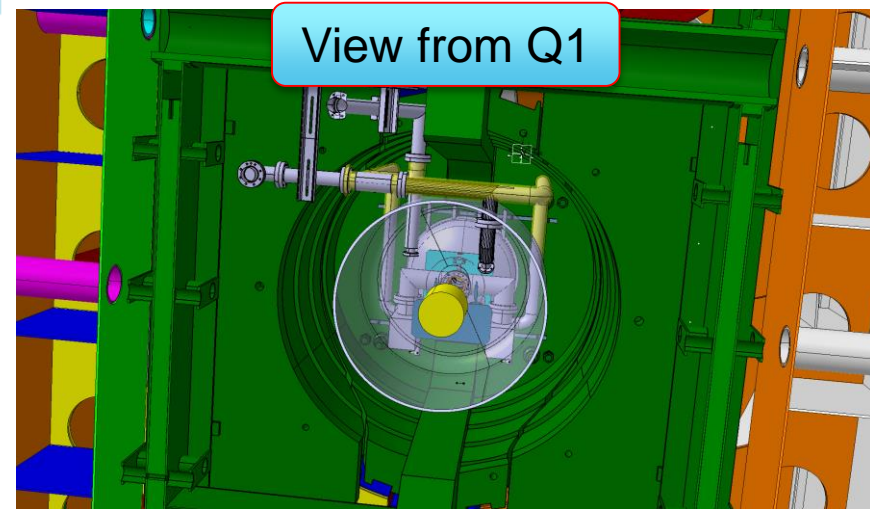
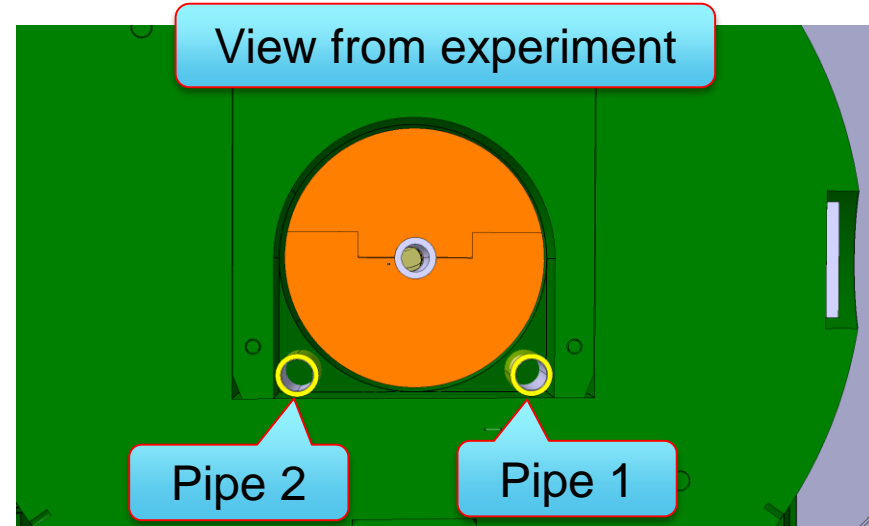
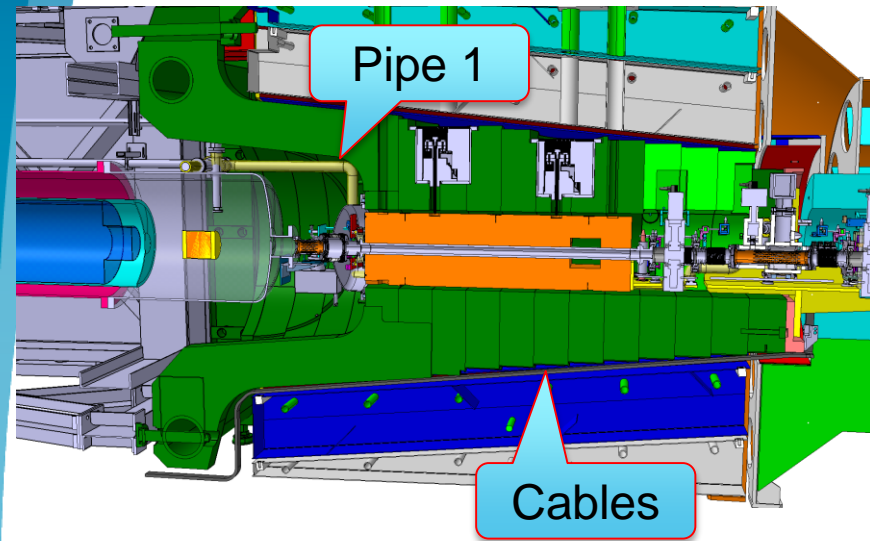
# LS3, HL-LHC CONFIGURATION



CMS Integration, A.  
Gaddi

LS3

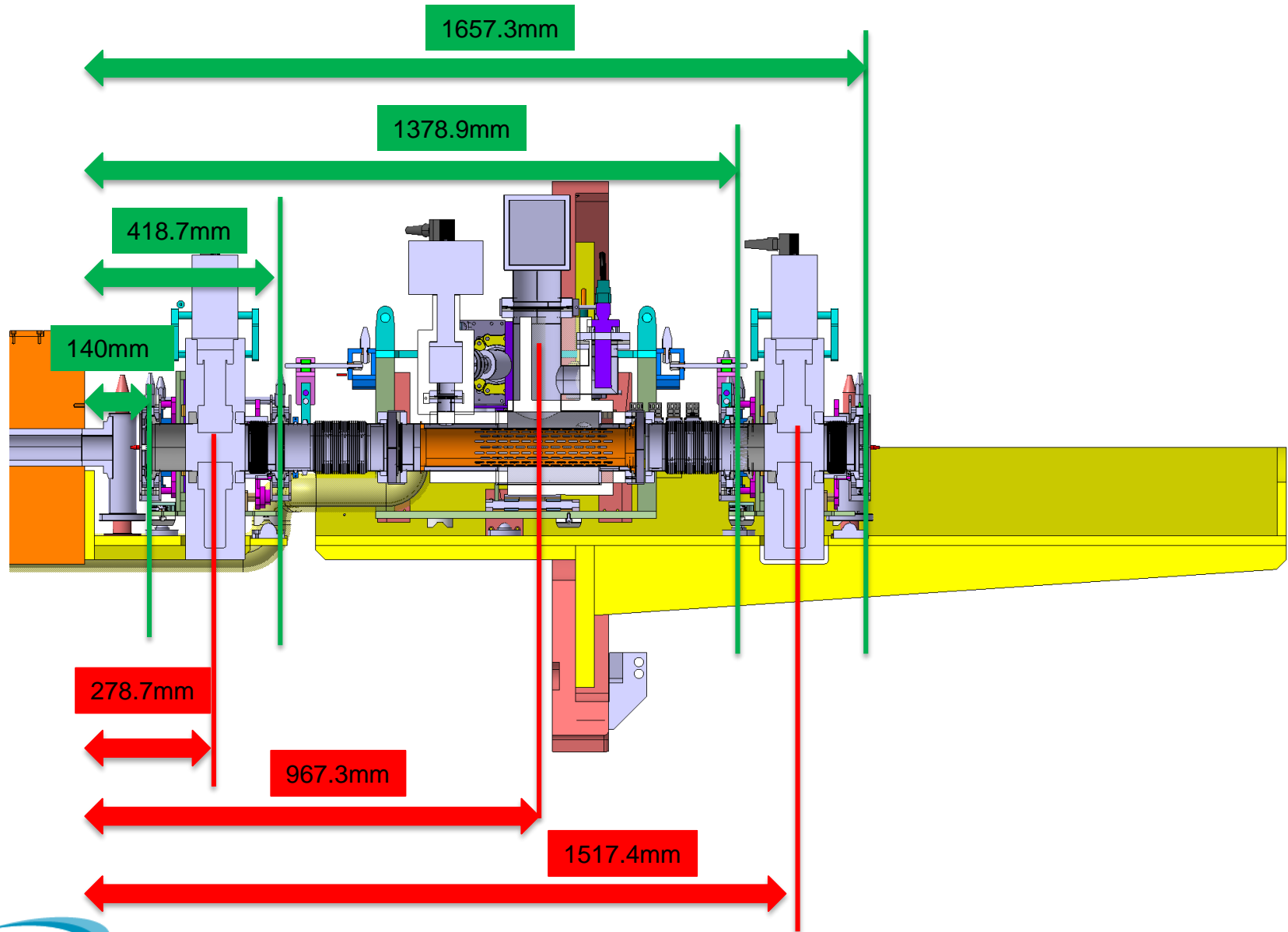
# Services routing in CMS



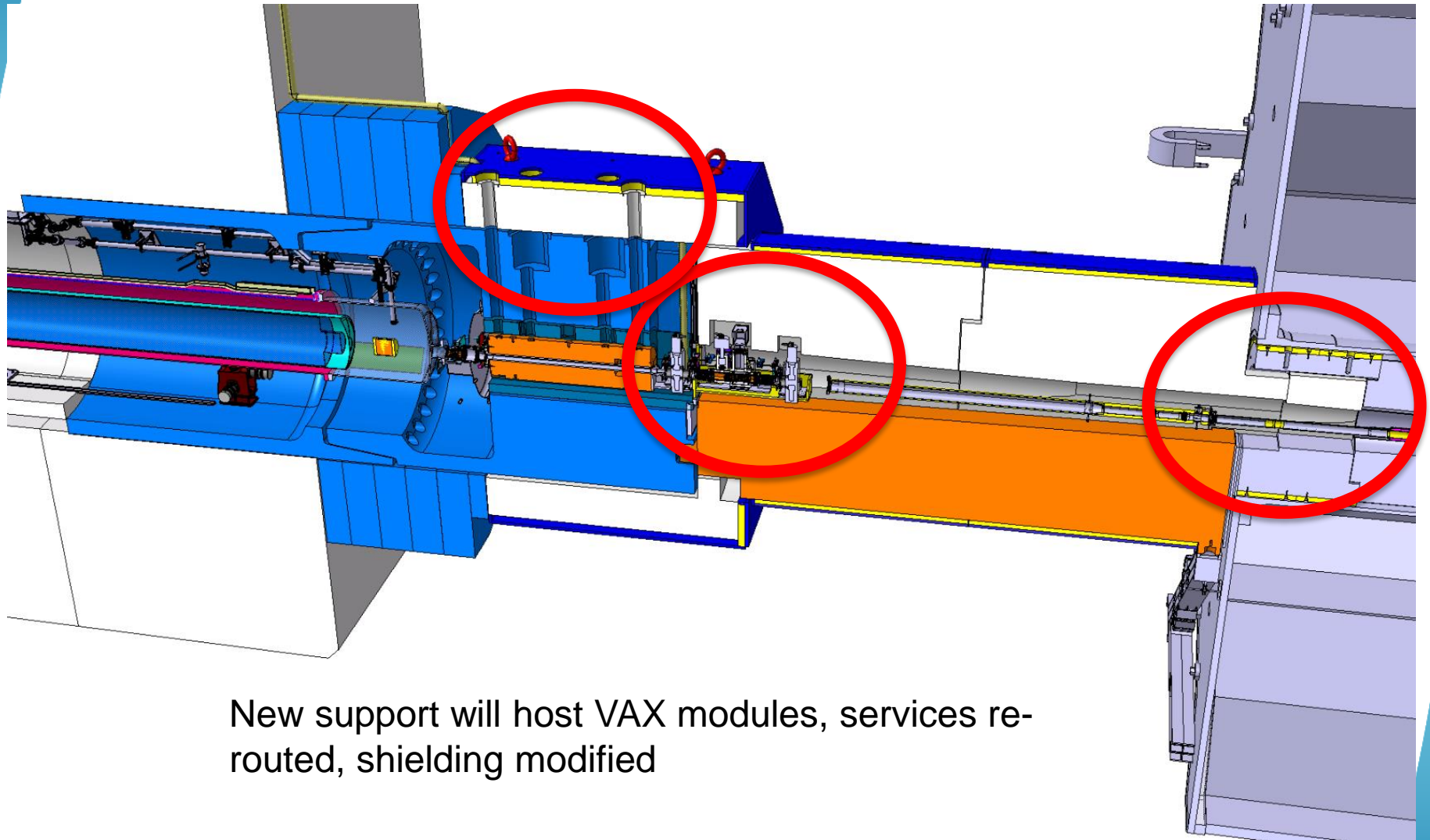
Pipe length = +/- 5.2m

F Sanchez Galan, 6th HiLumi Collaboration meeting, Paris 14-16 Nov 2016

# VAX Relocation (CMS). Layout Oct 2016



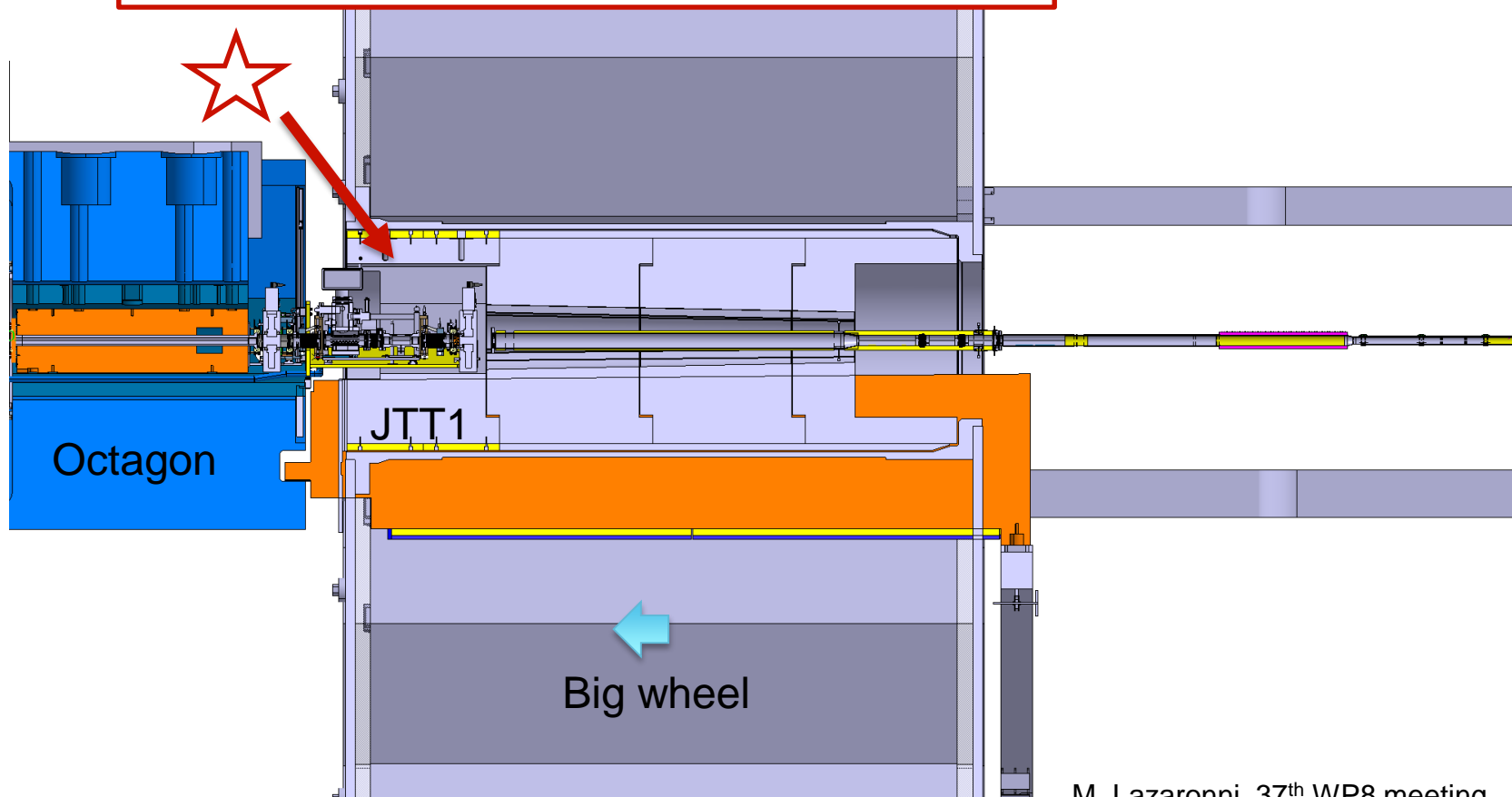
# VAX relocation-ATLAS



New support will host VAX modules, services re-routed, shielding modified

# During Shutdown period: Toroid moved toward the octagon

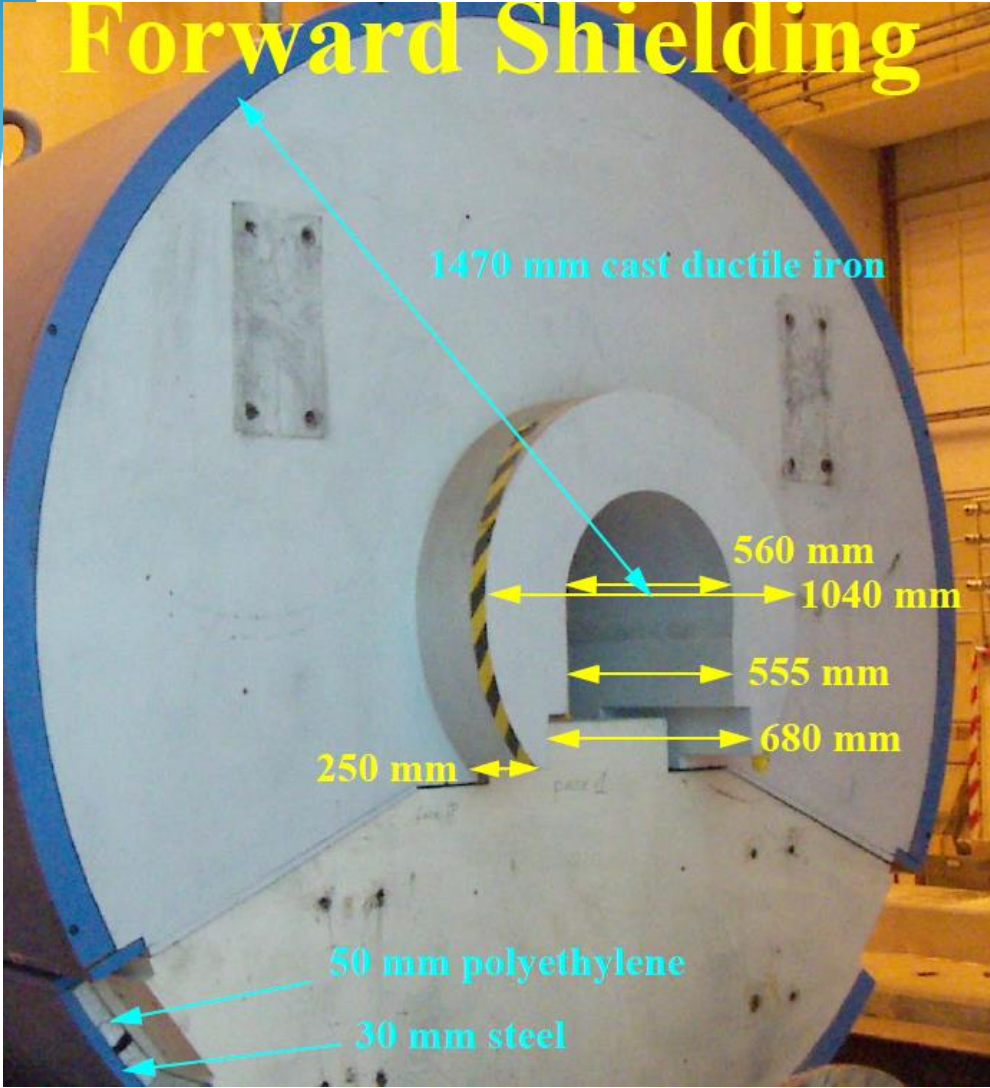
To avoid clash with new HL vacuum configuration, the JTT 1 has to be modified.



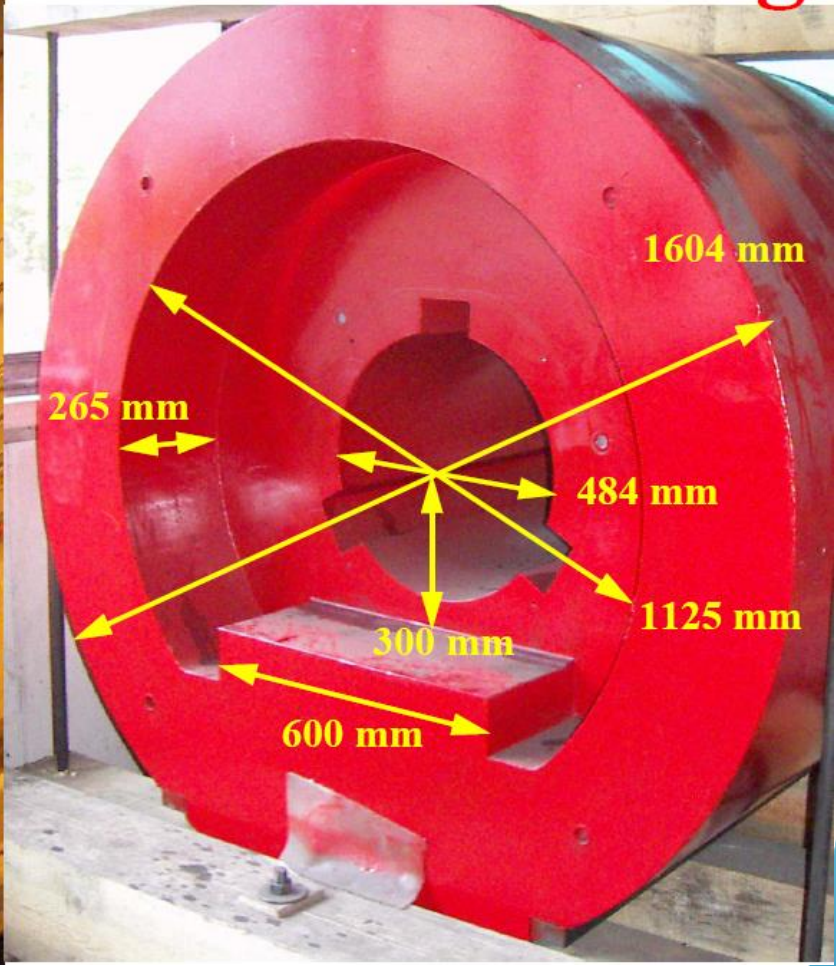
M. Lazaronni, 37<sup>th</sup> WP8 meeting

# Current Shielding

## Forward Shielding

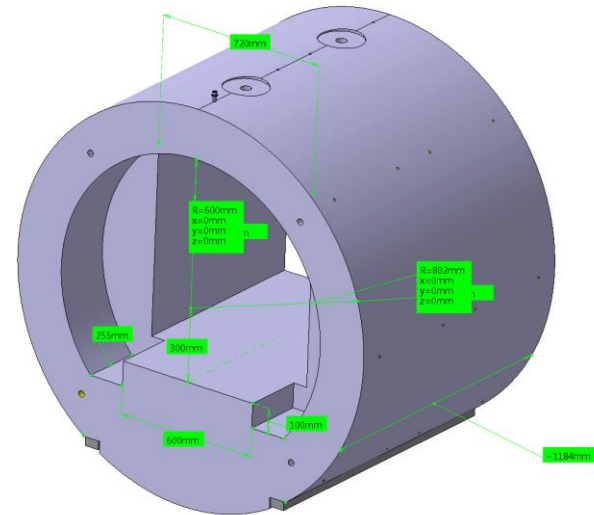
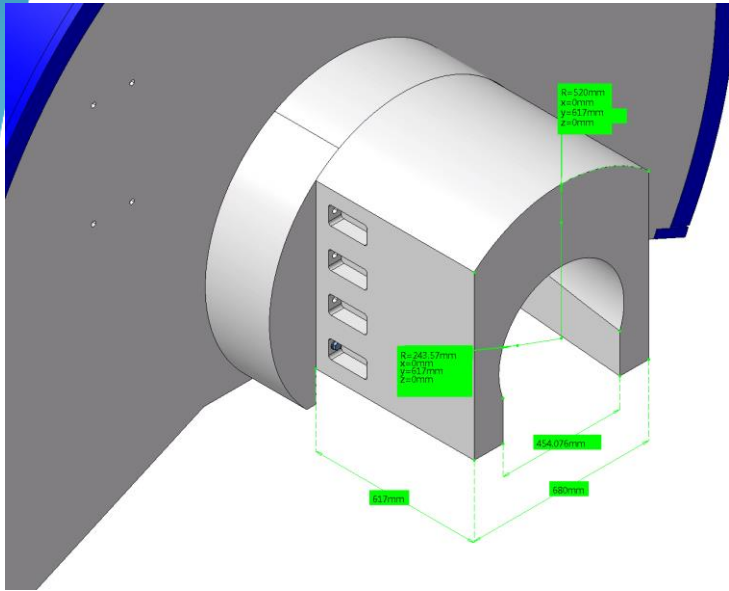


## Toroid shielding





# Shielding's modifications on JTT&JFC2

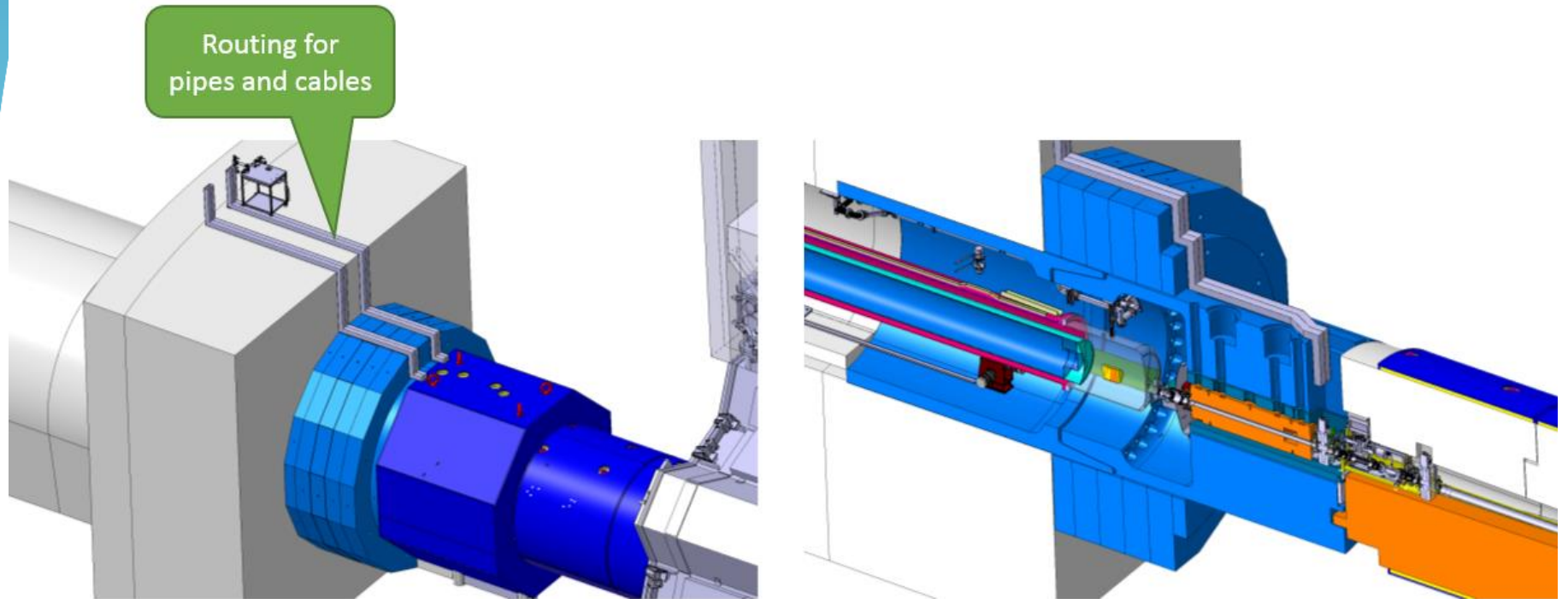


D. Brethoux

The bore inside of the ECT (JTT) needs to be modified  
Shielding performance not affected as the shielding will be added on the  
JFC2 side.

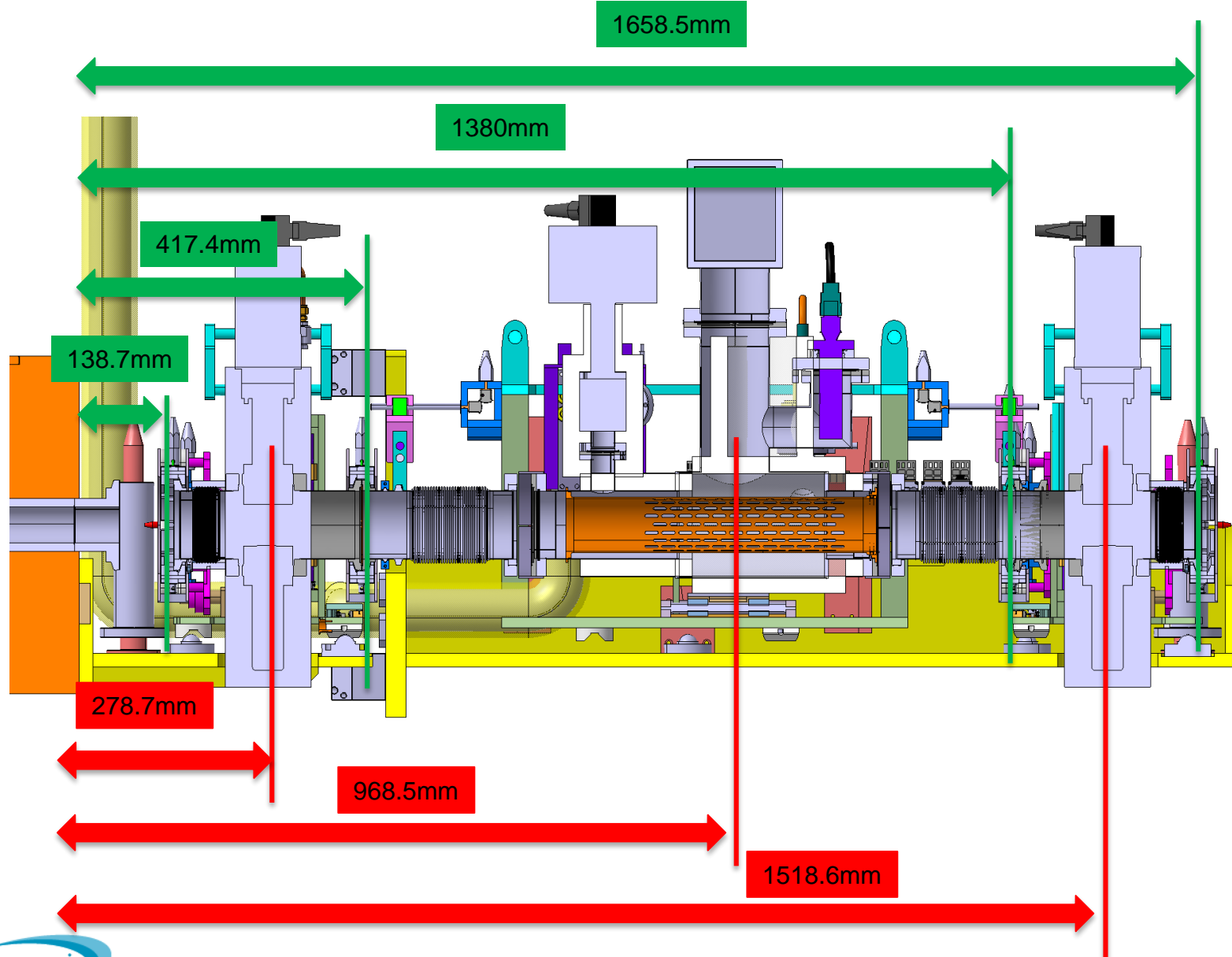
This activity is proposed to be advanced to LS2  
(Activation, planning, synergies with TE VSC  
plans for VT chamber.

# Services routing in ATLAS



Services routed on the TX1 nose

# VAX Relocation (ATLAS). Layout Oct 2016



# HL-LHC Layout (WP15)

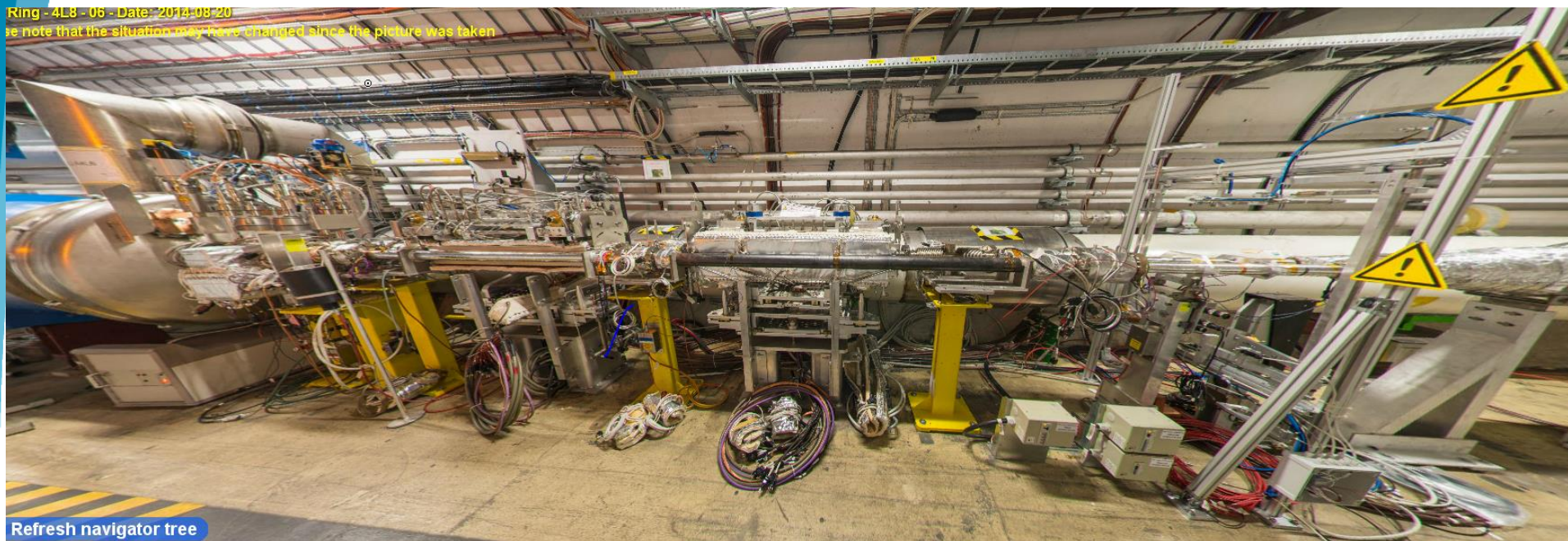
- P5 & P1 layout drawings released.

<https://espace.cern.ch/HiLumi/WP15/Layout%20drawings/Forms/AllItems.aspx>

- TAXS space reserved “VAX position and space occupation is provided only as information and subjected to agreement with the concerned LHC experiment ”

WP15

# Absorber for P8



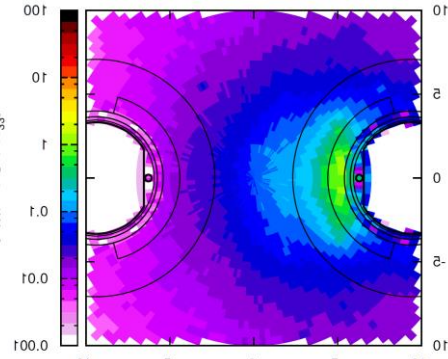
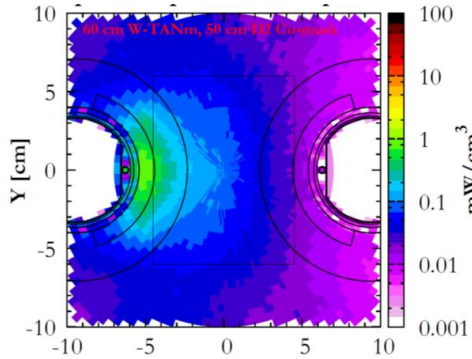
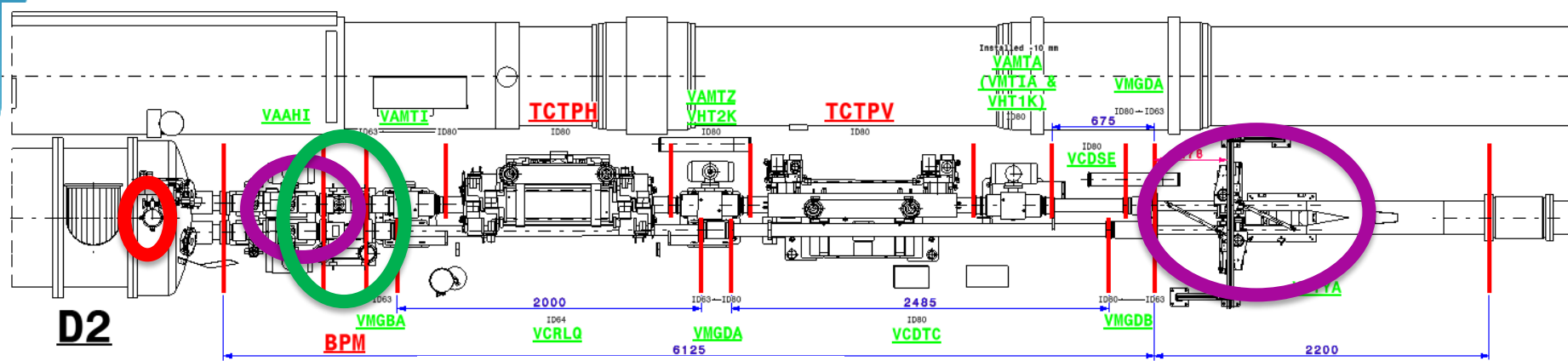
DMS Id : **454857** LAYOUT HALF\_CELL C2L8

\_0504-v0.pt

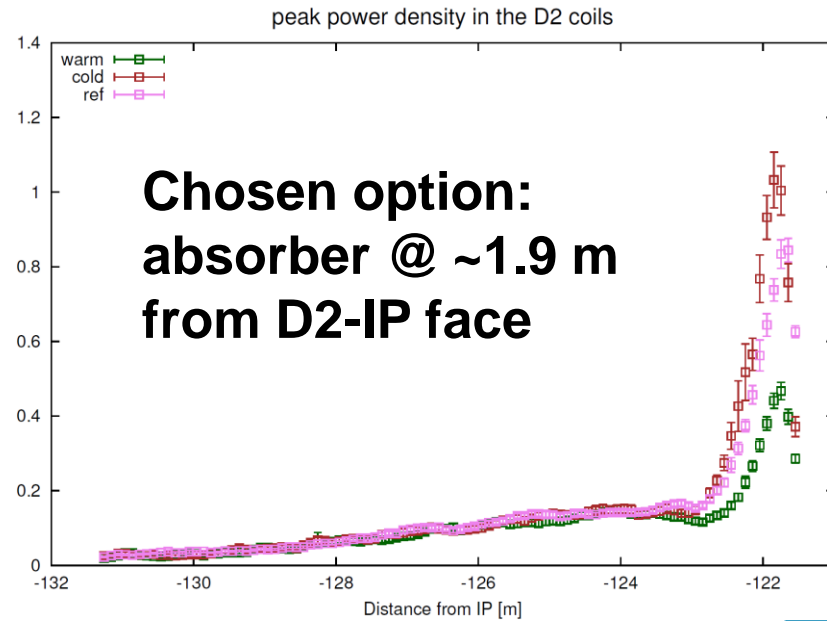
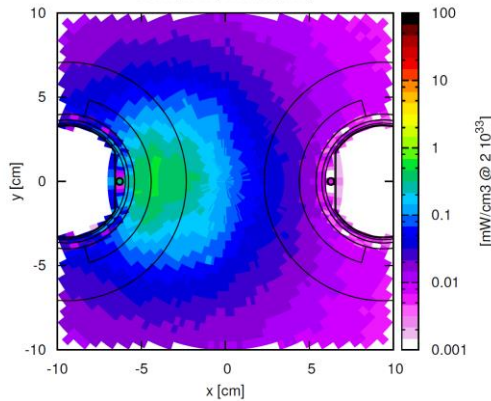
DMS Id : **1087307** LHC photo: 66.Q2.B1L8.jpg Version 1 Released

Target is to give protection for D2 @ Run 3 (Nominal LHCb operation at  $2 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ) having the lesser impact in P8 layout.

# Status – Absorber for P8



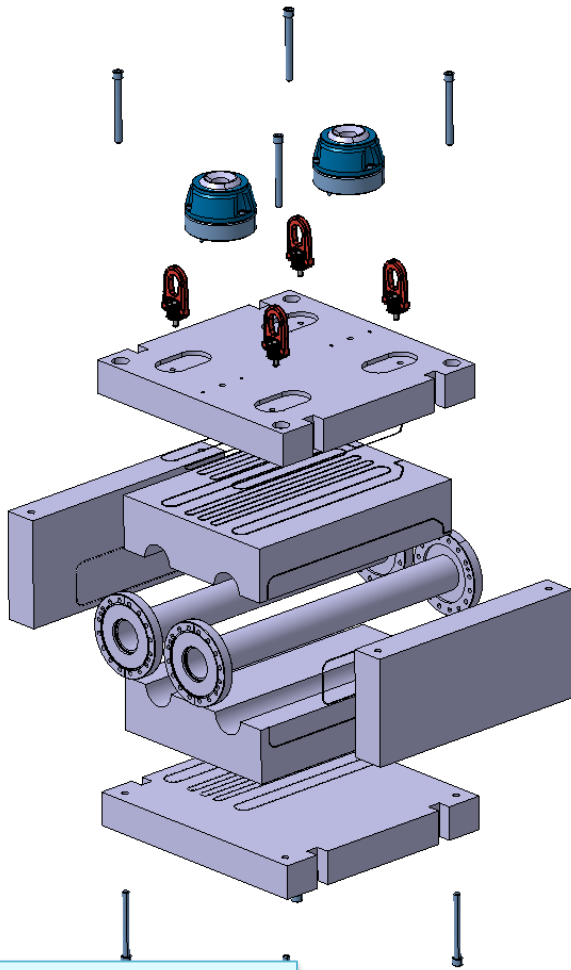
D2 at peak [WARM option]



**Chosen option:  
absorber @ ~1.9 m  
from D2-IP face**

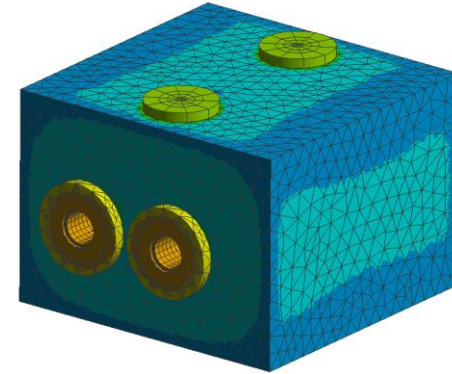
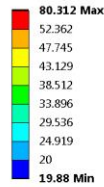
WP10,  
WP12, WP15

# TANB



M.L.Diogo Dos Santos

E: Transient Thermal  
Temperature  
Type: Temperature  
Unit: °C  
Time: 1800  
04/11/2016 17:00



Detailed design started,  
Target is to go for  
tender in Q3 2017

# TREX

Forum to discuss planned operation of forward facilities, planned upgrades, and acts as an oversight body to check the compatibility and possible interference during installation and operation. The mandate was originally limited to the LHC proper (RUN1-3), without the HL-LHC



Reporting line:  
LMC,  
HL-LHC technical coordination  
LPC as required

Chair: M. Lamont  
Deputy: M. Gallilee  
T.S: F. Sanchez Galan



## Present mandate 1/2

- The working group is responsible for **coordinating the activities related to the experimental detectors** installed or to be installed in the LSS of the LHC. This responsibility is limited to activities planned to take place before LS3.
- The mandate covers all topics required to **ensure the installation and operation of all modified or new beam-related components** and their associated supports, alignment, and access equipment. This includes checks of apertures, impedance, specifications and follow-up of R&D and design.

## Present mandate 2/2

- The mandate extends to **beam vacuum related issues of new physics experiments to be installed before LS3** in the LHC long straight sections (LSS).
- The working group is also responsible for **coordinating the activities related to the installation of experimental detector components in the LHC long straight sections, including issues related to the installation of absorbers.**
  - This report is the result of the activities planned to take place before the start of the HL-LHC, i.e. LS3 and later. For HL-LHC related changes, the reporting body is the [HL-TCC](#).
  - Where the HL-LHC related changes are foreseen to be in place during the HL-LHC Run 2, compatibility checks pertinent to Run 2 and Run 3 shall be performed. The HL-LHC project team shall be responsible for HL-LHC related compatibility checks.

17th HL-LHC-CG, July 2016  
The mandate is now extended to also cover the HL-LHC, i.e. LS3 and later. For HL-LHC related changes, the reporting body is the [HL-TCC](#)

## Conclusions (1/2)

- ❑ A new layout relocating the vacuum equipment and auxiliary services from the tunnel to the experimental area (from 22-21m to 19 to 17m) is feasible for ATLAS and CMS, including: Sector valves, VAX module & remote connections. BPM will be installed inside Q1.
- ❑ The new layout requires modifications in experiment shielding.
- ❑ Some shielding modifications could be advanced to LS2, reducing exposure and relaxing LS3 planning. Ideally, decision should be taken within Q1 2017.

## Conclusions (2/2)

- ❑ TANB scheme provides the required level of protection for D2 in P8 while minimizing the impact for the machine layout.
- ❑ TREX mandate will be extended to cover post LS3 activities



## ***Thanks to all members of WP8 & contributors***

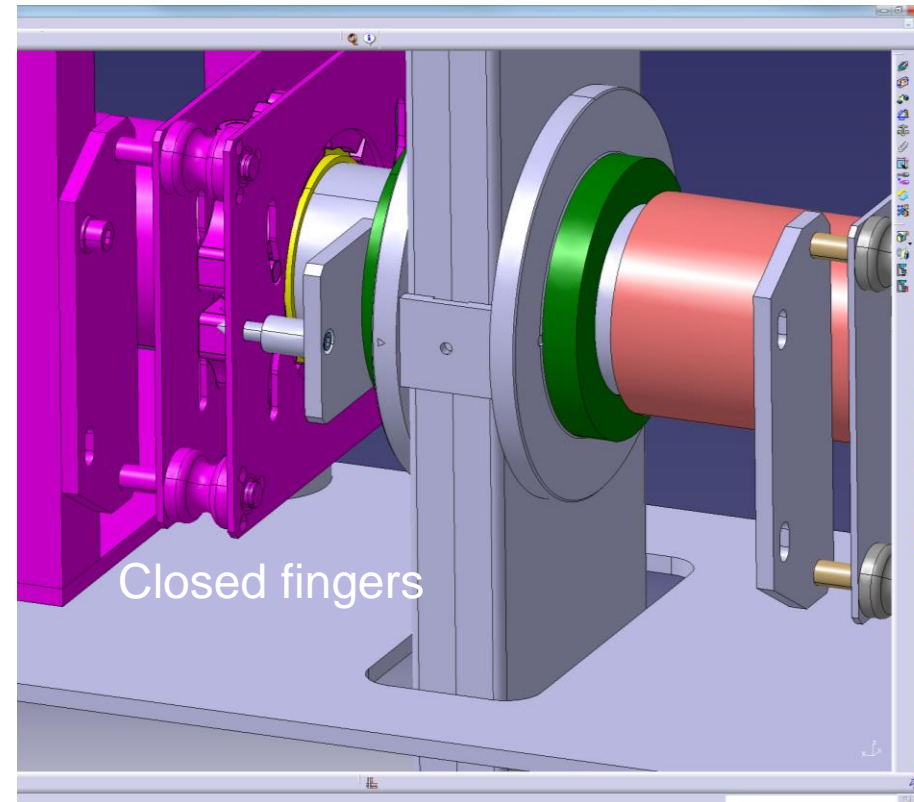
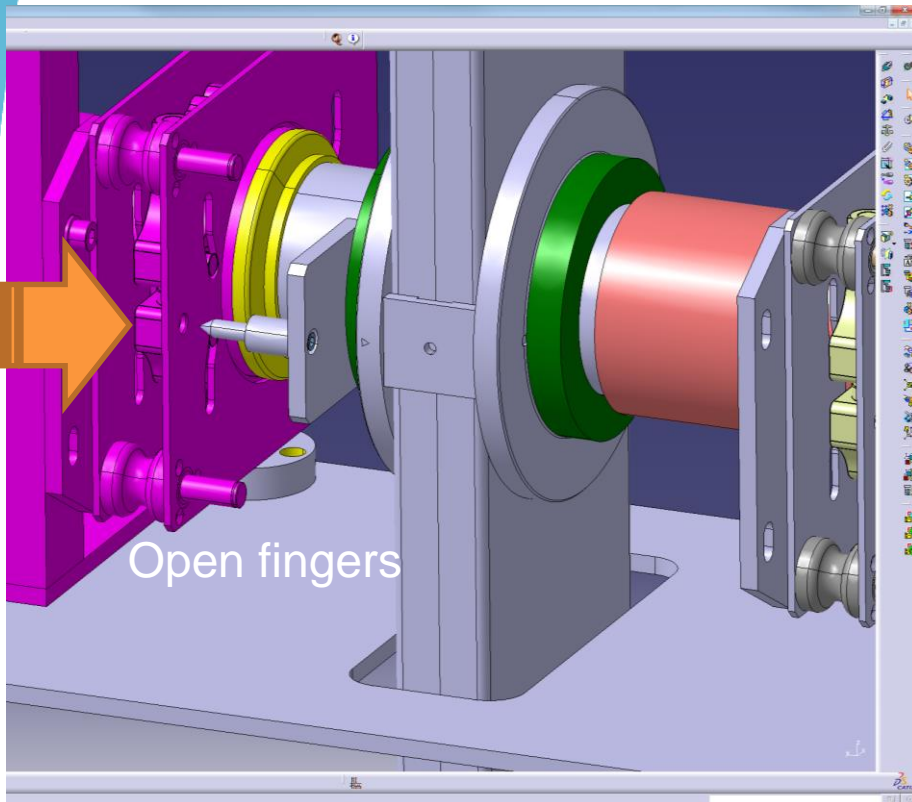
C. Adorisio, J. Albertone, V. Baglin, C. Boccard, I. Bergstrom, E. Bravin, D. Brethoux, H. Burkhardt, F. Cerutti, JP. Corso, S. Evrard, P. Fessia, A. Gaddi, B. Di Girolamo, L. Krzempek, M. Lazzaroni, H. Mainaud-Durand, R. De Maria, D. Mergelkuhl, G. Pigny, J. Perez Espinos, M. Raymond, A. Santamaria Garcia, P. Santos Diaz, E. Thomas, B. Vazquez De Prada, H. Vincke.



# VAX Installation sequence

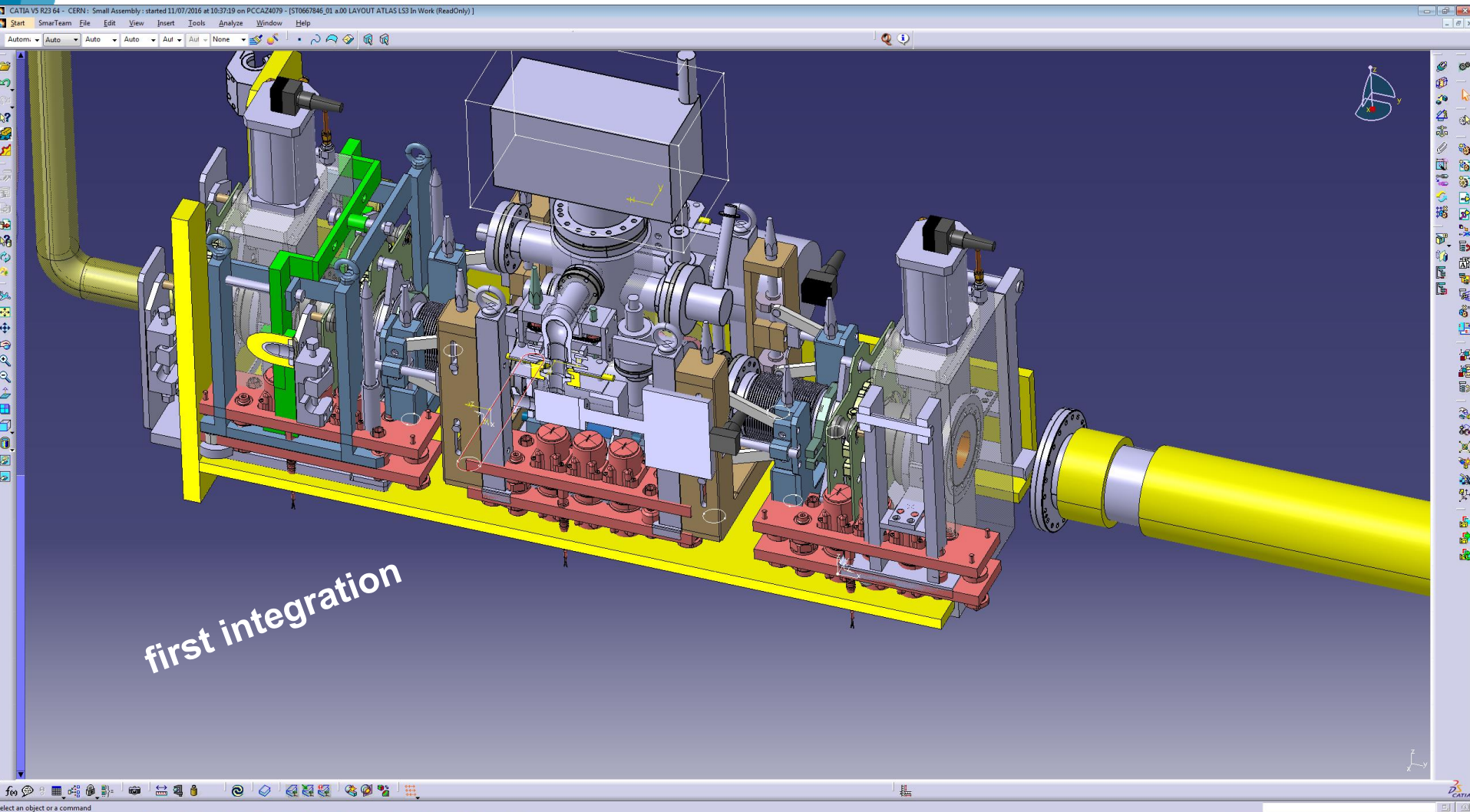
## Flange connection

(Quick flange centering based on current collimator's approach)



D. Brethoux

# Integration automatic plug-in connectors



*Design presented during the WP8 meeting in July 2016*

F Sanchez Galan, 6th Hilumi Collaboration meeting, Paris 14-16 Nov 2016