

Searches for New Phenomena with Long-lived Particles at ATLAS

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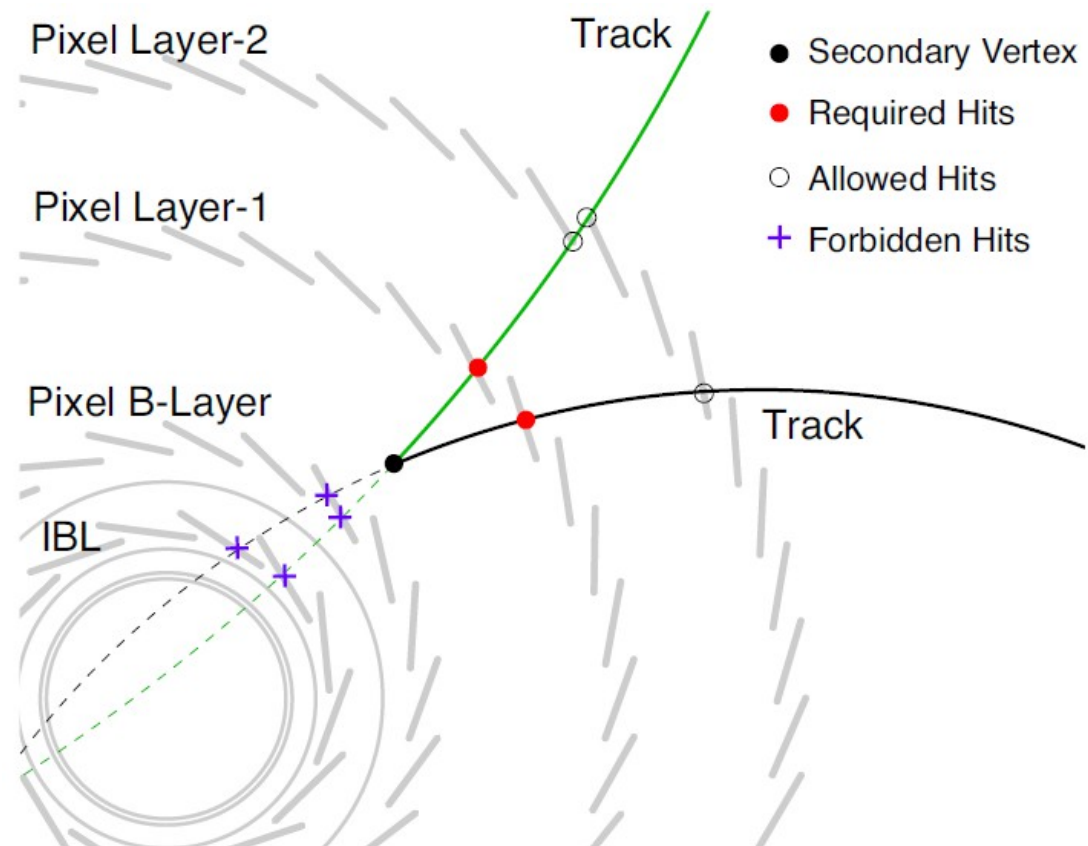
on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

Aspen 2017 Winter Conference

"From the LHC to Dark Matter and Beyond"

March 19-25, 2017

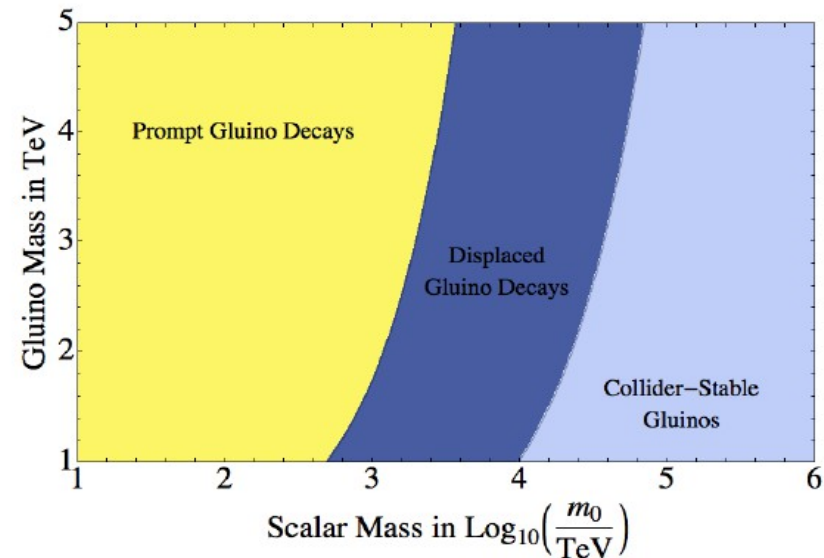
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/550030/>



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

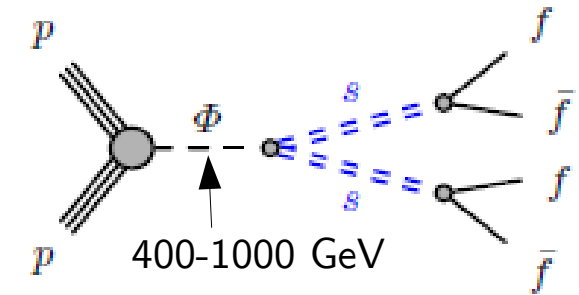
Introduction

- New particles will either be
 - Prompt decays
 - *Semi-stable, decay in detector*
 - *Detector-stable, decay outside detector*
(or get stopped in the detector and decay later)
- **Must ensure sensitivity to semi-stable and detector-stable cases!**
- Focus on these well-motivated scenarios:
 - **“Higgs-like decays to LLP” (scalar production)**
 - Hidden-valley scenarios
 - **“Long-lived gluino” (strong production)**
 - Split / mini-split SUSY
 - $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow 10\text{-}10^4 \text{ TeV}$ squarks \rightarrow off-shell gluino decay
 - **“Long-lived chargino” (weak production)**
 - NLSP \rightarrow LSP with small Δm
 - AMSB Wino/Higgsino



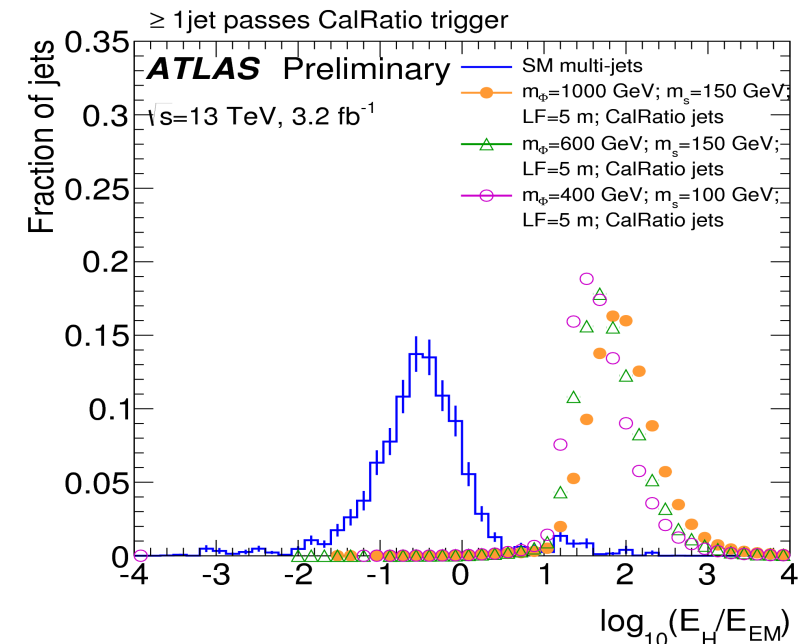
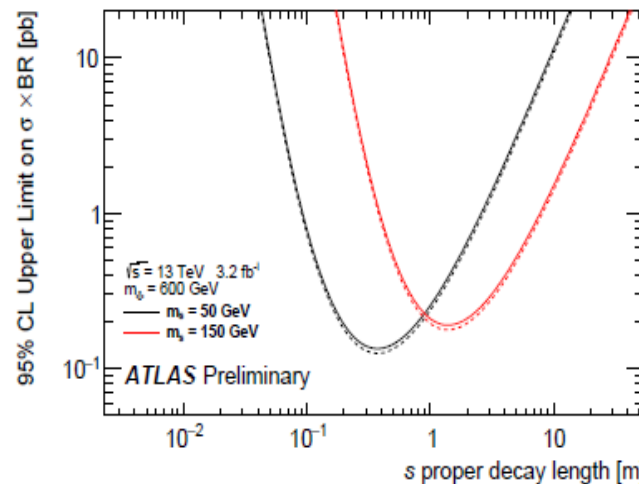
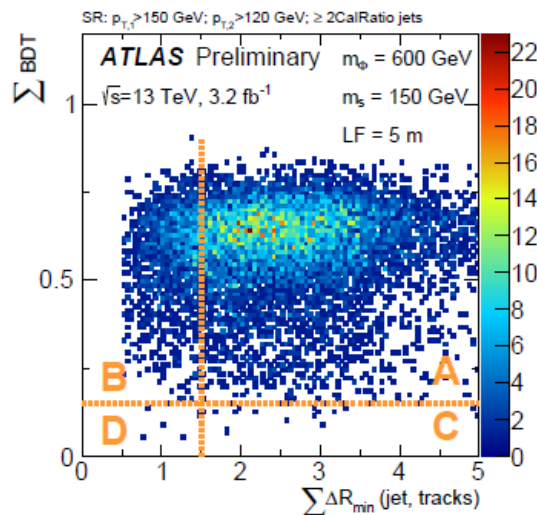
Scalar decays to LL neutrals decaying in the H-Cal

ATLAS-CONF-2016-103



88% to $b\bar{b}$, 8% to $c\bar{c}$, and 4% to $\tau^+\tau^-$

Region	A	B	C	D	Estimated $A = BC/D$
SR : $p_{T,1} > 150 \text{ GeV}; p_{T,2} > 120 \text{ GeV}$ $\sum \text{BDT boundary} = 0.15$	24	16	39	34	18.0 ± 6.3
VR : $p_{T,1} > 140 \text{ GeV}; 80 \text{ GeV} < p_{T,2} < 120 \text{ GeV}$ $\sum \text{BDT boundary} = 0.2$	15	14	84	77	15.3 ± 4.7
$\sum \text{BDT boundary} = 0.15$	42	38	57	53	40 ± 10
$\sum \text{BDT boundary} = 0.1$	72	64	27	27	60 ± 19



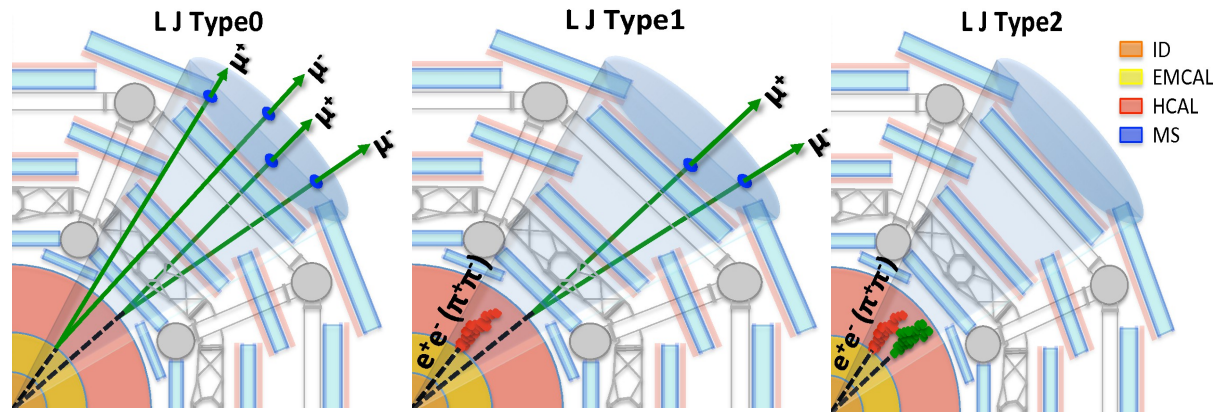
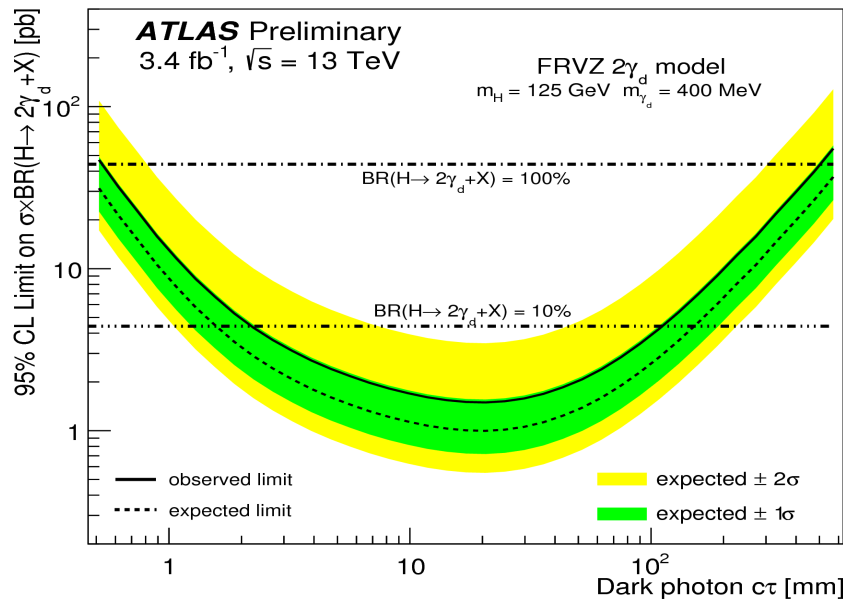
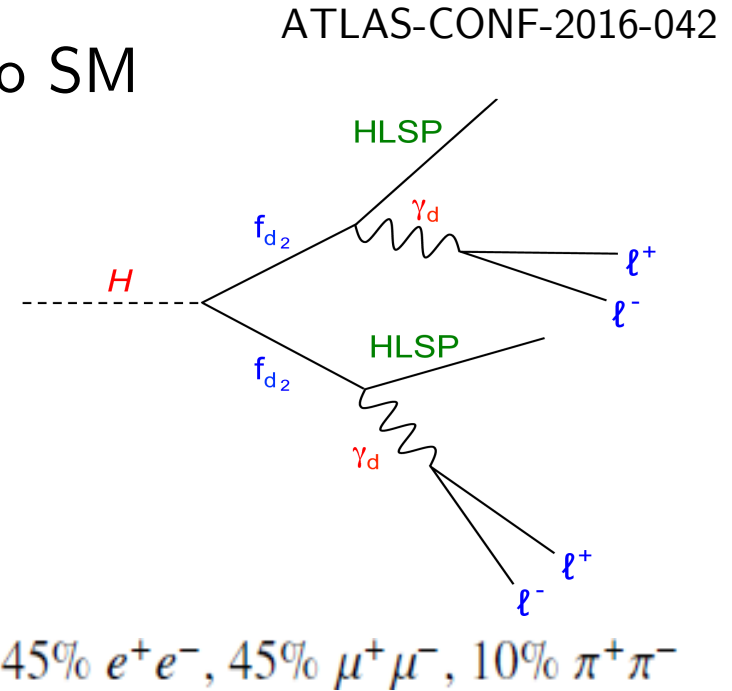
Nearly all hadronic energy

Also narrower and trackless...

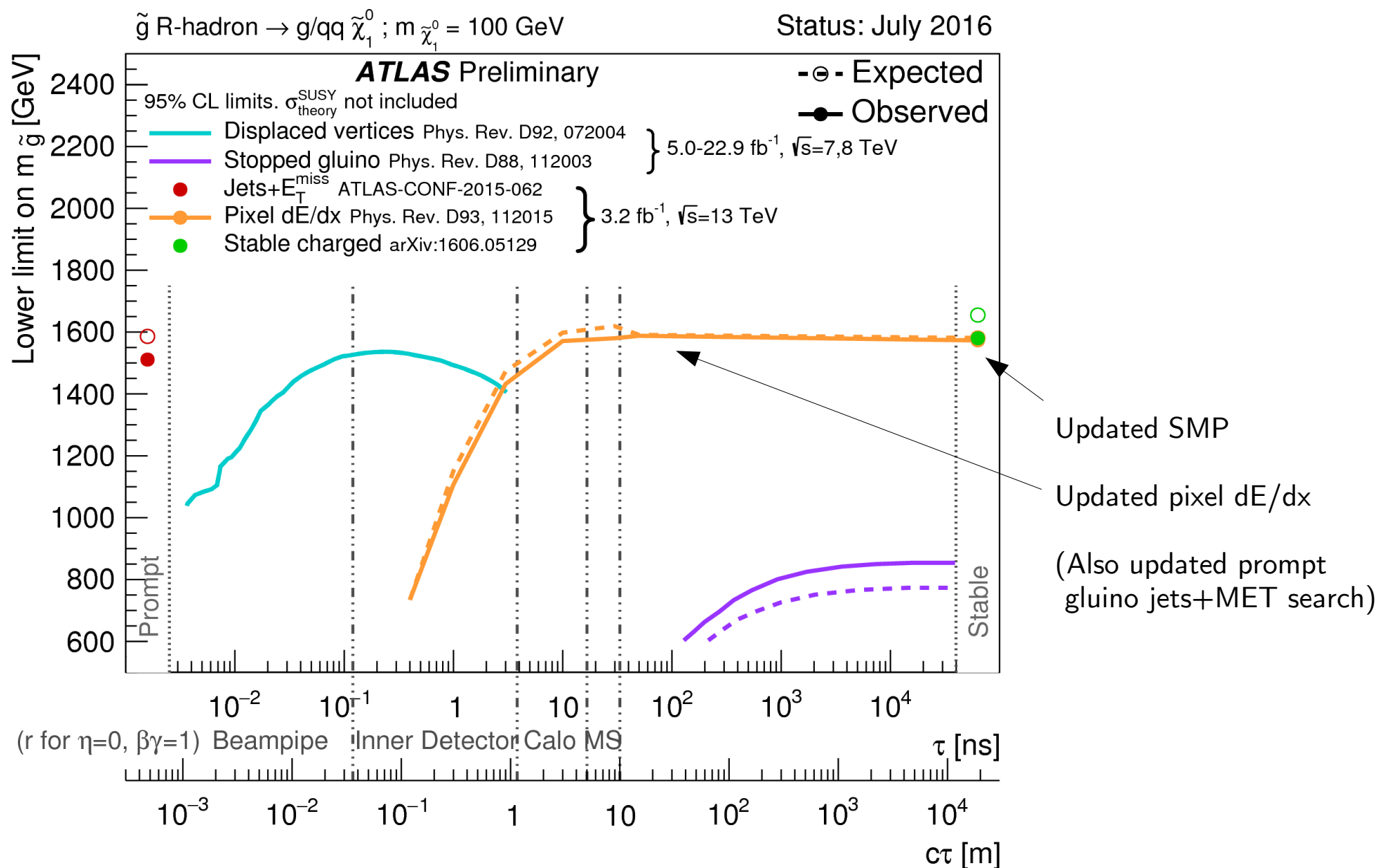
Higgs-like decays to LL neutrals decaying to lepton-jets

- Long-lived, light, dark photon decays back to SM
- Specialized HLT trigger based off L1 muons
- Various combinations of EM/had/muon object requirements to reject multijet, cosmoics, and beam-muon backgrounds

Category	Observed events	Expected background
All events	285	231 ± 12 (stat) ± 62 (syst)
Type2-Type2 excluded	46	31.8 ± 3.8 (stat) ± 8.6 (syst)
Type2-Type2 only	239	241 ± 41 (stat) ± 65 (syst)



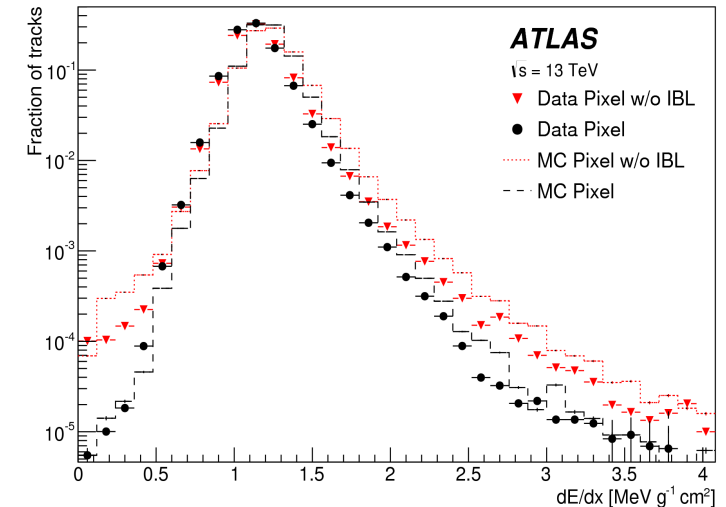
Long-lived gluino searches



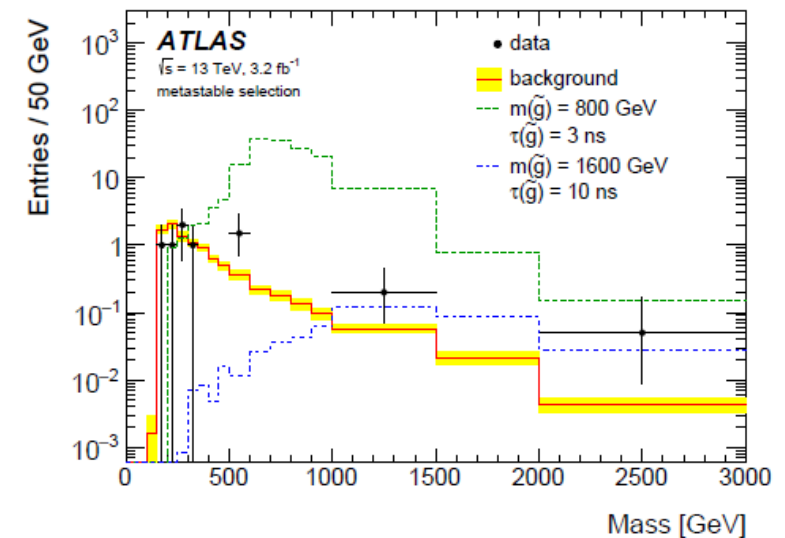
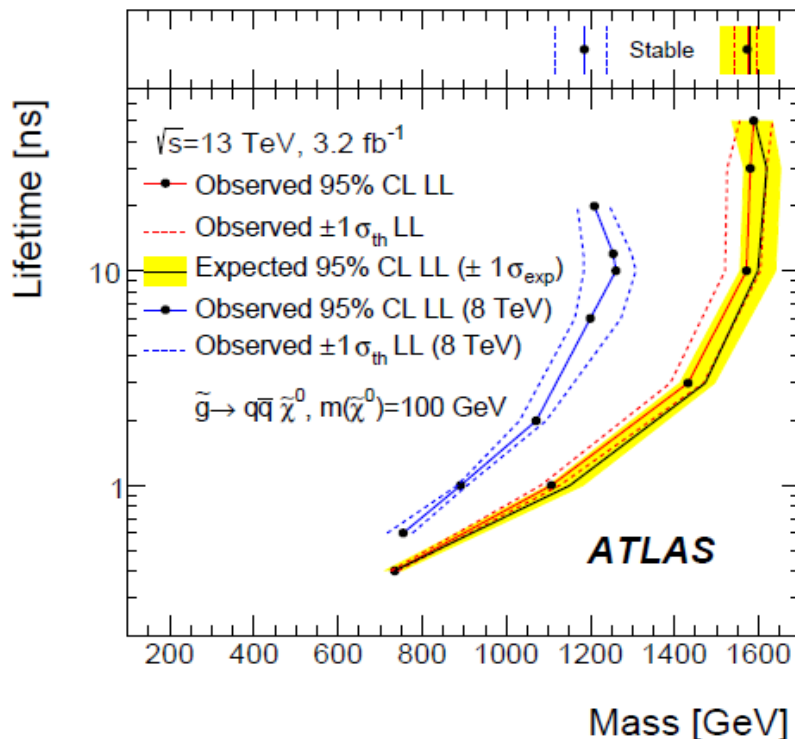
Meta-stable heavy charged particles with large dE/dx

- Use dE/dx (ionization left in silicon) to infer particle mass
 - Invert Bethe-Block, knowing momentum of charged track
 - Make use of new IBL layer in Run2 to narrow dE/dx distribution
- No excess, extend Run1 limits

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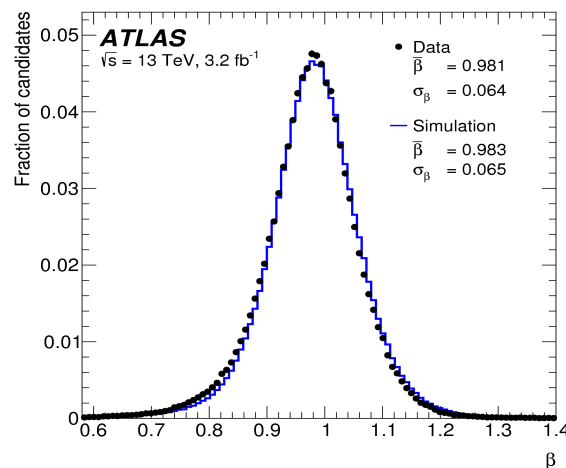
$$(dE/dx)_{MPV}(\beta\gamma) = \frac{p_1}{\beta^{p_3}} \ln(1 + [p_2\beta\gamma]^{p_5}) - p_4$$



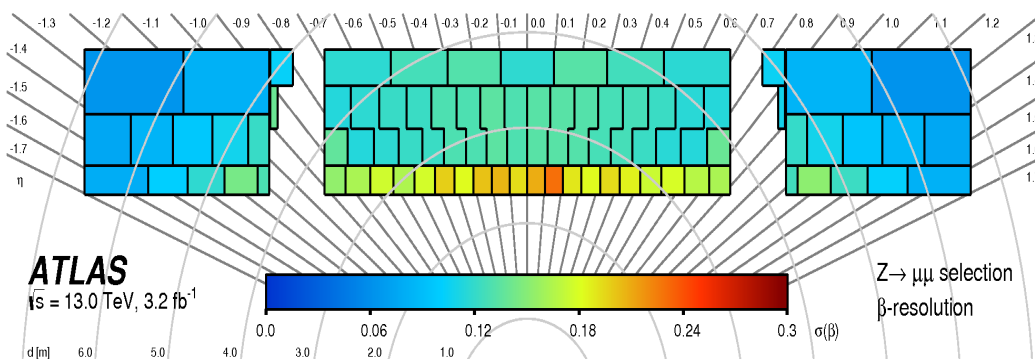
Heavy slow escaping particle search

- Use good timing resolution of Tile Calorimeter to directly measure speed of isolated tracks
- Does not rely on muon system for this version, in case Rhadron becomes neutral after going through dense material

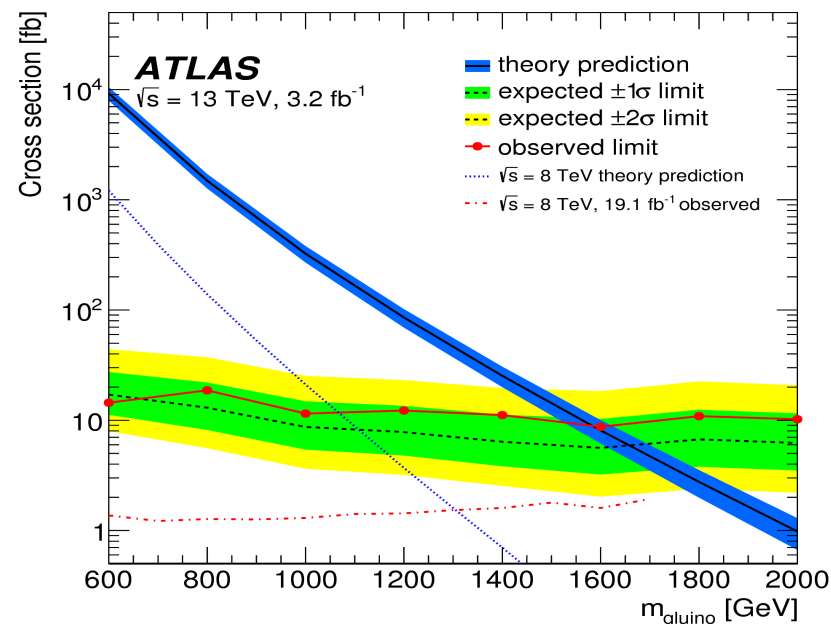
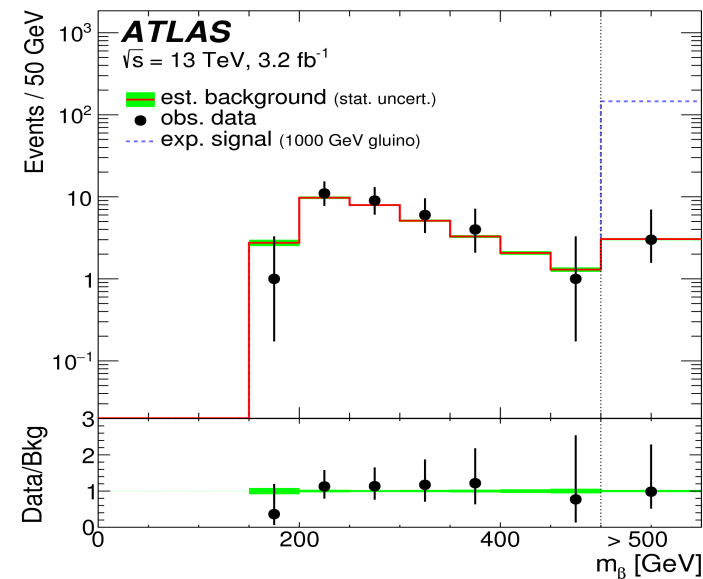
- Calibrate timing using $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- Still no excess, limits improve beyond Run1



Going a longer distance improves speed measurement...

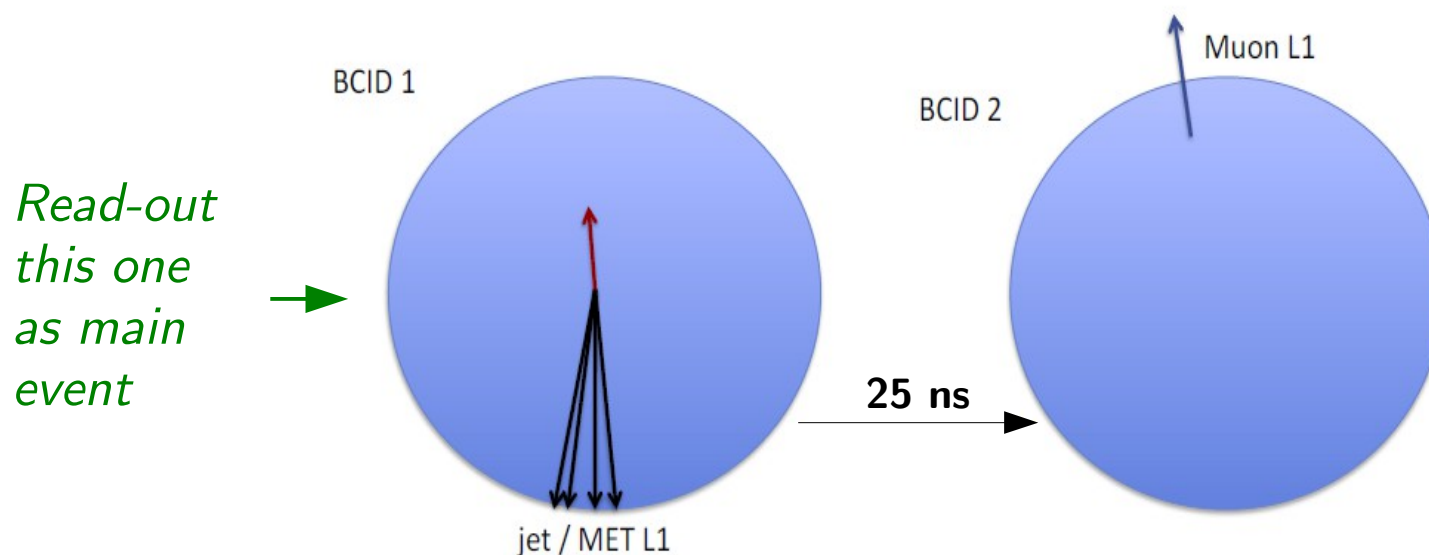


Physics Letters B (2016), pp. 647-665



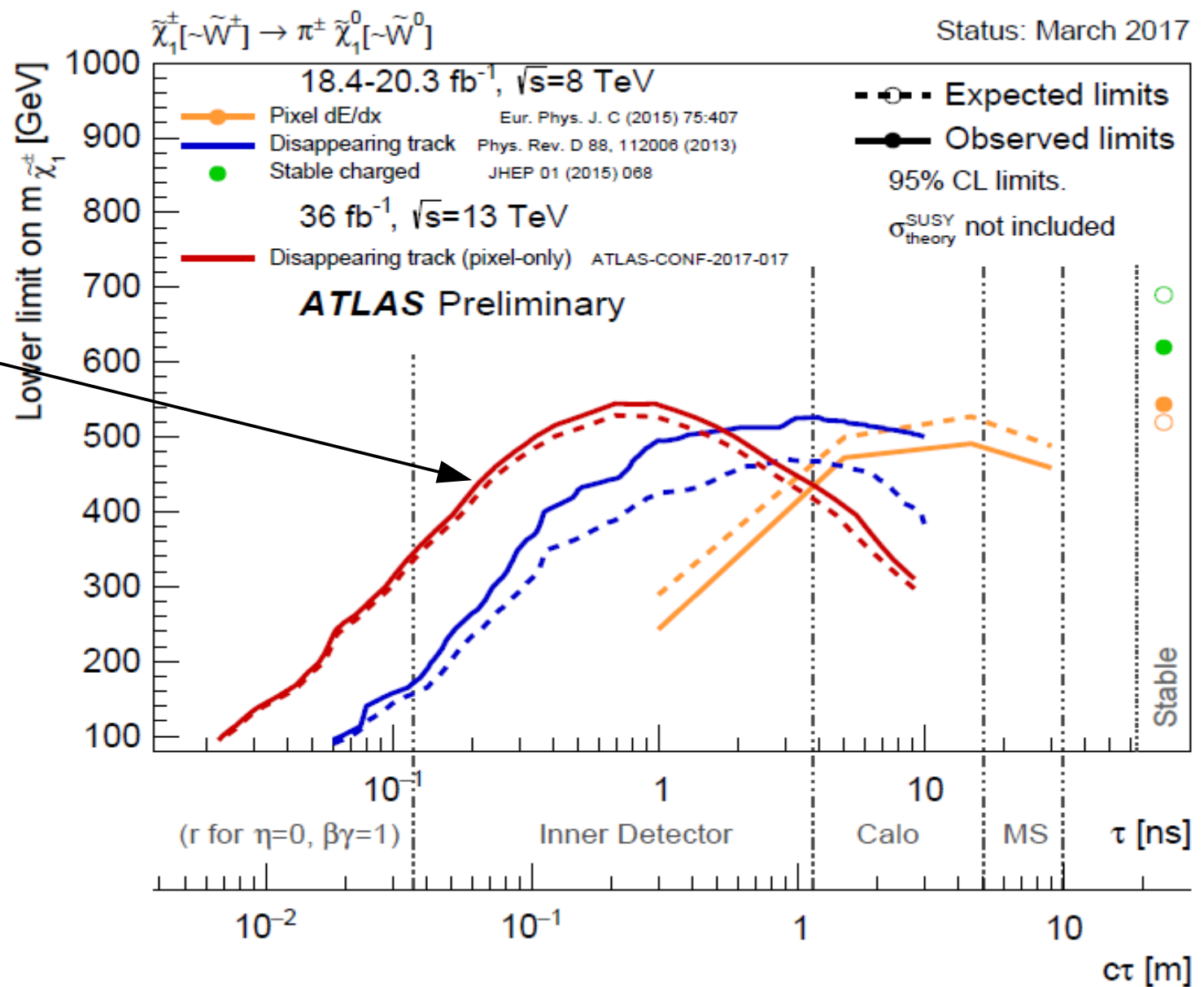
“Late” triggers

- Combine info from *multiple bunch crossings* in ATLAS Run2 trigger
 - Recall, bunch spacing is just 25 ns in Run2 (was 50 ns in Run1)
- Heavy, slow ($\beta < \sim 0.8$), charged long-lived particle
 - Too slow to reach muon trigger in bunch 1 (production crossing)
 - Reaches muon trigger in next bunch crossing
 - Would not fire muon trigger by itself
 - *Combine with jet/MET in previous bunch crossing*



Long-lived chargino searches

Updated disappearing track search



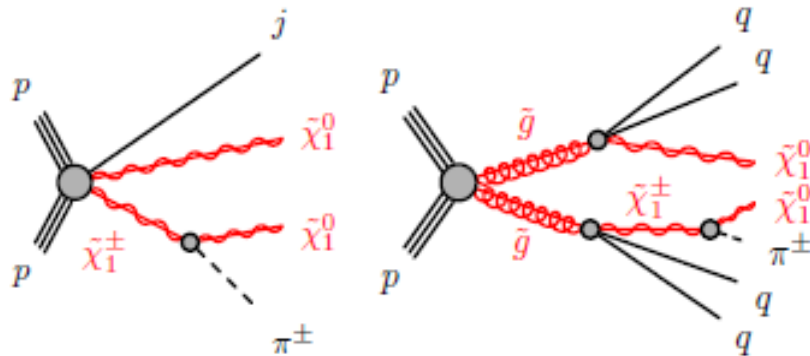
Updated disappearing track search

ATLAS-CONF-???

- AMSB model (or in mini-split SUSY)
 - Squarks heavy (10-100 TeV), consistent with mH
 - Wino-like LSP, good DM candidate
- Chargino and neutralino nearly degenerate
 - Lifetime of chargino ~ 0.2 ns $\rightarrow \sim 6$ cm
- Chargino track “disappears” when it decays, into MET
 - Low-momentum (~ 0.1 GeV) pion track is lost
- Now consider both weak (direct) and strong (gluino) production in Run2
- Challenge to reconstruct short tracks, with decent momentum resolution

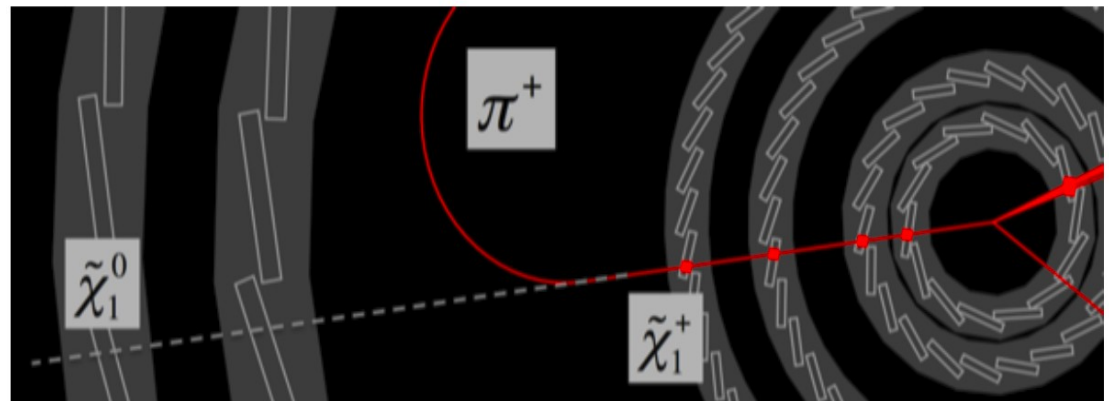


36.1/fb
13 TeV



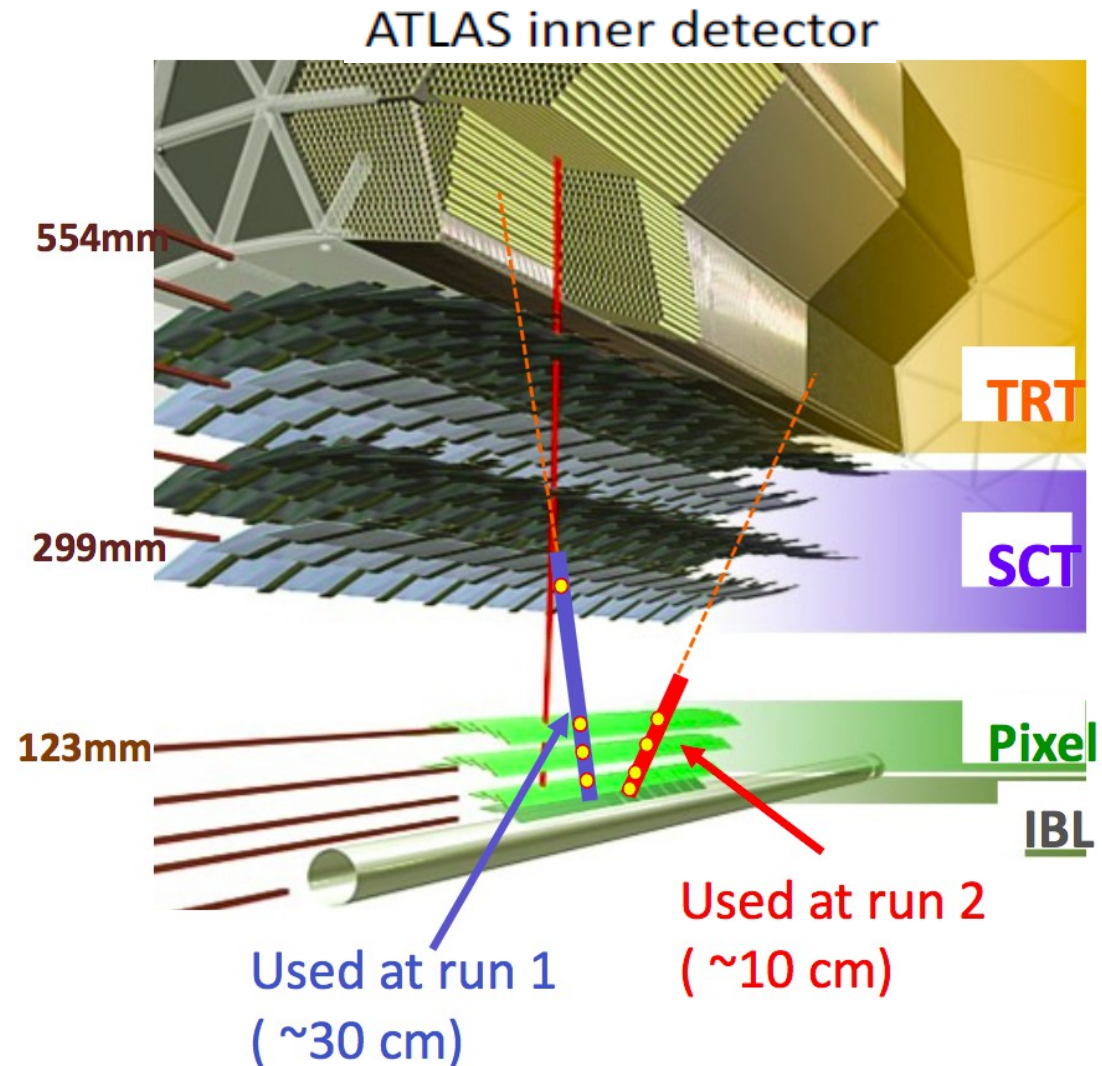
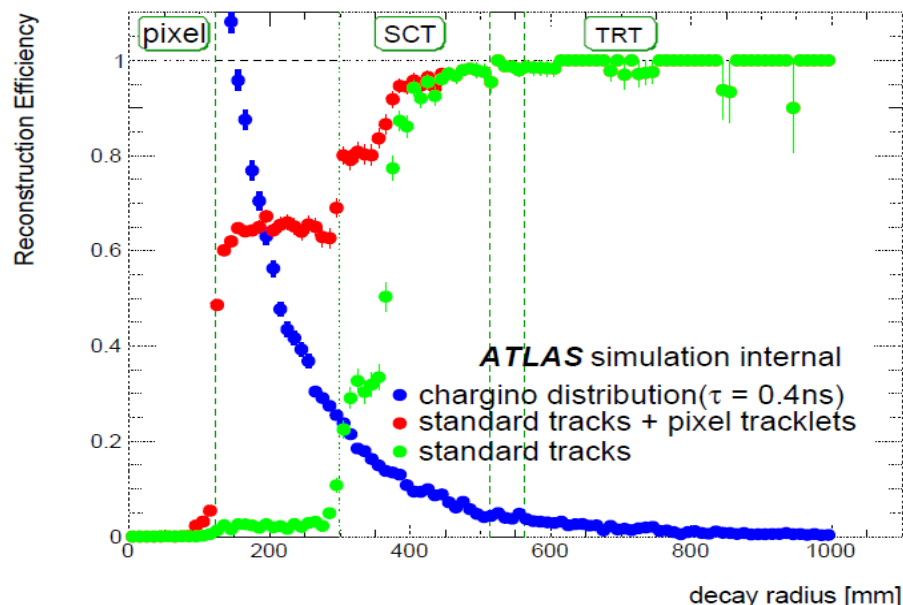
Direct, weak

Gluino, strong



Updated disappearing track search

- New technique for Run2: pixel-only tracks, using IBL and existing layers!
 - Reconstruct $\sim 10\text{cm}$ tracks, SCT veto, $p_T > 5\text{ GeV}$
 - **$\sim 10\times$ larger acceptance for 400 GeV AMSB chargino**
- Challenge to reject fakes, tracks with poor momentum resolution, and model backgrounds



Updated disappearing track search

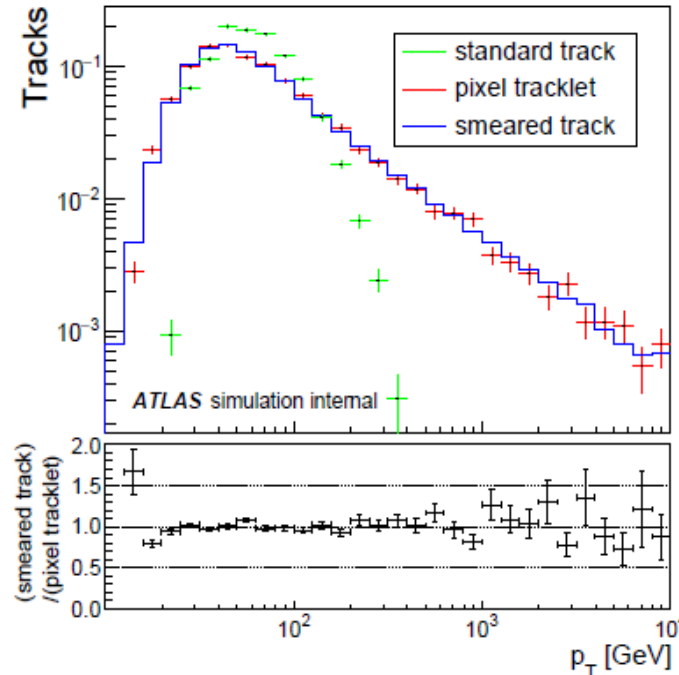
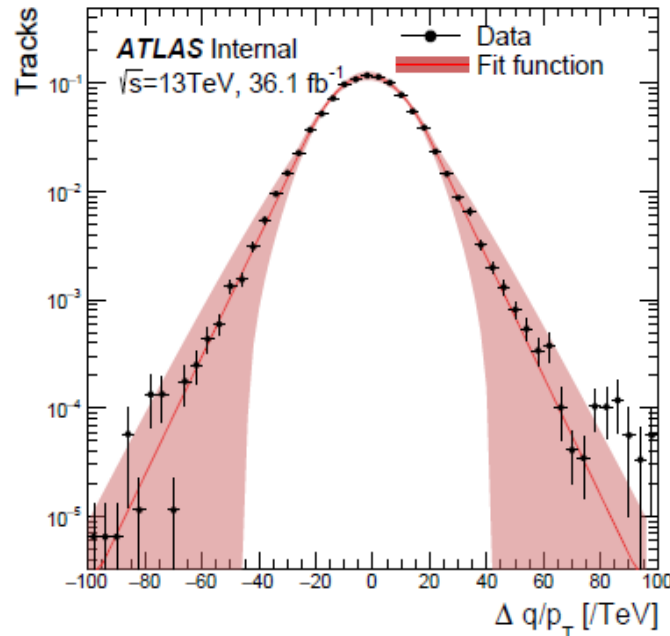
- MET trigger ($> \sim 120$ GeV), calibrated in W data
- Lepton veto, remove W's
- Tight requirements on track pointing to PV
- Tight track calorimeter isolation
- Special procedure for modeling track p_T resolution

EW channel

- Leading Jet $p_T > 140$ GeV
- $E_T^{\text{missing}} > 140$ GeV
- $\Delta \phi_{\min}(\text{Jet}_{1,2,3,4}, E_T^{\text{missing}}) > 1.0$

Strong channel

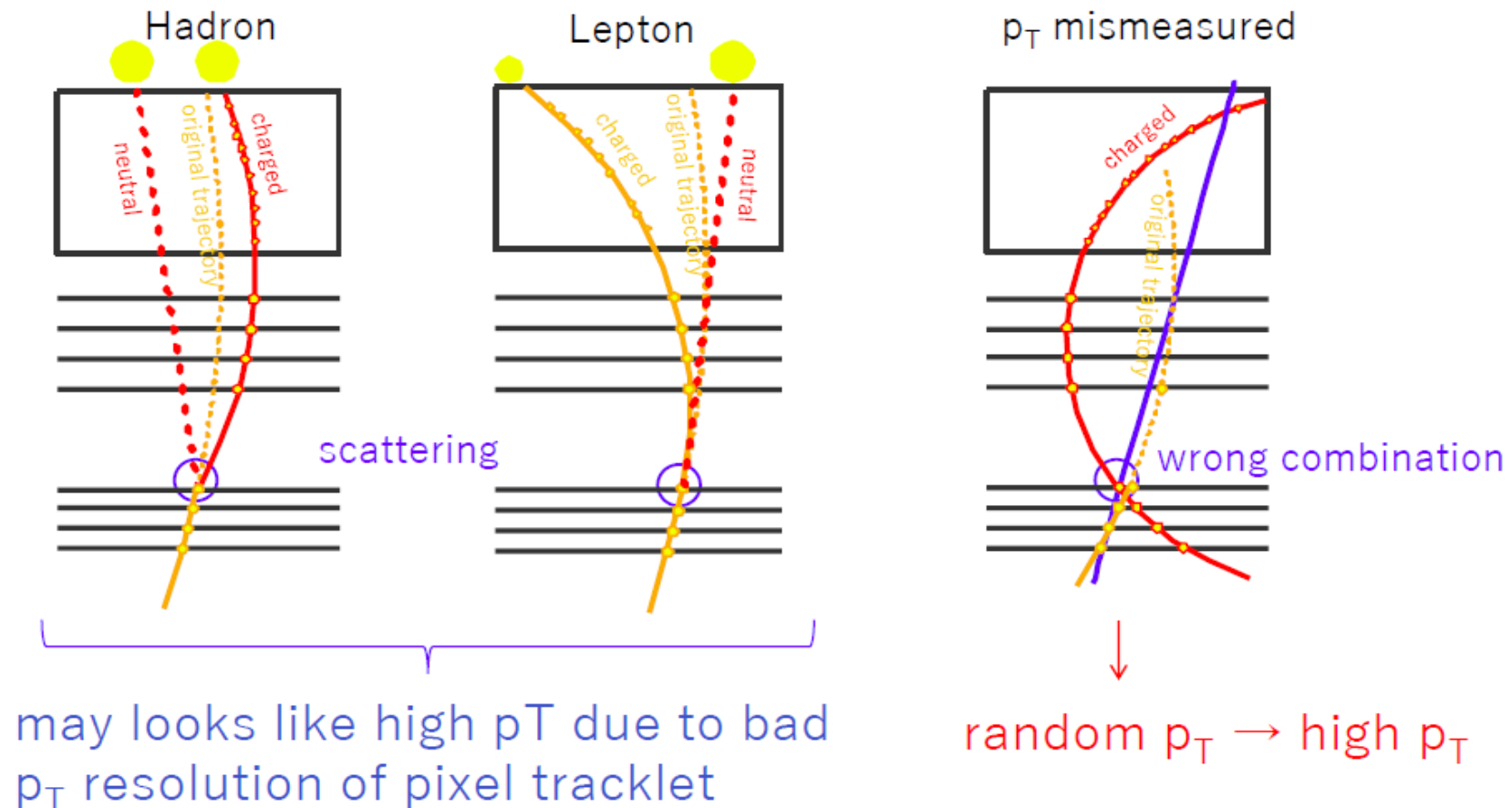
- Leading Jet $p_T > 100$ GeV
- 2nd Jet $p_T > 50$ GeV
- 3rd Jet $p_T > 50$ GeV
- $E_T^{\text{missing}} > 150$ GeV
- $\Delta \phi_{\min}(\text{Jet}_{1,2,3,4}, E_T^{\text{missing}}) > 0.4$



Updated disappearing track search

- Main background is W +jets, where e or π scatters
- Random background dominates at very high p_T

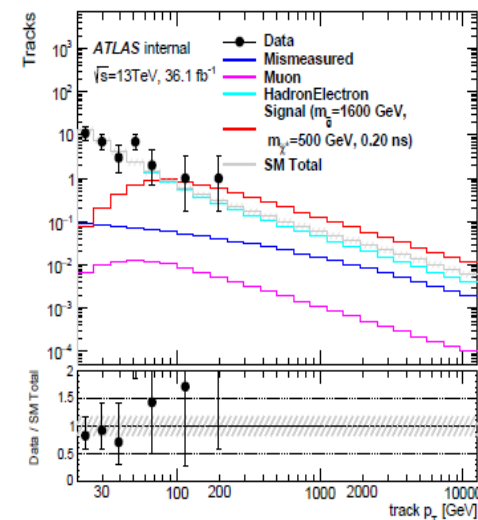
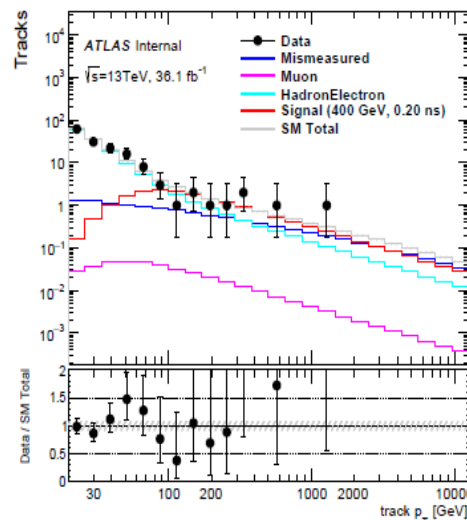
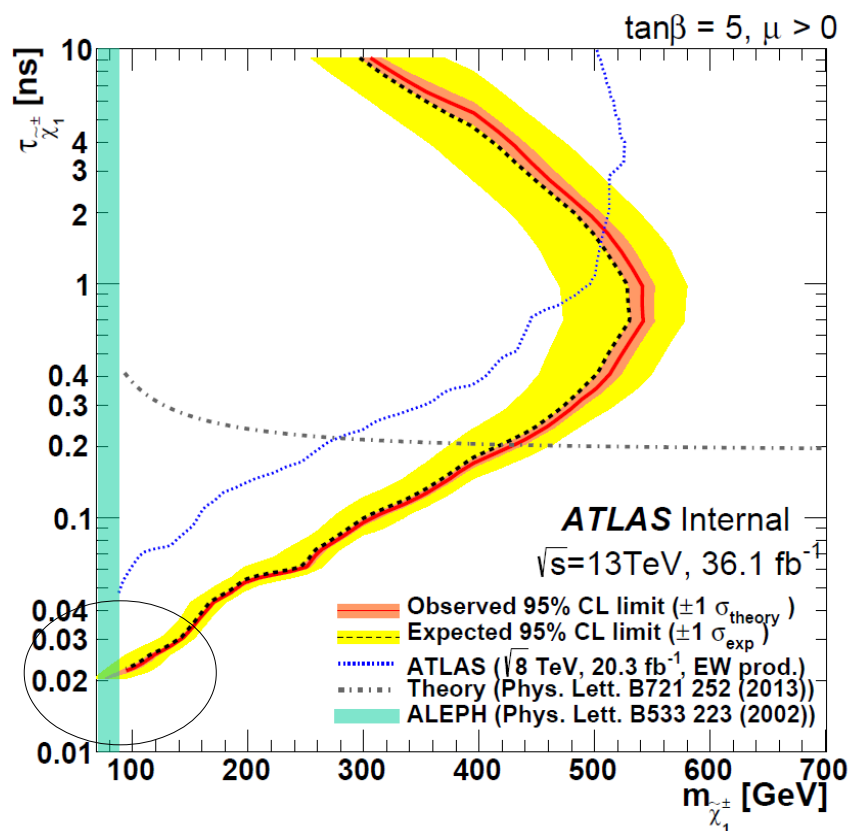
- Background types:



Updated disappearing track search

No excess seen...

(high- E_T^{miss} , $p_T > 100$ GeV)	Electroweak channel	Strong channel
Observed events	9	2
Expected background	11.5 ± 3.1	2.3 ± 0.5
Signal	10.4 ± 1.7	4.1 ± 0.5
CL_b	0.403	0.647
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95\%}$ [fb]	0.24	0.12
Expected $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95\%}$ [fb]	$0.30^{+0.13}_{-0.14}$	$0.11^{+1.53}_{-0.04}$

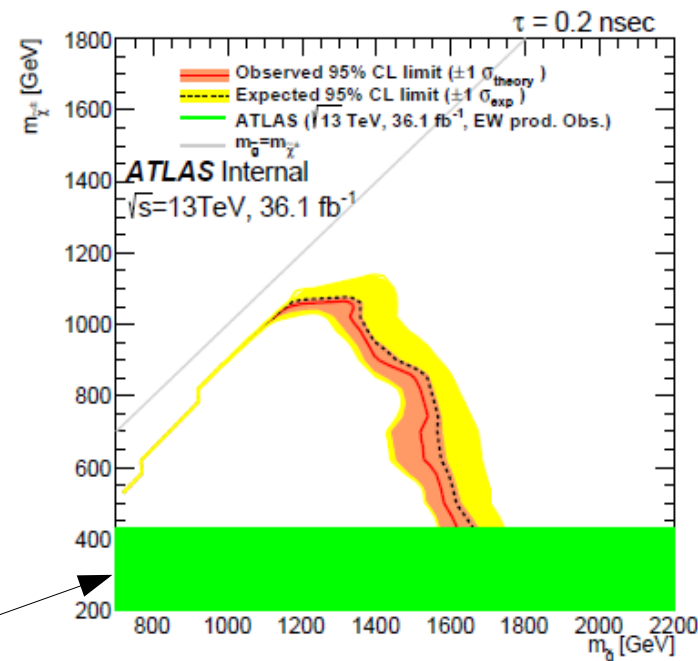


Good reach extends to very small lifetimes!

Starting to attack Higgsino territory...

Weaker than 8 TeV result for long-lifetimes

Direct, weak limits



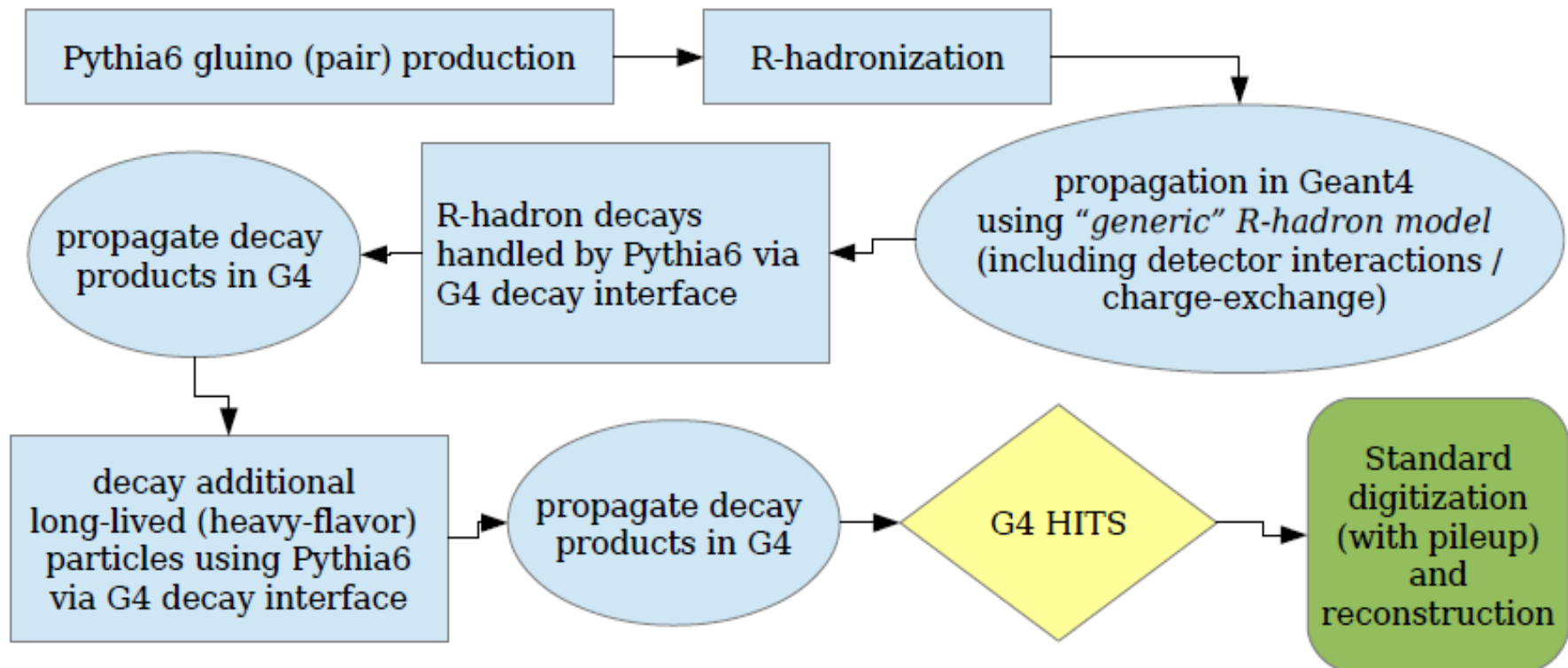
Summary

- Have started exploiting large Run2 dataset in search of LLP's
- Making use of new detector capabilities as well
 - IBL (new inner pixel layer)
 - Better dE/dx measurement
 - Pixel-only tracks
 - Trigger flexibility at L1 and HLT
- An exciting and busy time ahead for Run2 and Run3 and beyond
- We'll keep working hard, and hope for some surprises!

Backup

Prompt search reinterpretations

- *First explicit limits on gluinos with intermediate lifetimes from reinterpretation of prompt SUSY searches*
 - 7-10 jets and 0,1,2 b-jets and MET
 - 2-6 jets and MET
 - *3 b-jet and SS/3L searches also considered but don't add sensitivity*
- Generated fully-simulated MC of decaying Rhadrons at ATLAS



Prompt search reinterpretations

- Limits on gluino mass vs. lifetime
 - Also scan neutralino mass
- Gluino with lifetime of 1 ns excluded up to ~ 900 GeV, for $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100$ GeV

ATLAS-CONF-2014-037

