

Update on CDR issues; Organization of technical work towards CDR

1. CDR vs TDR
2. CDR schedule
3. Highest priority work: Feasibility (:=Critical) Items
4. Organization of Technical Work
Creation (2008) of CTC
→ Working groups, examples
5. Tools:
 - EDMS documentation, CLIC PBS
 - workshops/reviews
 - R&D summary sheets, Feasibility Benchmarks

Our definition of a CDR ?

- Proof that all components of a facility and their interplay are conceptually understood
- Quantify expected overall performance and related component requirements
- Scientific case for the accelerator
- Detection Concepts/Efficiency/background figures for Physics Detector
- Evolution path to TDR
- Proof of feasibility issues and cost estimate

What needs to be added for the TDR ?

- Readiness to receive funding for building a facility, this implies
- Technical design of all components which are critical for schedule
 - Technical feasibility of all components; working prototypes for all critical technologies
 - Detailed site consideration
 - Detailed construction Schedule
 - Detailed material cost and manpower resource estimates and risk analysis

Basics of CDR (unchanged from last ACE)

- 3 TeV option for CLIC as baseline for the optimization of the parameters.
- Construction staging starting from the lowest demanded energy (let us say 500 GeV) as indicated by LHC results up to the full 3 TeV machine.
- Parameter changes and optimization for the “500 GeV” machine plus additional consequences for later energy upgrades in a separate chapter
- 4 volumes
- Volume 3:
 - Detailed description of the CLIC machine most critical subjects
 - Description of the physics and beam dynamics of all machine components following the order in the CLIC PBS.
 - Technology chapters grouped together by disciplines.

Present layout of CDR

A faint, light-colored sketch of a building with a gabled roof and a large, leafy tree to the right. The sketch is overlaid with a thick yellow horizontal bar.

Vol1: Executive Summary: target 20 pages, value estimate

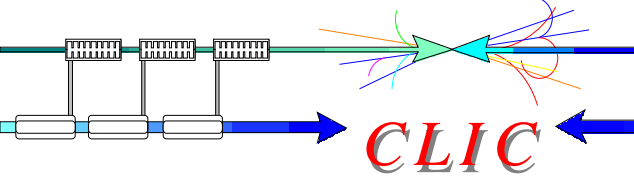
Vol2: Physics at CLIC

write-up progress will depend on LHC results; presently we use the report from 2004

Vol3: The CLIC accelerator and site facilities

Vol4: The CLIC physics detectors

→ https://edms.cern.ch/file/1001132/CLIC_CDR-LAYOUT_08.xlsx

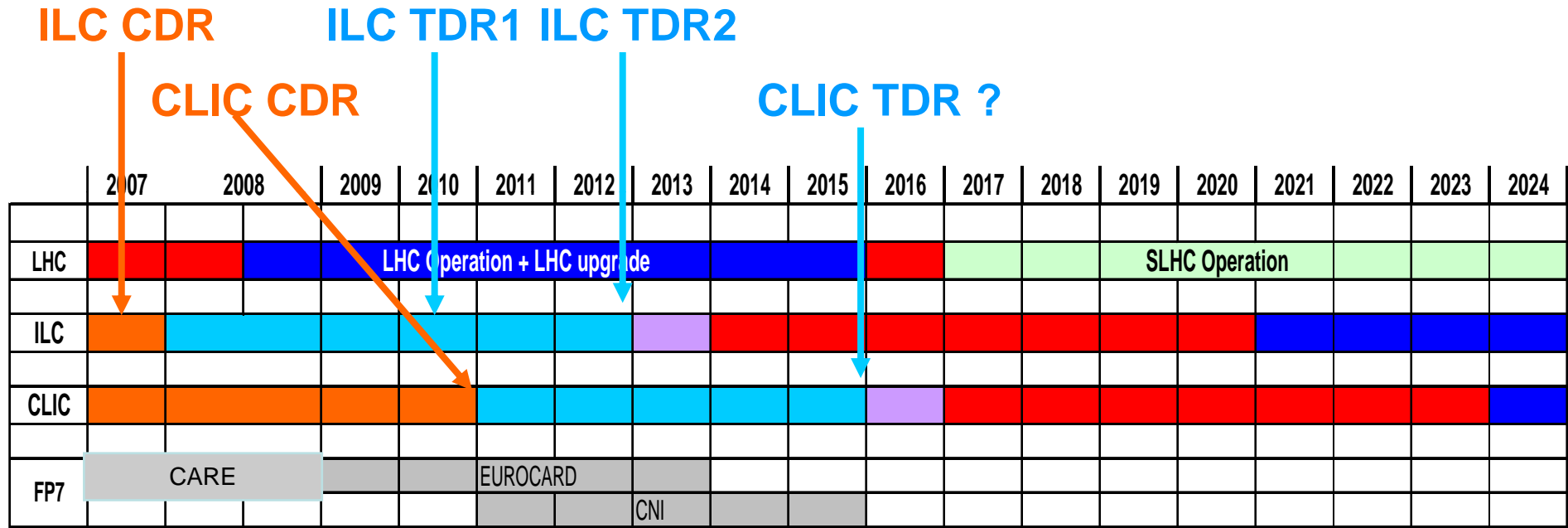


CLIC

CLIC in HEP context

Complementary to LHC

Collaborative competition with ILC



R&D, Conceptual Design & Cost Estimation

Commissioning & Operation

Technical design & industrialisation

Construction (first stage)

Project approval & final cost

CDR schedule

- Due to the LHC technical accident several resources, which were scheduled to start working on CLIC, are still working on the LHC.
- The original publication date of July 2010 had to be delayed and the first “90% draft for volume 3; ready in summer 2009” has been canceled.
- The new target publication date is December 2010.
- The present technical work (including this meeting) consist in establishing a realistic work-plan to see what results can be obtained by end 2010.

List of CLIC items

- Effort started in April 2008 with an overview of CLIC subjects by D.Schulte and H.Braun
- Successive discussions in the CSC, CTC, etc produced as working document an excel spreadsheet called “List of critical items”.

This file is (almost) kept up-to-date in EDMS:

[https://edms.cern.ch/file/918791/8/list-open-points_all CLIC ver20022009 V8.xlsx](https://edms.cern.ch/file/918791/8/list-open-points_all_CLIC_ver20022009_V8.xlsx)

This file contains a classification of the subjects by “critical = feasibility item”, “performance item”, “cost item”.

Daniel’s talk has shown all details and has explained the selection of the:

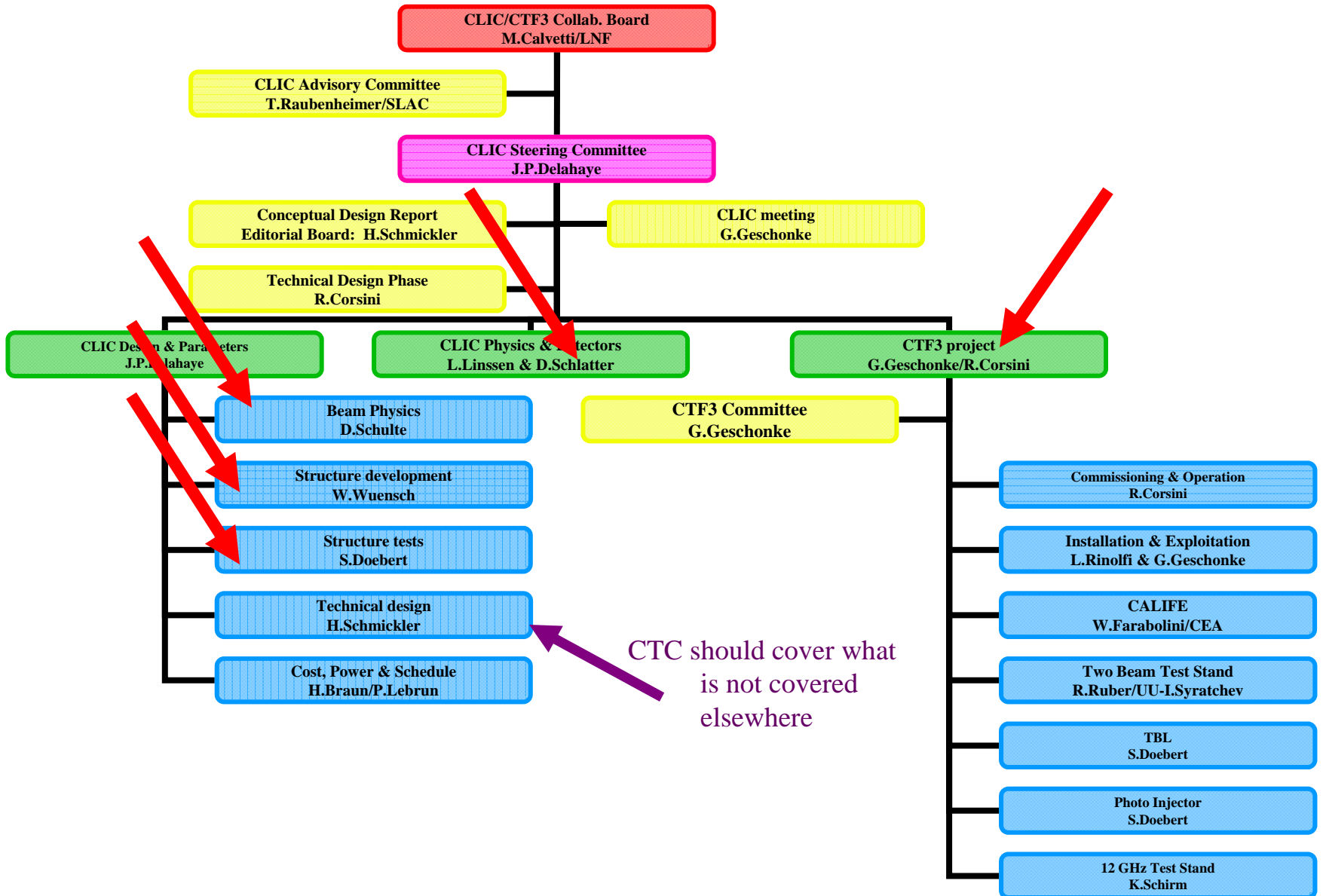
- list of critical items (next slide), which summarizes the high priority working fields of the CLIC study.

Feasibility Items

	SYSTEMS	Critical parameters
Structures	<u>Main Beam Acceleration Structures:</u> Demonstrate nominal CLIC structures with damping features at the design gradient, with design pulse length and breakdown rate .	100 MV/m 240 ns $< 3 \cdot 10^{-7}$ BR/(pulse*m) RF to Beam efficiency > 30%?
	<u>RF Power production structures:</u> Demonstrate nominal PETS with damping features at the design power, with design pulse length, breakdown rate and on/off capability	136 MW, 240 ns $< 10^{-7}$ BR/(pulse*m)? Beam to RF efficiency >? On/Off < 20 ms
Two Beam	<u>Two Beam Acceleration (TBA):</u> Demonstrate RF power production and Beam acceleration with both beams in at least one Two Beam Module equipped with all equipments	Two Beam Acceleration with simultaneous & nominal parameters as quoted above for individual components
Drive Beam	<u>Drive Beam Production</u> - Beam generation and combination - phase and energy matching - Potential feedbacks	100 Amp peak current 12GHz bunch repetition frequency 0.2 degrees phase stability at 12 GHz $7.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ intensity stability
	<u>RF power generation by Drive Beam</u> - Rf power extraction - Beam stability	90% extraction efficiency Large momentum spread
Beam Physics	<u>Generation and Preservation of Low Emittances</u> Damping Rings, RTML and Main Linacs	Emittances(nm): H= 600, V=5 Absolute blow-up(nm): H=160, V=15
Stabilization	<u>Main Linac and BDS Stabilization</u>	Main Linac : 1 nm vert. above 1 Hz; BDS: 0.15 to 1 nm above 4 Hz depending on final doublet girder implementation
Operation and reliability	<u>Operation and Machine Protection</u> Staging of commissioning and construction MTBF, MTTR Machine protection with high beam power	drive beam power of 72 MW @ 2.4 GeV main beam power of 13 MW @ 1.5 TeV
Detector	<u>Beam-Beam Background</u> Detector design and shielding compatible with breakdown generated by beam beam effects during collisions at high energy	$3.8 \cdot 10^8$ coherent pairs



CLIC Chart 09



Mandate CLIC Technical Committee (CTC)

- **General objective:**

Towards a Project Oriented and Cost Conscious CLIC Design in preparation for the Conceptual Design Report to be edited in 2010.

- **Specific responsibility:**

Set-up and keep updated:

- an overall nomenclature of the components of the whole project,
- a complete and coherent CLIC Work Breakdown Structure with components specifications derived from the present design by the Parameters WG
- The related documentation structure integrating a description of all technical components

Review the ensemble of technical equipments in the present CLIC design in terms of:

- Specifications
- Technical feasibility
- Fabrication and prospective in industrialization
- Integration (machine/tunnel)
- Interface with the detectors
- Installation
- Schedule (including fabrication & installation)
- Cost (investment and exploitation)

New CLIC EDMS documentation



- preserved existing CLIC documentation and organization of CLIC documentation
- has CLIC PBS added
- uses CLIC PBS for new additional project information:
parameter specs, functional specs, engineering specs...

<https://edms.cern.ch/nav/CERN-0000060014>



CLIC Technical Cttee

Events in this category:

- ▼ 2009
 - December 2009
 - 15 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #27
 - 01 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #26
 - November 2009
 - 17 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #25
 - 03 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #24
 - October 2009
 - 20 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #23
 - 06 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #22 - Progress of the alignment study
 - September 2009
 - 15 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #21 - Outcome from two-beam module review
 - 01 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #20 - Progress of stabilisation and beam feedback WG
 - July 2009
 - 21 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #19 - Action plan MDI WG
 - 07 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #18 - Action plan MPWG - Outcome from Instrumentation WS
 - June 2009
 - 16 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #17 - Alignment system and impact on module design
 - May 2009
 - 19 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #16 / Tunnel cross-section and Drive beam BPM
 - 05 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #15 / MDI
 - April 2009
 - 28 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #14 / CLIC machine protection working group
 - 07 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #13 / RF system for the drive beam linac
 - March 2009
 - 10 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #12
 - February 2009
 - 03 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #11
 - January 2009
 - 09 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #10
- ▼ 2008
 - December 2008
 - 02 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #9
 - November 2008
 - 04 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #8
 - October 2008
 - 09 CLIC Technical Committee - Meeting #7



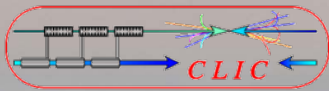
Not only "critical issues"; also contribution to performance and cost issues.

Tools

- ◀ Browse Categories
- ▶ Events Overview
- ▶ Calendar
- ▶ Site Map
- ▶ Room Booking
- ▶ Statistics
- ▶ Search
- ▶ Indico News
- ▶ Help

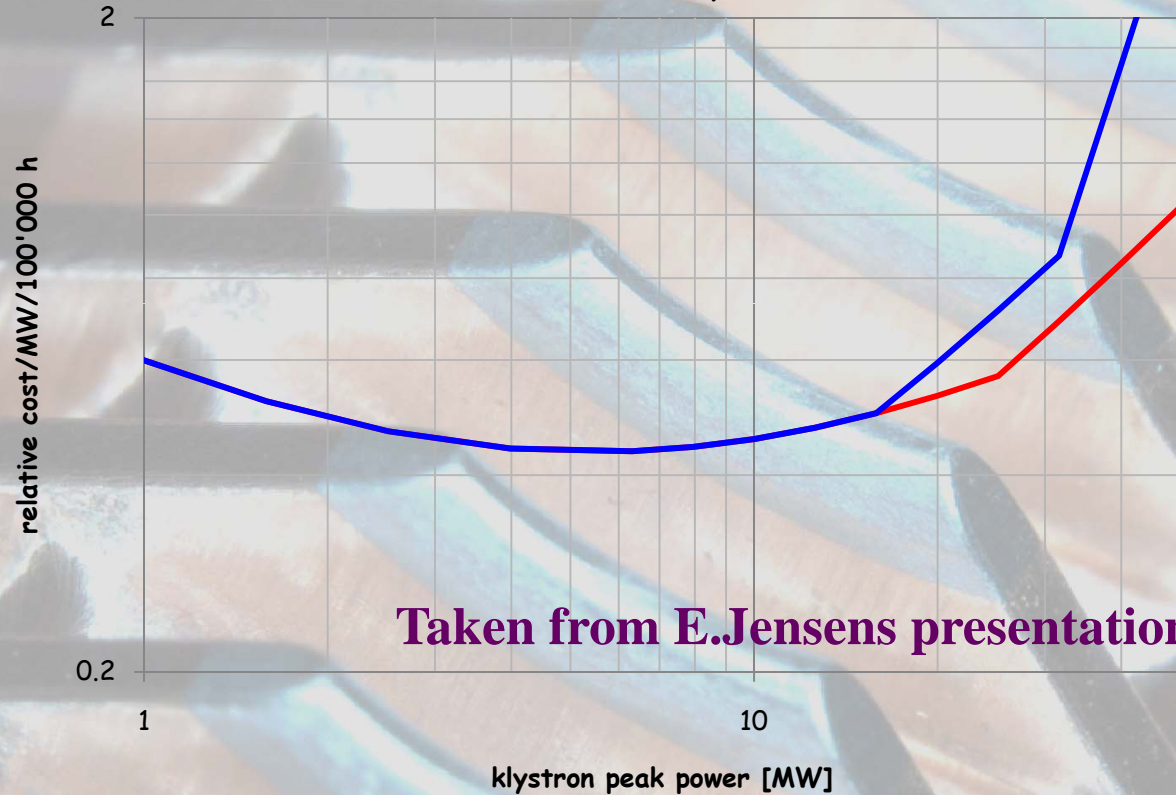
Add Event

- ▶ Lecture
- ▶ Meeting
- ▶ Conference



Cost for 100,000 operating hours and MW

- Even if this model may be wrong, there will be a cost per MW and per operating hour: With the above model, this becomes:



- Blue: present state of the art
- Red: assuming a major investment into the development of a dedicated 30 MW tube

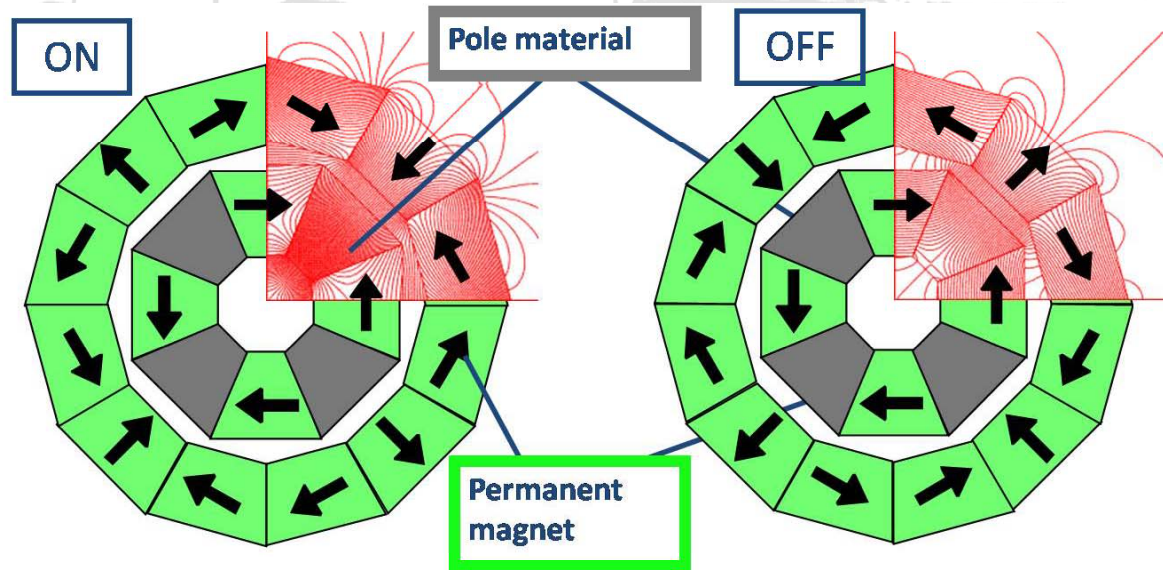
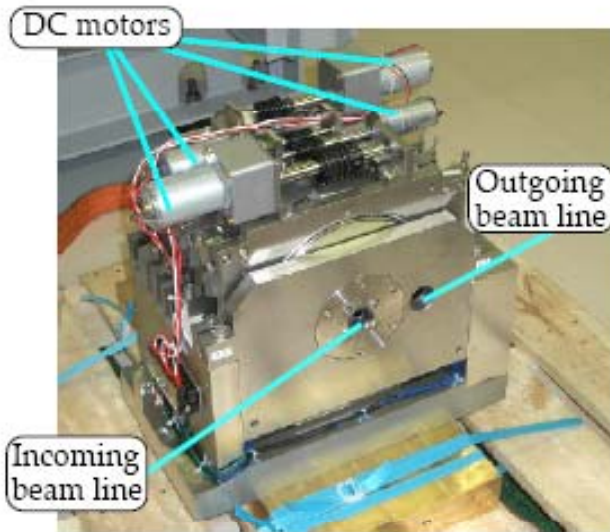
CLIC FF doublet parameters

QF1 QD0		
L*	3.5	m
Gradient	200 - 575	T/m
Length	3.26 - 2.73	m
Aperture (radius)	4.69 - 3.83	mm
Outer radius	< 35 - < 43	mm
Octupolar error	106	T/m ³
Dodec. error	1016	T/m ⁵
Peak field	0.94 - 2.20	T
Field stability	10 ⁻⁴	
Energy spread	± 1	%

+ tuning range of FF: several %

- Present (old) design: based on permanent magnets
 recall of problems: physical size of PM magnet elements, temperature coefficient,
 radiation damage, tuning possibility, mechanical stability

Double Ring Structure – Adjustable PMQ



- High gradient \rightarrow heat load during adjustment

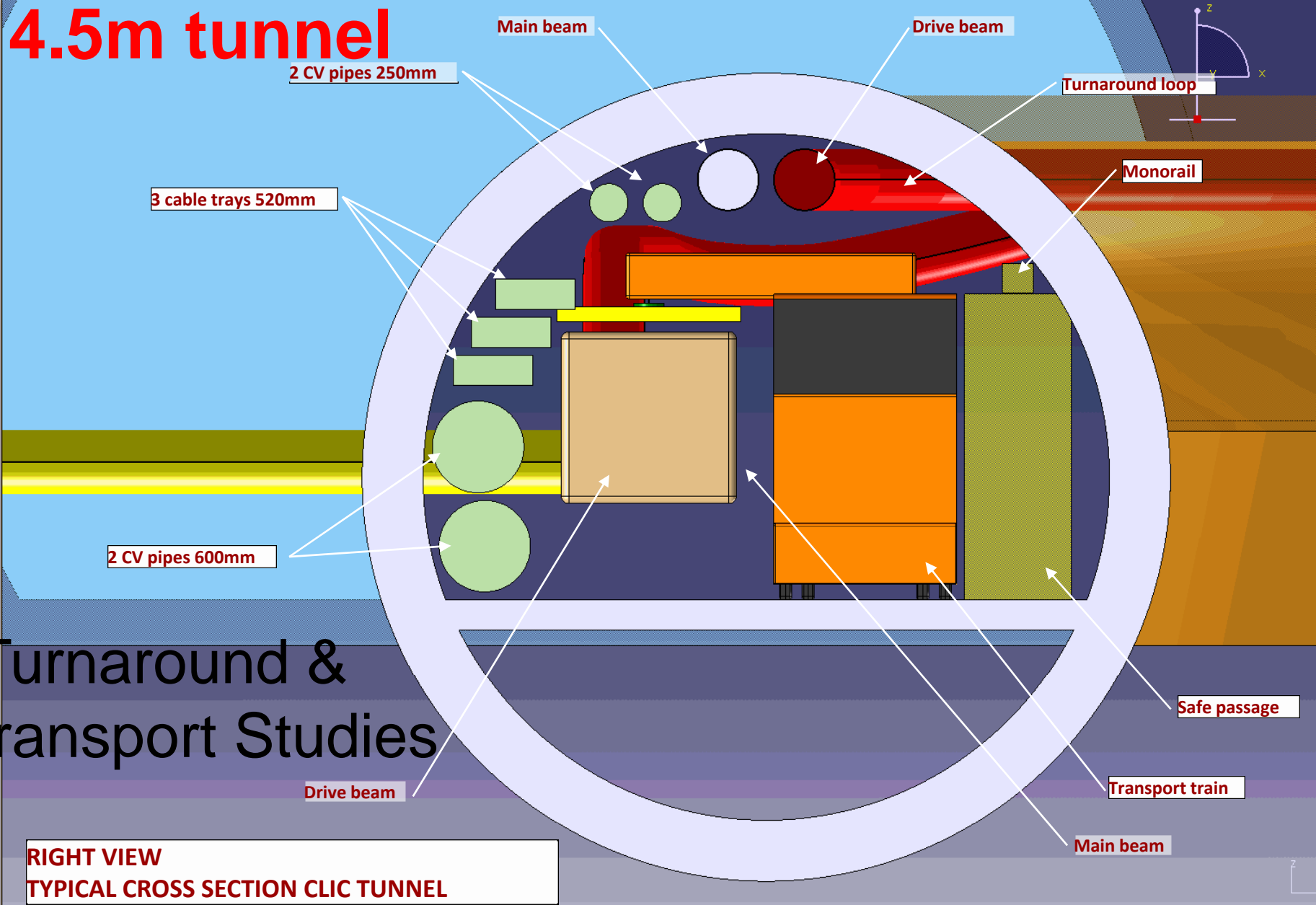
The double ring structure

PMQ is split into inner ring and outer ring. Only the outer ring is rotated 90° around the beam axis to vary the focal strength.

Present situation with FF magnet:

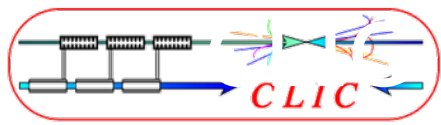
- Have to reconsider SC option, permanent magnet option (tuning range?), or normal conducting option or combination of these
- Needs for each option strong interaction with physics detector project
- Will have to review aperture requirements within beam dynamics WG
- Work will happen within next months in the newly formed (and reinforced) MDI working group
- MDI WG will have to produce urgently input to stabilization WG
- No experimental work before CDR; studies and simulations only

4.5m tunnel



Turnaround & transport Studies

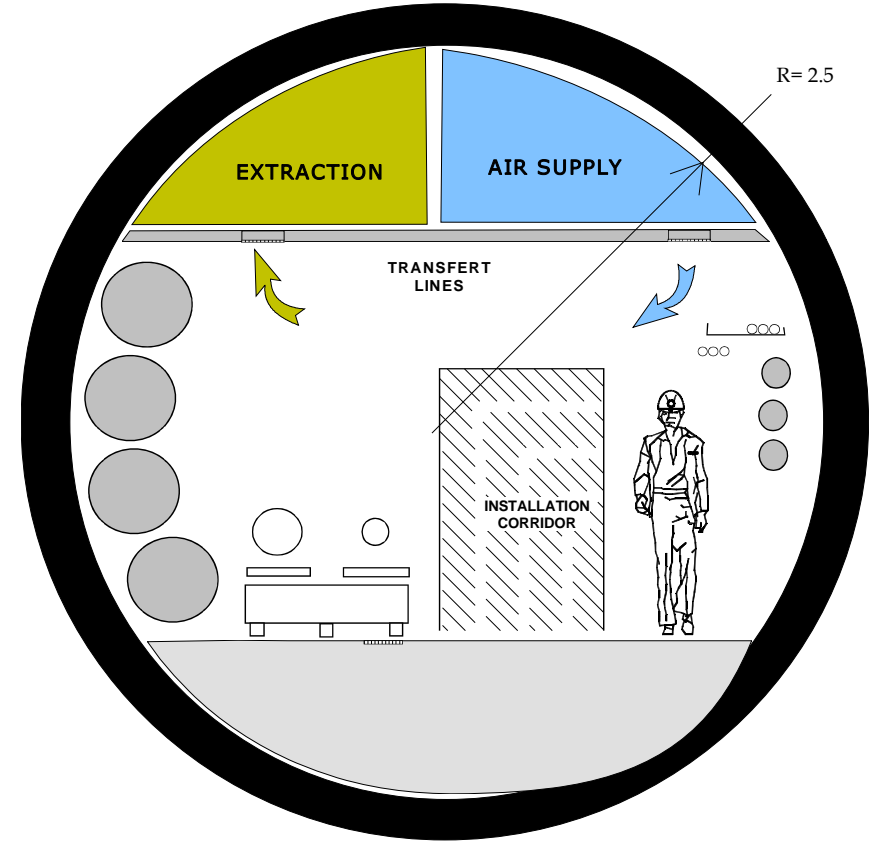
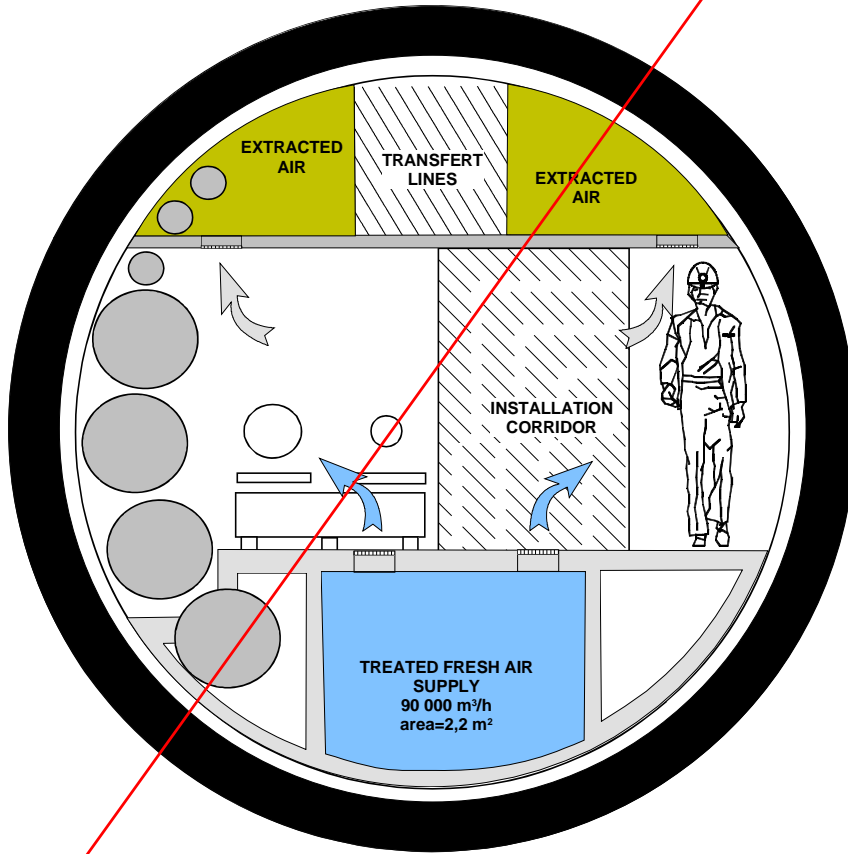
RIGHT VIEW
TYPICAL CROSS SECTION CLIC TUNNEL



Ventilation Concepts

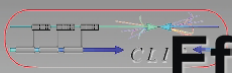
Advantages of transversal ventilation :

- Safety (see CLIC note from F.Corsanego EDMS 827669)
- Much better control of temperature & humidity gradient along the tunnel

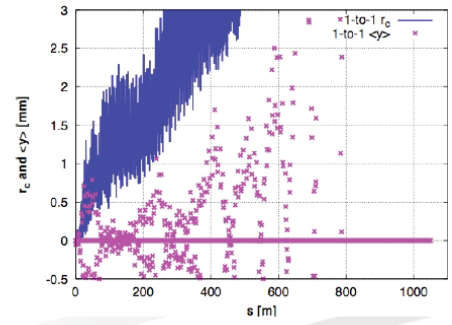
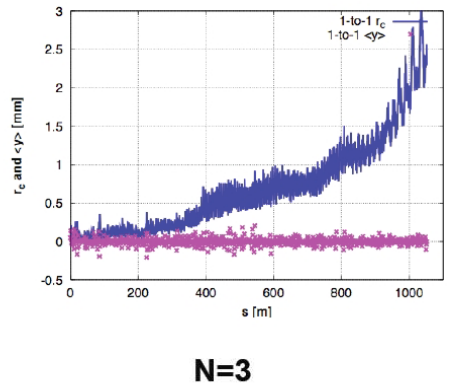
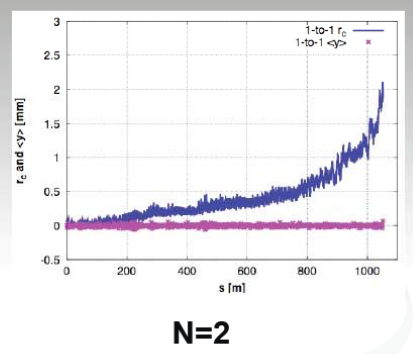
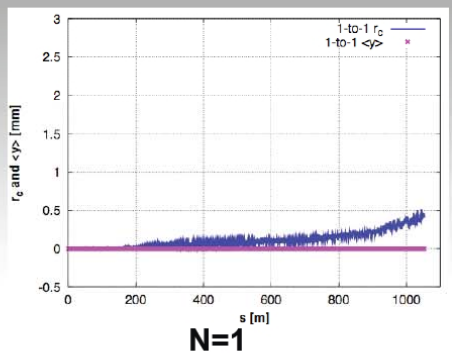


DB BPMS

- Present specs:
 - about 40000 BPMs in all 48 decelerators
 - 2 μm resolution
 - 20 μm precision (and also 20 μm quad alignment)
- Cost with present technologies: 15 ksfr/BPM
→ order of 600 MSfr for the DB BPMs
- 1) Launch cost reduction work in BI group and collaborators
- 2) Rediscuss need for 40000 BPMs
- 3) Complete Specs (Beam Types, Operating Temperature Range...)



Effect on reducing number of BPMs



(perfect BPMs and single machine simulated, for illustration purposes)

Taken from E.Adli's presentation

Choice not obvious: tradeoff between number of BPMs and precision; availability, cost versus precision, risk....

Workshops/Reviews

- April 2009: Workshop on Wire Position Sensors for Alignment Systems; Search for Collaborators
- June 2009 (next week): Beam Instrumentation workshop
Purpose: Review CLIC beam instrumentation requirements;
Identify together with BI group unsolved technology problems
Define and launch most important studies and prototyping
- September 2009: Two beam module Review
Purpose: Present all integration issues, discuss some of the old design choices, define new baseline for the CDR

Summary

- CTC was created in 2008
- CTC complements existing work in CTF3, Structures WGs, Beam dynamics WG and LCD Project in preparation of the CDR.
- Start of complementary QA documentation in EDMS
- This workshop has as aim to:
 - identify critical technology questions in the CLIC beam instrumentation.
 - Give input for the preparation of a work-plan
 - Conclude on collaborations