

ν_e analysis status and prospectives

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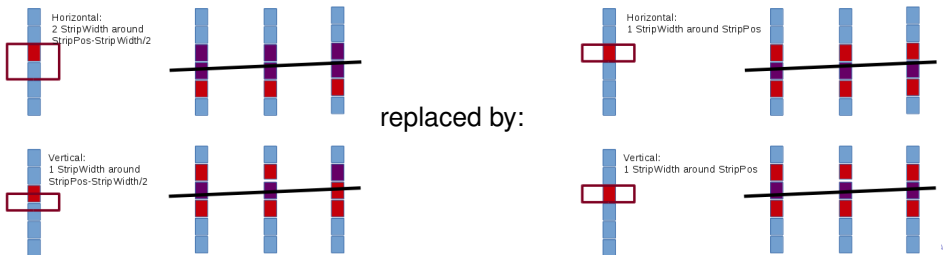
OPERA CM, 26 October, 2016

Correction of the CS-TT matching algorithm

At Nagoya Meeting we (Svetlana and Giuliana) have the difference in the location step at CS level.

At CS level there are 3 criteria of the event selection for the rather analysis:

- search for vertex (2 or more CS tracks)
- search for μ candidate
- search for for CS-TT matching (when only 1 CS track found, the idea of the CS-TT matching implementation was a reproduction of manual selection of penetrating track)



Location efficiency cross check: ν_μ CC 1μ and 0μ (Svetlana and Giuliana)

Cross check was done on the slightly different fractions, with the old CS-TT matching algorithm, the results with corrected CS-TT matching is in the brackets, now is used for location efficiency evaluation

| ν_μ CC 1μ | Giuliana: | eff(%) | Svetlana: | eff(%) |
|---------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| total | 42068 | 100 \pm 0 | 42079 | 100 \pm 0 |
| ED Trigger | 42068 | 100 \pm 0 | 42079 | 100 \pm 0 |
| Classification | 40053 | 95.21 \pm 0.10 | 40050 | 95.18 \pm 0.10 |
| OpCarac | 39063 | 92.86 \pm 0.13 | 39059 | 92.82 \pm 0.13 |
| BF | 24214 | 57.56 \pm 0.24 | 24390 | 57.96 \pm 0.24 |
| CS | 21122 | 50.21 \pm 0.24 | 21286(20174) | 50.58 \pm 0.24(47.94 \pm 0.24) |
| SB | 20035 | 47.63 \pm 0.24 | 20196(19215) | 48.00 \pm 0.24(45.75 \pm 0.24) |
| LOC | 18873 | 44.86 \pm 0.24 | 19038(18137) | 45.24 \pm 0.24(43.10 \pm 0.24) |

| ν_μ CC 0μ | Giuliana: | eff(%) | Svetlana: | eff(%) |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| total | 42068 | 100 \pm 0 | 42079 | 100 \pm 0 |
| ED Trigger | 42068 | 100 \pm 0 | 42079 | 100 \pm 0 |
| Classification | 2015 | 4.79 \pm 0.10 | 2029 | 4.82 \pm 0.10 |
| OpCarac | 1917 | 4.56 \pm 0.10 | 1930 | 4.58 \pm 0.14 |
| BF | 1648 | 3.92 \pm 0.09 | 1475 | 3.51 \pm 0.09 |
| CS | 1428 | 3.39 \pm 0.09 | 1439(1321) | 3.42 \pm 0.09(3.14 \pm 0.09) |
| SB | 1281 | 3.05 \pm 0.08 | 1291(1182) | 3.07 \pm 0.08(2.81 \pm 0.08) |
| LOC | 1209 | 2.87 \pm 0.08 | 1217(1120) | 2.89 \pm 0.08(2.66 \pm 0.08) |

Location efficiency cross check: ν_{μ} NC 1μ and 0μ (Svetlana and Giuliana)

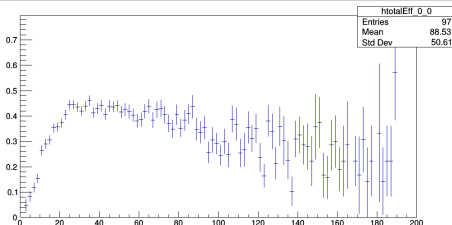
Cross check was done on the slightly different fractions, with the old CS-TT matching algorithm, the results with corrected CS-TT matching is in the brackets, now is used for location efficiency evaluation

| ν_{μ} NC 1μ | Giuliana: | eff(%) | Svetlana: | eff(%) |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| total | 10809 | 100 ± 0 | 10812 | 100 ± 0 |
| ED Trigger | 10791 | 99.83 ± 0.04 | 10794 | 99.83 ± 0.04 |
| Classification | 2240 | 20.72 ± 0.39 | 2226 | 20.59 ± 0.48 |
| OpCarac | 2148 | 19.87 ± 0.38 | 2135 | 19.75 ± 0.38 |
| BF | 1804 | 16.69 ± 0.36 | 1794 | 16.59 ± 0.36 |
| CS | 1604 | 14.84 ± 0.34 | 1596(1446) | $14.76 \pm 0.34(13.37 \pm 0.33)$ |
| SB | 1511 | 13.98 ± 0.34 | 1502(1376) | $13.89 \pm 0.34(12.73 \pm 0.32)$ |
| LOC | 1426 | 13.19 ± 0.33 | 1418(1301) | $13.11 \pm 0.33(12.03 \pm 0.31)$ |

| ν_{μ} NC 0μ | Giuliana: | eff(%) | Svetlana: | eff(%) |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| total | 10809 | 100 ± 0 | 10812 | 100 ± 0 |
| ED Trigger | 10791 | 99.83 ± 0.04 | 10794 | 99.82 ± 0.04 |
| Classification | 8551 | 79.11 ± 0.39 | 8568 | 79.25 ± 0.39 |
| OpCarac | 7954 | 73.59 ± 0.42 | 7970 | 73.71 ± 0.42 |
| BF | 6122 | 56.64 ± 0.48 | 6136 | 56.75 ± 0.48 |
| CS | 4038 | 37.36 ± 0.47 | 4049(3626) | $37.45 \pm 0.47(33.53 \pm 0.45)$ |
| SB | 3412 | 31.57 ± 0.45 | 3423(3055) | $31.66 \pm 0.45(28.26 \pm 0.43)$ |
| LOC | 3211 | 29.71 ± 0.45 | 3218(2879) | $29.76 \pm 0.44(26.63 \pm 0.43)$ |

Location efficiency ν_e CC 0μ and 1μ

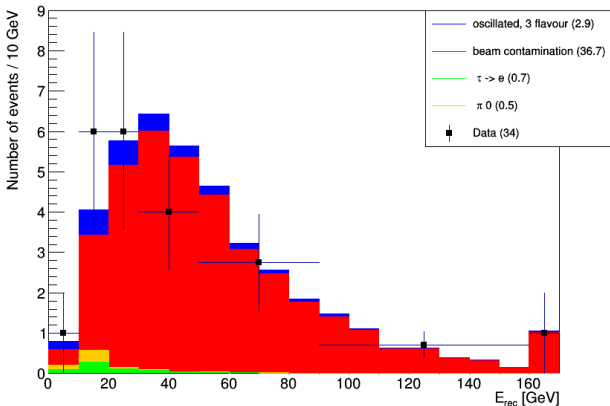
| ν_e CC | Svetlana 0μ : | eff(%) | Svetlana 1μ : | eff(%) | ν_e data |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| total | 4418 | 100 ± 0 | 4418 | 100 ± 0 | 53 |
| ED Trigger | 4417 | 99.98 ± 0.023 | 4417 | 99.98 ± 0.023 | 53 |
| Classification | 3052 | 60.08 ± 0.70 | 1365 | 30.90 ± 0.70 | 43 (-10) |
| OpCarac | 2876 | 65.10 ± 0.72 | 1293 | 29.27 ± 0.69 | 40 (-3) |
| BF | 2507 | 56.75 ± 0.75 | 1159 | 26.23 ± 0.66 | 40 |
| CS | 2207 | 49.95 ± 0.75 | 1105 | 25.01 ± 0.65 | 40 |
| SB | 2010 | 45.50 ± 0.75 | 1043 | 23.61 ± 0.64 | 40 |
| LOC | 1923 | 43.53 ± 0.75 | 989 | 22.39 ± 0.63 | 40 |
| CShint | 1492 | 33.77 ± 0.71 | 740 | 16.75 ± 0.56 | 34 (-6) |



Plots and tables prepared for summer conferences

Background from $\tau \rightarrow e$ and γ was evaluated (Giuliana, Svetlana), plots and values for the summer conferences were done (normalized on the number of located events in the DB at 06/06/2016)

2008-2012 preliminary distribution



Plots and tables were prepared for summer conferences

| Ecut, GeV | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | all |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| pi0 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.50 |
| Tau->e | 0.10 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.70 |
| Beam cont | 0.40 | 3.25 | 8.26 | 14.18 | 19.49 | 36.72 |
| Bg to 3 flavour | 0.61 | 4.03 | 9.21 | 15.21 | 20.58 | 37.92 |
| osc | 0.20 | 0.82 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 2.12 | 2.86 |
| Osc/Bg to 3 flavour | 0.328 | 0.203 | 0.154 | 0.121 | 0.103 | 0.075 |
| Bg to non-stand | 0.81 | 4.85 | 10.63 | 17.05 | 20.70 | 40.78 |
| Data | 1 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 34 |

Normalization on the number of located events in the DB at 06/06/2016

Plan of the 2nd $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ draft

- 1 Search for $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ oscillations in appearance
- 2 mode in the OPERA experiment

3 OPERA Collaboration

Draft Version 1.0

4 October 26, 2016

5 Abstract

6 The result of the search for $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ oscillations in the full data
7 sample of the OPERA experiment and its interpretation are presented.
8 Experiment was located in the Gran Sasso underground laboratory
9 and was convenient for the detection and identification of ν_e interac-
10 tions in the quasi pure ν_μ CNGS beam. The data was collected during
11 2008-2012 runs. The results are compatible with non-oscillation hy-
12 pothesis in the three-flavour mixing model. The data was used for
13 study of the non-standard oscillation parameters θ_{new} and Δm_{new}^2 in
14 the regions suggested by LSND and MiniBooNE experiments. In this
15 approach, the result is interpreted as an upper limit on $\sin^2(2\theta_{new})$
16 which reaches the value **X(7.2×10^{-3} in the 1st article)** for large Δm_{new}^2
17 values ($> 0.1 \text{ eV}^2$) at the 90% OPERA C.L. based on a Bayesian sta-
18 tistical method.

Plan of the 2nd $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ draft

| | | |
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| 21 | Introduction (completed) | 2 |
| 22 | 1 Analyzed data sample (completed) | 2 |
| 23 | 2 Energy reconstruction of ν_e candidates | 3 |
| 24 | 2.1 Energy reconstruction in ED (part) | 4 |
| 25 | 2.2 Energy reconstruction in ECC (Frank, not yet) | 4 |
| 26 | 2.3 Summary tables and plots | 4 |
| 27 | 3 Oscillation analysis | 4 |
| 28 | 3.1 Background to $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ appearance (part) | 4 |
| 29 | 3.2 Measured results | 5 |
| 30 | 3.3 Interpretation of results (Matteo, final numbers are needed) | 5 |
| 31 | Conclusion and prospectives (Final numbers are needed) | 5 |

Summary and perspectives

Done:

- Location efficiency cross check was done (Svetlana and Giuliana)
- Algorithm used for CS-TT matching was corrected (affects on the number of expected ν_e events)
- The values and the energy spectra of BG from γ and $\tau \rightarrow e$ were evaluated
- The plan of the 2nd ν_e article was accepted, part of the draft was written

To do:

- to do cross check of the expected beam contamination with Matteo - in progress
- to fix the number of located events
- to complete the 2nd ν_e draft (Matteo needs about 1 month for the calculation after the number of located events are fixed)