

# Background from dust

In NEWS meeting @Napoli 27-28/Oct./2016

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# topic

- mg scanning (demonstration) for gram scale
  - Only fix sample
  - MAA dev. + fix sample                      2 sample
- Dust generation point(s) study
  - Room dust effect

# Demonstration of Scanning

## Aim

Demonstration in miri-gram scale towards a gram scale experiment

1<sup>st</sup> scan

- Area scan => ellipse fit \*only used ellipticity

2<sup>nd</sup> scan

- 3 times re-scanning for each candidates  
=> Determining by the number of hits and the average ellipticity

(3<sup>rd</sup> scan)

- Detail analysis to candidates which has shape  
=> Umemoto talk

Emulsion (NIT)

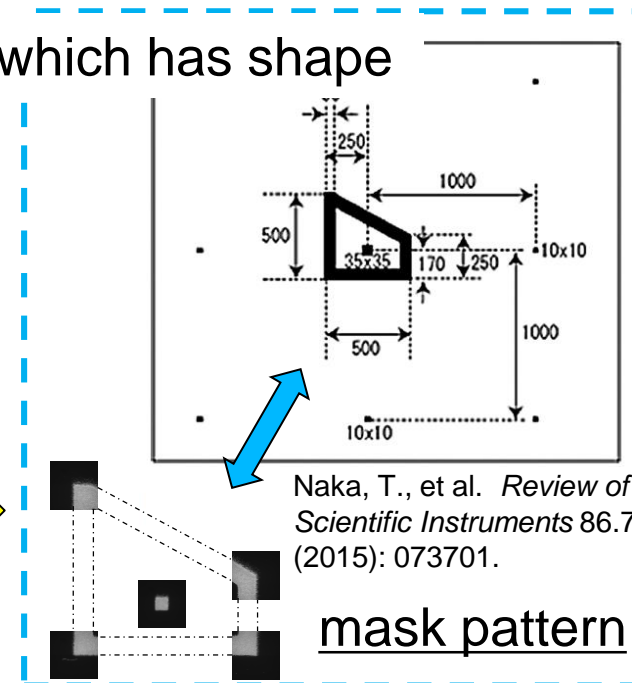
emulsion

slide glass

Ag coating  
(surface recognition)

Mask pattern

- ~30 % efficiency @ 100keV.nr Carbon
- “Only fix”, “MAA dev. + fix” (2 sample)



# Sample information

Batch ID; FAN077f (f = filtered)

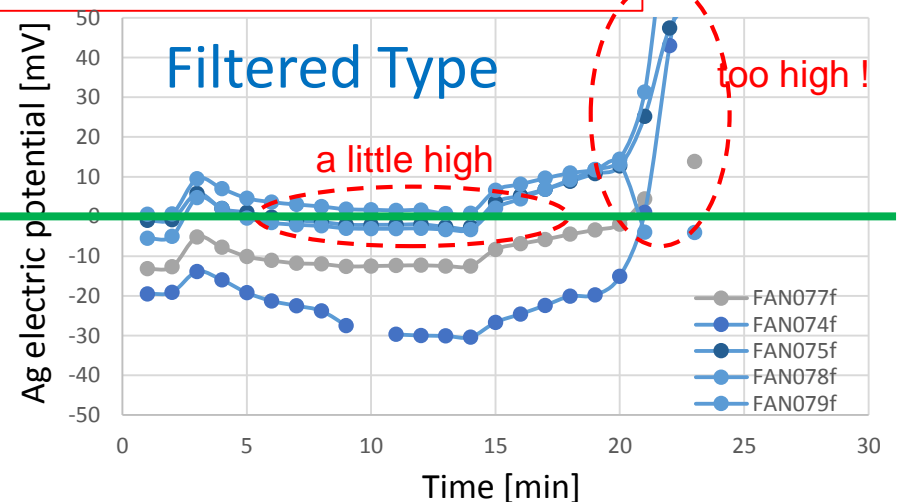
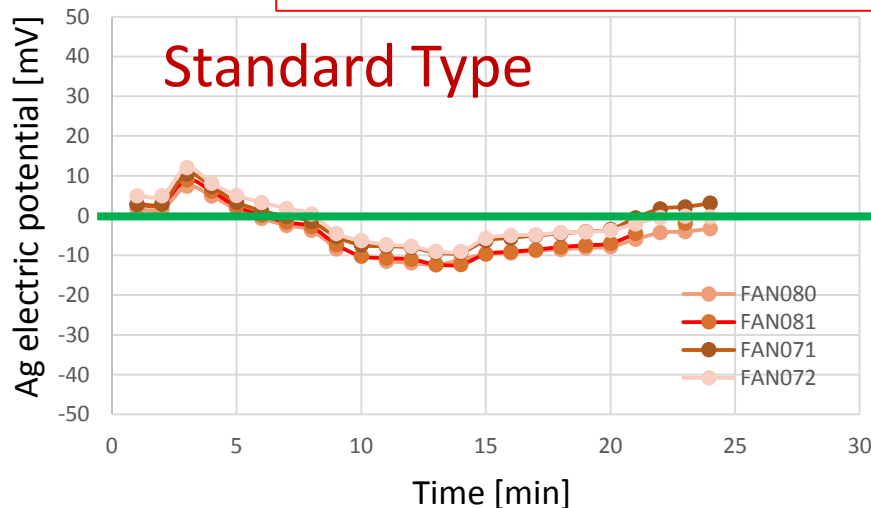
- Only fix sample => It can be study dust event
- MAA dev. + fix sample => fog effect and other

\*\*Now, filtered NIT turning is not perfect

Fog level depend on “Ag conductivity” in production

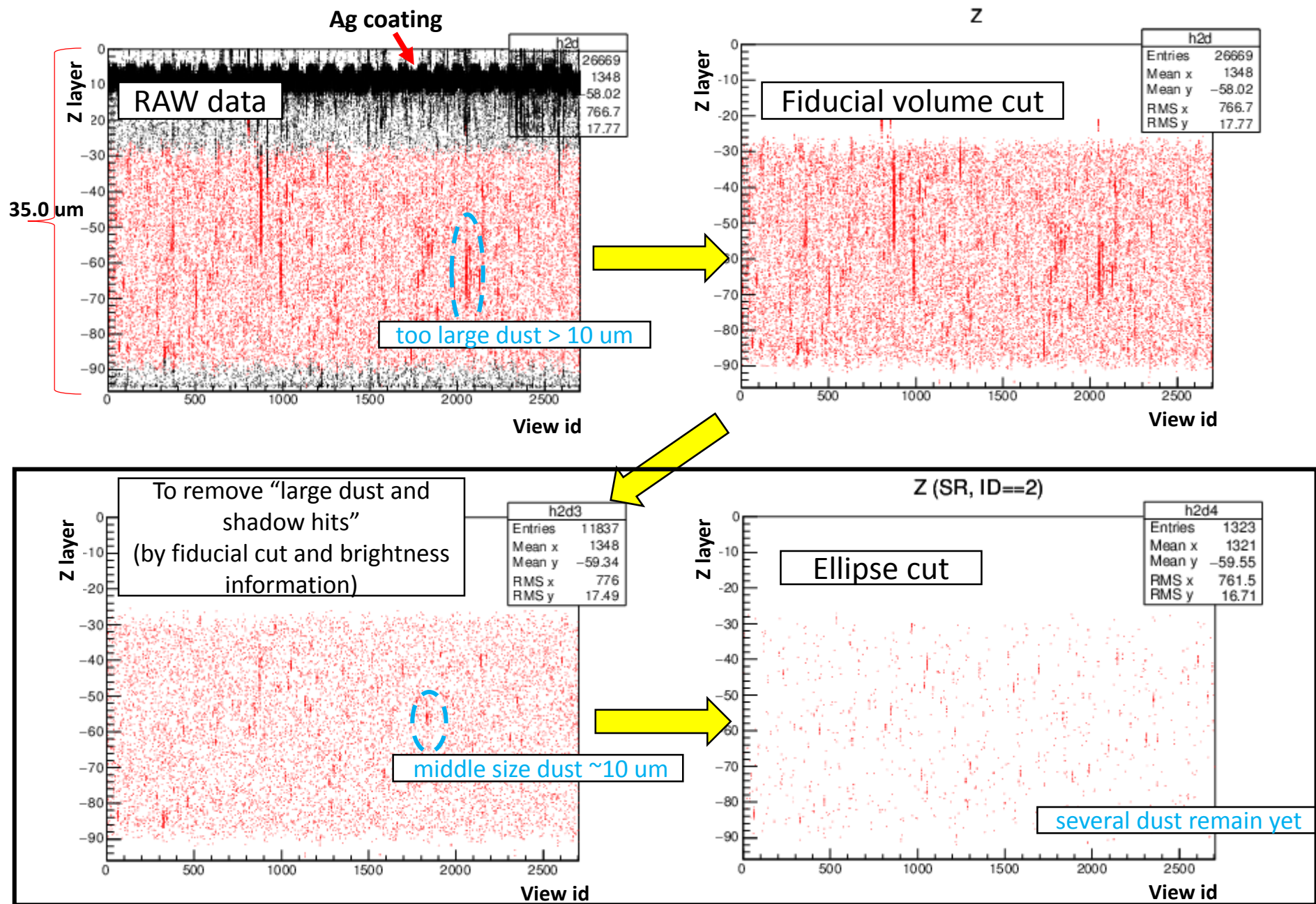
(Silver rich -> become foggy, too halogen rich -> become low sensitivity)

Ag electric potential in the process of NIT production

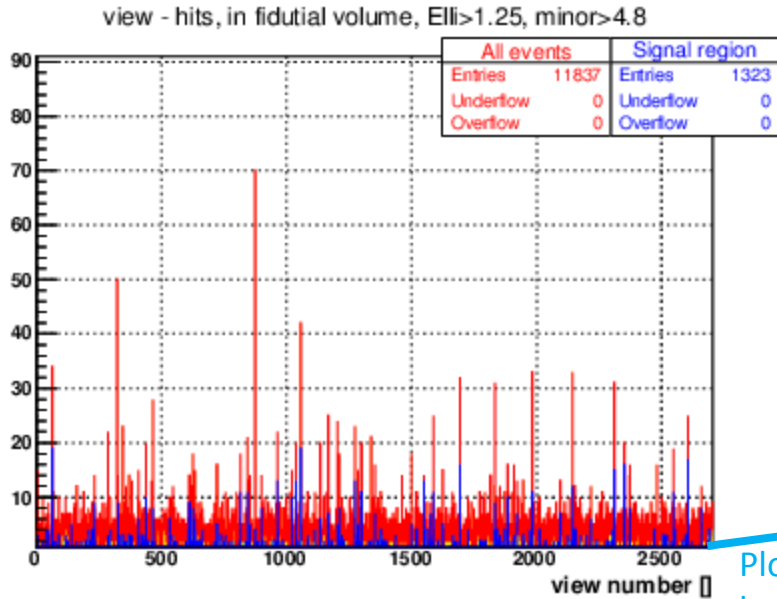


All filtered types were strange behavior.

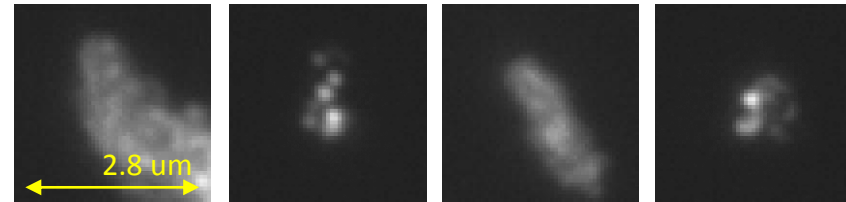
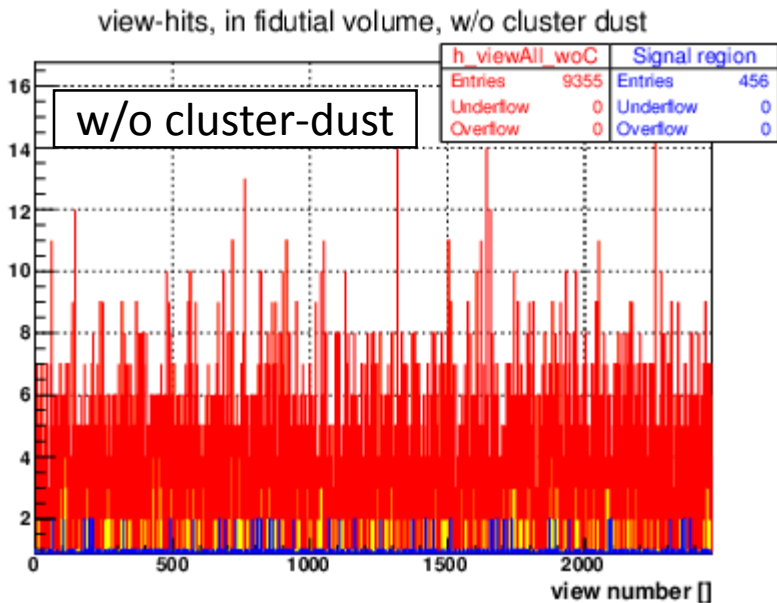
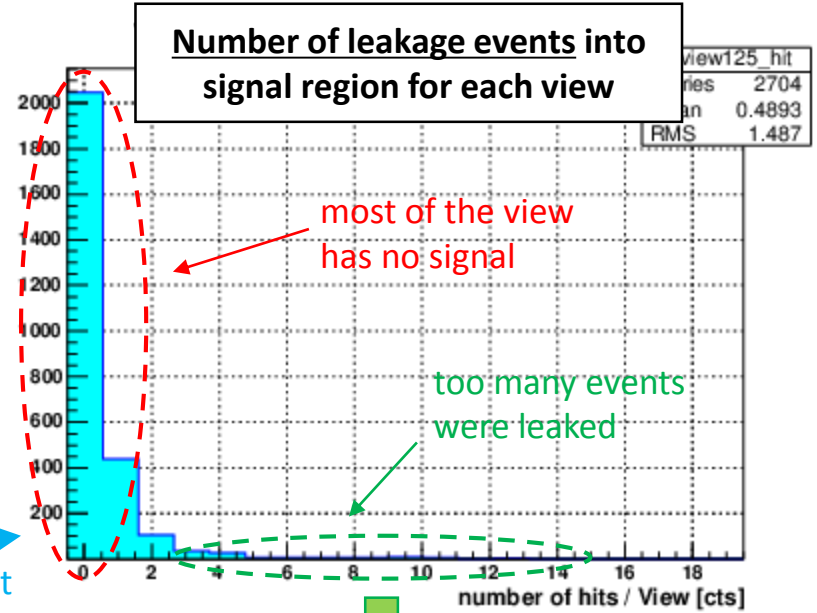
# (Only fix sample) Raw data and removal of large type dust



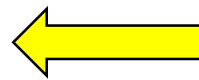
# (Only fix sample) to remove cluster type dust



Plots about leakage events



Multiple hits were occurred by cluster type dust (middle size dust)

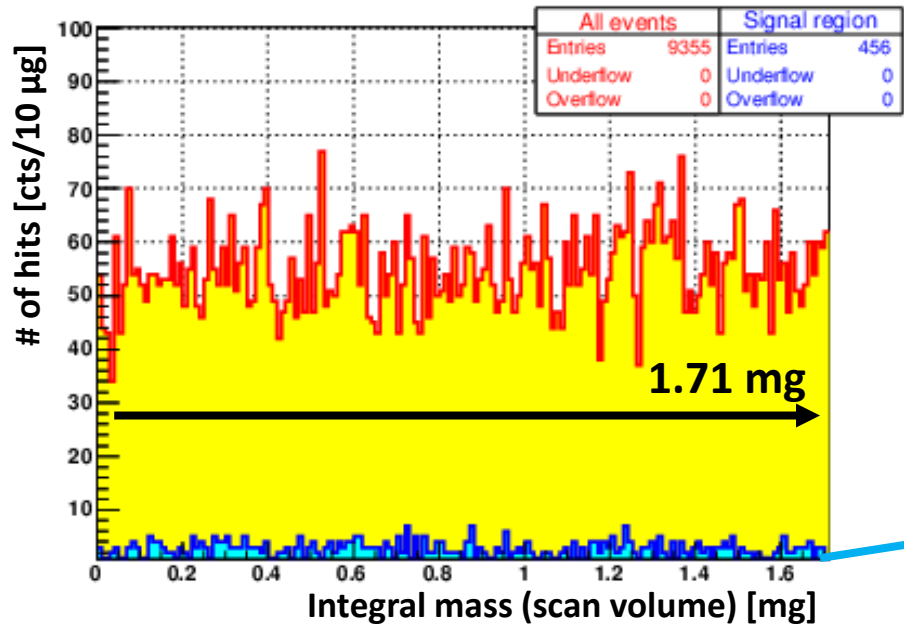


It is easy to remove by reconstruct of cluster, because these hits have gathered in a narrow volume

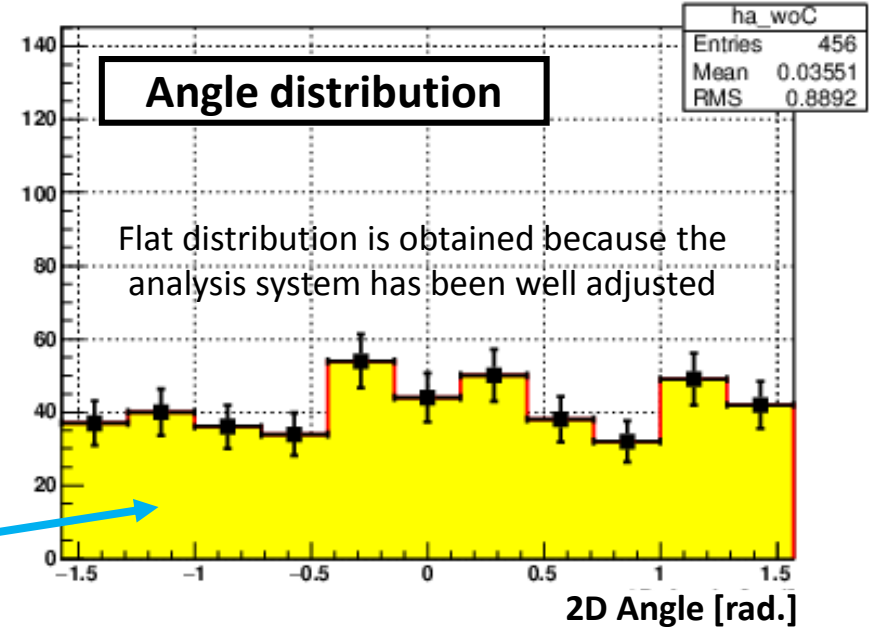
# (only fix sample) 1<sup>st</sup> scanning (volume scan)

- Scan volume: 1.20 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 6.86 [mg] /2.83 [hour]
- after fiducial cut: 0.30 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> **1.71 [mg]**
  - aberration area cut: ~50 %
  - surface and bottom cut: 38 %
  - large or cluster type dust: ~19 % (total 75 % cut)
- send to 2<sup>nd</sup> scan: **456 [eve.] /1.71 [mg]**

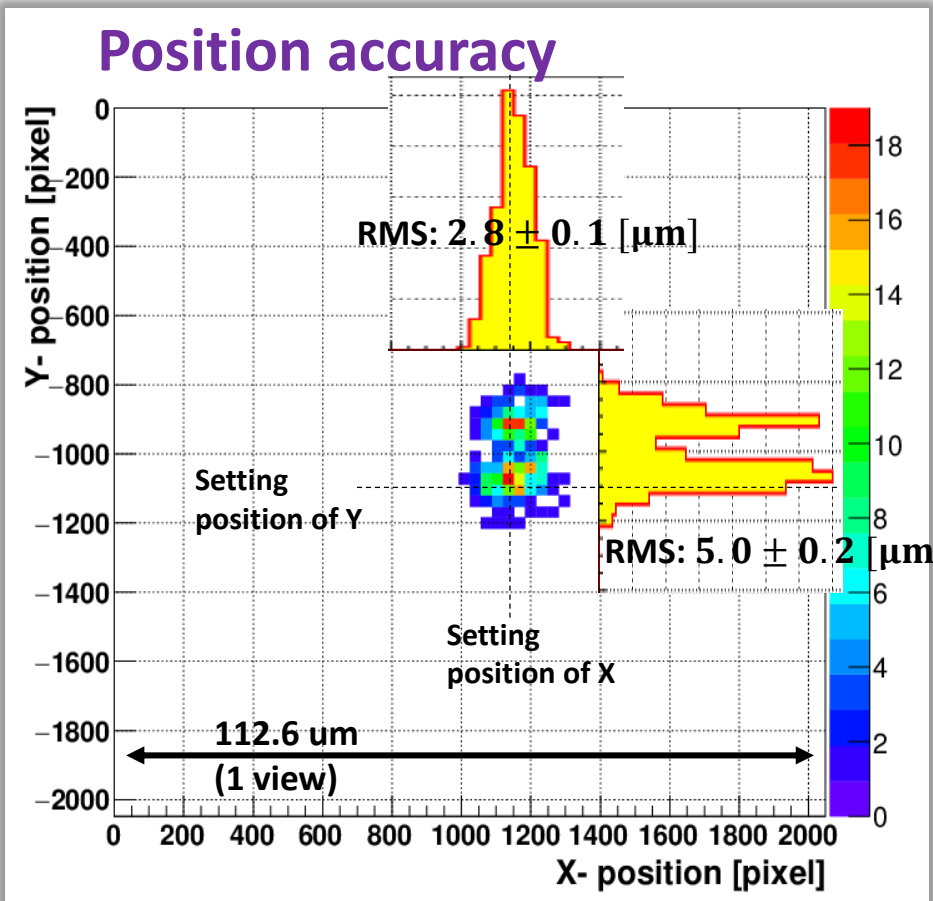
view-hits, in fiducial volume, w/o cluster dust



Angle distribution,  $E_{ll} \geq 1.25$ ,  $minor \geq 4.8$ , (ID==2)



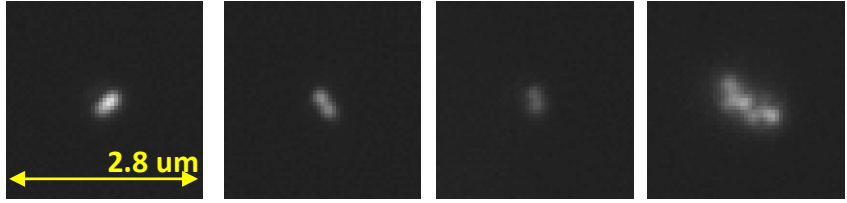
(Only fix sample) 2<sup>nd</sup> scan (scanned 3 times for each candidates)



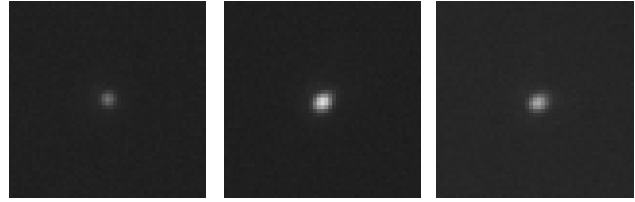
### Classification of 2<sup>nd</sup> scanning result

All event: 456 [eve.] / 1.71 [mg]

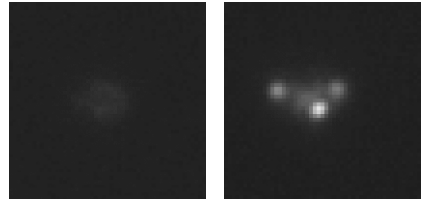
■ Track-like events: 319 [eve.] (70 %)



■ Fog-like events: 108 [eve.] (24 %)



■ Remained cluster type dust: 12 [eve.] (3 %)



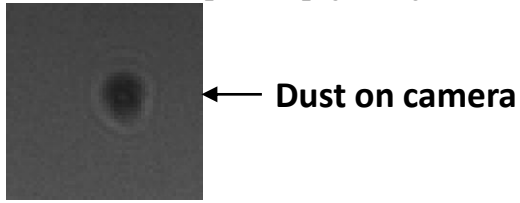
(hits  $\neq$  3)

■ Accuracy of position (maximum):

X:  $\pm 8.3$  [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]

Y: + 5.5, -19.3 [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]

■ Other: 17 [eve.] (4 %)





# Summary of scanning about “only fix” sample

## 1<sup>st</sup> scan

- Scan volume: 1.20 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 6.86 [mg]
- after fiducial cut: 0.30 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 1.71 [mg]
  - aberration area cut: ~50 %
  - surface and bottom cut: 38 %
  - large or cluster type dust: ~19 % (total 75 % cut)
- send to 2<sup>nd</sup> scan: 456 [eve.]/1.71 [mg]

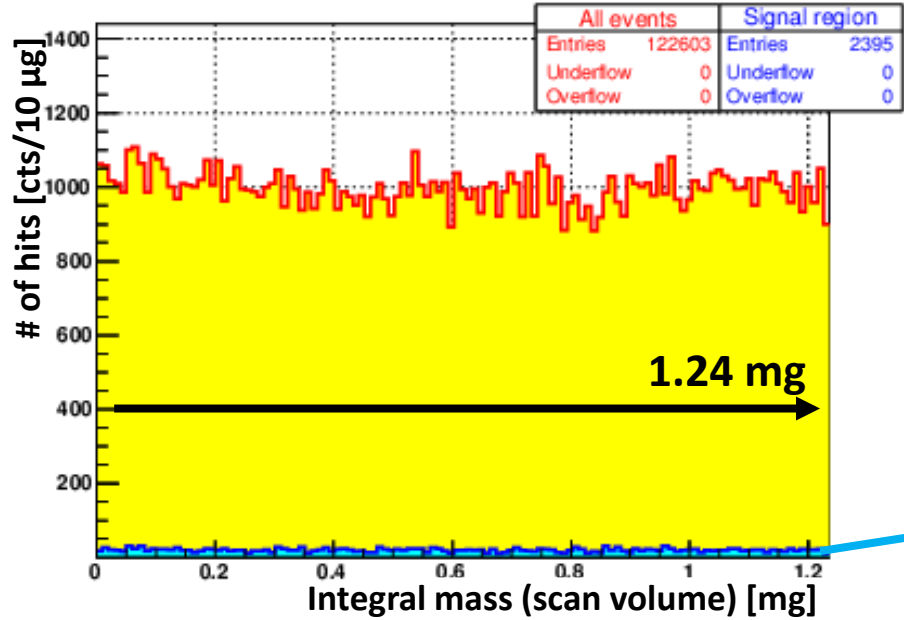
## 2<sup>nd</sup> scan

- # of scanning: 456 [eve.] x3 = 1368 [times]
- send to 3<sup>rd</sup> scan: 319 [eve.]/1.71 [mg]

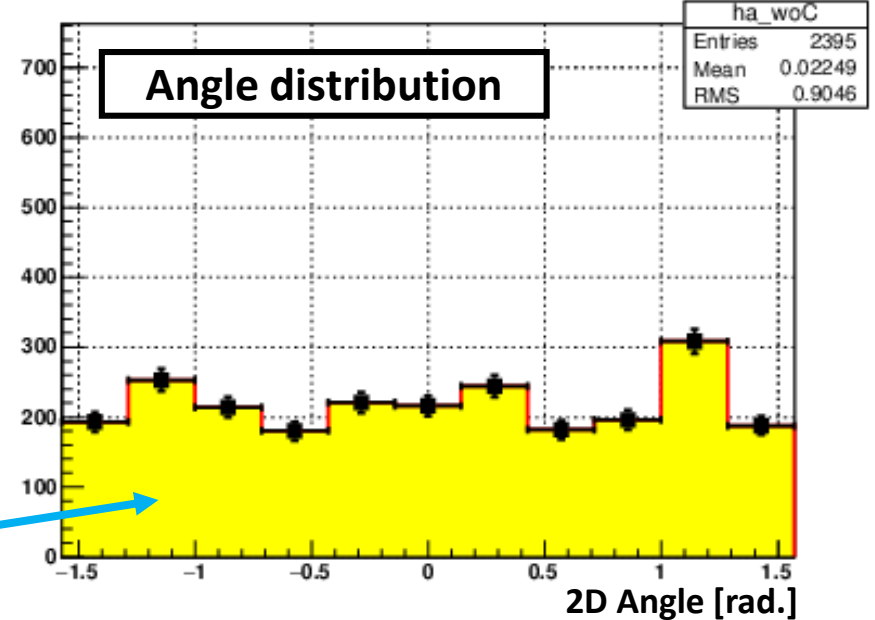
(MAA dev. + fix sample) 1<sup>st</sup> scanning (volume scan)

- Scan volume: 1.20 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 6.86 [mg] /3.53 [hour]
- after fiducial cut: 0.30 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> **1.24 [mg]**
  - aberration area cut: ~50 %
  - surface and bottom cut: 38 %
  - large or cluster type dust: ~26 % (total 82 % cut)
- send to 2<sup>nd</sup> scan: **2395 [eve.] /1.24 [mg]**

view-hits, in fiducial volume, w/o cluster dust



Angle distribution,  $E_{li} \geq 1.25$ ,  $minor \geq 4.8$ , (ID==2)

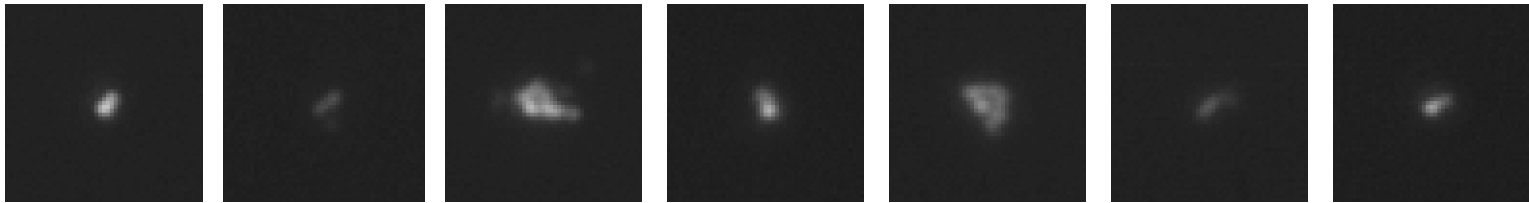


# (MAA dev. + fix sample) 2<sup>nd</sup> scanning (event by event scan)

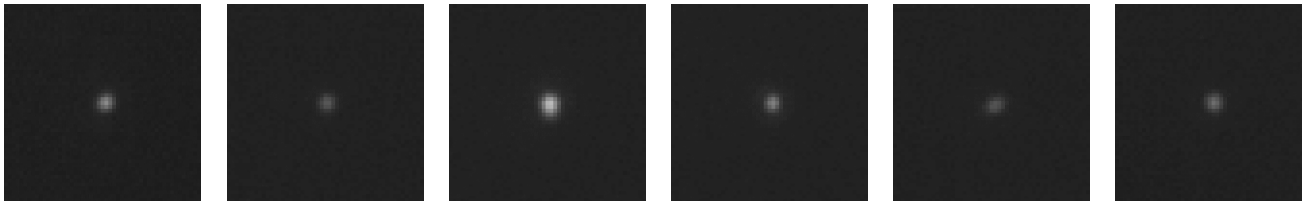
## Classification of 2<sup>nd</sup> scanning result

All event: 2395 [eve.] / 1.24 [mg]

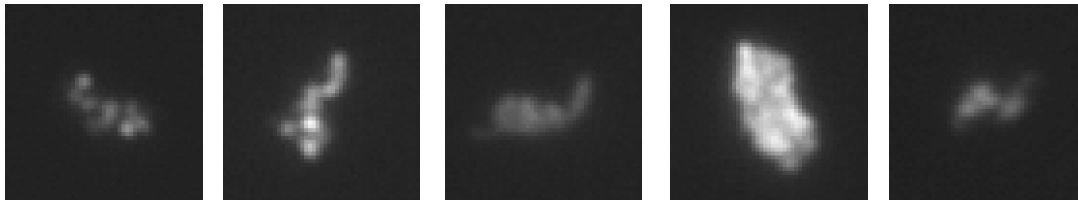
■ **Track-like events: 1528 [eve.] (64 %)**



■ **Fog-like events: 589 [eve.] (25 %)**



■ **Remained cluster type dust: 124 [eve.] (5 %)**



■ **Other: 154 [eve.] (6 %)**

scan miss induced by camera dust

# Summary of scanning about “MAA dev. + fix” sample

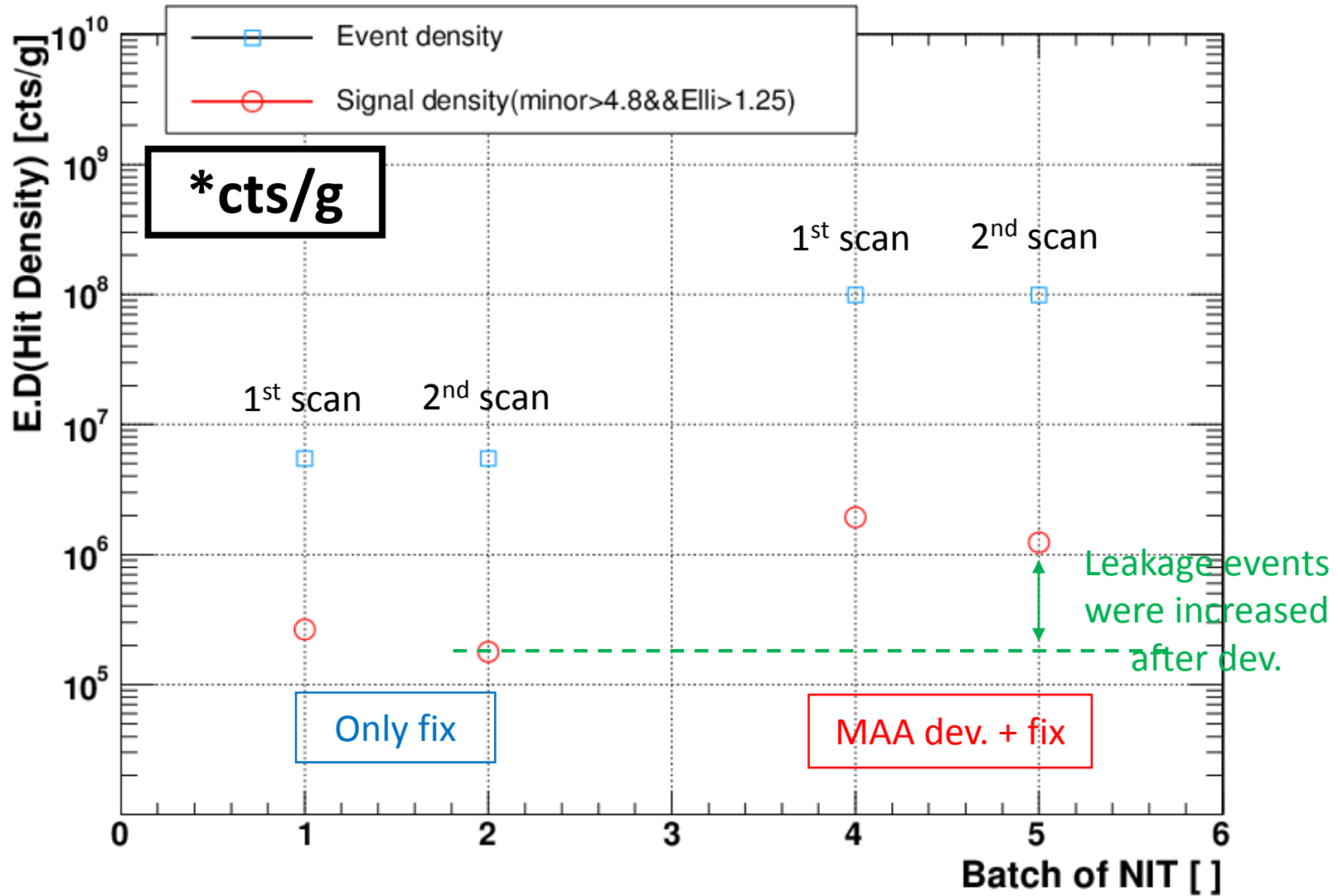
## 1<sup>st</sup> scan

- Scan volume: 1.20 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 6.86 [mg]
- after fiducial cut: 0.22 [mm<sup>3</sup>] -> 1.24 [mg]
  - aberration area cut: ~50 %
  - surface and bottom cut: 38 %
  - large or cluster type dust: ~26 % (total 82 % cut)
- send to 2<sup>nd</sup> scan: 2395 [eve.]/1.24 [mg]

## 2<sup>nd</sup> scan

- # of scanning: 2395 [eve.] x3 = 7185 [times]
- send to 3<sup>rd</sup> scan: 1528 [eve.]/1.24 [mg]

# Comparison “only fix” $\Leftrightarrow$ “MAA + fix” sample



# Points

- # of fog events also increased after development.
  - => Ag electric potential turning and improvement of development
- Leakage events into signal region were also increased after development.
  - => The search for the cause
  - => filament control by development
- At least, half of leakage events looks like **dummy events (not track like)**
  - => it needs **other parameter** in 1<sup>st</sup> scanning
- Dust problem and reduce leakage events
  - => study of **3<sup>rd</sup> scanning**  
and **reduction of existence**

# Dust generation point(s) search

- Room dust effect

# Making a samples



Thermostatic bath; ~**35deg.**  
(Gelatin in beaker)

Filtered-gelatin continues to rotate in beaker **without cover**

## Sample list

Elapsed time **0 hour (Reference)**

**2 hour**

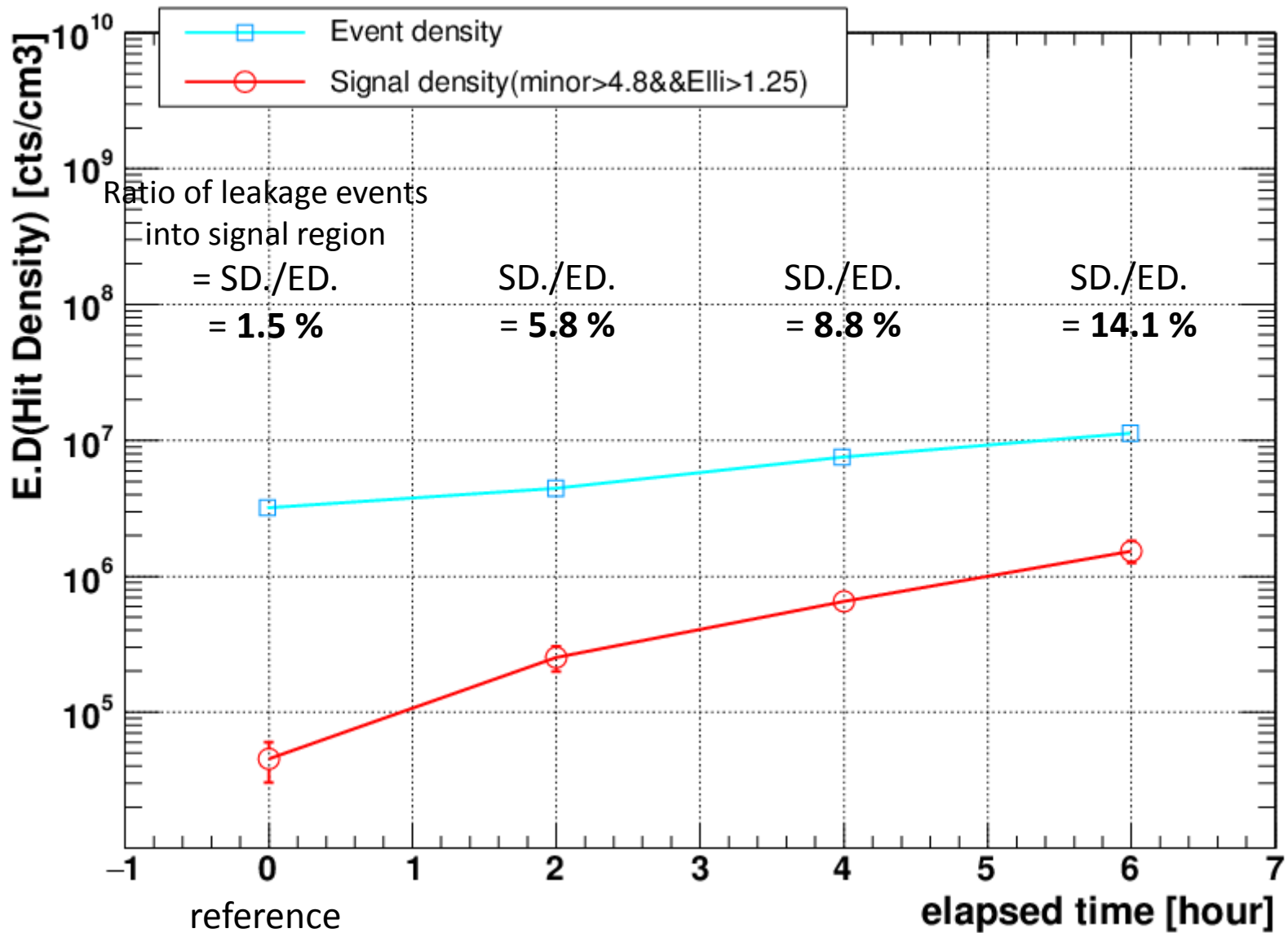
**4 hour**

**6 hour (4 Sample)**

\*Not production room but  
preparation room

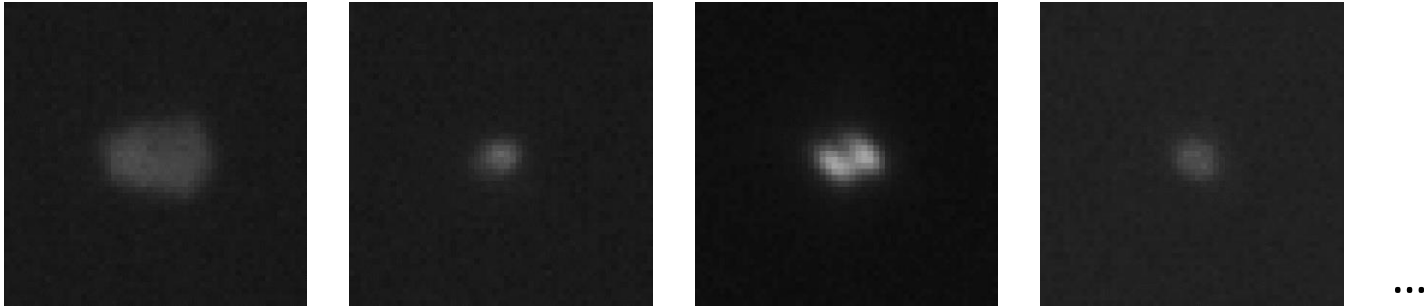


# Data of "Room effect" 1

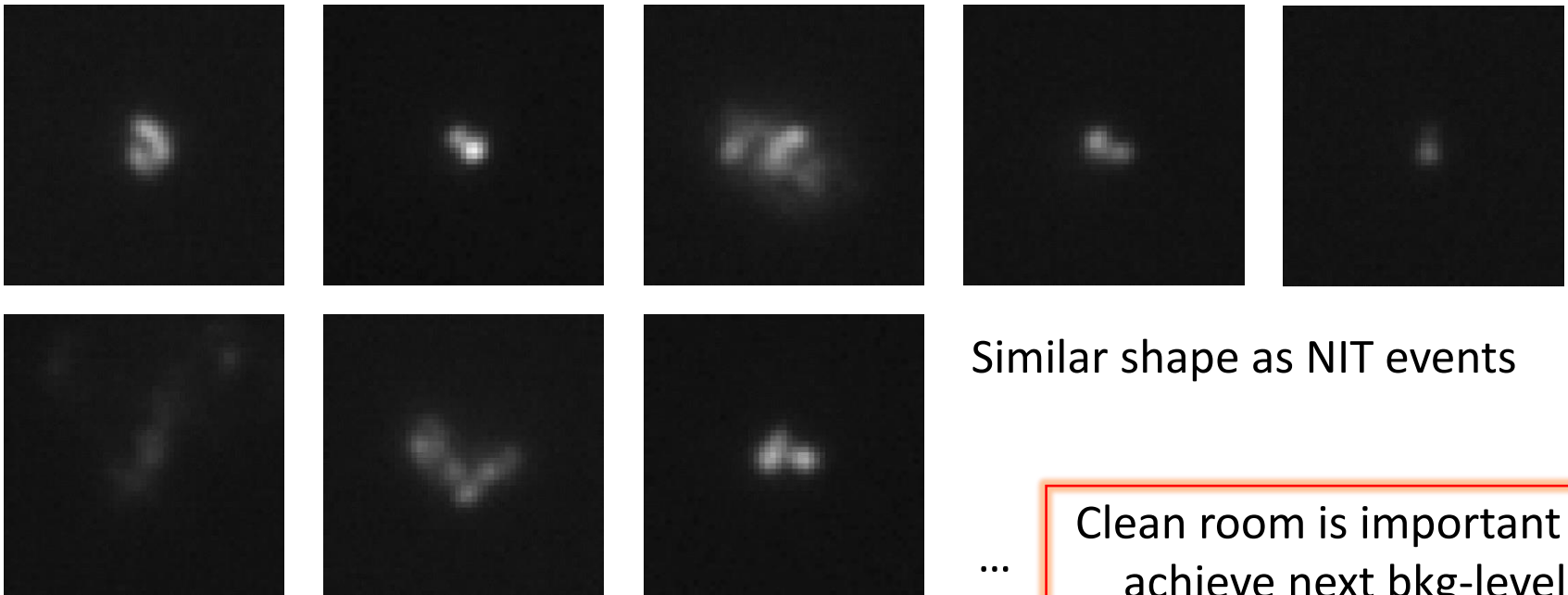


# Images of signal region events

0 hour sample (Reference)



6 hour sample



# points

- Room effect can be look and not spherical noise were increased  
=> Clean room is needed and important.
- Also examined the kind of effect of water, but significant differences were not observed.