

Yuri Fest

a conference in honour of
Yuri Dokshitzer, on the
occasion of his retirement
from the CNRS



DOKSHITZER-GRIBOV-LIPATOV-ALTARELLI-PARISI (DGLAP) EQUATIONS

Calculation of structure functions of deep-inelastic scattering and e^+e^- annihilation by perturbation theory in quantum chromodynamics

Yu. L. Dokshitser

3057 citations

Leningrad Institute of Nuclear Physics, USSR Academy of Sciences
(Submitted April 20, 1977)

Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 73, 1216–1240 (October 1977)

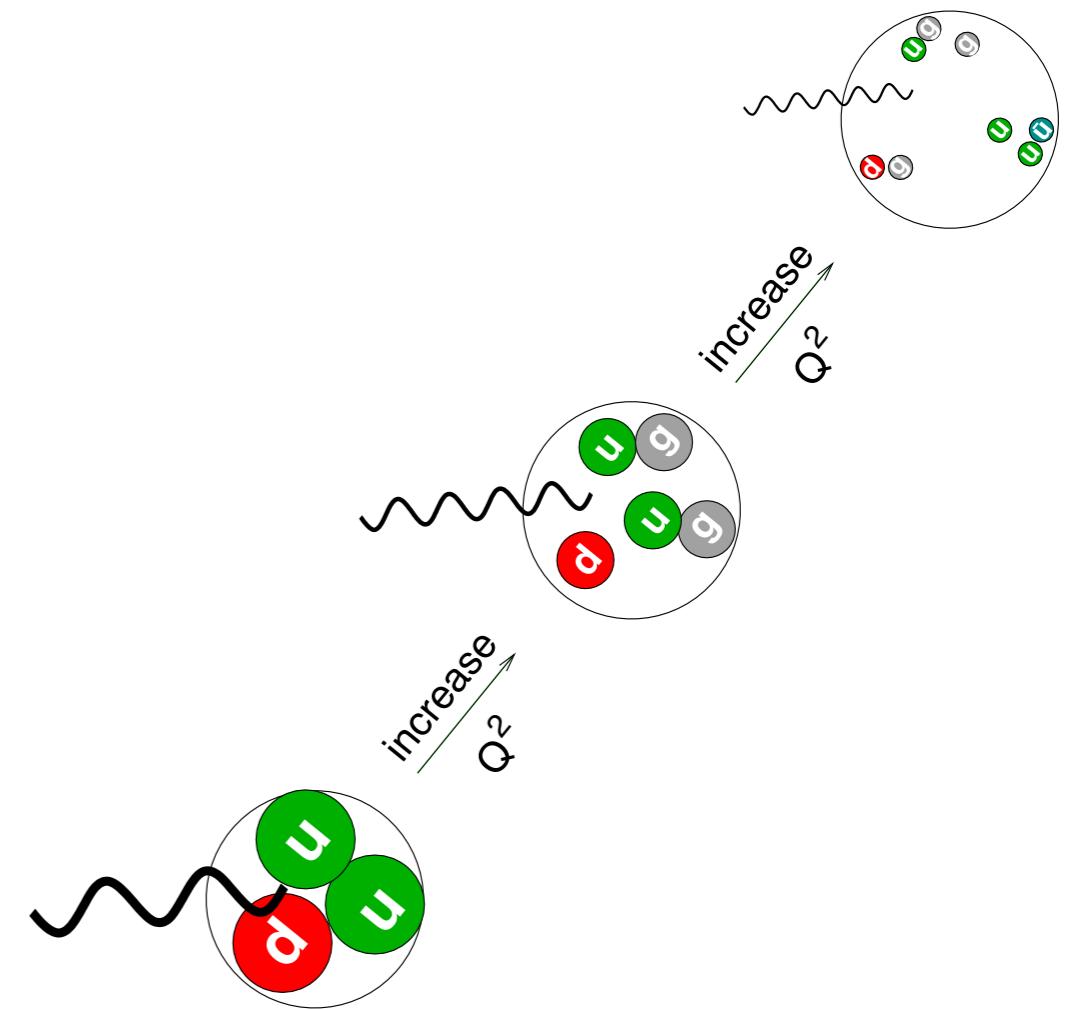
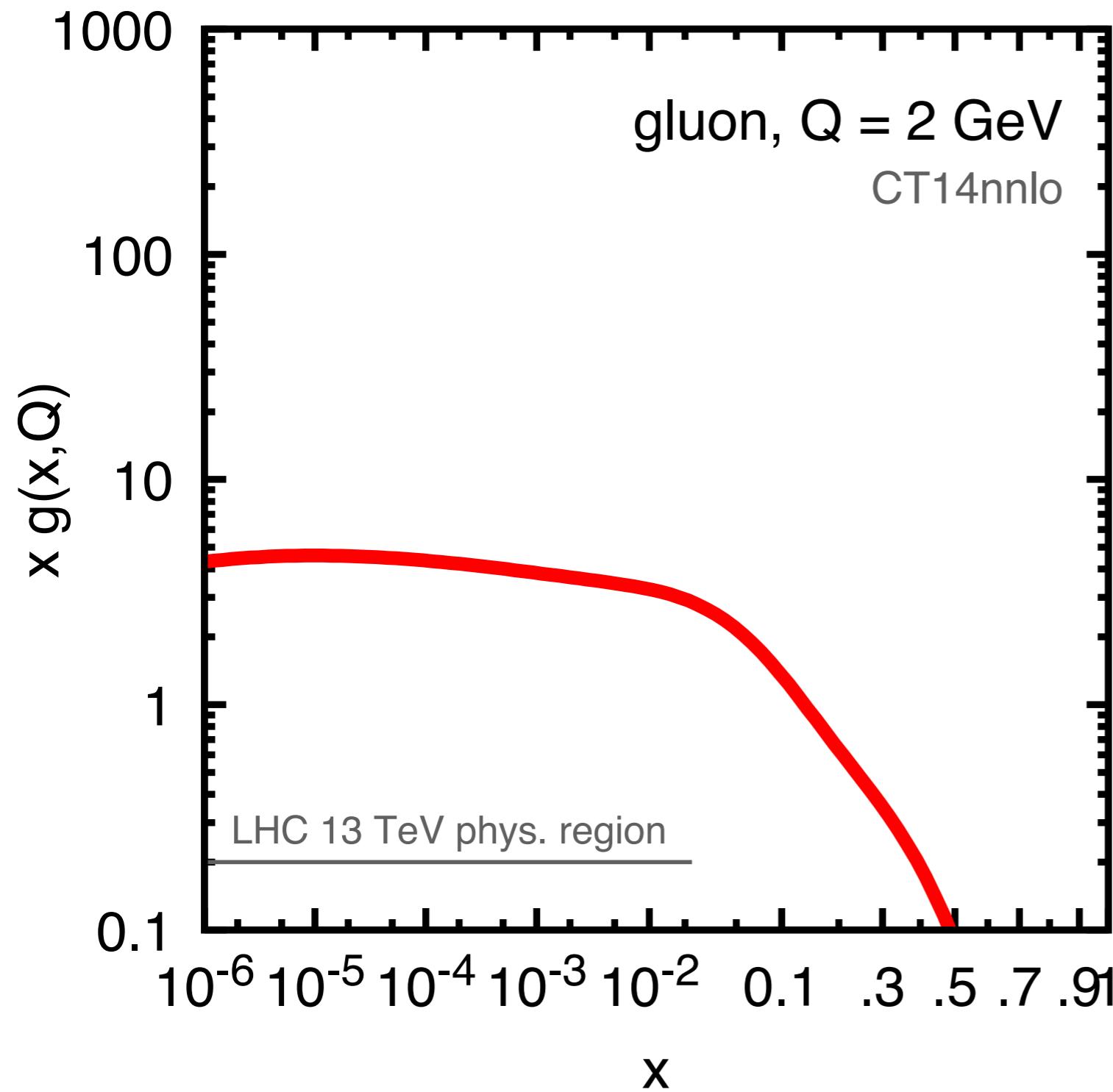
A model of fermions connected with Yang-Mills fields of the nonabelian gauge group $SU(N)$ is considered. A method based on an analysis of the Feynman diagrams makes it possible to write down in the principal logarithmic approximation a closed expression for the inclusive cross sections of electron scattering by a quark (gluon) in e^+e^- annihilation into a quark (gluon). A specially chosen gauge makes it possible to describe the structure of the deep-inelastic processes in the language of the parton model with virtual quarks and gluons in the role of the partons. The asymptotic properties of the parton distributions are analyzed. An indication of certain duality between the quasi-elastic and Regge limits is discussed. The Gribov-Lipatov relation and the analytic connection (in a certain sense) between the scattering and annihilation channels (the Drell relation) hold in the model under consideration. In addition, a “sum rule in O^2 ,” which unique to the Yang-Mills theory, has been established for the distributions of the number of the partons; this rule singles out a model in which the number of “flavors” is equal to the number of colors. The results are directly applicable to an analysis of the experimental situation in lepton-hadron reactions.

Picture & formalism that provide foundations of quantitative particle physics at high-energy colliders

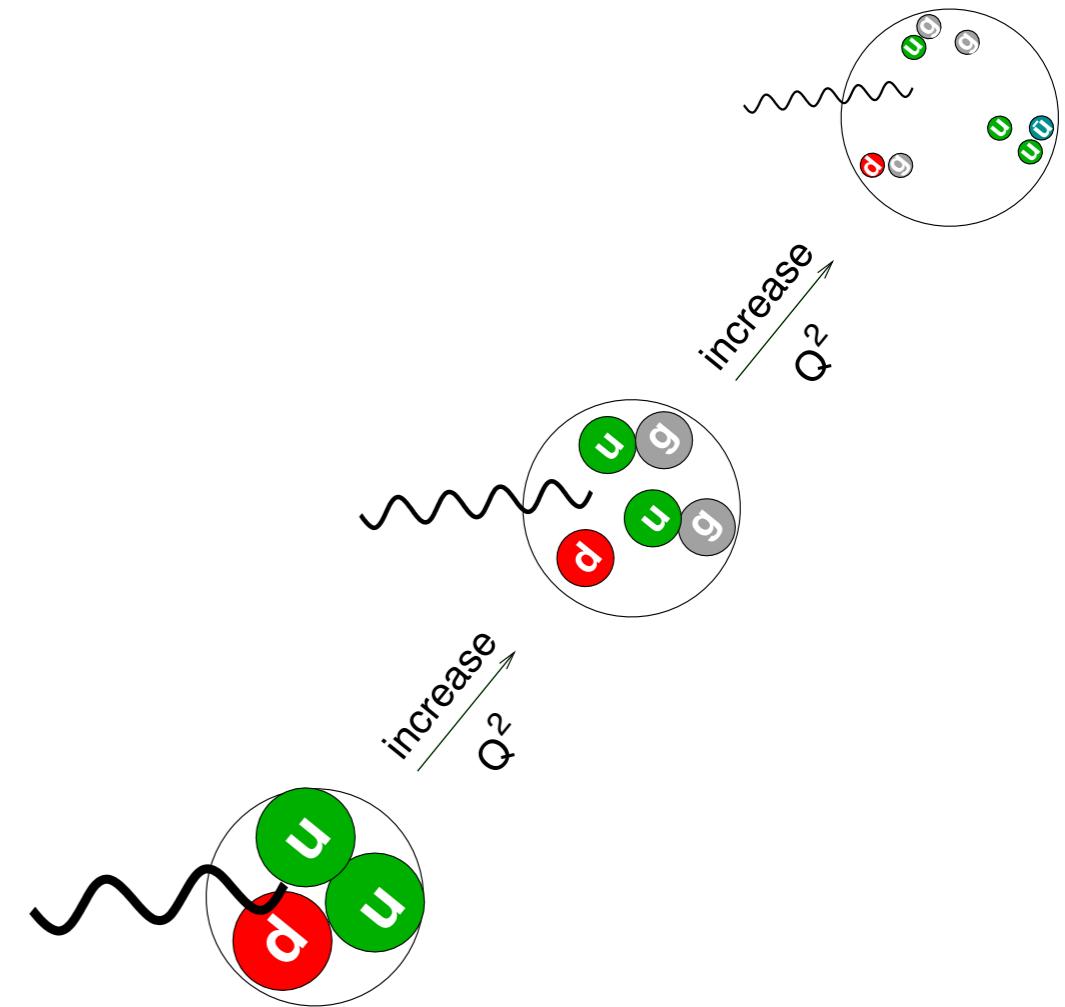
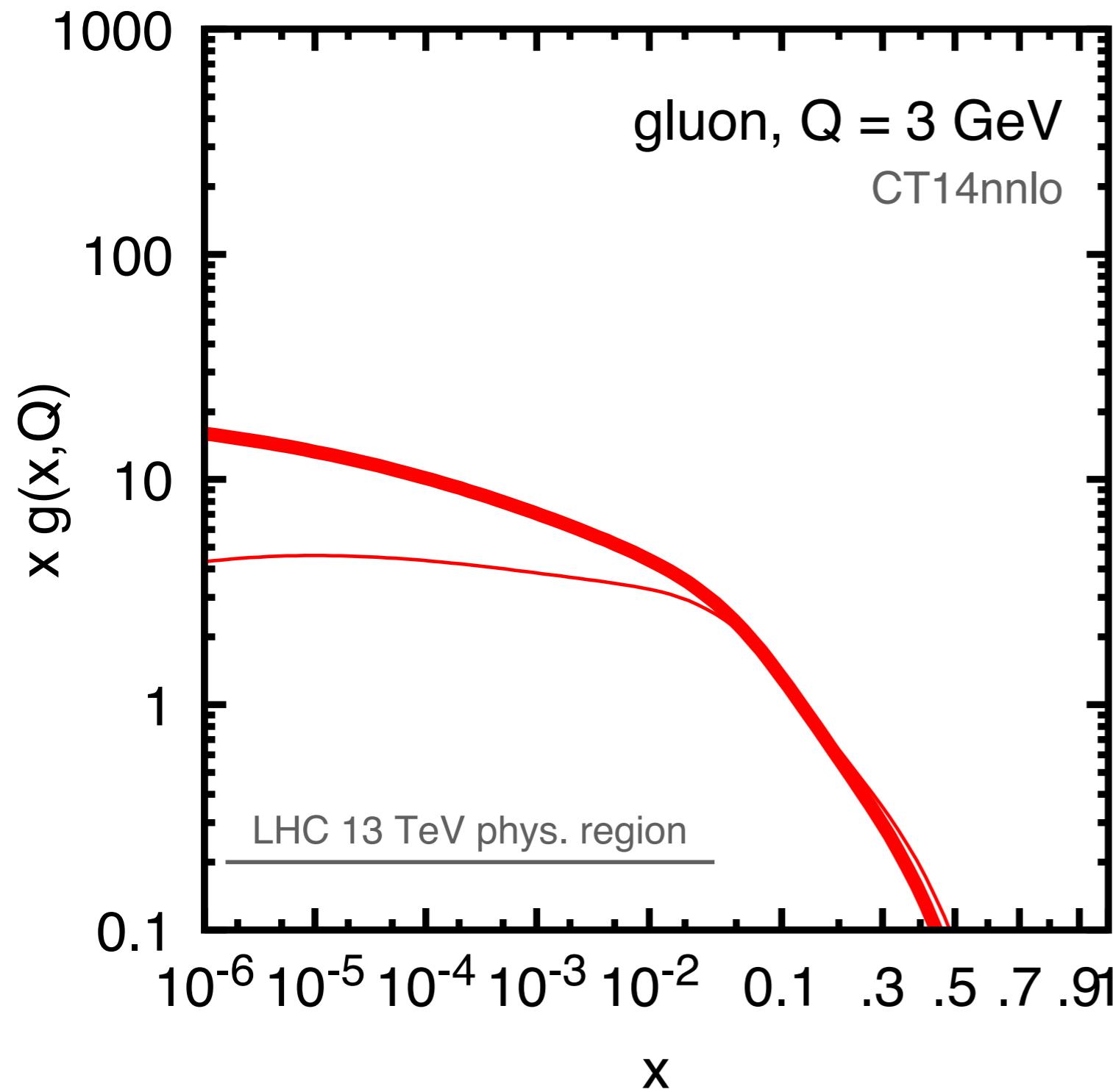
The figure shows four Feynman diagrams corresponding to the DGLAP equations. Each diagram consists of two vertical lines representing external particles, with a horizontal wavy line representing an internal gluon exchange. The top diagram shows a gluon splitting into a quark and an antiquark, with the quark fraction labeled x and the antiquark fraction labeled $1-x$. The middle diagram shows a quark and an antiquark annihilating into a gluon. The bottom two diagrams show gluon-gluon annihilation into a quark-antiquark pair. The right side of each diagram is followed by an equals sign and the corresponding equation for the structure function $V_F^F(x)$ or $V_G^G(x)$.

$$V_F^F(x) = 2 \frac{1+x^2}{1-x},$$
$$V_F^G(x) = 2 \frac{1+(1-x)^2}{x},$$
$$V_G^F(x) = 2[x^2 + (1-x)^2],$$
$$V_G^G(x) = 4x(1-x) \left[1 + \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \right].$$

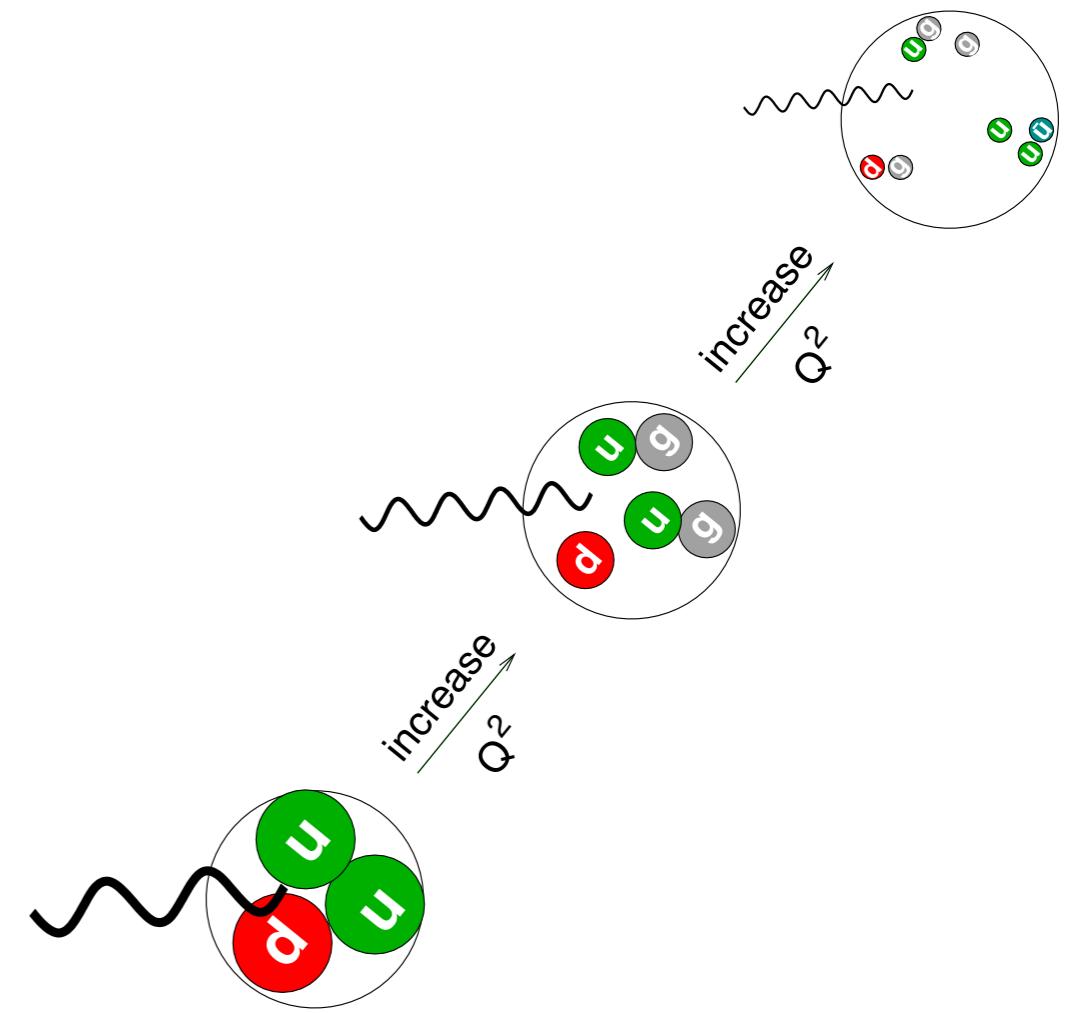
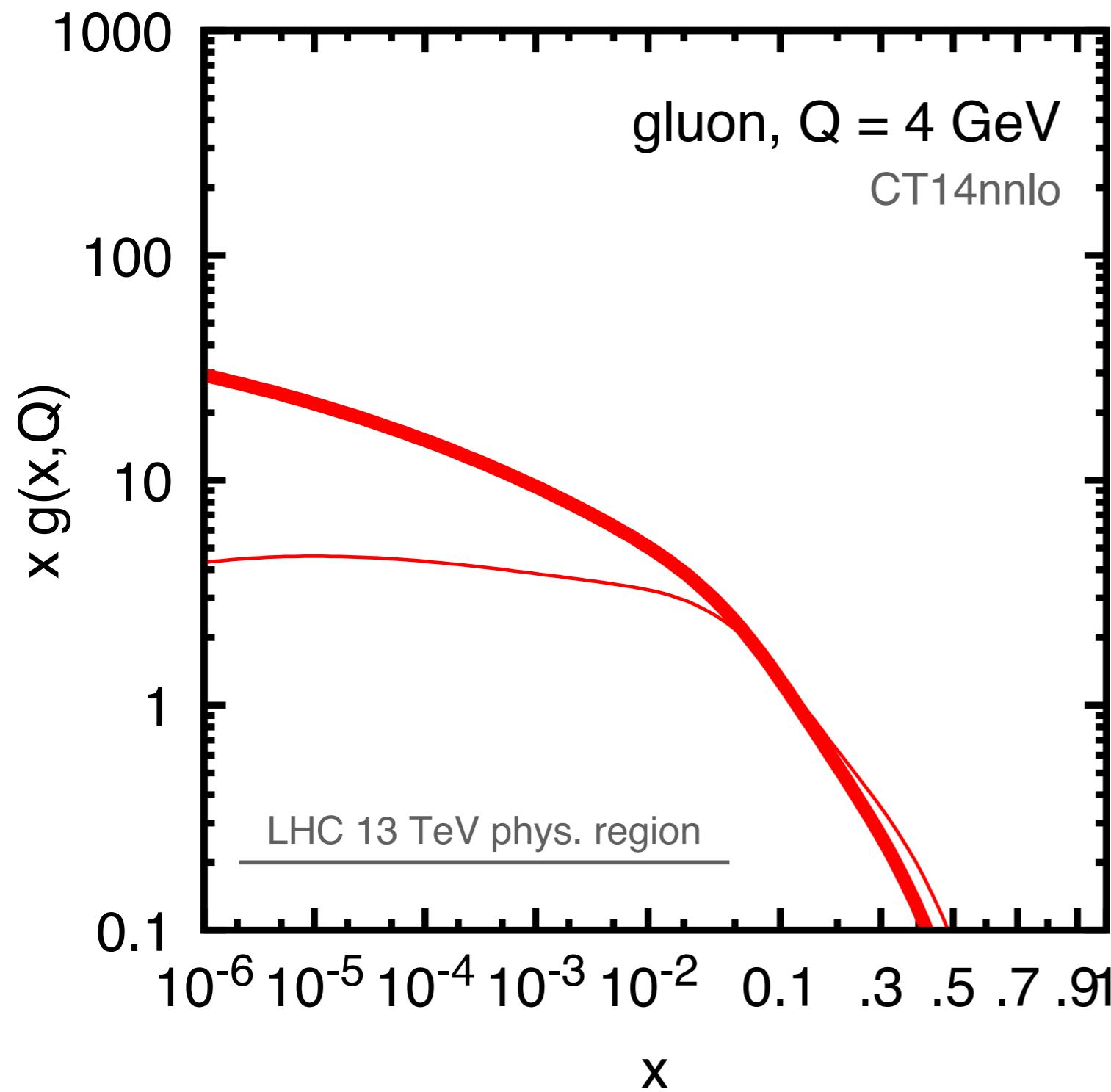
Gluon distribution v. resolution scale Q



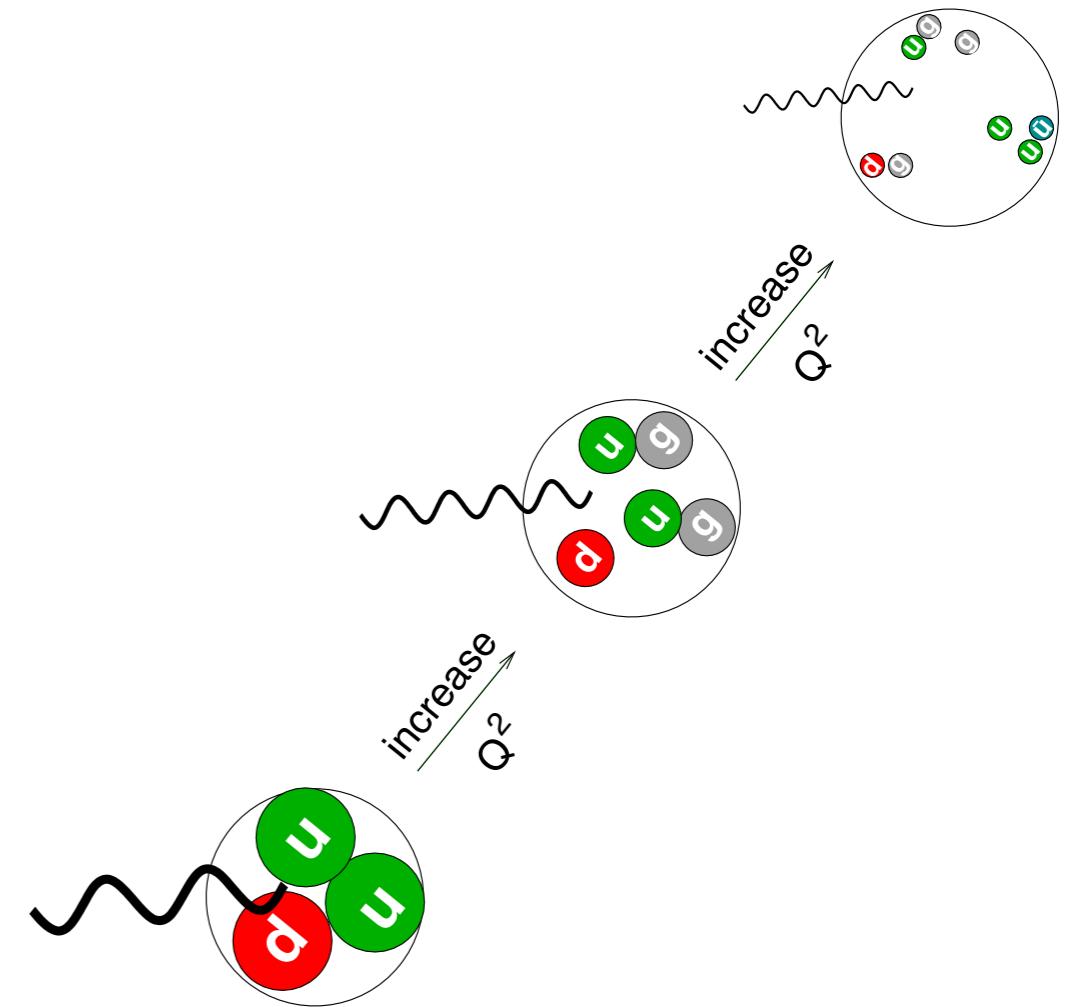
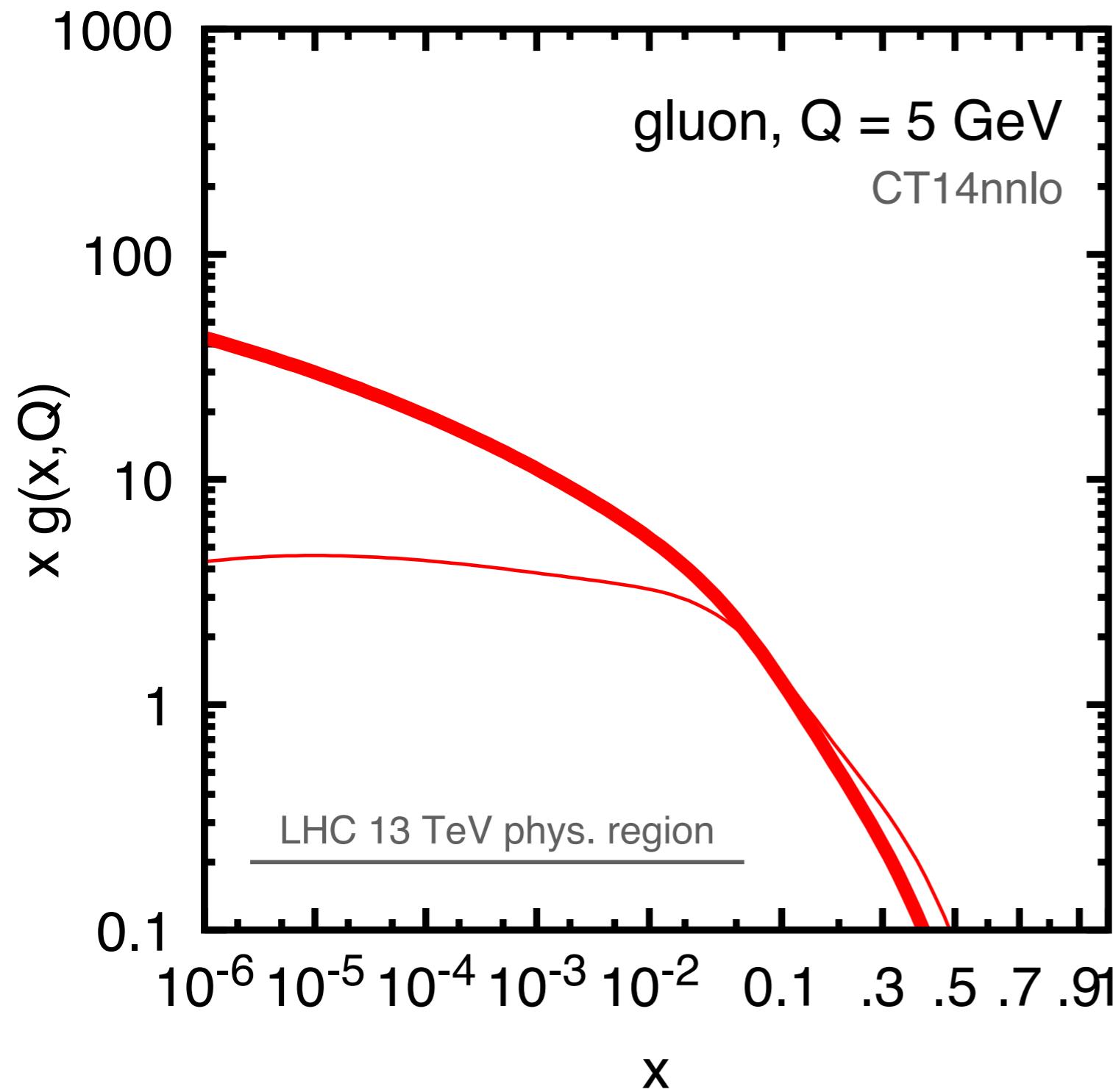
Gluon distribution v. resolution scale Q



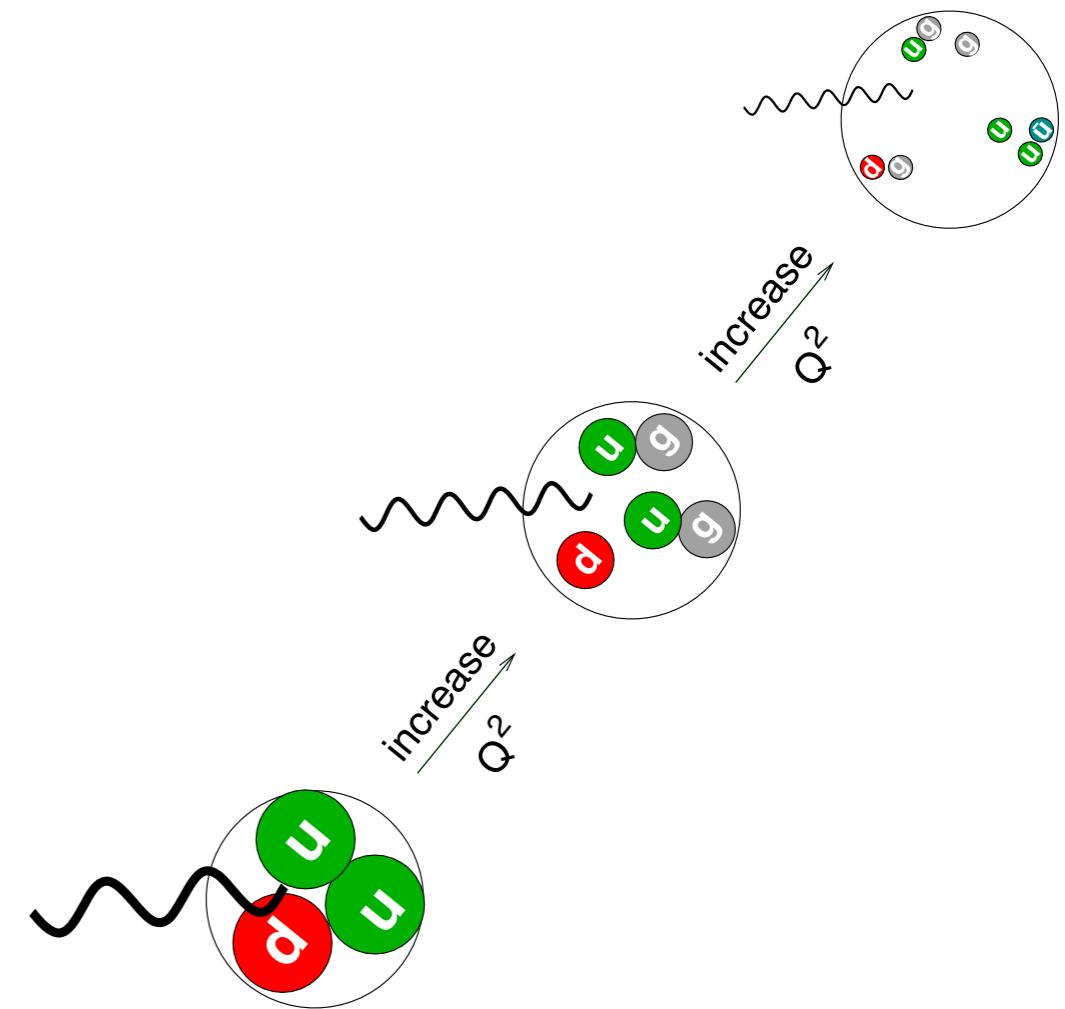
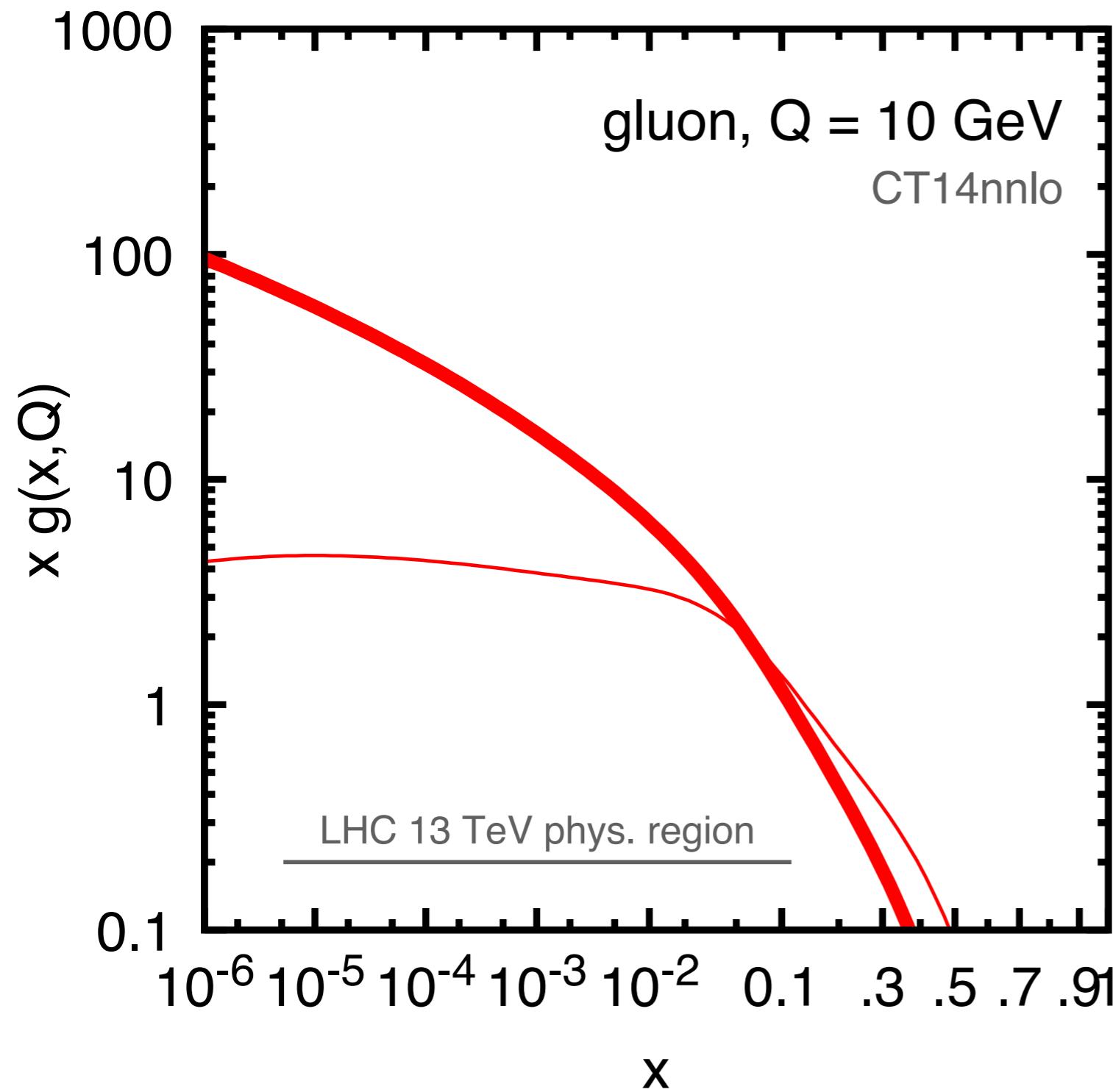
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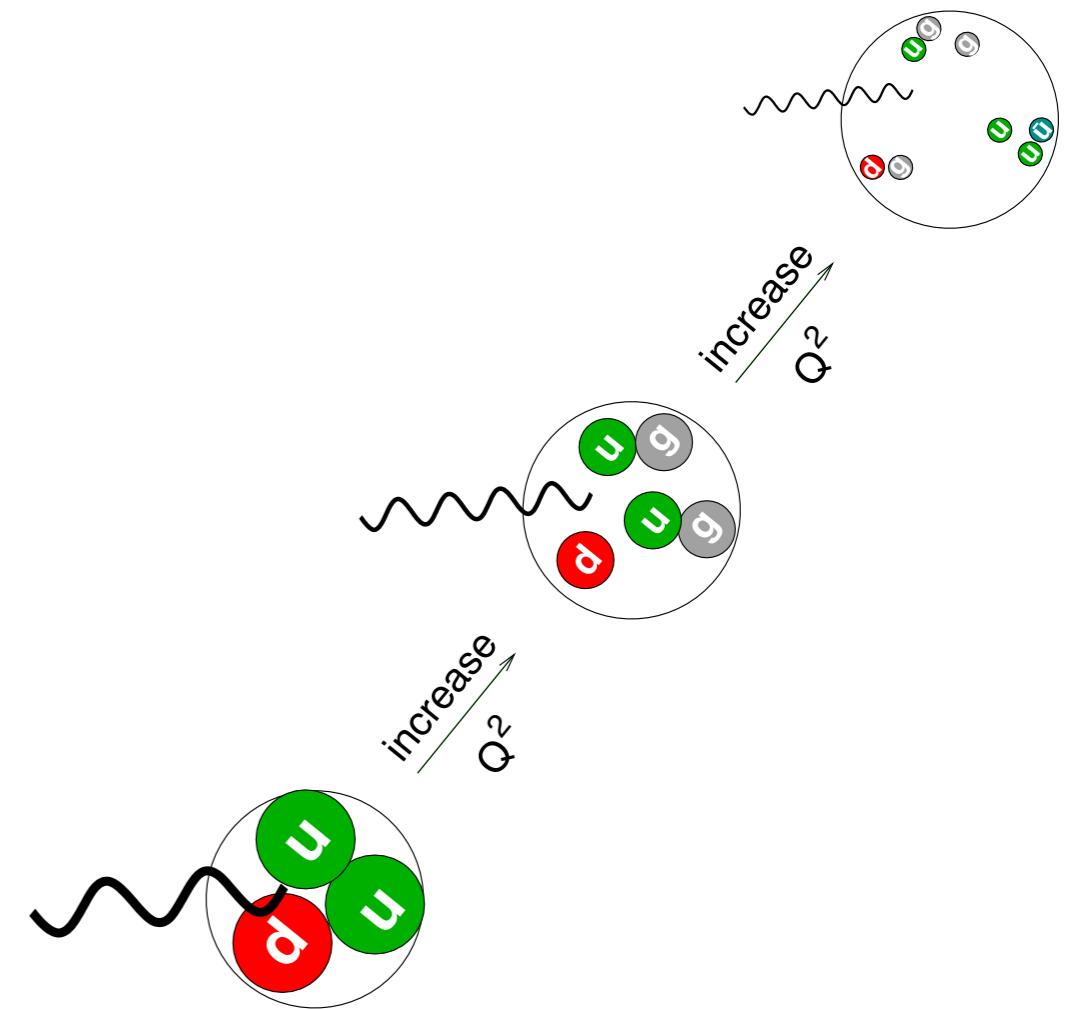
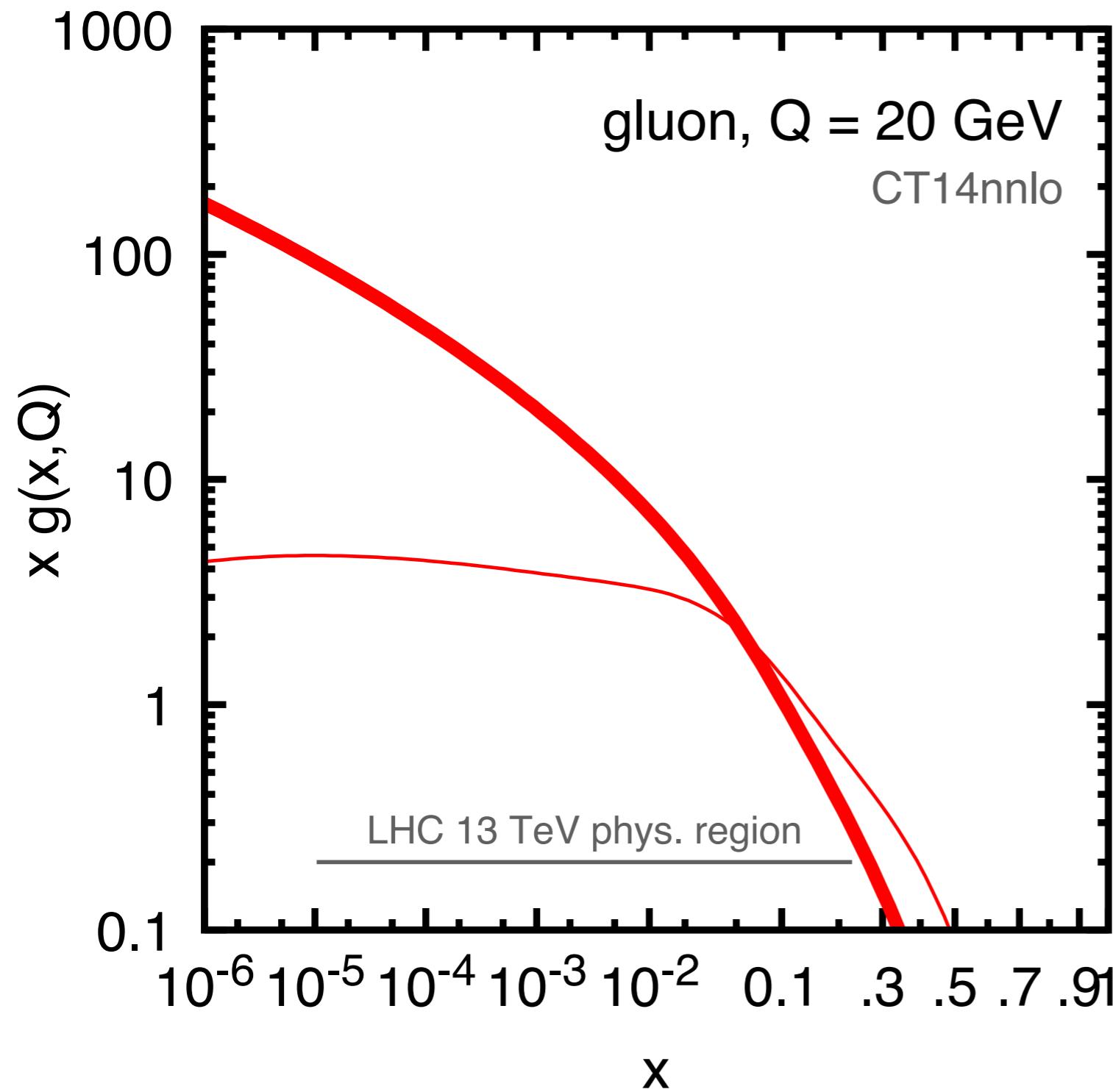
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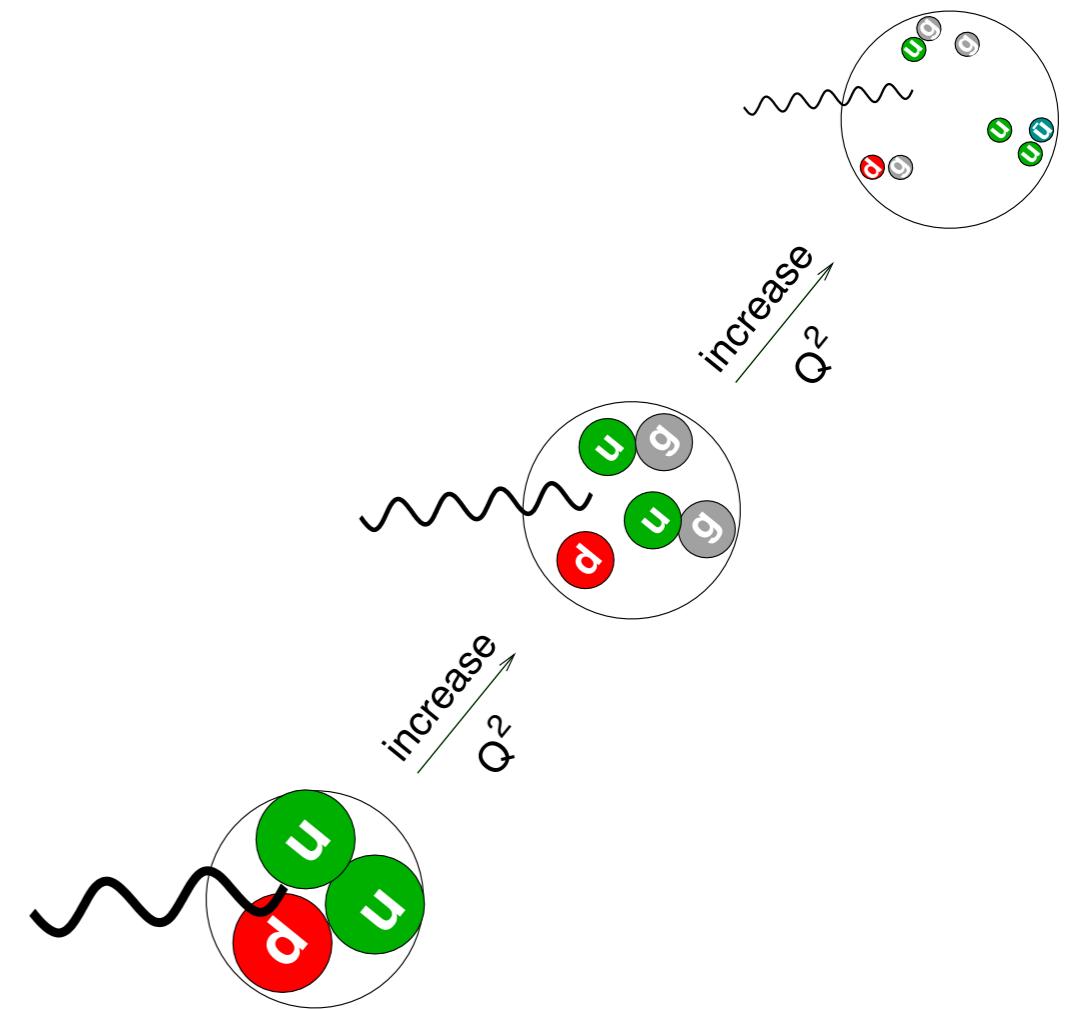
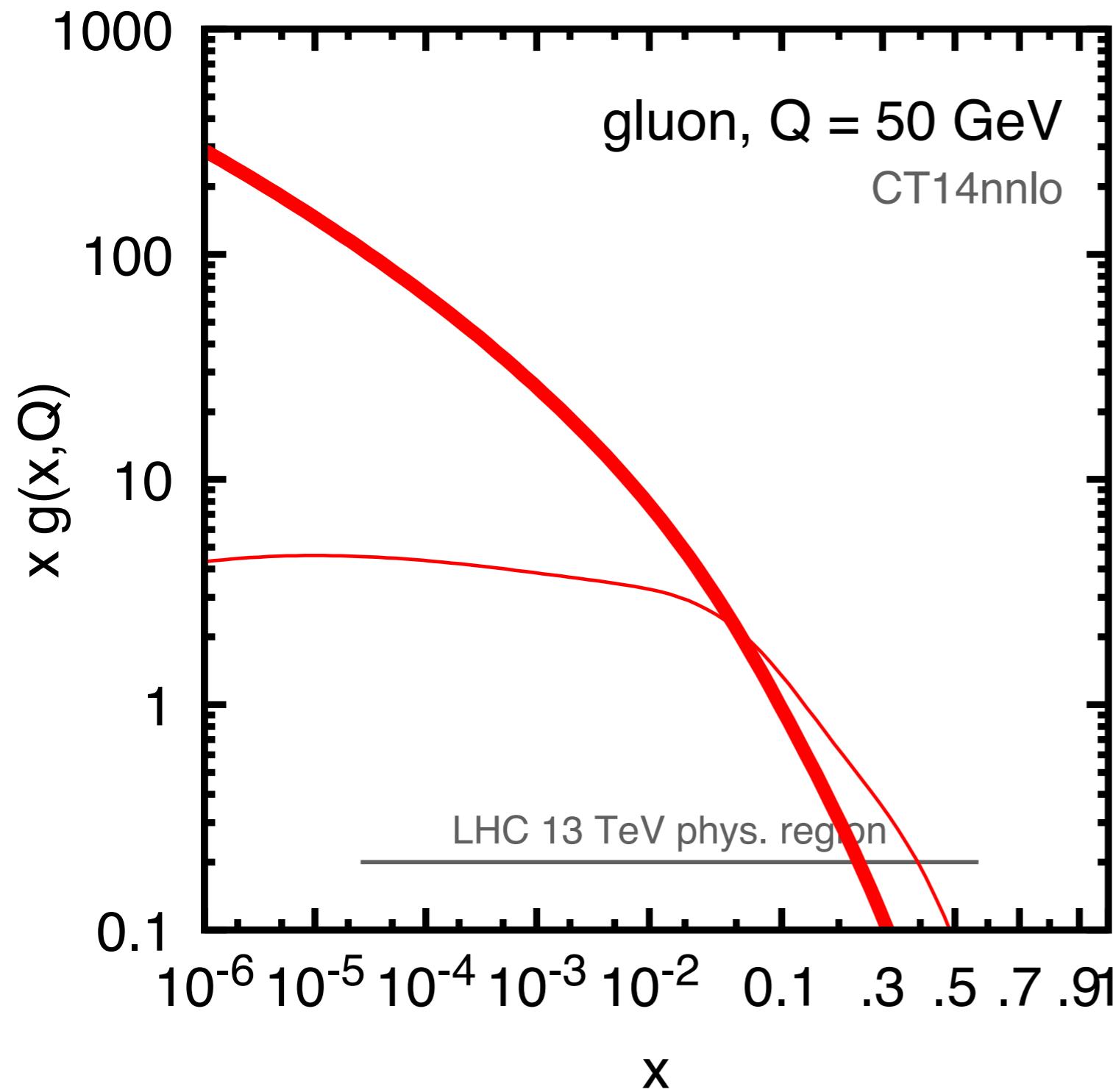
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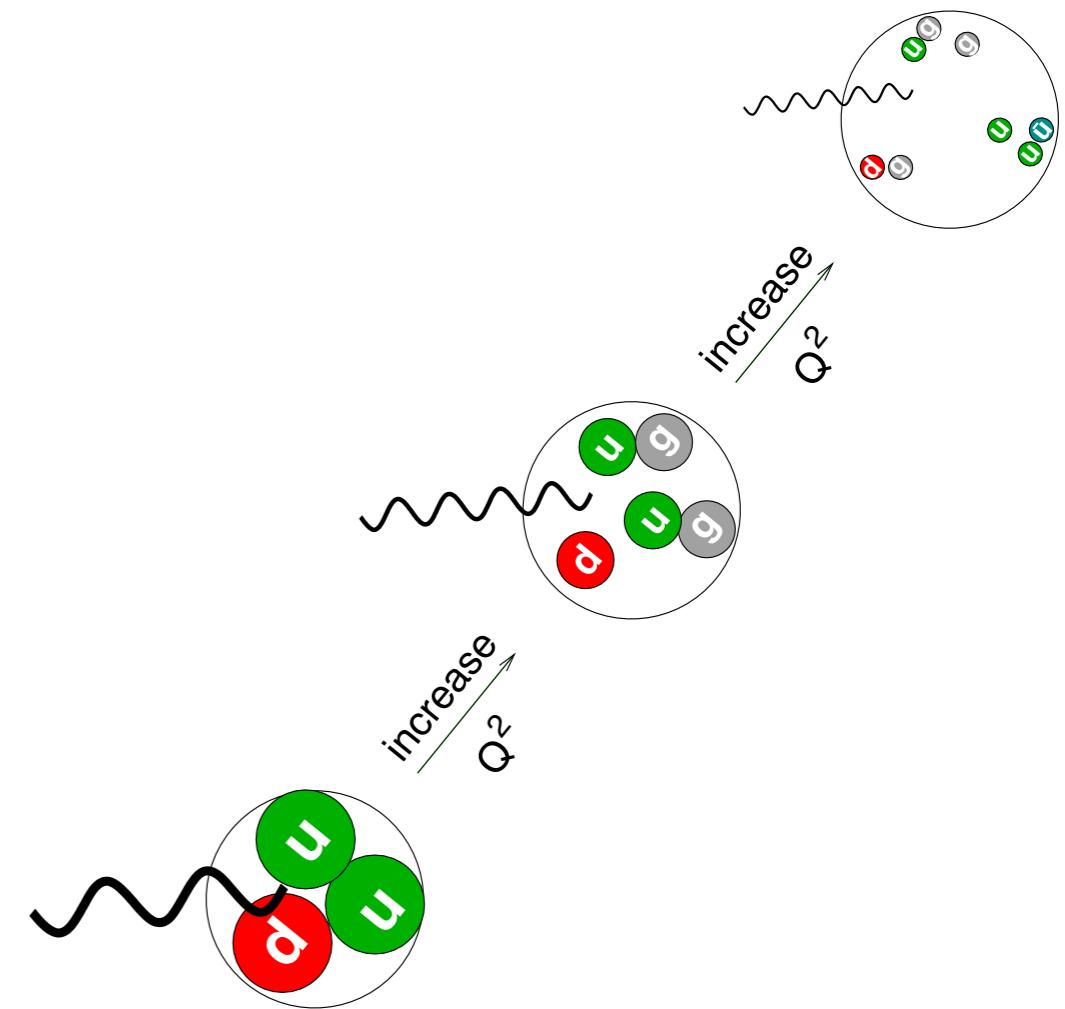
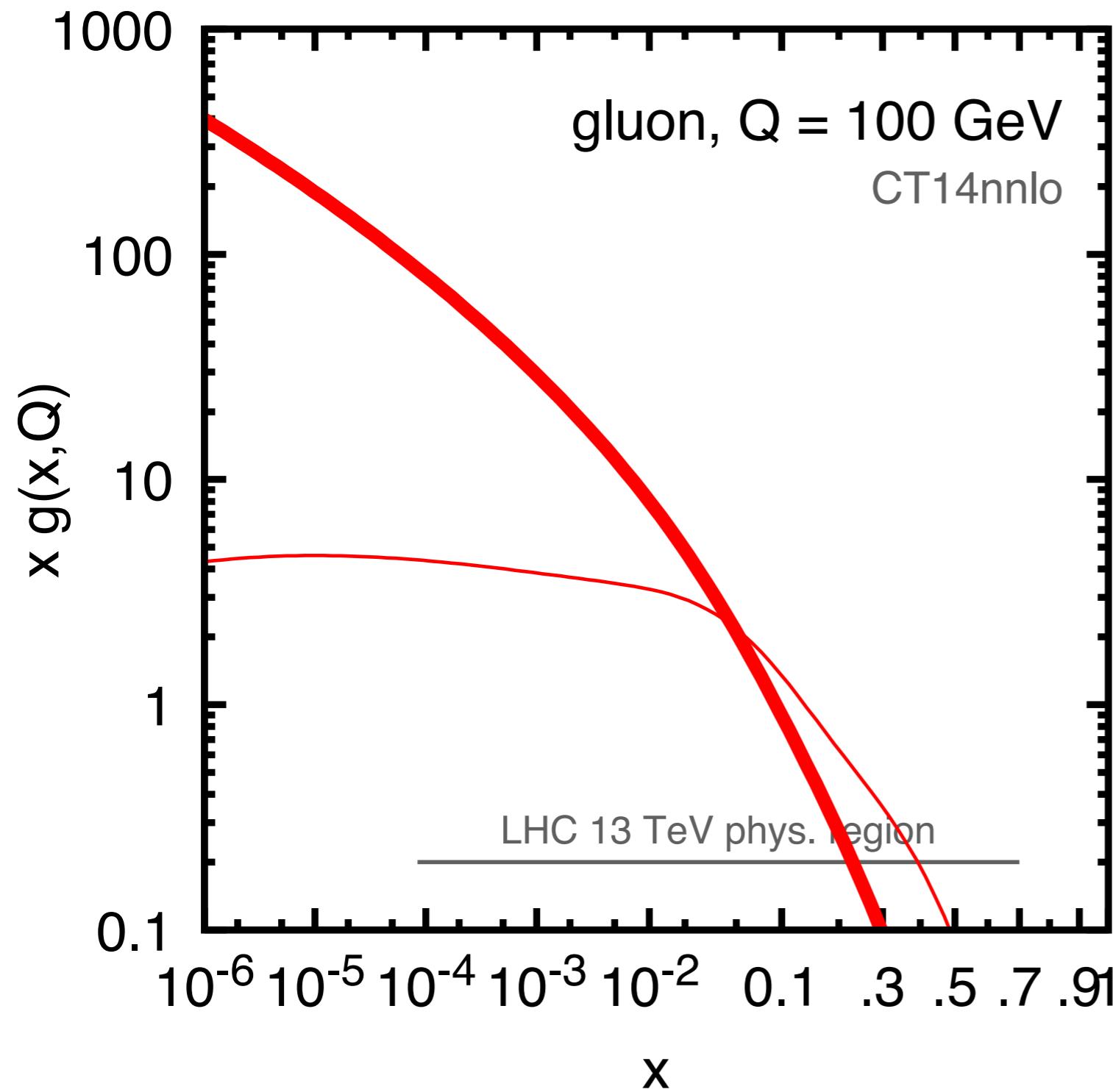
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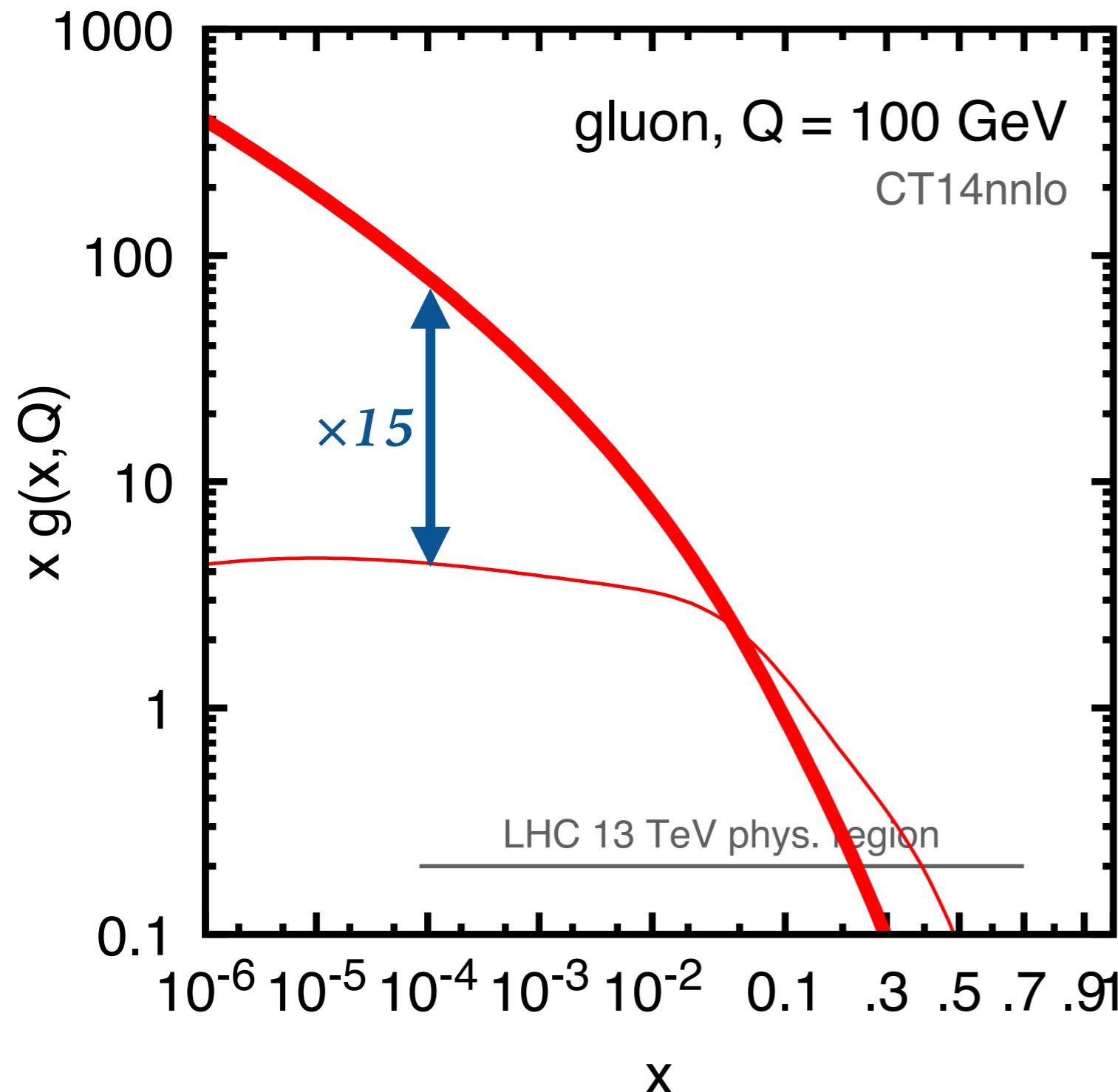
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Gluon distribution v. resolution scale Q

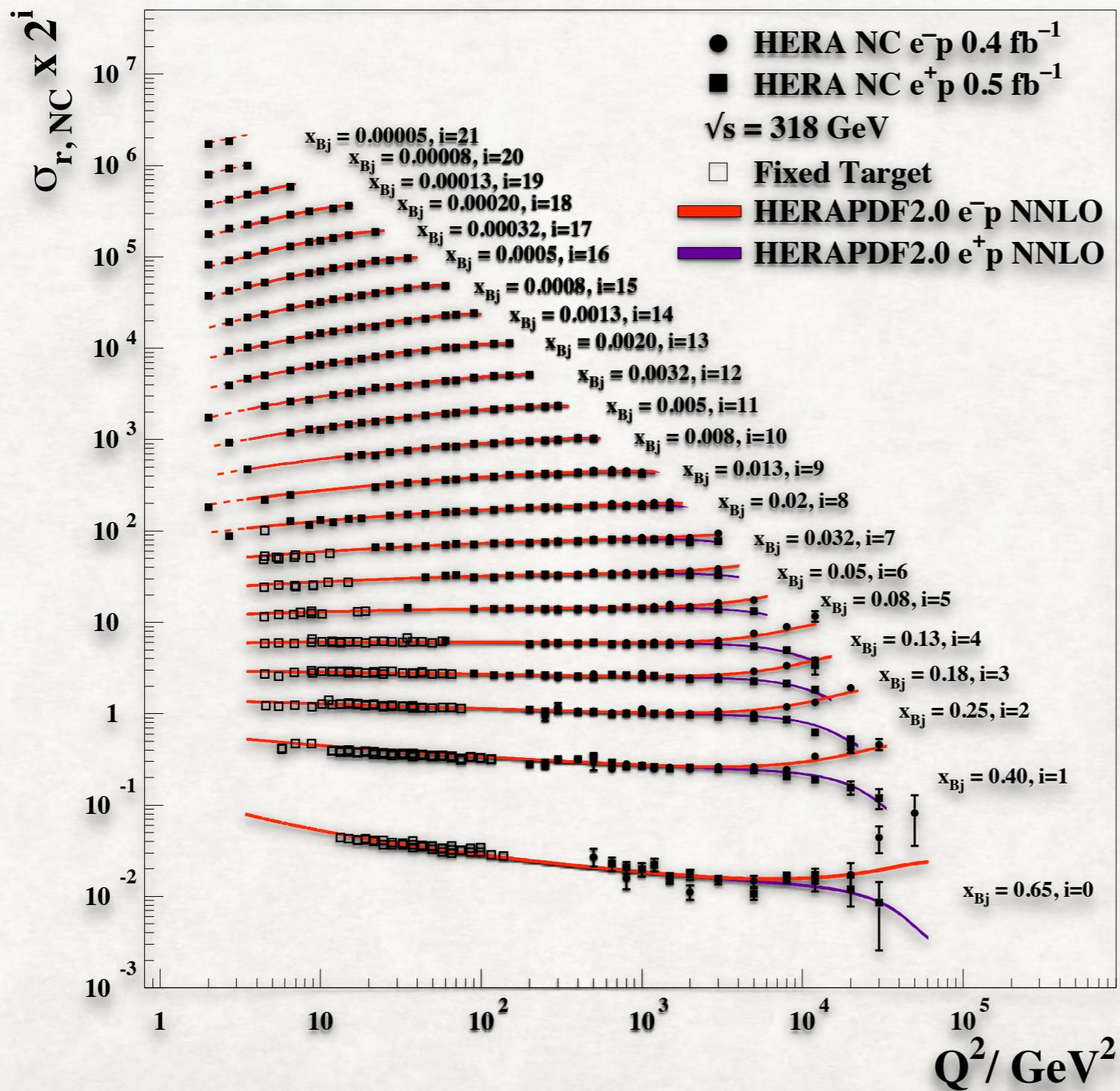


DGLAP evolution changes parton distributions by factors ~ 10
Higgs cross section (13 TeV) would be 6x smaller without DGLAP

nowadays, used at NNLO, thanks to Moch, Vermaseren & Vogt

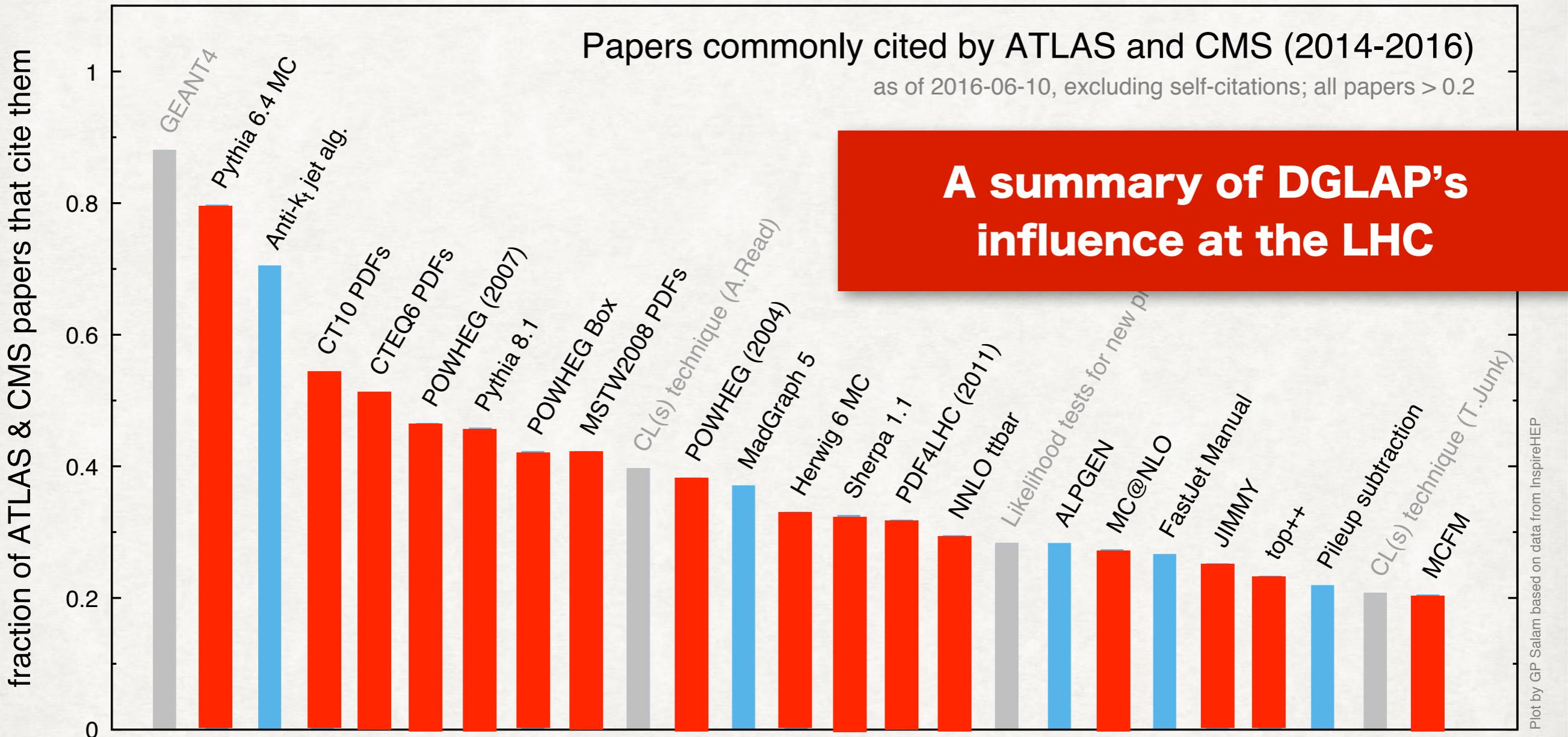
DGLAP AND DATA

H1 and ZEUS



WHAT DOES THE LHC USE MOST FREQUENTLY?

[based on 422 papers from ATLAS and CMS]



2015 HIGH ENERGY AND PARTICLE PHYSICS PRIZE



awarded to James D. Bjorken "for his prediction of scaling behaviour in the structure of the proton that led to a new understanding of the strong interaction", and to

Guido Altarelli, **Yuri L. Dokshitzer**, Lev Lipatov, and Giorgio Parisi "for developing a probabilistic field theory framework for the dynamics of quarks and gluons, enabling a quantitative understanding of high-energy collisions involving hadrons"

803 citations

HARD PROCESSES IN QUANTUM CHROMODYNAMICS

Yu.L. DOKSHITZER, D.I. DYAKONOV and S.I. TROYAN

*Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina,
Leningrad 188350, U.S.S.R.*

Received 28 May 1979

803 citations

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Received 28 May 1979

Z. Phys. C – Particles and Fields 27, 65–72 (1985)

575 citations

Similarity of Parton and Hadron Spectra in QCD Jets

Ya.I. Azimov, Yu.L. Dokshitzer, V.A. Khoze and S.I. Troyan

Academy of Sciences of the USSR Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, SU-188350 Gatchina, Leningrad District, USSR

Received 14 May 1984

803 citations

HARD PROCESSES IN QUARK PHYSICS

Yu.L. DOKSHITZER

PRODUCTION AND DECAY PROPERTIES OF ULTRA-HEAVY QUARKS*

I. BIGI¹

Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

Y. DOKSHITZER, V. KHOZE

Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Leningrad, USSR

Ya.I. J. KÜHN

Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, D-8000 Munich, Fed. Rep. Germany

Received 1

and

P. ZERWAS

CERN, CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland

Received 8 September 1986

PHYSICS LETTERS B

Volume 181, number 1,2

July 1989

Editorial office: A. G. Sisoyan

Institute, SU-188350 Gatchina, Leningrad District, USSR

539 citations

PHYSICS REPORTS (Review Section)

803 citations

Basics of PERTURBATIVE QCD

HARD PROBLEMS

Yu.L. Dokshitzer et al.

Yu. L. Dokshitzer, V. A. Khoze
A. H. Mueller and S. I. Troyan



EDITIONS
FRONTIERES

PRODUCTION AND DECAY
OF HIGH ENERGY PARTICLES

I. BIGI¹

Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Y. DOKSHITZER,² V. A. KHOZE

Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute

Ya.I. J. KÜHN

Academy of Sciences Max-Planck-Institut für Physik

Received 1980
and

P. ZERWECK³

CERN, CH-1211 Geneva 23

Received 1980

a, Leningrad District, USSR

RSB

Number 1,2

citations

803 citations

Basics of

PERTURBATIVE QCD

HARD PROBLEMS

Yu.L. Dokshitzer et al.

Yu. L. Dokshitzer, V. A. Khoze
A. H. Mueller and S. I. Troyan



Physics Letters B 269 (1991) 432–438

966 citations

New clustering algorithm
for multijet cross sections in e^+e^- annihilation[☆]

Received 1

S. Catani ^{a,b,1}, Yu.L. Dokshitzer ^{c,d}, M. Olsson ^d, G. Turnock ^a and B.R. Webber ^a

^a Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

^b INFN, Sezione di Firenze, Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

^c Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, SU-188 350 Leningrad, USSR

^d Department of Theoretical Physics, University of Lund, Sölvegatan 14A, S-22362 Lund, Sweden

803 citations

PRODUCTION AND DECAY PERTURBATIVE QCD

I. BIGI¹

Stanford Linear Accelerator Center,
Y. DOKSHITZER, V. S. FERREIRA
Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Leningrad, Russia

Ya.I. J. S. G. TURNOCK
Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

Received 11 January 1996

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New clustering algorithm for multijet cross sections in e^+e^- annihilation

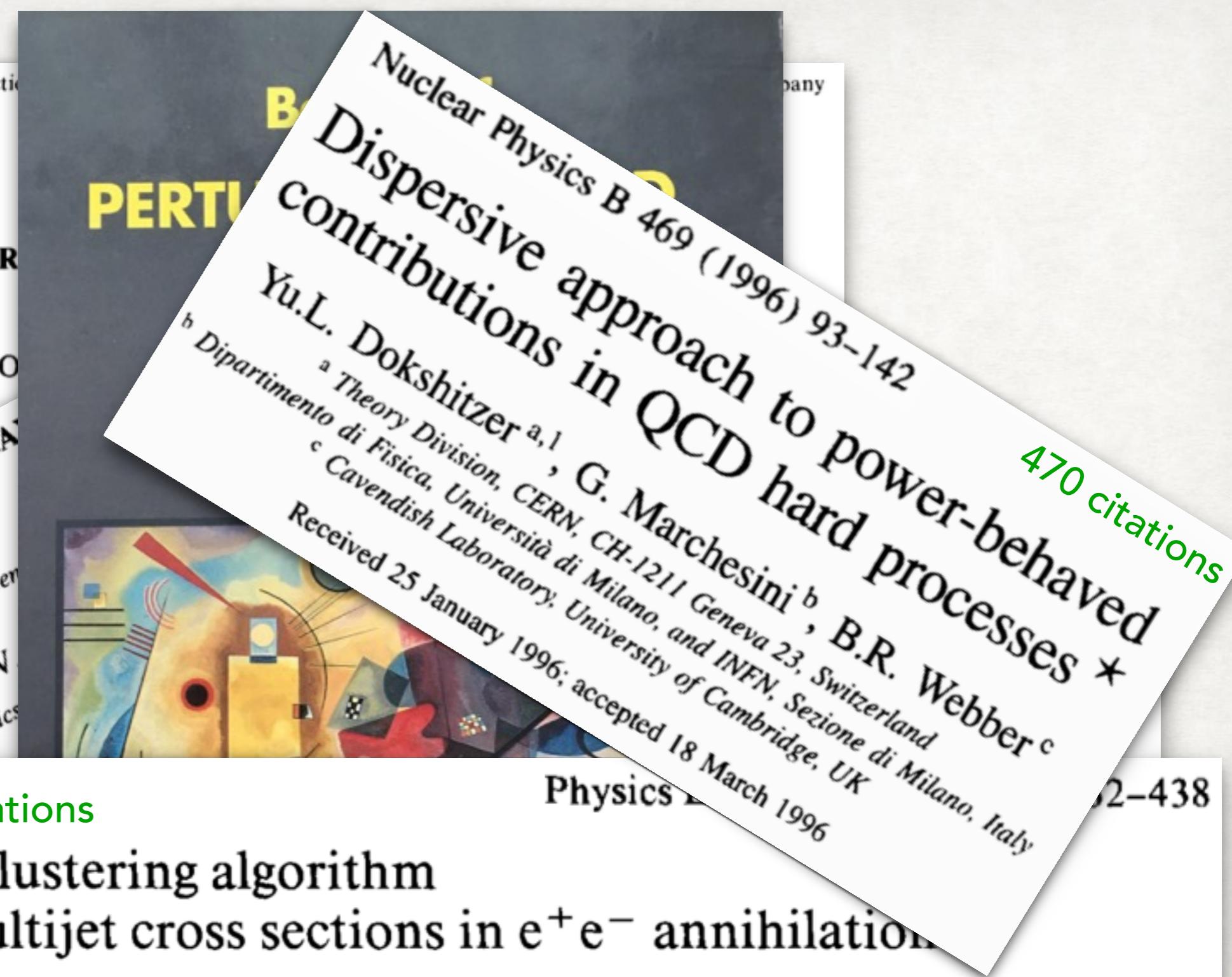
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^a Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

^b INFN, Sezione di Firenze, Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

^c Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, SU-188 350 Leningrad, USSR

^d Department of Theoretical Physics, University of Lund, Sölvegatan 14A, S-22362 Lund, Sweden



QCD analysis of near-to-planar 3-jet events

Andrea Banfi and Giuseppe Marchesini

Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano-Bicocca and INFN

Sezione di Milano, Italy

E-mail: Andrea.Banfi@mi.infn.it, Giuseppe.Marchesini@mi.infn.it

Yuri L. Dokshitzer

LPT, Université de Paris XI, Centre d'Orsay, France*

E-mail: Yuri.Dokshitzer@th.u-psud.fr

Giulia Zanderighi

Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia and INFN

Sezione di Pavia, Italy

E-mail: zanderi@osfmite.mi.infn.it

JHEP07(2000)001

54 citations

R. Baier^a, Yu.L. Dokshitzer^b

^a Fakultät für Physik,
Universität Regensburg,
D-9304 Regensburg, Germany

^b INFN, Sezione di
Milano, Via Celoria 16,
I-20133 Milano, Italy

c Physics Department, Columbia University,
New York, NY 10027, USA

d LPTHE, Université Paris-Sud, Bâtiment 211,
F-91405 Orsay, France³

e NORDITA, DK-2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark

f CERN, CH-1211 Geneva 23,
Switzerland

g INFN, Sezione di Milano, Italy

h Cavendish Laboratory,
University of Cambridge,
Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

i INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

j Physics Department,
University of Cambridge,
Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

k INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

l INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

m INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

n INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
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Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

p INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

q INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

r INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

s INFN, Sezione di Firenze,
Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

S. Catani^{a,b,1}, Yu.L. Dokshitzer^{c,d}, M. Olsson^d, G. Turnock^a and B.R. Webber^a

^a Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

^b INFN, Sezione di Firenze, Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

^c Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, SU-188 350 Leningrad, USSR

^d Department of Theoretical Physics, University of Lund, Sölvegatan 14A, S-22362 Lund, Sweden

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Andrea Banfi and Giuseppe Marchesini

Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università di Milano-Bicocca and INFN

Sezione di Milano-Bicocca

E-mail:

Yuri L.

LPT,

E-mail:

Giulia

Dip

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Physics Letters B 634 (2006) 504–507

JHEP07

906 citations

broadening of high
nuclei

signée, D. Schiff^d

104 citations

ns

2-438

Yu.L. Dokshitzer^{a,1}, G. Marchesini^{a,b}, G.P. Salam^{a,*}

^a LPTHE, Universities of Paris-VI and VII and CNRS, Paris, France
^b University of Milano-Bicocca and INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy

^c Physics Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32610, USA
^d LPTHE, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France
^e NORDITA, Stockholm, Sweden

R. Baier

algorithm

jet cross sections in e^+e^- annihilation

S. Catani^{a,b,1}, Yu.L. Dokshitzer^{c,d}, M. Olsson^d, G. Turnock^a and B.R. Webber^a

^a Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK

^b INFN, Sezione di Firenze, Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy

^c Leningrad Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, SU-188 350 Leningrad, USSR

^d Department of Theoretical Physics, University of Lund, Sölvegatan 14A, S-22362 Lund, Sweden

QCD analysis of near-to-planar 3-jet events

Andrea Banfi and Giuseppe Marchesini

Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università di Milano-Bicocca and INFN

Sezione di Milano

E-mail:

Yuri L.

LPT,

E-mail:

Giulia

Dip

Se

E-mail:

Physics Letters B 634 (2006) 504–507

l.marchesini@mi.infn.it

JHEP07

906 citations

Revisiting parton evolution at

Yu.L. Dokshitzer^{a,1}

^a LPTHE, U

R. Baier

Yan

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Recei

PHYSICAL REVIEW D 83, 071501(R) (2011)

Four-jet production at LHC and Tevatron in QCD

B. Blok,^{1,*} Yu. Dokshitzer,^{2,†} L. Frankfurt,^{3,‡} and M. Strikman^{4,§}

¹Department of Physics, Technion—Israel Institute of Technology, 32000 Haifa, Israel
²Laboratory of Theoretical High Energy Physics (LPTHE), University Paris 6, Paris, France;
on leave of absence: PNPI, St. Petersburg, Russia
69978 Tel Aviv, Israel

³School of Physics and Astronomy, Raymond and Beverly Sackler Faculty of Exact Sciences, Tel Aviv University,
Raymond and Beverly Sackler Faculty of Exact Sciences, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
69978 Tel Aviv, Israel

⁴Physics Department, Penn State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, USA
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broadening of high

nuclei

signé^e, D. Schiff^d

92 citations

^a Department of Physics, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HE, UK
^b INFN, Sezione di Firenze, Largo Fermi 2, I-50125 Florence, Italy
^c Lebedev Institute of Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, SU-188 350 Leningrad, USSR
^d Department of Theoretical Physics, University of Lund, Sölvegatan 14A, S-22362 Lund, Sweden

Yuri Dokshitzer

"40 YEARS OF GLUON DYNAMICS "

*4pm, Thursday December 1st
LPT Orsay*