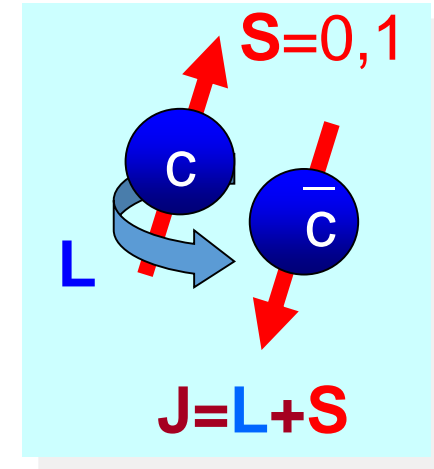
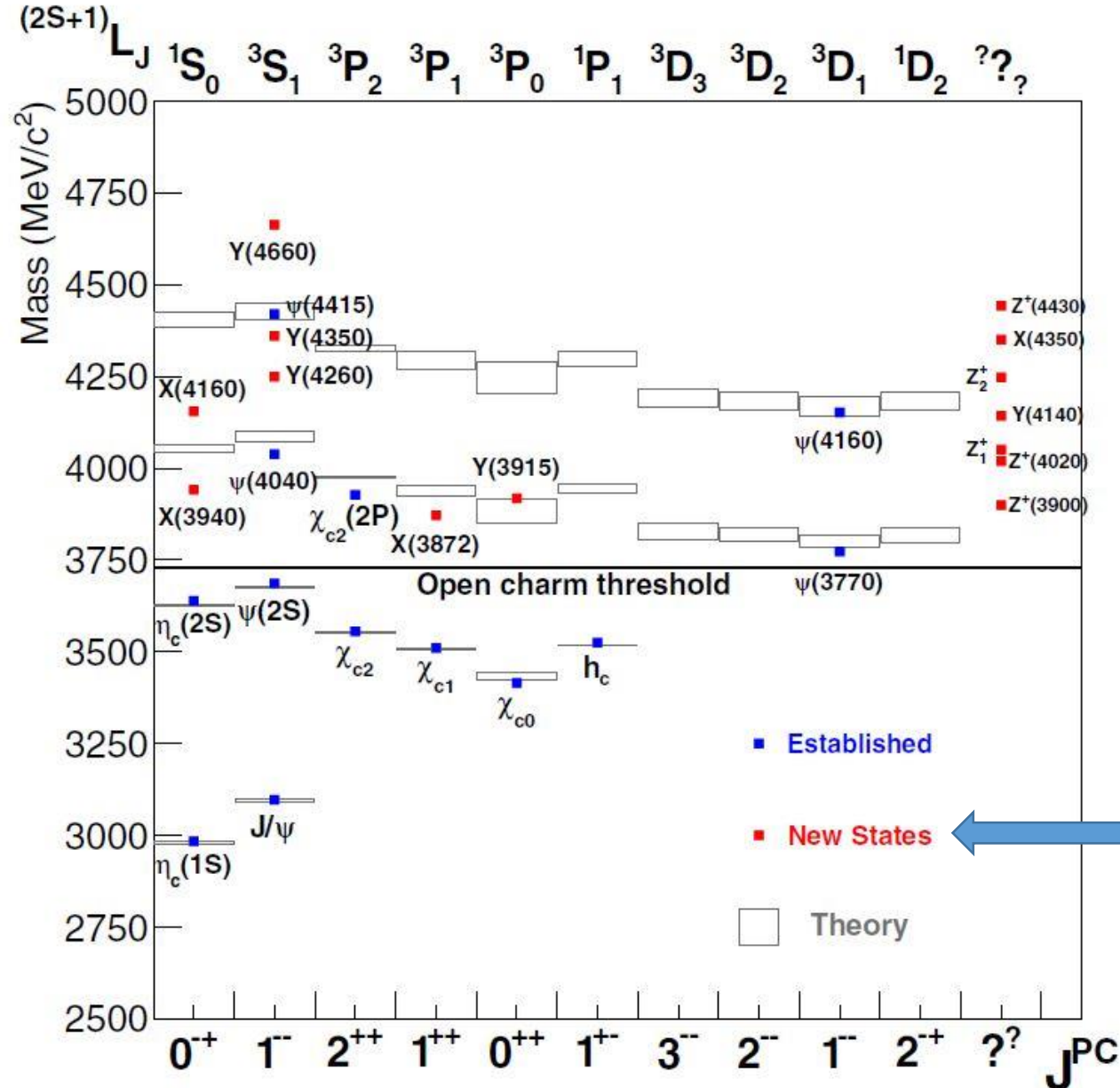


Vector states above open charm threshold

Zhiyong Wang
(for the BESIII Collaboration)

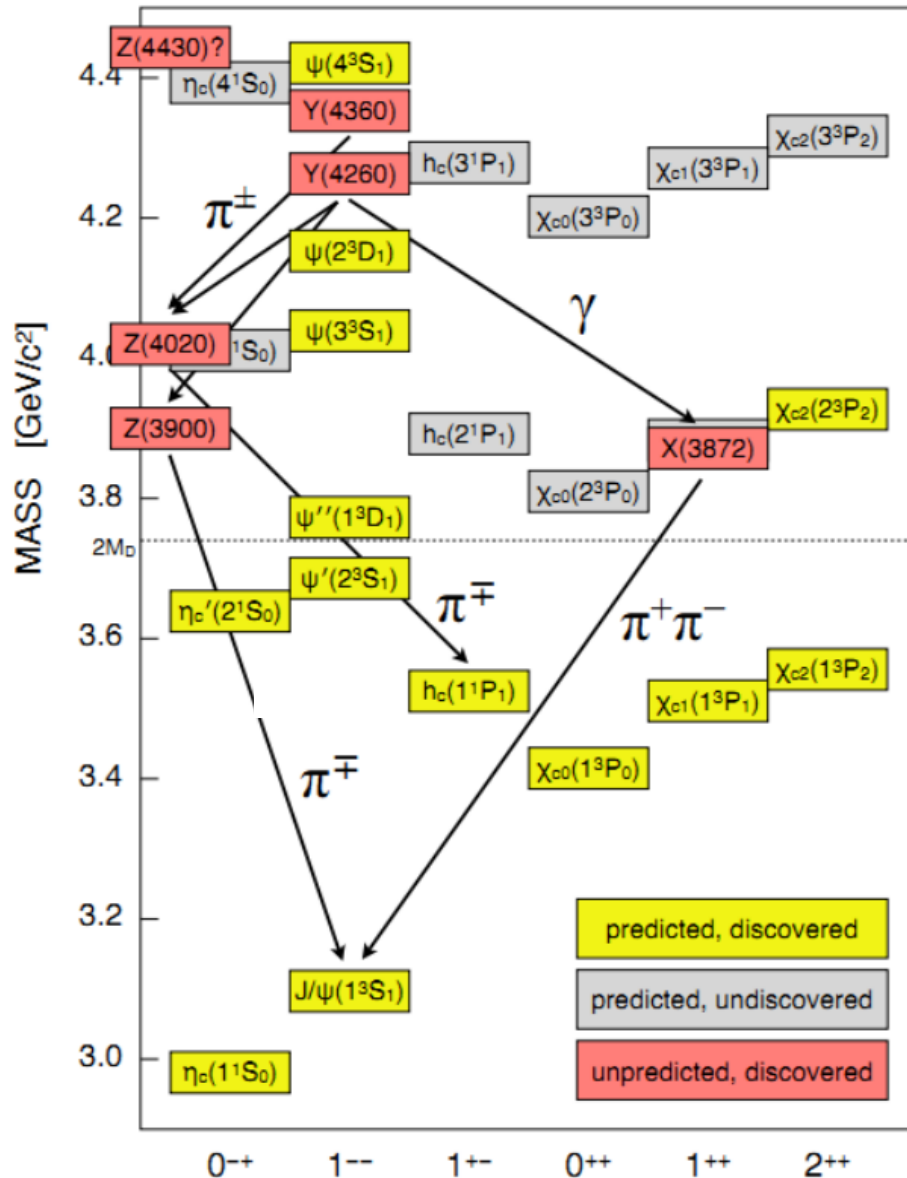
6th International Conference on New Frontiers in Physics
17 - 26 August 2017, Kolymbari, Creta, Greece

Charmonium Spectrum (1)



New charmonium-like states, i.e. "XYZ" states, are observed in experiment

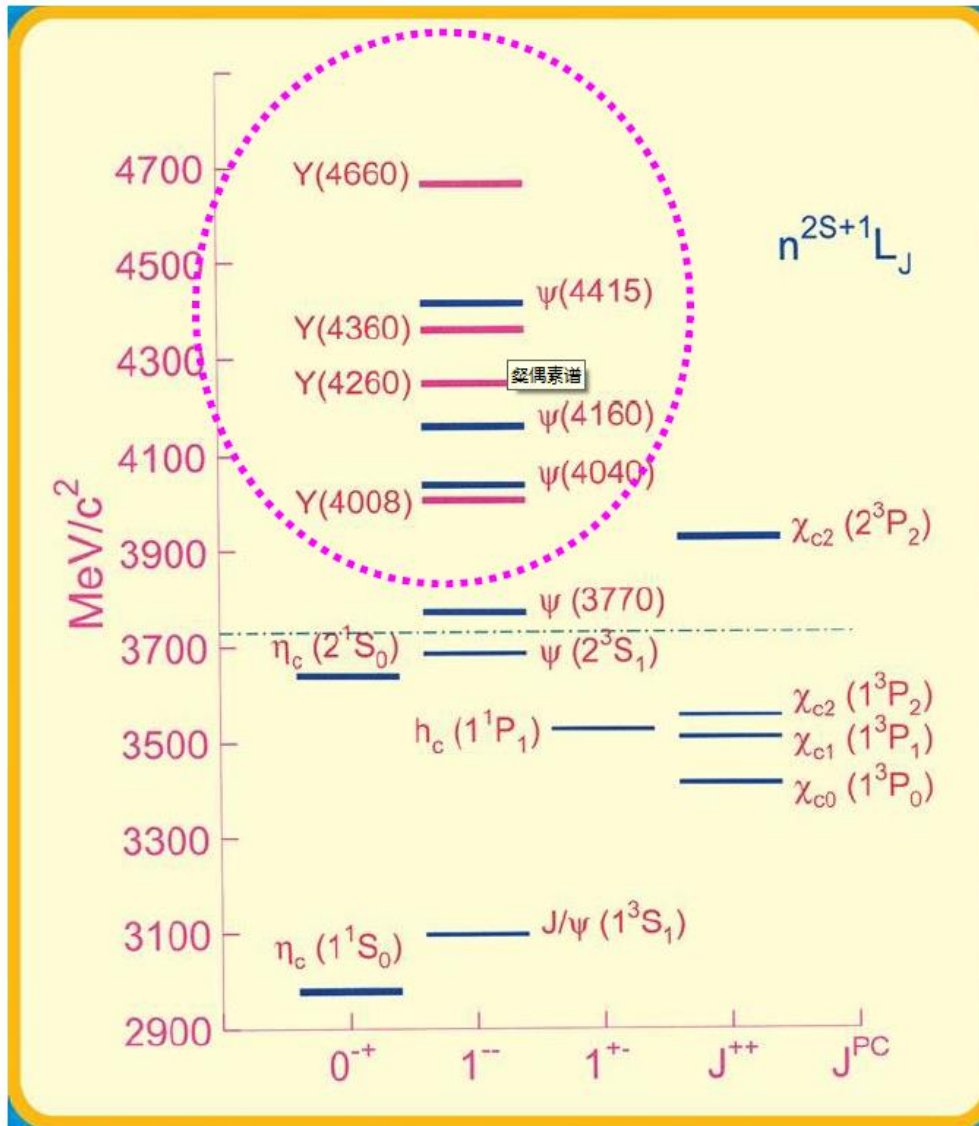
Charmonium spectrum (2)



- Below the open charm threshold the spectrums well understood
 - very good agreement between predicted and discovered states
- Above the threshold the situation in more complex
 - only few of the predicted states have been found
 - in the last decades many new states have been observed with properties that are not consistent with expectations for charmonium: X, Y, Z

what I mainly focus on: **Y states**

What are the Y states?



- A bit similar to $c\bar{c}$ states with $J^{PC} = 1^-$, but they are **charmonium-like states**
- Observed in direct e^+e^- annihilation or in ISR.
- Possible final state: $\pi\pi(KK)J/\psi$, $\pi\pi(KK)\psi(2S)$, $\pi\pi h_c$, $\pi\pi X$, $\eta J/\psi$, $\eta' J/\psi$, $\eta\psi(2S)$, $\omega\chi_c$, πDD^* , γX
- Cannot rule out threshold effect/FSI/....

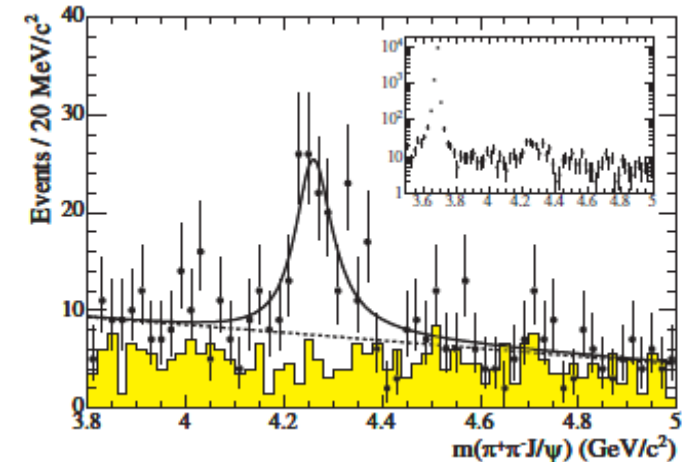
Outline

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{ISR} \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ ($\psi(2S)$): Y(4260)&Y(4008)&Y(4360)&Y(4660)
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 \psi(2S)$: Y(4360)?
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0\pi^0, KK) J/\psi$: Y(4260)&& Y(4222)&&Y(4320)
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0\pi^0) J/\psi$
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\eta J/\psi$: No Y(4260)
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- h_c$: Y(4218) && Y(4391) or Y(4360)?
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X(3823)$: Y(4360) or $\psi(4415)$?
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)$: Y(4260)?
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0,1,2}$: Y(4230) or more?
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0 D^{*-}$ (Y(4220)&Y(4440)?)
- Search for Y(4140) in $\phi J/\psi$ mass spectrum
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow P J/\psi$ (P= η, η') : $\psi(4040)$ & $\psi(4160)$ & $\psi(4415)$?
- summary

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{\text{ISR}} \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ ($Y(4260)$)

- Babar:
 - First observation of $Y(4260)$ in $\pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ mass spectrum via ISR events. $M=4259 \pm 8^{+2}_{-6}$ MeV/c², $\Gamma=88 \pm 23^{+6}_{-4}$ MeV/c²

- Belle:
 - Confirm $Y(4260)$ in $\pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ mass spectrum
 - Observe a **new** structure $Y(4008)$

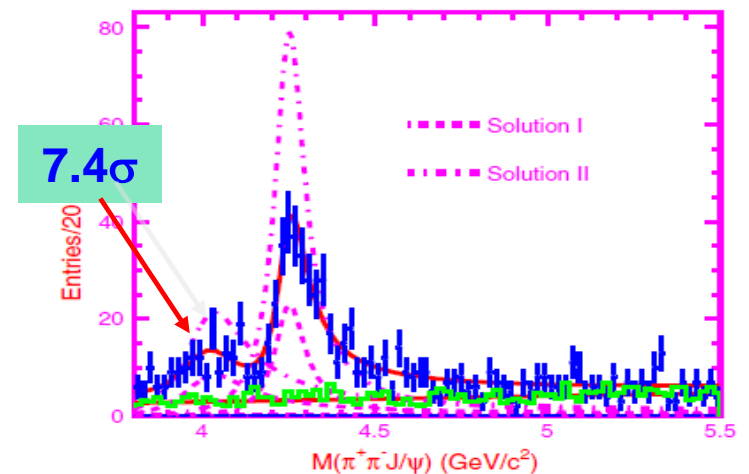


Babar:PRL95,142001(2005)

constructive

destructive

Parameters	Solution I	Solution II
$M(R1)$	$4008 \pm 40^{+114}_{-28}$	
$\Gamma_{\text{tot}}(R1)$	$226 \pm 44 \pm 87$	
$\mathcal{B}\Gamma_{e^+e^-}(R1)$	$5.0 \pm 1.4^{+6.1}_{-0.9}$	$12.4 \pm 2.4^{+14.8}_{-1.1}$
$M(R2)$	$4247 \pm 12^{+17}_{-32}$	
$\Gamma_{\text{tot}}(R2)$	$108 \pm 19 \pm 10$	
$\mathcal{B}\Gamma_{e^+e^-}(R2)$	$6.0 \pm 1.2^{+4.7}_{-0.5}$	$20.6 \pm 2.3^{+9.1}_{-1.7}$
ϕ	$12 \pm 29^{+7}_{-98}$	$-111 \pm 7^{+28}_{-31}$



Belle:PRL99,182004(2007)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{ISR} \pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$ ($Y(4360)$ & $Y(4660)$)

• Babar:

- First observation of $Y(4360)$ in $\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$ mass spectrum. $M=4324 \pm 24 \text{ MeV}/c^2$, $\Gamma=172 \pm 33 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

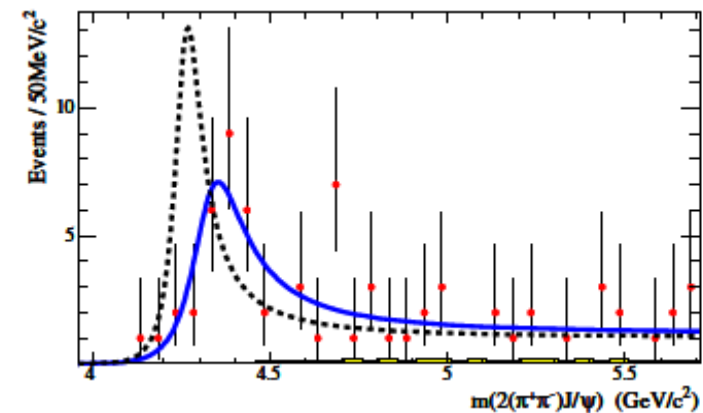
• Belle:

- Confirm $Y(4360)$ in $\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$ mass spectrum
- Observe a new $Y(4660)$ state

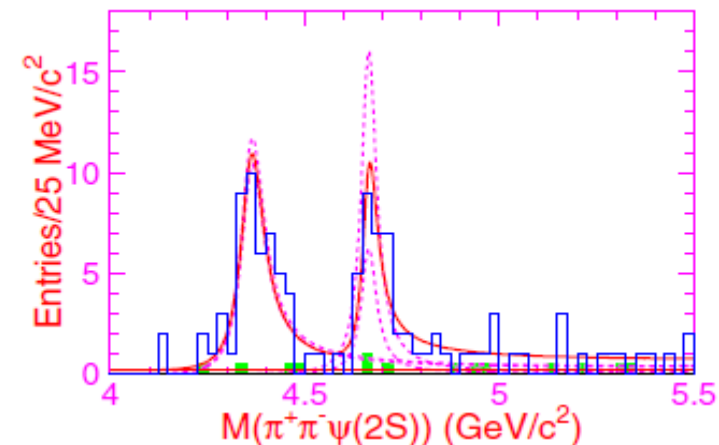
constructive

destructive

Parameters	Solution I	Solution II
$M(Y(4360))$	$4361 \pm 9 \pm 9$	
$\Gamma_{\text{tot}}(Y(4360))$	$74 \pm 15 \pm 10$	
$\mathcal{B}\Gamma_{e^+e^-}(Y(4360))$	$10.4 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.5$	$11.8 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.4$
$M(Y(4660))$		$4664 \pm 11 \pm 5$
$\Gamma_{\text{tot}}(Y(4660))$		$48 \pm 15 \pm 3$
$\mathcal{B}\Gamma_{e^+e^-}(Y(4660))$	$3.0 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.3$	$7.6 \pm 1.8 \pm 0.8$
ϕ	$39 \pm 30 \pm 22$	$-79 \pm 17 \pm 20$



Babar:PRL98, 212001 (2007)

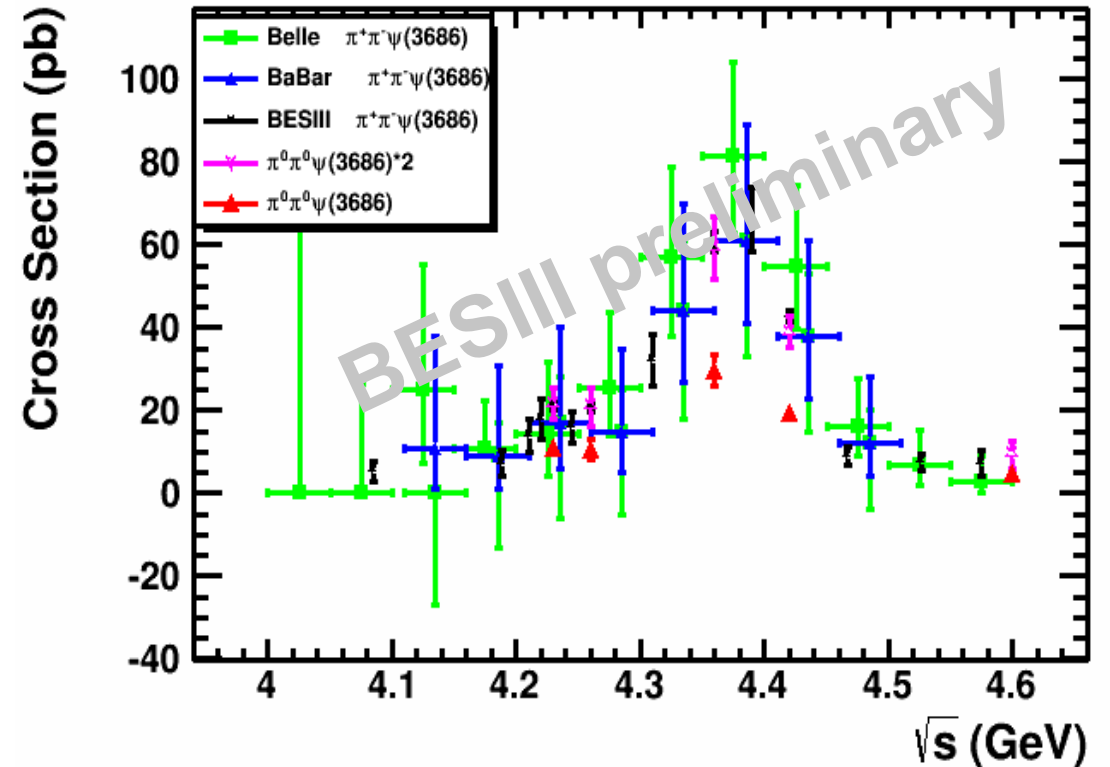


Belle:PRL99, 142002 (2007)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\psi(2S)$ (Y(4360)?)

$$\sigma^B = \frac{N^{sig}}{\mathcal{L}_{int} (1 + \delta)^r (1 + \delta)^v Br \epsilon}$$

- BESIII measured the Born cross section of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\psi(2S)$ at 8 energies. Our results agree with the previous experiments
- There is a bump near 4.36 GeV. Is it Y(4360)?

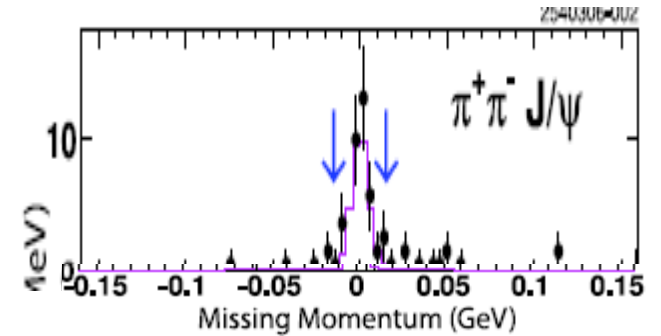


$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ (Y(4260), or Y(4220)&Y(4320)?)

• CLEO:

- Confirm Y(4260) via the missing momentum ($\sqrt{s}=4.26$ GeV)

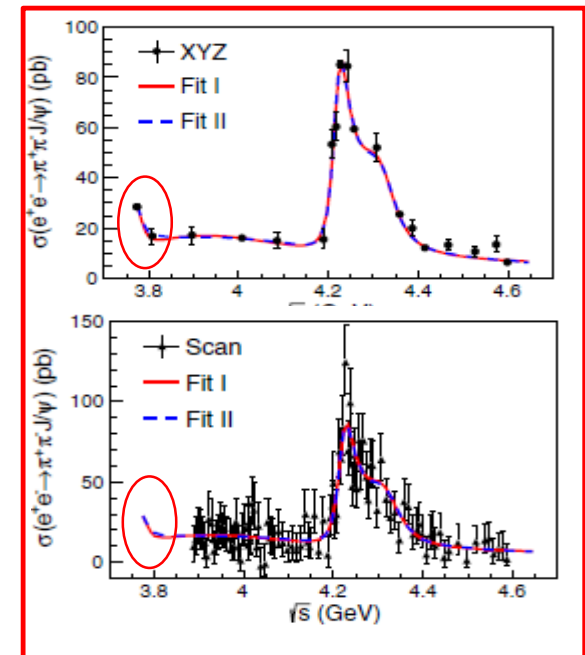
$$A(\sqrt{s}) = \frac{M \sqrt{12\pi\Gamma_{e^+e^-}\Gamma_{\text{tot}}\mathcal{B}_R}}{\sqrt{s} s - M^2 + iM\Gamma_{\text{tot}}} \sqrt{\frac{\Phi(\sqrt{s})}{\Phi(M)}} e^{i\phi},$$



CLEO:PRL96, 162003(2006)

• BESIII:

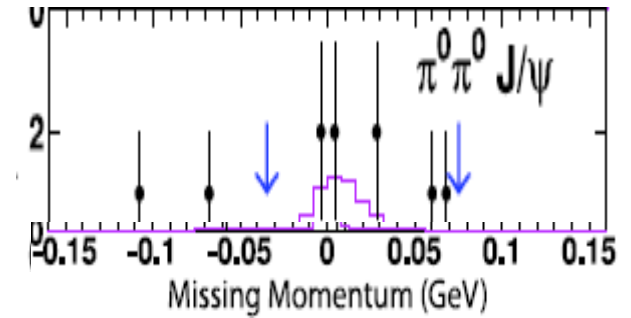
- Resonance 1: $M=4222.0 \pm 3.1 \pm 1.4$ MeV/c², $\Gamma=44.1 \pm 4.3 \pm 2.0$ MeV/c². Its mass is similar to Y(4260), but its width is much less than that of average Y(4260)
- Resonance 2: $M=4320 \pm 10.4 \pm 7.0$ MeV/c², $\Gamma=101.4_{-19.7}^{+25.3} \pm 10.2$ MeV/c² (new!)
- Rule out only one resonance with 5.4σ



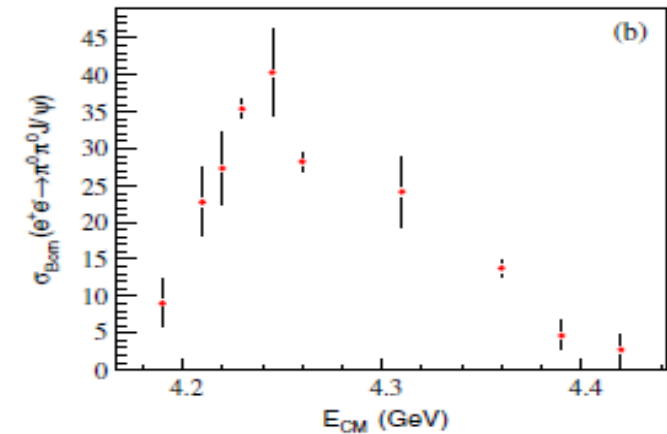
BESIII:PRL118,092001 (2017)

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 J/\psi \text{ (Y(4260)?)}$$

- CLEO: a weak evidence of Y(4260) signal
- BESIII: hard to determine any clear structure around 4.26 GeV



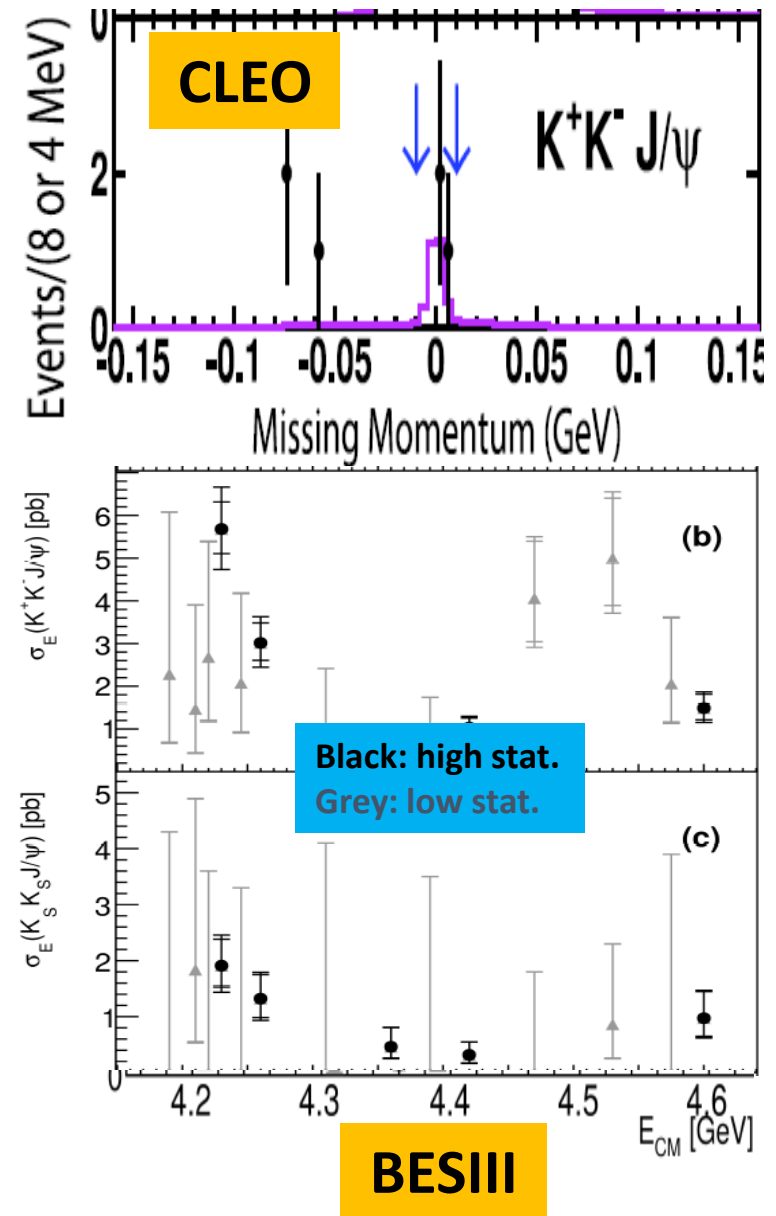
CLEO: PRL96, 162003(2006)



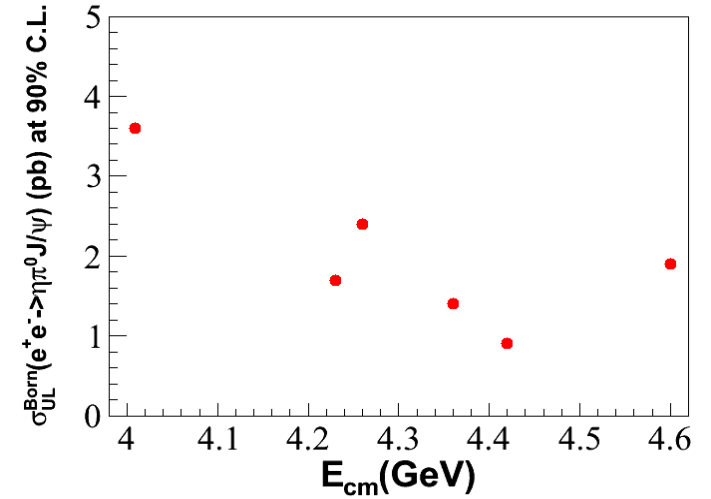
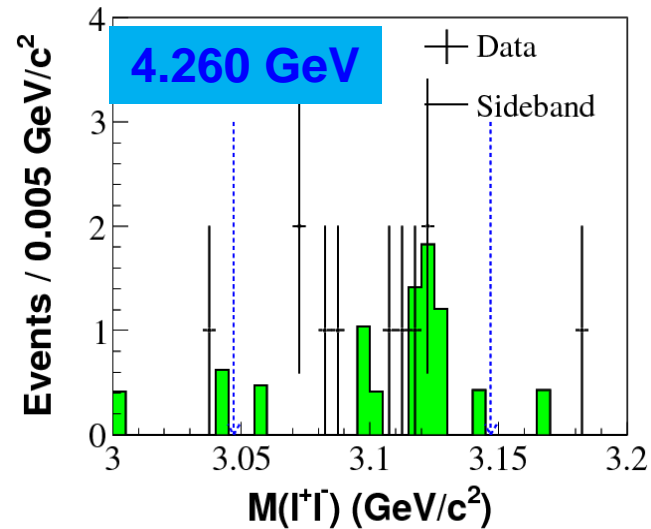
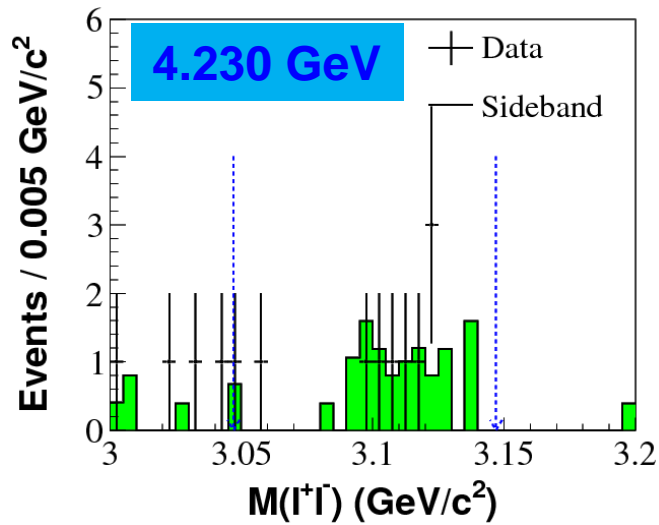
BESIII: PRL115, 112003 (2015)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow KKJ/\psi$ ($Y(4260)$?)

- **CLEO**: a weak evidence of $Y(4260)$ signal in K^+K^-J/ψ
- **BESIII**(**preliminary**): inconclusive as to whether $Y(4260)$ decays to $K\bar{K}$ (K^+K^- , $K_S^0 K_S^0$) J/ψ .



$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta J/\psi$ ($Y(4260)$?)



- Search for the isospin violation decay of $Y(4260)$
- No signal is observed
- Can not provide effective constraint to models.....

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$ (two Y states?)

$$\sigma(m) = \left| B_1(m) \sqrt{\frac{P(m)}{P(M_1)}} + e^{i\phi} B_2(m) \sqrt{\frac{P(m)}{P(M_2)}} \right|^2$$

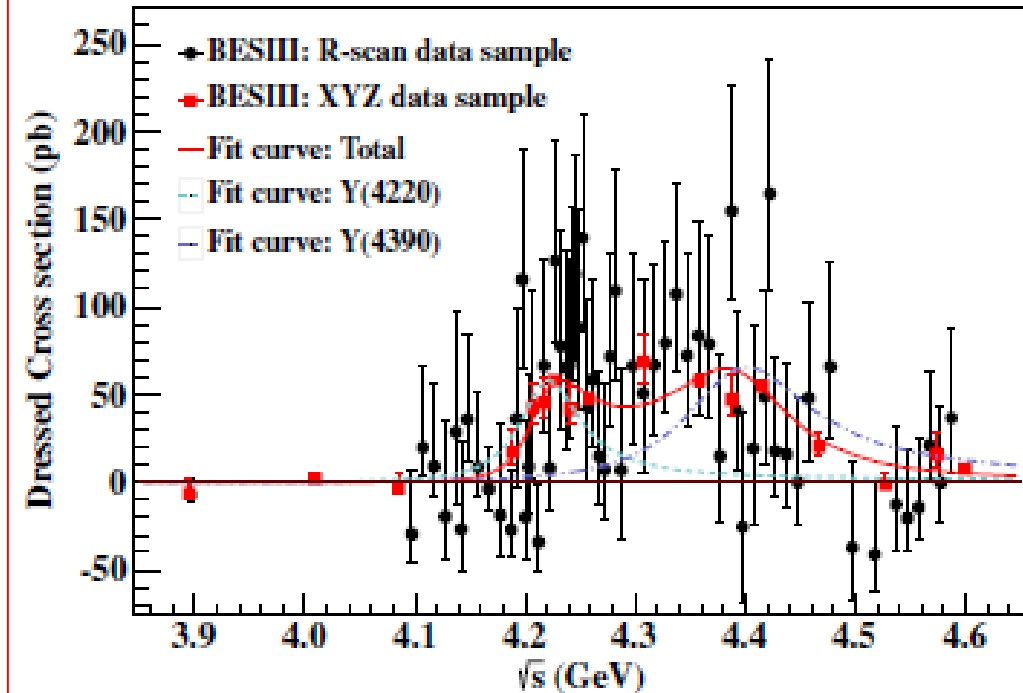
$B_j(m) = [\sqrt{12\pi(\Gamma_{ee}\mathcal{B})_j\Gamma_j}/(m^2 - M_j^2 + iM_j\Gamma_j)]$: constant width BW function

$P(m)$: 3-body phase space factor

ϕ : relative phase between two resonances

- Significance of two resonant structures over that of one structure is 10σ
- The parameters of these two structures are different from those of $Y(4260)$ and $Y(4360)$, and $\psi(4415)$

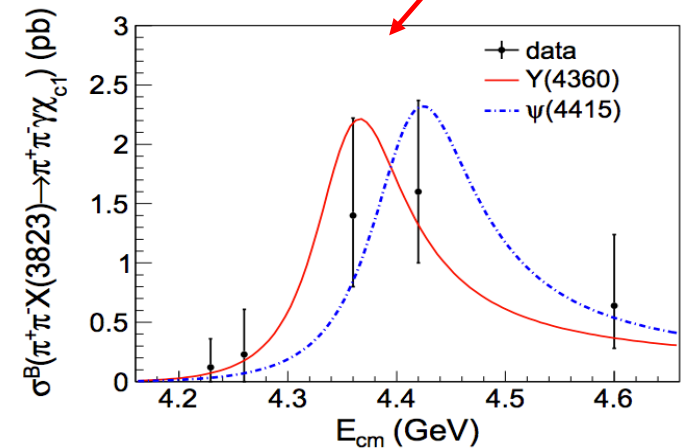
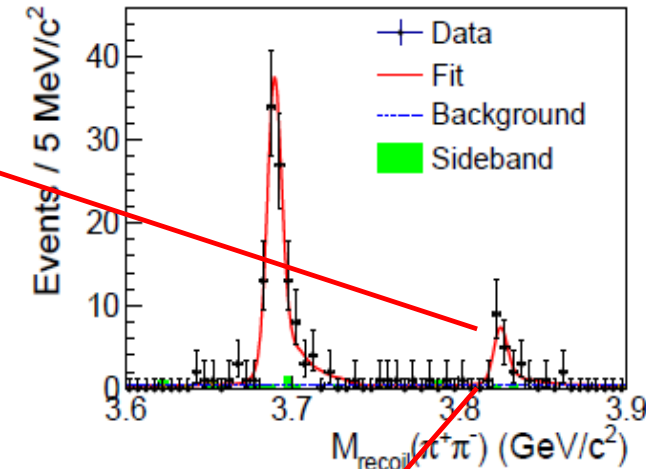
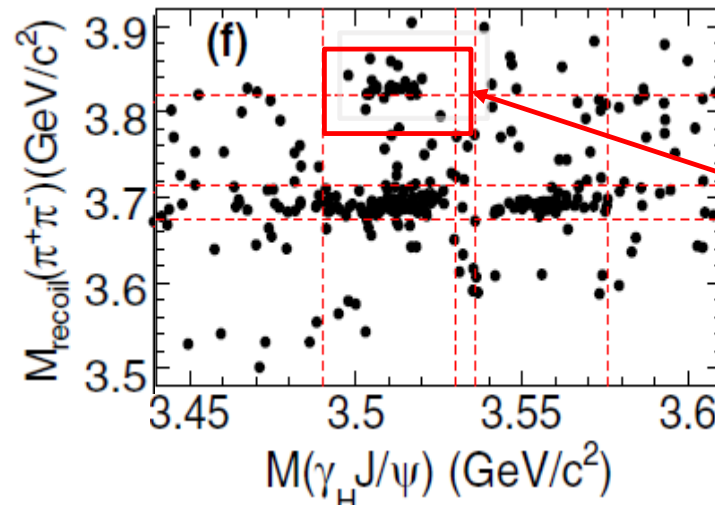
PRL118,092002 (2017)



	M (MeV)	Γ_{tot} (MeV)	$\Gamma_{ee} \cdot \text{Br}$ (eV)	ϕ (rad)
Y(4220)	$4218.4_{-4.5}^{+5.5} \pm 0.9$	$66.0_{-8.3}^{+12.3} \pm 0.4$	$4.6_{-1.4}^{+2.9} \pm 0.8$	--
Y(4390)	$4391.5_{-1.4}^{+6.3} \pm 1.0$	$139.5_{-20.6}^{+16.2} \pm 0.6$	$11.6_{-4.4}^{+5.0} \pm 1.9$	$3.1_{-0.9}^{+0.7} \pm 0.2$

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X(3823)$ (Y or ψ ?)

- Clear X(3823) is seen in χ_{c1} mass region
- Line-shape of $\pi^+\pi^-X(3823)$
 - Y(4360)?
 - $\psi(4415)$?
 - Both?
 - More?



Kolmogorov test:

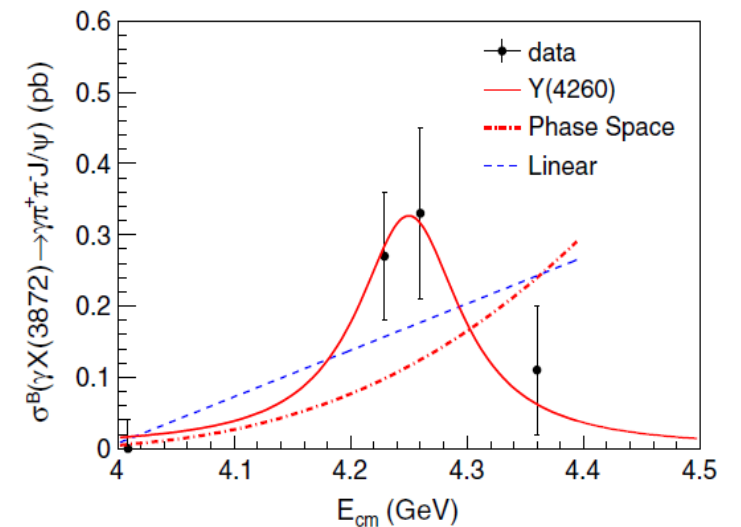
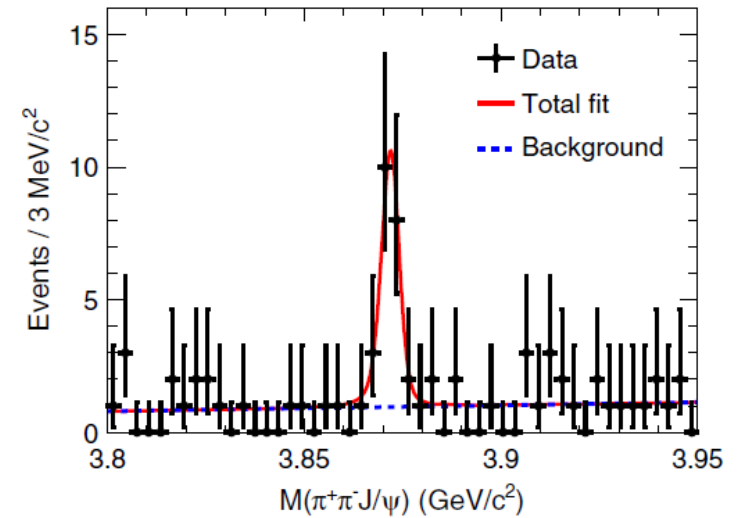
$D_{5,obs}^{H1} = 0.151$ for Y(4360), $D_{5,obs}^{H2} = 0.169$ for $\psi(4415)$

Considering $D_{5,0.1} = 0.509$, we accept both Y and ψ hypothesis at the 90% C.L.

PRL115,011803 (2015)

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X(3872) \text{ (Y(4260)?)}$$

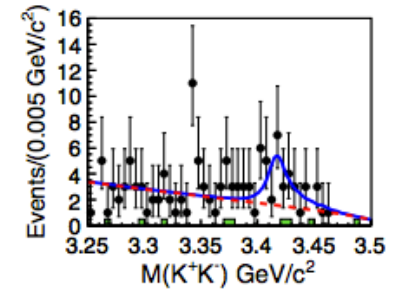
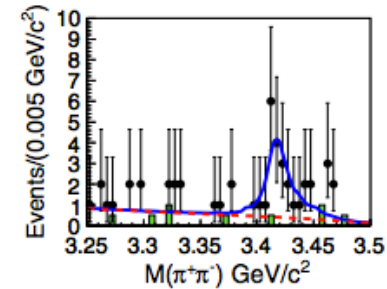
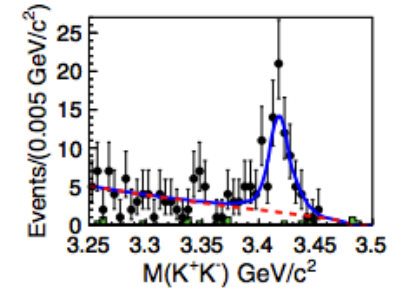
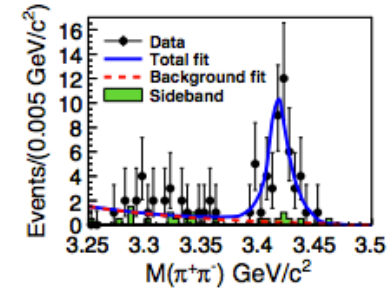
- Clear $X(3872)$ is seen in $\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$ mass spectrum via $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$
- Try to fit $\sigma^B(\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi)$ with $Y(4260)$, linear and phase-space shape
- $Y(4260) \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)?$ Need to be confirmed



$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$ (Y(4220)?)

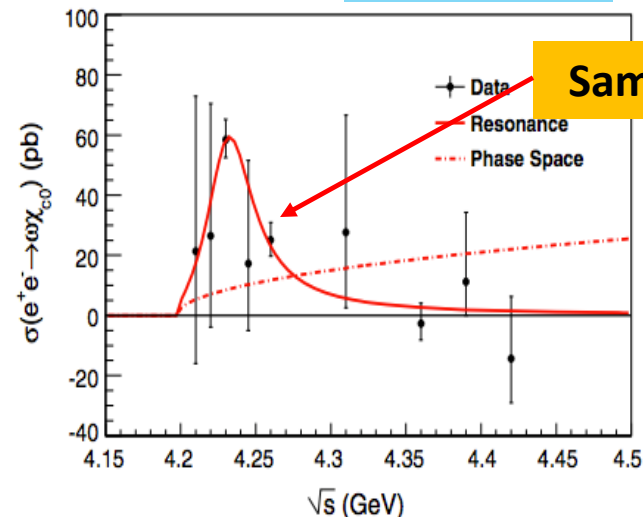
PRL114, 092003 (2015)

- Using scan data over 4.23 and 4.6 GeV, $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$ are significant.
- Cross section peak near 4.23 GeV, fit with BW yields Mass=(4230 ± 8 ± 6) MeV, Width=(38 ± 12 ± 2) MeV.
 - A new structure?
 - Tetraquark [PRD 91, 117501 (2015)]?
 - Threshold effect?
 - Similar to the first structure Y(4220) in $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$ line-shape

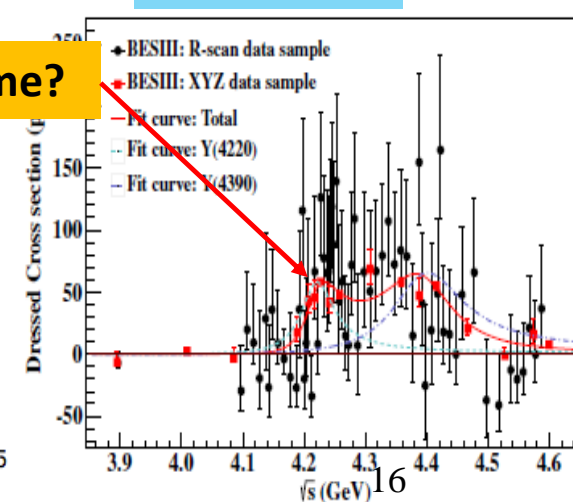


4.23 GeV

4.26 GeV

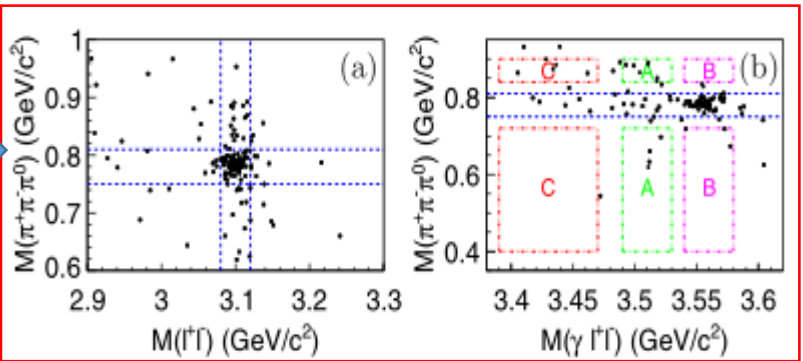


Same?

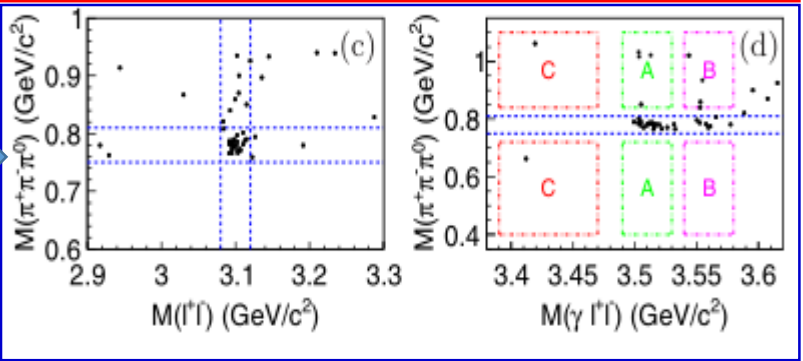


$e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c1,2}$ (Y or ψ ?)

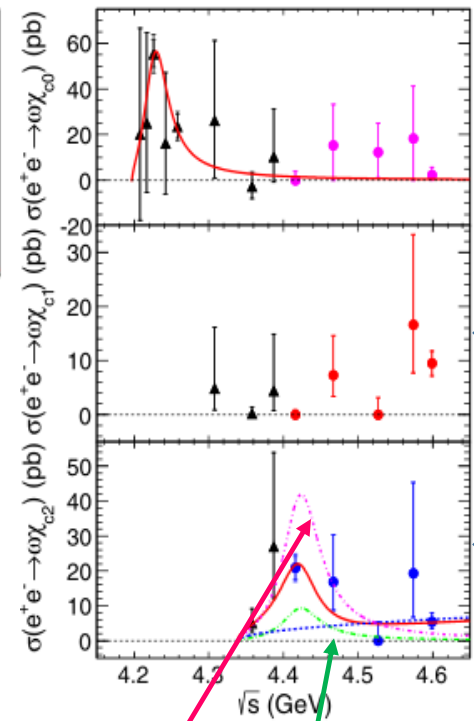
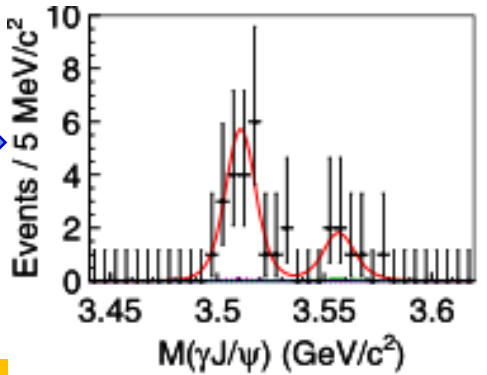
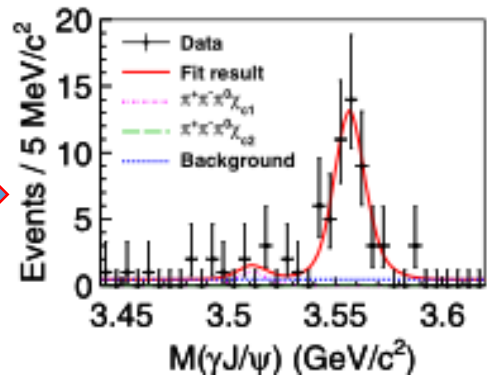
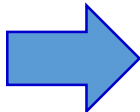
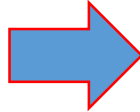
4.42 GeV



4.6 GeV



Phys. Rev. D 93, 011102 (2016)



$\omega\chi_{c0}$

$\omega\chi_{c1}$

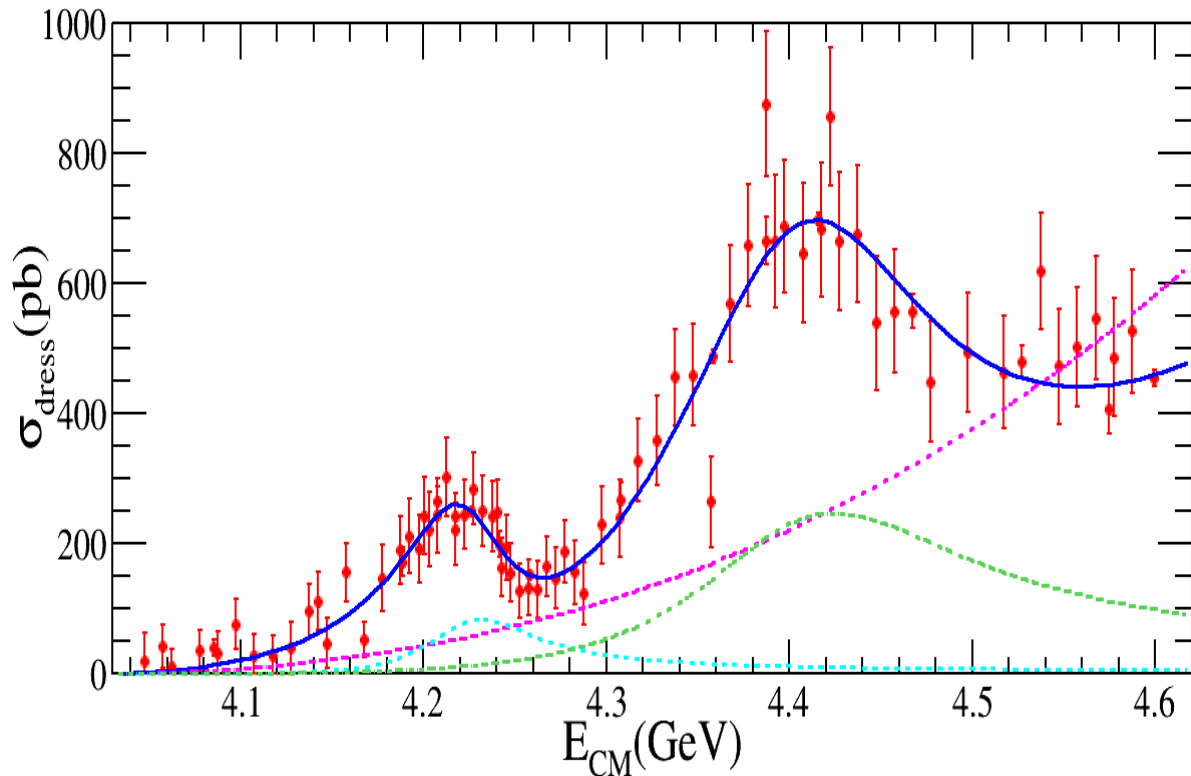
$\omega\chi_{c2}$

- Clear χ_{c2}, χ_{c1} are observed at $\sqrt{s}=4.42, 4.6$ GeV, respectively
- The Born cross section have been measured for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c1,2}$
- $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c2})$ is fitted with the coherent sum of the $\psi(4415)$ BW function and a phase-space term. Two solutions are obtained:constructive, ----destructive

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0 D^{*-} (Y(4220) \& Y(4440)?)$

$$\sigma_{dress} = \frac{N^{obs}}{\mathcal{L}(1 + \delta^r) B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+) \varepsilon}$$

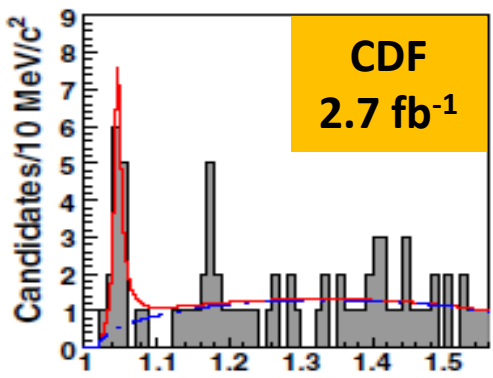
$$\sigma_{dress}(m) = |c \cdot \sqrt{P(m)} + e^{i\phi_1} B_1(m) \sqrt{\frac{P(m)}{P(M_1)}} + e^{i\phi_2} B_2(m) \sqrt{\frac{P(m)}{P(M_2)}}|^2$$



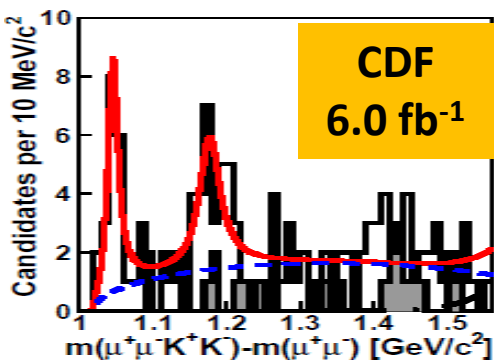
Parameters	SolutionI	SolutionII	SolutionIII	SolutionIV
$c (10^{-4})$		5.5 ± 0.6		
$M_1 (\text{MeV}/c^2)$		4224.8 ± 5.6		
$\Gamma_1 (\text{MeV})$		72.3 ± 9.1	BESIII Preliminary	
$M_2 (\text{MeV}/c^2)$		4400.1 ± 9.3		
$\Gamma_2 (\text{MeV})$		181.7 ± 16.9		
$\Gamma_1^{\text{el}} (\text{eV})$	62.9 ± 11.5	7.2 ± 1.8	81.6 ± 15.9	9.3 ± 2.7
$\Gamma_2^{\text{el}} (\text{eV})$	88.5 ± 15.8	55.3 ± 8.7	551.9 ± 85.3	344.9 ± 70.6
ϕ_1	-2.1 ± 0.1	2.8 ± 0.3	-0.9 ± 0.1	-2.3 ± 0.2
ϕ_2	1.9 ± 0.3	2.3 ± 0.2	2.3 ± 0.1	-1.9 ± 0.1

- The statistical significance of two resonances assumption over one resonance is greater than 10σ .
- The resonant parameters of $Y(4220)$ and $Y(4390)$ states are consistent with the structures observed in $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-h_c$. The resonant parameters of $Y(4220)$ are also consistent with those of the resonance observed in $e^+e^- \rightarrow \omega\chi_{c0}$ and $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$.

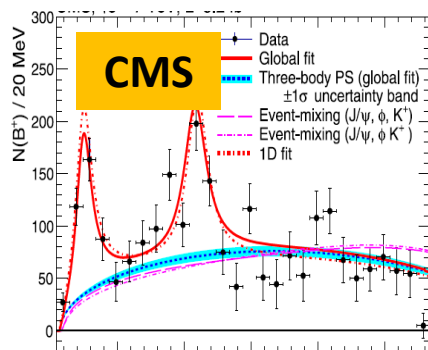
Y(4140) & Y(4330) & more?



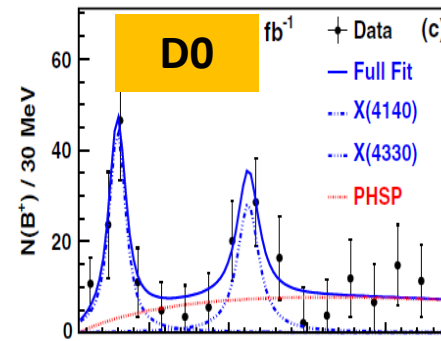
PRL102,242002 (2009)



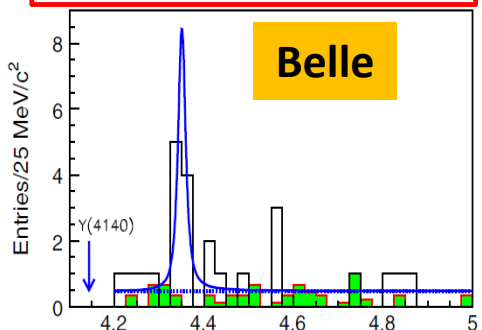
arXiv:1101.6058



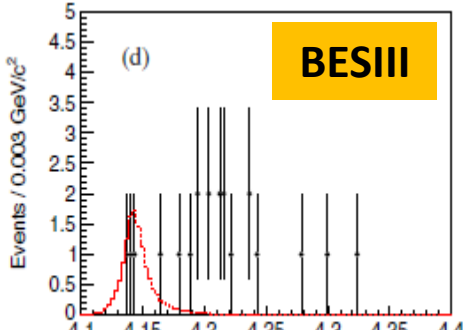
PLB734,261 (2014)



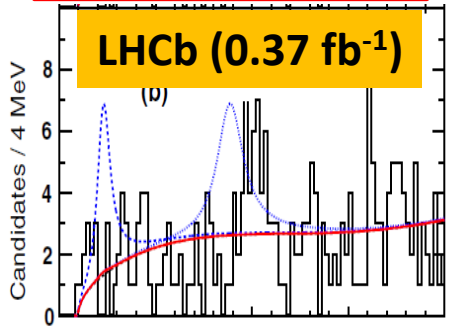
PRD89,012004 (2014)



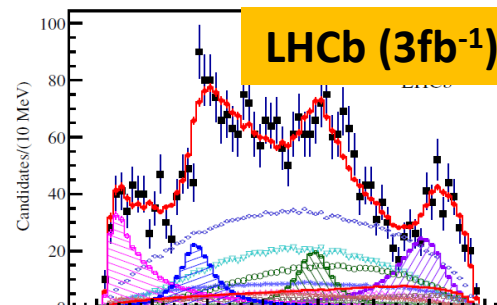
PRL104,112004 (2010)



PRD91,032002 (2015)



PRD85,091109 (2012)

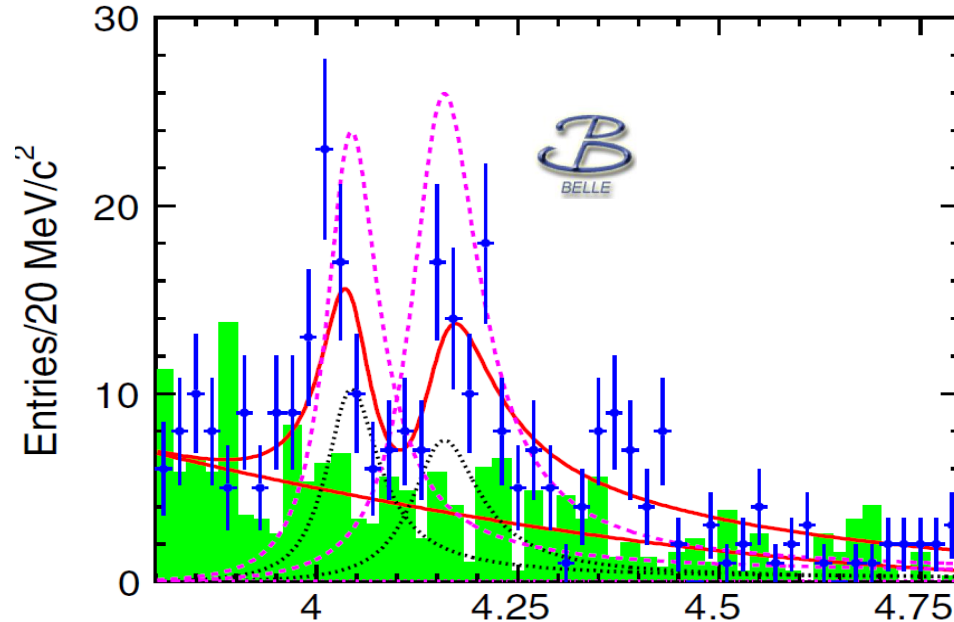


PRD95,012002 (2017)

- First observation in CDF via $B^+ \rightarrow \phi J/\psi K^+$ with 6.0 fb^{-1} data (an evidence with 2.7 pb^{-1} data)
- CMS and D0 confirm with the same process
- Belle and Babar failed to confirm with the same process
- LHCb hasn't observed any structure firstly, but observed 4 structures with a large sample
- Belle hasn't confirmed with two-photon process, either
- BESIII hasn't observed Y(4140) via $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma \phi J/\psi$

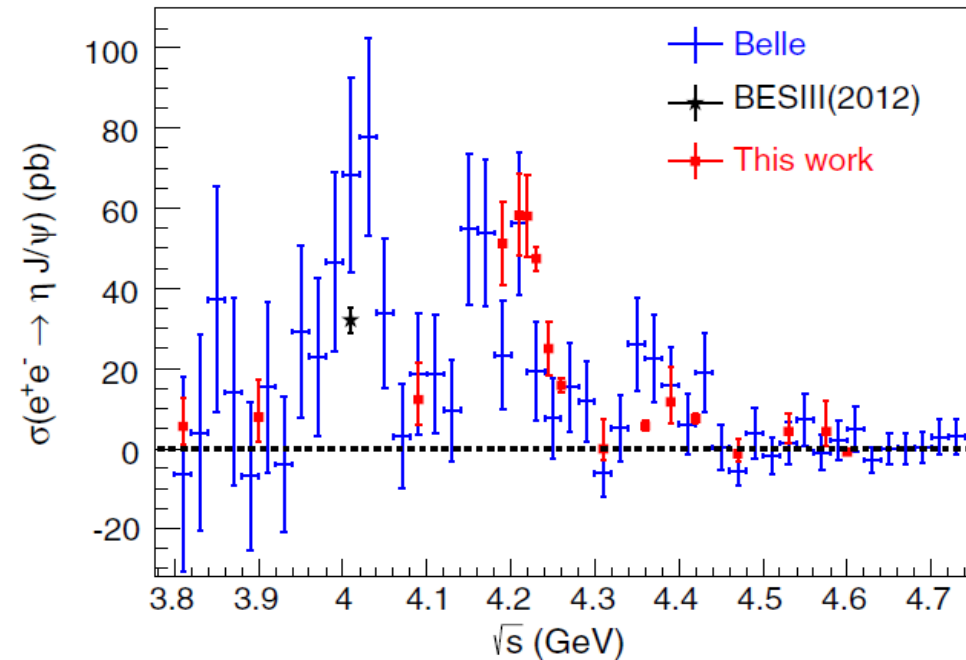
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ ($\psi(4040)$ & $\psi(4160)$)?

PRD87,051101(R), 2013



$\psi(4040)$ and $\psi(4160)$ with interference

PRD 91,112005 (2015)



- Belle observed two structures in Born cross section of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ and fit them using $\psi(4040)$ & $\psi(4160)$ line-shapes
- BESIII's results agree with Belle's results with improved precision in some points
- The cross section also peaks around 4.2 GeV

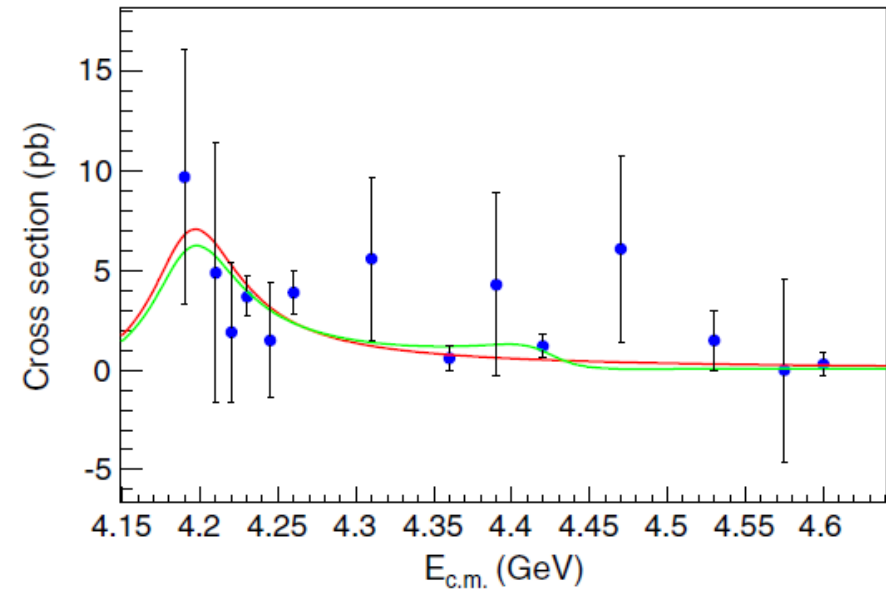
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta' J/\psi$ ($\psi(4160)$?)

$$\sigma(m) = |\mathcal{A}_{\psi(4160)}(m) \cdot \sqrt{\Phi(m)/\Phi(M)}|^2,$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\psi(4160)}(m) = \frac{\sqrt{12\pi\Gamma_{ee}\Gamma_{\text{tot}}\mathcal{B}(\psi(4160) \rightarrow \eta' J/\psi)}}{m^2 - M^2 + iM\Gamma_{\text{tot}}},$$

- Significant signals are observed at $\sqrt{s} = 4.23$ and 4.26 GeV
- The measured cross section support the hypothesis that signal events of $\eta' J/\psi$ come from $\psi(4160)$ decay; not from $\psi(4415)$

Phys. Rev. D 94,032009 (2016)



Summary

- Many candidates of charmonium-like vector states are observed above open charm threshold.
- They are difficult to distinguish from the traditional charmonium states.
- Some potential new structures need to be further confirmed.

Thank you (谢谢) !

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